

Table 1: Tests for structural change in conditional volatility - number of rejections and median percent change in standard deviation for types of series

Group	L		SC		NL		NL-SC	
	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$
Production (24)	21	-32.8	21	-37.6	20	-33.3	20	-34.6
(Un)Employment (29)	28	-37.9	29	-37.4	28	-36.5	28	-36.1
Wages and salaries (7)	7	-44.2	7	-44.4	7	-43.6	7	-45.0
Construction (21)	14	-34.0	13	-34.9	12	-34.7	13	-35.3
Trade (10)	10	-36.4	10	-35.5	10	-33.1	9	-33.2
Inventories (10)	10	-30.8	9	-29.4	9	-31.8	7	-33.5
Orders (14)	7	-21.8	7	-27.9	7	-24.8	7	-26.2
Consumption (5)	5	-37.1	5	-38.2	5	-38.0	5	-30.6
Money and credit (20)	17	72.1	16	66.8	16	73.3	17	66.2
Stock Prices (11)	4	-29.8	4	-27.8	4	-29.7	5	-27.5
Dividends and volume (3)	1	-55.6	1	-50.9	1	-54.2	1	-51.8
Interest rates (11)	11	132.0	11	107.9	11	121.2	11	112.3
Exchange rates (6)	3	63.6	3	53.1	3	63.3	3	53.6
Producer prices (16)	16	39.7	13	-23.9	15	46.5	12	2.3
Consumer prices (16)	14	-39.6	13	-39.5	14	-37.8	13	-37.7
Miscellaneous (11)	10	-31.0	9	-34.7	10	-30.1	10	-30.5
Total (214)	178	-32.4	171	-33.5	172	-31.8	168	-32.6

The table contains results for SupW tests for structural change in conditional volatility. Columns headed “#R” contain the number of rejections of the null hypothesis of constant conditional volatility at the 5% nominal significance level, where the procedure of Hansen (1997) is used to obtain approximate asymptotic  $p$ -values. Columns headed “ $\Delta\sigma$ ” contain the median percent change in the conditional standard deviation for those series for which the SupW test statistic is significant. Numbers in parentheses following the series type denote the number of series tested. Columns headed “L” contain results obtained with a linear and time-invariant AR model for the conditional mean. Columns headed “SC” contain results obtained when allowing for a single structural change in the model for the conditional mean. Columns headed “NL” contain results obtained when allowing for different autoregressive parameters in expansions and recessions. Columns headed “NL-SC” contain results obtained when allowing for expansion-recession nonlinearity and a single structural change during expansions in the conditional mean.

Table 2: Tests for structural change and nonlinearity in conditional mean - percent rejections per type

	SC-L	NL	NL-SC
Production (24)	18	22	14
(Un)Employment (29)	20	28	16
Wages and salaries (7)	5	1	4
Construction (21)	5	14	1
Trade (10)	5	9	4
Inventories (10)	5	9	4
Orders (14)	9	11	7
Consumption (5)	4	5	4
Money and credit (20)	7	7	5
Stock Prices (11)	1	0	0
Dividends and volume (3)	2	0	2
Interest rates (11)	10	11	9
Exchange rates (6)	0	0	0
Producer prices (16)	13	10	12
Consumer prices (16)	16	9	14
Miscellaneous (11)	6	9	6
Total (214)	126	145	102

The table contains the number of rejections per type of series at the 5% nominal significance level. The column headed “SC-L” concerns results from SupW tests for a single structural change in the parameters in a linear AR( $p$ ) model. The column headed “NL” concerns results from Wald tests for differences in the AR parameters in business cycle expansions and recessions, defined using the ECRI-dated turning points. The column headed “NL-SC” concerns results from SupW tests for a single structural change in the parameters during expansions in a nonlinear autoregressive model. The procedure of Hansen (1997) is used to obtain approximate asymptotic  $p$ -values for the structural change tests.

Table 3: Tests for nonlinearity in conditional volatility - number of rejections and median percent change in standard deviation for groups

Group	L		SC		NL		NL-SC	
	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$
Production (24)	20	55.0	20	53.3	18	32.3	18	34.1
(Un)Employment (29)	21	45.1	19	50.8	13	36.9	14	40.5
Wages and salaries (7)	3	43.3	4	30.1	2	32.6	5	31.4
Construction (21)	19	50.6	19	45.8	14	43.3	15	42.8
Trade (10)	8	32.4	8	31.2	2	35.9	2	37.9
Inventories (10)	9	34.9	7	33.1	3	52.7	4	41.3
Orders (14)	8	42.3	8	40.8	6	29.9	6	34.2
Consumption (5)	3	50.8	4	45.8	1	40.9	3	28.1
Money and credit (20)	5	38.8	5	45.2	6	31.8	7	35.8
Stock Prices (11)	11	73.9	11	70.9	11	72.4	11	75.3
Dividends and volume (3)	2	65.5	2	63.3	2	62.5	2	63.7
Interest rates (11)	11	73.4	11	75.6	11	60.0	11	64.6
Exchange rates (6)	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—
Producer prices (16)	8	50.4	10	37.5	7	51.7	7	64.6
Consumer prices (16)	13	46.5	12	37.4	12	36.7	13	39.6
Miscellaneous (11)	4	39.2	6	32.8	2	44.2	3	30.6
Total (214)	145	49.3	146	45.6	109	41.1	121	42.2

The table contains results for Wald tests for nonlinearity in conditional volatility. Columns headed “#R” contain the number of rejections at the 5% nominal significance level. Columns headed “ $\Delta\sigma$ ” contain the median percent difference between the conditional standard deviations in recessions and expansions (as a percentage of the latter) for those series for which the Wald statistic is significant. Columns headed “L” contain results obtained with a linear and time-invariant AR model for the conditional mean. Columns headed “SC” contain results obtained when allowing for a single structural change in the model for the conditional mean. Columns headed “NL” contain results obtained when allowing for different autoregressive parameters in expansions and recessions. Columns headed “NL-SC” contain results obtained when allowing for expansion-recession nonlinearity and a single structural change during expansions in the conditional mean.

Table 4: Tests for structural change in conditional volatility during recessions and expansions - number of rejections and median percentage change in standard deviation for groups of series

	L				SC				NL				NL-SC			
	#RE	$\Delta\sigma_E$	#RR	$\Delta\sigma_R$	#RE	$\Delta\sigma_E$	#RR	$\Delta\sigma_R$	#RE	$\Delta\sigma_E$	#RR	$\Delta\sigma_R$	#RE	$\Delta\sigma_E$	#RR	$\Delta\sigma_R$
Production (24)	17	-31.6	8	-49.4	18	-34.4	5	92.9	16	-32.0	8	-53.4	16	-32.4	11	-52.1
(Un)Employment (29)	28	-37.3	12	-51.7	27	-37.1	15	-52.3	27	-36.0	9	-50.7	27	-34.7	12	-50.8
Wages and salaries (7)	7	-45.1	2	12.2	7	-47.3	3	-46.3	7	-45.1	2	-54.9	7	-46.0	2	-54.9
Construction (21)	9	-33.3	9	96.1	9	-33.7	8	97.3	9	-35.7	5	86.8	10	-33.7	5	86.8
Trade (10)	10	-34.6	2	100.8	10	-36.7	1	81.4	10	-35.3	0	-	10	-34.8	0	-
Inventories (10)	8	-28.4	4	69.2	7	-26.6	5	73.2	8	-27.9	2	105.9	5	-33.0	2	105.9
Orders (14)	4	50.3	7	76.5	4	12.7	9	72.3	4	9.5	5	84.4	7	-22.1	5	84.4
Consumption (5)	5	-35.0	0	-	4	-35.5	2	83.9	5	-35.1	0	-	3	-35.2	1	132.6
Money (20)	15	80.1	6	196.4	15	76.6	6	166.2	15	86.7	2	66.4	16	75.5	3	131.4
Stock prices (11)	0	-	3	67.4	0	-	3	-34.6	0	-	4	14.1	0	-	4	14.1
Dividends and volume (3)	1	-54.8	1	-61.5	1	-53.3	1	-78.1	1	-55.1	0	-	1	-55.4	0	-
Interest rates (11)	11	163.3	11	164.0	11	145.1	11	132.3	11	141.5	11	139.5	11	131.1	11	139.5
Exchange rates (6)	2	12.4	4	314.5	1	-43.7	4	332.2	3	58.6	4	286.2	2	10.3	4	286.2
Producer prices (16)	9	53.9	12	146.8	7	43.2	11	120.2	11	52.1	6	151.7	7	42.1	6	151.7
Consumer prices (16)	12	-39.0	9	95.5	11	-38.2	10	89.7	13	-37.5	4	82.5	11	-37.6	7	70.7
Miscellaneous (11)	9	-31.5	8	-56.1	8	-33.9	6	-55.8	9	-30.6	2	304.3	9	-32.4	2	304.3
Total (214)	147	-31.5	98	92.1	140	-33.8	100	88.3	149	-31.5	64	85.6	142	-32.0	75	79.8

The table contains results for SupW tests for structural change in conditional volatility during recessions and expansions separately, while allowing these to be different under the null hypothesis. Columns headed “#RE” (“#RR”) contain the number of rejections at the 5% nominal significance level of the null hypothesis of constant conditional volatility during expansions (recessions), where the procedure of Hansen (1997) is used to obtain approximate asymptotic  $p$ -values. Columns headed “ $\Delta\sigma_E$ ” (“ $\Delta\sigma_R$ ”) contain the median percent change in the conditional standard deviation in expansions (recessions) for those series for which the SupW test statistic is significant. Columns headed “L” contain results with a linear and time-invariant AR model for the conditional mean. Columns headed “SC” contain results obtained when allowing for a single structural change in the model for the conditional mean. Columns headed “NL” contain results obtained when allowing for different autoregressive parameters in expansions and recessions. Columns headed “NL-SC” contain results obtained when allowing for different autoregressive parameters in expansions and recessions and for a single structural change in the parameters during expansions.

Table 5: Tests for multiple structural changes in conditional volatility - linear model with constant parameters for conditional mean

	1 change		2 changes		3 changes		Overall		Before 1981		After 1981	
	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#B	$\Delta\sigma$	#B	$\Delta\sigma$
Production (24)	19	-36.1	2	-14.7	0	-	21	-32.8	4	52.9	19	-36.3
(Un)Employment (29)	23	-38.2	4	-15.3	1	-13.0	28	-36.3	12	-31.9	22	-40.8
Wages and salaries (7)	6	-47.4	1	-49.3	0	-	7	-37.2	0	-	8	-42.5
Construction (21)	8	-32.7	5	-11.0	1	-50.4	14	-36.1	8	46.8	13	-35.0
Trade (10)	8	-36.4	2	-8.6	0	-	10	-36.1	4	7.4	8	-36.5
Inventories (10)	8	-30.8	2	-1.6	0	-	10	-35.3	3	39.1	9	-32.9
Orders (14)	1	-35.0	4	11.3	1	5.7	6	-34.6	9	36.7	3	-35.0
Consumption (5)	2	-34.8	3	-32.5	0	-	5	-33.9	1	60.0	7	-37.1
Money (20)	10	73.8	6	25.6	1	1505.0	17	-32.0	14	87.7	11	38.0
Stock prices	3	-30.6	1	12.7	0	-	4	-31.7	3	-29.1	2	-32.0
Dividends and volume (3)	0	-	1	-67.7	0	-	1	-31.9	0	-	2	-43.1
Interest rates (11)	1	-54.3	0	-	10	91.1	11	-30.8	18	141.4	13	-52.5
Exchange rates (6)	2	67.6	1	-27.7	0	-	3	-30.3	2	67.6	2	-2.1
Producer prices (16)	6	-32.3	8	21.7	2	70.6	16	-28.9	19	74.9	9	-34.4
Consumer prices (16)	6	-45.0	6	10.6	2	-52.6	14	-29.0	10	68.8	14	-43.2
Miscellaneous (11)	6	-33.9	4	1.7	0	-	10	-29.1	5	63.1	9	-34.7
Total (214)	109	-35.0	50	-6.1	18	14.4	177	-29.1	112	63.4	151	-36.4

The table contains results for sequential tests for multiple structural changes in conditional volatility, when using a linear AR( $p$ ) model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. In the blocks headed “ $m$  change(s)”,  $m = 1, 2, 3$ , columns headed “#R” contain the number of series for which  $m$  changes in variability are found based upon the SupW test, while columns headed “ $\Delta\sigma$ ” contain the median percent “net” change in the standard deviation across these series, that is the difference between the standard deviations after the final change and before the first change. The column headed “Overall -  $\Delta\sigma$ ” contain the median percent “net” change in the standard deviation across all series for which at least one change is found. In the blocks headed “Before (After) 1981”, columns headed “#B” contain the number of breaks which is dated before (after) January 1981, while columns headed “ $\Delta\sigma$ ” contain the median percent change in the standard deviation across these breaks.

Table 6: Tests for multiple structural changes in conditional volatility - linear model with structural change for conditional mean

	1 change		2 changes		3 changes		Overall		Before 1981		After 1981	
	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#B	$\Delta\sigma$	#B	$\Delta\sigma$
Production (24)	18	-38.5	3	-13.0	0	-	21	-37.6	4	42.1	20	-38.5
(Un)Employment (29)	26	-37.3	3	-28.6	0	-	29	-37.3	10	-36.4	22	-37.6
Wages and salaries (7)	5	-37.7	2	-50.2	0	-	7	-37.4	1	-26.8	8	-41.0
Construction (21)	8	-33.0	4	-25.8	1	-22.3	13	-36.9	7	42.6	12	-35.2
Trade (10)	7	-40.8	2	-14.2	1	-37.9	10	-36.9	6	3.4	8	-40.3
Inventories (10)	7	-31.1	2	-4.3	0	-	9	-35.5	3	38.3	8	-33.6
Orders (14)	3	-27.9	2	23.0	2	2.1	7	-34.9	7	50.4	6	-31.1
Consumption (5)	2	-38.9	3	-25.7	0	-	5	-34.9	2	88.5	6	-39.8
Money (20)	10	63.4	4	193.3	2	689.8	16	-32.9	13	98.4	11	43.6
Stock Prices	4	-27.8	0	-	0	-	4	-32.7	1	-25.3	3	-29.4
Dividends and volume (3)	0	-	1	-64.3	0	-	1	-32.8	0	-	2	-40.2
Interest rates (11)	1	-53.3	0	-	10	83.8	11	-30.5	20	121.6	11	-54.9
Exchange rates (6)	2	56.2	1	-30.2	0	-	3	-30.0	2	56.2	2	-2.5
Producer prices (16)	6	-31.2	6	13.0	1	48.0	13	-29.8	10	68.1	11	-31.5
Consumer prices (16)	7	-42.8	6	3.4	0	-	13	-29.9	7	45.2	12	-40.3
Miscellaneous (11)	5	-34.7	4	-26.7	0	-	9	-30.2	5	51.6	8	-33.7
Total (214)	111	-34.9	43	-10.4	17	50.0	171	-30.2	98	59.7	150	-37.7

The table contains results for sequential tests for multiple structural changes in conditional volatility, when using a linear AR( $p$ ) model with a single structural change for the conditional mean. In the blocks headed “ $m$  change(s)”,  $m = 1, 2, 3$ , columns headed “#R” contain the number of series for which  $m$  changes in variability are found based upon the SupW test, while columns headed “ $\Delta\sigma$ ” contain the median percent “net” change in the standard deviation across these series, that is the difference between the standard deviations after the final change and before the first change. The column headed “Overall -  $\Delta\sigma$ ” contain the median percent “net” change in the standard deviation across all series for which at least one change is found. In the blocks headed “Before (After) 1981”, columns headed “#B” contain the number of breaks which is dated before (after) January 1981, while columns headed “ $\Delta\sigma$ ” contain the median percent change in the standard deviation across these breaks.

Table 7: Tests for multiple structural changes in conditional volatility - nonlinear model with constant parameters for conditional mean

	1 change		2 changes		3 changes		Overall		Before 1981		After 1981	
	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#B	$\Delta\sigma$	#B	$\Delta\sigma$
Production (24)	18	-34.2	2	-12.1	0	-	20	-33.3	4	39.0	18	-34.8
(Un)Employment (29)	24	-36.9	4	-12.2	0	-	28	-34.2	11	-33.4	21	-38.4
Wages and salaries (7)	7	-43.6	0	-	0	-	7	-35.3	0	-	7	-43.6
Construction (21)	7	-35.0	4	-7.3	1	-50.2	12	-34.9	7	53.2	11	-37.8
Trade (10)	7	-33.4	2	-6.9	1	-37.7	10	-34.7	8	-22.7	6	-39.4
Inventories (10)	8	-31.1	1	-13.7	0	-	9	-34.1	2	12.3	8	-32.8
Orders (14)	4	-29.2	3	31.7	0	-	7	-33.4	6	19.7	4	-29.2
Consumption (5)	2	-35.9	3	-31.5	0	-	5	-33.1	1	57.6	7	-37.0
Money (20)	9	79.5	5	28.3	2	548.9	16	-31.6	13	97.0	12	35.1
Stock prices	3	-29.9	1	13.2	0	-	4	-31.4	3	-29.4	2	-31.8
Dividends and volume (3)	0	-	1	-65.5	0	-	1	-31.5	0	-	2	-41.2
Interest rates (11)	1	-51.4	0	-	10	85.4	11	-29.7	19	129.3	12	-50.8
Exchange rates (6)	2	66.7	1	-28.2	0	-	3	-29.4	2	66.7	2	-3.3
Producer prices (16)	8	-30.8	6	32.7	1	125.5	15	-29.0	16	25.4	7	-31.8
Consumer prices (16)	7	-44.4	6	7.5	1	-50.7	14	-29.3	8	56.3	14	-43.1
Miscellaneous (11)	7	-30.5	3	-2.4	0	-	10	-29.5	4	54.9	9	-30.6
Total (214)	114	-33.5	42	-0.4	16	51.3	172	-29.5	104	61.6	142	-36.6

The table contains results for sequential tests for multiple structural changes in conditional volatility, when using a nonlinear AR( $p$ ) model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. In the blocks headed “ $m$  change(s)”,  $m = 1, 2, 3$ , columns headed “#R” contain the number of series for which  $m$  changes in variability are found based upon the SupW test, while columns headed “ $\Delta\sigma$ ” contain the median percent “net” change in the standard deviation across these series, that is the difference between the standard deviations after the final change and before the first change. The column headed “Overall -  $\Delta\sigma$ ” contain the median percent “net” change in the standard deviation across all series for which at least one change is found. In the blocks headed “Before (After) 1981”, columns headed “#B” contain the number of breaks which is dated before (after) January 1981, while columns headed “ $\Delta\sigma$ ” contain the median percent change in the standard deviation across these breaks.

Table 8: Tests for multiple structural changes in conditional volatility - nonlinear model with structural change during expansions for conditional mean

	1 change		2 changes		3 changes		Overall		Before 1981		After 1981	
	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#R	$\Delta\sigma$	#B	$\Delta\sigma$	#B	$\Delta\sigma$
Production (24)	18	-35.0	2	72.4	0	-	20	-34.6	4	42.9	18	-35.3
(Un)Employment (29)	25	-36.5	3	-9.4	0	-	28	-34.6	11	-30.7	20	-38.0
Wages and salaries (7)	7	-45.0	0	-	0	-	7	-35.3	0	-	7	-45.0
Construction (21)	8	-36.1	5	-12.0	0	-	13	-35.3	6	47.9	12	-38.3
Trade (10)	7	-34.3	1	-5.3	1	-35.2	9	-35.2	4	8.2	8	-36.5
Inventories (10)	5	-30.9	2	-13.5	0	-	7	-34.7	2	42.5	7	-33.5
Orders (14)	5	-26.8	2	17.4	0	-	7	-34.3	4	47.1	5	-30.8
Consumption (5)	1	-40.3	4	-25.5	0	-	5	-34.3	2	36.3	7	-37.9
Money (20)	11	60.9	4	180.0	2	641.1	17	-30.8	14	76.4	11	43.6
Stock prices	5	-27.5	0	-	0	-	5	-30.6	1	-23.5	4	-28.1
Dividends and volume (3)	0	-	1	-69.3	0	-	1	-30.7	1	-42.3	1	-46.8
Interest rates (11)	1	-52.7	0	-	10	85.0	11	-29.4	20	113.6	11	-52.7
Exchange rates (6)	2	60.6	1	-31.4	0	-	3	-29.4	2	60.6	2	-4.2
Producer prices (16)	6	-31.3	5	26.7	1	-9.3	12	-29.0	10	51.6	9	-31.8
Consumer prices (16)	9	-37.7	4	-12.9	0	-	13	-29.4	6	40.7	11	-39.2
Miscellaneous (11)	8	-30.5	2	80.5	0	-	10	-29.4	3	65.9	9	-32.9
Total (214)	118	-33.9	36	-6.9	14	54.3	168	-29.4	90	59.5	142	-35.9

The table contains results for sequential tests for multiple structural changes in conditional volatility, when using a nonlinear AR( $p$ ) model with a single structural change during expansions for the conditional mean. In the blocks headed “ $m$  change(s)”,  $m = 1, 2, 3$ , columns headed “#R” contain the number of series for which  $m$  changes in variability are found based upon the SupW test, while columns headed “ $\Delta\sigma$ ” contain the median percent “net” change in the standard deviation across these series, that is the difference between the standard deviations after the final change and before the first change. The column headed “Overall -  $\Delta\sigma$ ” contain the median percent “net” change in the standard deviation across all series for which at least one change is found. In the blocks headed “Before (After) 1981”, columns headed “#B” contain the number of breaks which is dated before (after) January 1981, while columns headed “ $\Delta\sigma$ ” contain the median percent change in the standard deviation across these breaks.

Table A.1: Tests for structural change in conditional volatility

Series	$p$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value
<b>Production</b>							
IP	3	8.15 [0.36]	9.51 [0.45]	6.08 [0.55]	-36.10 [6.53]	1984.03 [1983.03,1989.01]	4.30E-005
IPP	3	8.39 [0.33]	8.99 [0.36]	5.75 [0.76]	-36.08 [8.85]	1992.07 [1991.04,1996.06]	0.00273
IPF	3	9.06 [0.36]	9.60 [0.40]	6.70 [0.83]	-30.26 [9.09]	1992.07 [1990.06,1998.02]	0.0261
IPC	0	10.62 [0.43]	12.03 [0.55]	8.55 [0.66]	-28.95 [6.38]	1983.10 [1981.10,1990.04]	0.00123
IPCD	1	26.39 [1.28]	27.89 [1.72]	24.54 [1.91]	-12.02 [8.72]	1982.02 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.859
IPCN	2	8.67 [0.31]	9.20 [0.35]	7.03 [0.61]	-23.56 [7.27]	1990.03 [1986.10,1997.05]	0.0340
IPE	5	12.76 [0.50]	13.59 [0.55]	9.25 [1.13]	-31.93 [8.77]	1992.04 [1990.02,1997.01]	0.0109
IPI	3	10.21 [0.41]	11.11 [0.45]	6.34 [0.93]	-42.93 [8.68]	1992.06 [1991.12,1995.04]	0.000115
IPM	12	10.52 [0.47]	12.90 [0.58]	6.87 [0.71]	-46.71 [6.01]	1984.03 [1983.09,1986.12]	2.33E-009
IPMD	12	15.03 [0.69]	18.12 [0.86]	10.36 [1.06]	-42.86 [6.42]	1984.01 [1983.07,1987.09]	4.70E-007
IPMND	10	12.38 [0.52]	14.15 [0.65]	9.63 [0.81]	-31.90 [6.51]	1984.04 [1982.08,1989.10]	0.000371
IPMFG	3	8.91 [0.40]	10.43 [0.51]	6.63 [0.62]	-36.41 [6.71]	1984.01 [1982.12,1989.01]	6.82E-005
IPD	3	11.74 [0.56]	13.47 [0.72]	9.23 [0.87]	-31.51 [7.42]	1983.09 [1981.04,1991.03]	0.00378
IPN	3	8.25 [0.34]	9.07 [0.38]	5.69 [0.68]	-37.26 [7.97]	1990.04 [1989.08,1994.05]	0.000429
IPMIN	1	13.27 [0.57]	14.66 [0.68]	10.42 [0.98]	-28.87 [7.47]	1986.11 [1984.02,1993.11]	0.00814
INPUT	10	17.61 [0.76]	11.97 [1.27]	20.51 [0.91]	71.37 [19.65]	1973.08 [1970.02,1974.03]	1.65E-006
IPX	3	638.61 [31.17]	778.18 [42.60]	495.35 [43.16]	-36.34 [6.55]	1984.03 [1983.03,1988.12]	9.59E-005
IPXMCA	3	718.35 [32.10]	845.21 [40.36]	527.05 [49.56]	-37.64 [6.58]	1984.01 [1982.12,1988.07]	2.19E-005
IPXDCA	3	879.64 [47.07]	1054.10 [66.02]	711.43 [64.82]	-32.51 [7.46]	1983.09 [1981.05,1990.07]	0.00460
IPXNCA	3	686.93 [30.82]	781.91 [35.84]	468.31 [54.37]	-40.11 [7.48]	1990.04 [1989.09,1993.07]	4.76E-005
IPXMIN	1	1204.85 [57.59]	1399.24 [74.26]	939.65 [86.74]	-32.85 [7.15]	1986.06 [1984.10,1991.12]	0.00141
IPXUT	6	1645.15 [78.12]	1340.17 [121.13]	1852.48 [99.88]	38.23 [14.55]	1980.12 [1973.05,1984.01]	0.0195
GMPYQ	9	4.43 [0.20]	4.80 [0.24]	3.74 [0.34]	-22.05 [8.05]	1986.03 [1979.12,1999.09]	0.130
GMYXPQ	9	4.25 [0.17]	3.56 [0.33]	4.51 [0.20]	26.48 [12.97]	1970.09 [1960.02,1976.09]	0.161
<b>(Un)employment</b>							
LHEL	12	2208.16 [87.79]	1595.22 [151.04]	2498.60 [103.97]	56.63 [16.20]	1972.11 [1969.01,1974.01]	2.81E-005
LHELX	4	47.83 [2.09]	57.50 [2.84]	37.45 [2.94]	-34.86 [6.04]	1980.09 [1979.06,1985.11]	3.08E-005
LHEM	8	3.31 [0.14]	3.80 [0.16]	2.39 [0.23]	-37.09 [6.54]	1986.02 [1985.01,1990.01]	1.59E-005
LHNAG	8	3.13 [0.12]	3.54 [0.15]	2.40 [0.20]	-32.08 [6.37]	1985.09 [1984.01,1990.05]	0.000177
LHUR	12	188.87 [7.81]	201.53 [9.40]	161.64 [13.78]	-19.79 [7.79]	1987.04 [1982.03,1999.12]	0.182
LHU680	7	532.94 [20.31]	781.01 [50.53]	488.34 [21.43]	-37.47 [4.89]	1966.02 [1964.12,1968.08]	3.65E-006
LHU5	12	50.07 [2.07]	61.51 [3.27]	42.99 [2.57]	-30.11 [5.60]	1975.04 [1972.09,1980.10]	0.000250
LHU14	5	61.15 [2.25]	74.22 [3.53]	52.86 [2.81]	-28.78 [5.08]	1975.07 [1973.08,1980.11]	6.84E-005
LHU15	4	60.04 [2.21]	80.29 [4.04]	52.17 [2.52]	-35.02 [4.53]	1971.03 [1969.09,1973.11]	1.50E-007
LHU26	4	92.84 [3.31]	110.56 [5.04]	80.36 [4.23]	-27.31 [5.06]	1976.07 [1973.07,1980.12]	0.000132
LHU27	7	78.28 [3.16]	102.36 [4.71]	61.45 [3.94]	-39.97 [4.73]	1976.06 [1975.08,1979.06]	1.33E-009
LHCH	12	227.09 [9.36]	213.53 [10.04]	301.34 [23.50]	41.13 [12.85]	1989.09 [1985.07,1992.05]	0.0113

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Series	p	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value
LPNAG	4	1.86 [0.08]	2.43 [0.10]	1.06 [0.12]	-56.51 [5.38]	1983.07 [1983.04,1985.04]	6.78E-016
LP	3	2.13 [0.10]	2.80 [0.13]	1.17 [0.15]	-58.16 [5.71]	1983.07 [1983.04,1985.06]	7.97E-015
LPGD	3	3.82 [0.20]	4.98 [0.24]	2.06 [0.30]	-58.64 [6.38]	1984.02 [1983.11,1986.05]	3.01E-012
LPMI	12	8.53 [0.45]	9.56 [0.52]	5.60 [0.88]	-41.36 [9.71]	1989.08 [1988.11,1995.01]	0.00243
LPCC	5	10.55 [0.57]	13.58 [0.70]	5.90 [0.86]	-56.53 [6.72]	1984.03 [1983.12,1986.10]	2.14E-010
LPFM	3	3.37 [0.20]	4.47 [0.25]	1.74 [0.30]	-61.00 [7.14]	1983.10 [1983.07,1986.06]	2.41E-010
LPED	5	4.65 [0.31]	6.09 [0.38]	2.54 [0.46]	-58.22 [8.06]	1983.10 [1983.06,1987.05]	1.66E-007
LPEN	2	2.76 [0.13]	3.66 [0.16]	1.55 [0.18]	-57.48 [5.39]	1982.11 [1982.08,1984.08]	5.14E-016
LPSP	6	1.47 [0.06]	1.78 [0.08]	1.01 [0.09]	-42.92 [5.88]	1984.02 [1983.03,1986.10]	1.94E-008
LPTU	12	4.66 [0.25]	5.77 [0.36]	3.62 [0.35]	-37.30 [7.20]	1979.06 [1976.03,1984.08]	0.000464
LPT	12	2.39 [0.11]	2.86 [0.13]	1.58 [0.17]	-44.79 [6.34]	1985.03 [1984.08,1988.03]	5.21E-008
LPFR	10	1.39 [0.05]	1.59 [0.07]	1.16 [0.08]	-27.37 [5.69]	1981.06 [1979.01,1987.06]	0.000565
LPS	10	1.88 [0.08]	2.21 [0.10]	1.41 [0.12]	-36.26 [5.95]	1983.07 [1982.06,1987.07]	4.33E-006
LPGOV	12	2.44 [0.13]	2.82 [0.14]	1.13 [0.27]	-60.11 [9.75]	1991.01 [1990.11,1993.06]	1.08E-006
LW	4	121.30 [5.66]	146.42 [7.40]	90.44 [8.20]	-38.23 [6.41]	1984.04 [1982.10,1987.12]	1.40E-005
LPHRM	12	236.48 [11.61]	289.27 [15.19]	171.12 [16.90]	-40.84 [6.62]	1982.02 [1981.06,1986.11]	7.27E-006
LPMOSA	12	137.65 [6.21]	160.66 [8.15]	108.42 [9.19]	-32.51 [6.67]	1982.05 [1980.04,1988.06]	0.000569

### Wages and salaries

LEH	12	2.41 [0.11]	2.94 [0.13]	1.18 [0.19]	-59.97 [6.75]	1989.05 [1989.03,1990.11]	1.04E-012
LEHCC	11	5.67 [0.25]	6.41 [0.29]	3.87 [0.46]	-39.56 [7.66]	1988.04 [1987.01,1992.03]	9.60E-005
LEHM	11	3.34 [0.15]	4.09 [0.20]	2.42 [0.22]	-40.74 [6.11]	1982.02 [1981.01,1985.10]	7.76E-007
LEHTU	11	4.26 [0.20]	5.32 [0.26]	2.97 [0.29]	-44.22 [6.08]	1984.02 [1983.08,1987.04]	7.38E-008
LEHTT	9	2.79 [0.12]	3.50 [0.16]	2.13 [0.16]	-39.18 [5.33]	1981.11 [1980.12,1984.11]	6.97E-008
LEHFR	12	4.62 [0.19]	5.51 [0.22]	2.73 [0.33]	-50.49 [6.25]	1988.11 [1988.06,1990.07]	1.02E-010
LEHS	12	3.20 [0.14]	3.93 [0.16]	1.57 [0.23]	-60.10 [6.11]	1989.02 [1988.12,1990.05]	1.82E-015

### Construction

HSFR	12	85.66 [3.49]	92.09 [3.83]	58.65 [7.85]	-36.31 [8.92]	1992.04 [1991.01,1996.04]	0.00291
HSNE	4	185.62 [7.51]	202.31 [9.58]	160.03 [11.86]	-20.90 [6.96]	1984.03 [1979.05,1997.04]	0.0759
HSMW	3	163.80 [6.89]	175.89 [7.72]	121.25 [14.49]	-31.06 [8.77]	1991.02 [1989.07,1997.03]	0.0160
HSSOU	12	102.12 [4.03]	112.04 [5.12]	86.91 [6.35]	-22.43 [6.68]	1984.03 [1978.11,1993.10]	0.0333
HSWST	2	134.95 [4.78]	144.75 [6.00]	118.54 [7.77]	-18.11 [6.35]	1985.01 [1977.12,1997.03]	0.0975
HSBR	2	68.85 [2.98]	75.99 [3.29]	43.45 [6.22]	-42.82 [8.55]	1991.03 [1990.09,1994.07]	0.000115
HSBNE	4	124.46 [5.34]	138.79 [6.71]	101.40 [8.51]	-26.94 [7.08]	1985.01 [1981.09,1992.12]	0.0109
HSBMW	12	110.45 [5.14]	124.10 [5.78]	68.70 [10.12]	-44.64 [8.55]	1990.05 [1989.09,1993.09]	6.38E-005
HSBSOU	12	81.58 [3.44]	64.74 [7.31]	86.28 [3.86]	33.27 [16.19]	1969.07 [1961.02,1973.03]	0.114
HSBWST	1	101.01 [4.30]	109.44 [5.18]	83.37 [7.49]	-23.82 [7.74]	1987.05 [1984.04,1998.04]	0.0606
HNS	2	84.70 [3.29]	76.25 [4.95]	91.24 [4.36]	19.66 [9.65]	1979.09 [1964.02,1989.01]	0.231
HNSNE	12	190.20 [8.83]	149.65 [18.03]	202.64 [9.99]	35.41 [17.63]	1980.02 [1974.02,1983.01]	0.123
HNSMW	11	135.69 [6.79]	151.02 [10.74]	125.66 [8.68]	-16.79 [8.25]	1984.04 [1974.02,1999.12]	0.481

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value
HNSSOU	12	107.95 [5.06]	132.56 [7.67]	90.73 [6.41]	-31.55 [6.25]	1984.09 [1982.11,1988.11]	0.000747
HNSWST	12	133.70 [6.53]	142.55 [7.09]	92.51 [15.31]	-35.10 [11.21]	1995.05 [1994.02,1999.06]	0.0459
HNR	4	590.80 [25.55]	639.77 [28.40]	412.80 [54.15]	-35.48 [8.94]	1992.03 [1990.08,1996.05]	0.00447
HMOB	3	53.68 [2.29]	68.06 [3.04]	38.23 [3.15]	-43.82 [5.26]	1980.09 [1980.01,1983.06]	4.90E-010
CONTC	1	18.35 [0.78]	21.72 [1.03]	14.30 [1.13]	-34.18 [6.05]	1984.02 [1982.07,1988.02]	3.64E-005
CONPC	6	18.63 [0.79]	22.68 [1.12]	15.03 [1.06]	-33.75 [5.71]	1981.06 [1979.12,1985.09]	2.46E-005
CONQC	2	35.52 [1.52]	41.03 [2.06]	29.43 [2.17]	-28.28 [6.40]	1983.05 [1980.07,1989.06]	0.00245
COND09	9	95.03 [3.79]	69.67 [8.32]	101.47 [4.19]	45.64 [18.41]	1968.02 [1962.09,1969.09]	0.0123
<b>Trade</b>							
MSMTQ	12	11.74 [0.43]	12.58 [0.46]	8.03 [0.98]	-36.18 [8.11]	1992.08 [1991.09,1995.11]	0.000674
MSMQ	12	15.75 [0.60]	17.91 [0.81]	13.41 [0.85]	-25.12 [5.83]	1980.10 [1977.10,1988.04]	0.00296
MSDQ	12	22.64 [0.87]	25.11 [1.13]	19.12 [1.34]	-23.86 [6.35]	1983.06 [1979.09,1991.12]	0.0122
MSNQ	3	13.01 [0.48]	14.48 [0.63]	11.01 [0.73]	-23.95 [6.01]	1983.01 [1980.01,1991.02]	0.00636
WTQ	3	15.91 [0.64]	18.04 [0.76]	11.40 [1.10]	-36.85 [6.67]	1987.02 [1986.01,1990.11]	2.39E-005
WTDQ	5	18.07 [0.70]	19.20 [0.75]	12.16 [1.71]	-36.67 [9.25]	1993.07 [1992.04,1997.01]	0.00365
WTNQ	4	21.42 [0.83]	24.04 [0.99]	15.89 [1.43]	-33.88 [6.55]	1987.02 [1985.11,1991.04]	8.79E-005
RTQ	11	13.09 [0.56]	14.99 [0.66]	8.96 [0.98]	-40.24 [7.04]	1987.05 [1986.08,1991.01]	1.17E-005
RTDQ	2	29.41 [1.37]	33.23 [1.51]	15.96 [2.83]	-51.98 [8.79]	1991.02 [1990.12,1993.09]	2.74E-006
RTNQ	12	8.97 [0.34]	10.95 [0.45]	6.94 [0.46]	-36.56 [4.96]	1980.04 [1979.04,1983.06]	2.85E-008
<b>Inventories</b>							
IVMTQ	3	3.96 [0.14]	4.26 [0.16]	2.87 [0.30]	-32.76 [7.52]	1991.03 [1989.10,1995.02]	0.00110
IVMFGQ	12	4.15 [0.16]	4.55 [0.19]	3.49 [0.25]	-23.23 [6.42]	1985.01 [1981.04,1993.06]	0.0160
IVMFDQ	12	5.24 [0.21]	6.46 [0.39]	4.76 [0.24]	-26.27 [5.82]	1971.03 [1968.03,1979.01]	0.00469
IVMFNQ	2	5.31 [0.20]	5.84 [0.24]	4.22 [0.34]	-27.67 [6.60]	1986.12 [1984.05,1992.09]	0.00269
IVWRQ	12	8.07 [0.32]	9.29 [0.39]	6.00 [0.50]	-35.43 [6.06]	1985.02 [1983.11,1988.11]	8.17E-006
IVRRQ	12	8.57 [0.33]	9.37 [0.39]	6.66 [0.60]	-28.90 [7.08]	1988.01 [1985.04,1993.08]	0.00364
IVSRQ	12	16.62 [0.63]	17.80 [0.68]	11.32 [1.45]	-36.40 [8.50]	1992.09 [1991.09,1996.03]	0.00130
IVSRMQ	12	24.61 [0.98]	26.25 [1.06]	16.79 [2.32]	-36.06 [9.22]	1993.01 [1992.03,1997.02]	0.00460
IVSRWQ	2	20.64 [0.76]	14.78 [1.97]	21.66 [0.82]	46.55 [20.27]	1965.12 [1961.06,1967.08]	0.0216
IVSRRQ	5	20.15 [0.89]	21.27 [0.96]	14.16 [2.20]	-33.42 [10.78]	1993.08 [1992.05,1999.06]	0.0465
<b>Orders</b>							
MOCMQ	12	27.84 [1.08]	29.94 [1.19]	19.47 [2.37]	-34.96 [8.32]	1991.12 [1990.12,1995.12]	0.00186
MDOQ	6	36.75 [1.36]	38.44 [1.48]	28.40 [3.29]	-26.12 [9.01]	1993.03 [1990.12,1999.11]	0.0736
MSONDQ	9	74.99 [2.93]	46.01 [6.97]	80.89 [3.14]	75.81 [27.49]	1966.10 [1964.02,1967.04]	0.000151
MO	6	22.24 [0.80]	23.22 [0.87]	17.43 [1.92]	-24.92 [8.73]	1993.03 [1990.10,1999.12]	0.0807
MOWU	6	31.77 [1.16]	33.18 [1.26]	24.84 [2.80]	-25.15 [8.91]	1993.03 [1990.05,1999.12]	0.0872
MDO	6	36.50 [1.34]	38.45 [1.49]	28.71 [2.97]	-25.35 [8.24]	1991.12 [1989.08,1998.12]	0.0498
MDUWU	6	38.49 [1.41]	40.05 [1.54]	30.85 [3.42]	-22.97 [9.03]	1993.03 [1989.08,1999.12]	0.159
MNO	12	13.38 [0.54]	14.27 [0.59]	9.36 [1.24]	-34.42 [9.13]	1992.09 [1991.06,1997.02]	0.00731

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Series	p	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value
MNOU	6	20.74 [0.72]	22.61 [1.00]	18.72 [1.04]	-17.22 [5.87]	1980.10 [1974.04,1995.03]	0.0899
MU	3	7.89 [0.29]	8.89 [0.60]	7.58 [0.33]	-14.72 [6.89]	1969.06 [1960.02,1990.09]	0.437
MDU	3	8.22 [0.31]	9.23 [0.56]	7.80 [0.36]	-15.44 [6.48]	1971.09 [1960.02,1989.10]	0.301
MNU	12	17.65 [0.67]	19.77 [0.93]	15.45 [0.95]	-21.81 [6.04]	1980.05 [1975.07,1990.02]	0.0205
MPCON	5	77.12 [2.72]	51.09 [5.96]	83.55 [2.97]	63.53 [19.95]	1967.12 [1965.04,1968.09]	3.63E-005
MPCONQ	9	77.21 [2.61]	53.70 [5.74]	83.03 [2.86]	54.61 [17.36]	1967.12 [1965.01,1969.01]	0.000144
<b>Consumption</b>							
GMCQ	8	6.30 [0.26]	7.07 [0.30]	4.45 [0.47]	-37.08 [7.18]	1988.04 [1987.02,1992.02]	8.58E-005
GMCdq	8	30.06 [1.33]	32.77 [1.47]	20.29 [2.80]	-38.09 [8.98]	1991.04 [1990.09,1995.10]	0.00189
GMCNQ	12	7.41 [0.30]	8.44 [0.37]	5.70 [0.47]	-32.45 [6.30]	1984.11 [1982.11,1989.05]	0.000135
GMCsq	10	3.75 [0.15]	2.84 [0.27]	4.14 [0.18]	45.75 [15.26]	1971.11 [1966.08,1973.08]	0.00147
GMCANQ	5	80.43 [3.78]	87.76 [4.19]	52.66 [8.15]	-39.99 [9.72]	1991.08 [1991.01,1996.04]	0.00293
<b>Money and credit</b>							
FM1	9	4.49 [0.18]	3.44 [0.25]	5.46 [0.24]	58.62 [13.72]	1979.03 [1975.11,1980.08]	4.60E-007
FM2	12	2.38 [0.10]	1.47 [0.26]	2.55 [0.11]	73.32 [31.14]	1966.04 [1962.09,1966.09]	0.00260
FM3	8	2.58 [0.10]	1.52 [0.25]	2.77 [0.11]	81.90 [30.34]	1966.04 [1963.11,1966.10]	0.000110
FML	12	3.38 [0.12]	2.93 [0.17]	3.81 [0.16]	29.90 [9.26]	1978.10 [1972.01,1982.08]	0.00377
FM2DQ	10	3.01 [0.12]	2.31 [0.24]	3.25 [0.14]	40.47 [15.69]	1970.01 [1963.08,1972.02]	0.0131
FMFBa	11	2.60 [0.10]	2.71 [0.13]	2.45 [0.16]	-9.66 [7.35]	1983.03 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.887
FMBASE	12	4.02 [0.16]	3.55 [0.22]	4.48 [0.22]	26.40 [10.12]	1979.09 [1967.11,1985.04]	0.0443
FMRRA	11	10.80 [0.38]	9.02 [0.80]	11.32 [0.43]	25.41 [12.17]	1968.12 [1960.02,1973.09]	0.141
FMRNBA	1	17.90 [0.89]	11.50 [1.83]	19.79 [0.99]	72.11 [28.67]	1969.02 [1964.05,1969.06]	0.00161
FMRNbc	1	15.77 [0.72]	10.46 [1.52]	17.24 [0.80]	64.81 [25.20]	1968.01 [1963.10,1968.09]	0.00196
FCLS	2	3.97 [0.19]	3.71 [0.20]	5.12 [0.43]	37.95 [13.75]	1995.02 [1987.11,1997.04]	0.0437
FCSGV	3	10.10 [0.49]	11.45 [0.68]	8.71 [0.69]	-23.92 [7.56]	1987.03 [1983.02,1995.10]	0.0677
FCLRE	3	2.92 [0.16]	2.58 [0.17]	4.76 [0.39]	84.69 [19.44]	1995.11 [1992.08,1996.04]	1.10E-005
FCLIN	3	4.07 [0.21]	3.63 [0.22]	6.52 [0.52]	79.41 [17.92]	1996.01 [1994.01,1996.10]	1.08E-005
FCLNBF	1	19.57 [1.04]	16.36 [1.32]	24.06 [1.56]	47.11 [15.21]	1985.09 [1981.09,1987.06]	0.00357
FCLNQ	7	8.91 [0.35]	5.93 [0.68]	9.89 [0.39]	66.88 [20.11]	1969.12 [1966.12,1970.10]	1.27E-005
FCLBMC	8	30078.66 [1692.39]	10227.39 [2047.34]	49358.08 [2017.64]	382.61 [98.60]	1979.09 [1978.10,1979.10]	2.16E-040
CC130M	12	85.17 [4.29]	48.99 [6.54]	107.86 [5.18]	120.19 [31.25]	1973.10 [1971.06,1973.12]	9.34E-011
CCINT	8	2373329.58 [154390.63]	623489.93 [325846.54]	2796974.96 [160330.16]	348.60 [235.85]	1979.11 [1979.07,1979.11]	9.54E-008
CCINV	7	1187054.24 [75009.75]	493109.54 [115266.29]	1549696.31 [83325.70]	214.27 [75.38]	1982.10 [1981.09,1982.12]	6.25E-012
<b>Stock prices</b>							
FSNCOM	2	37.37 [1.53]	39.67 [1.72]	29.30 [3.23]	-26.13 [8.76]	1991.02 [1987.06,1998.12]	0.0658
FSNIN	2	39.80 [1.83]	43.73 [2.10]	29.08 [3.47]	-33.51 [8.56]	1991.02 [1989.04,1995.12]	0.00639
FSNTR	2	56.25 [2.30]	61.22 [2.64]	42.51 [4.39]	-30.56 [7.77]	1991.03 [1988.12,1995.09]	0.00552
FSNUT	5	35.21 [1.41]	44.64 [2.65]	31.66 [1.62]	-29.09 [5.56]	1976.01 [1974.03,1981.04]	0.000747
FSNFI	2	51.59 [2.21]	62.02 [4.44]	48.25 [2.51]	-22.21 [6.88]	1975.01 [1969.07,1983.09]	0.0907

*continued on next page*

Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	continued from previous page p-value
FSPCOM	2	36.75 [1.52]	38.60 [1.71]	30.26 [3.20]	-21.60 [9.00]	1991.02 [1984.07,1999.12]	0.220
FSPIN	2	37.50 [1.55]	39.48 [1.74]	30.52 [3.27]	-22.70 [8.95]	1991.02 [1985.10,1999.12]	0.171
FSPCAP	1	44.76 [1.80]	37.49 [3.54]	47.25 [2.07]	26.03 [13.11]	1970.03 [1960.02,1977.07]	0.186
FSPTR	2	54.76 [2.40]	59.27 [2.84]	44.36 [4.30]	-25.15 [8.10]	1991.03 [1987.08,1997.12]	0.0559
FSPUT	5	36.47 [1.38]	27.06 [3.40]	38.30 [1.50]	41.53 [18.61]	1966.07 [1961.05,1969.08]	0.0388
FSPFI	2	56.49 [2.43]	54.96 [2.64]	64.98 [6.21]	18.24 [12.64]	1995.07 [1979.01,1999.12]	0.734
<b>Dividends and volume</b>							
FSDXP	1	39.54 [1.69]	32.71 [3.39]	41.77 [1.94]	27.69 [14.50]	1969.11 [1960.02,1975.02]	0.210
FSPXE	4	44.58 [1.86]	46.66 [2.10]	37.25 [3.93]	-20.16 [9.16]	1991.02 [1982.06,1999.12]	0.311
FSNVV3	12	35.52 [1.94]	56.98 [3.04]	25.32 [2.09]	-55.57 [4.37]	1982.04 [1981.12,1983.06]	5.90E-016
<b>Interest rates</b>							
FYFF	12	444.00 [30.78]	578.48 [39.51]	262.71 [45.88]	-54.59 [8.52]	1982.12 [1982.09,1987.12]	6.69E-006
FYCP	12	455.54 [27.20]	215.82 [49.93]	547.46 [30.92]	153.66 [60.41]	1970.06 [1967.08,1970.07]	6.65E-007
FYGM3	12	400.10 [23.30]	487.22 [28.39]	246.01 [37.76]	-49.51 [8.29]	1985.07 [1985.05,1990.01]	1.16E-005
FYGM6	12	392.96 [21.50]	212.87 [43.46]	447.92 [24.01]	110.42 [44.41]	1969.05 [1965.11,1969.09]	6.94E-005
FYGT1	12	423.21 [20.86]	210.43 [41.69]	488.14 [23.03]	131.98 [47.25]	1969.05 [1967.01,1969.08]	2.36E-007
FYGT5	6	338.99 [15.14]	155.77 [29.37]	396.88 [16.51]	154.78 [49.20]	1969.08 [1967.12,1969.10]	4.56E-011
FYGT10	12	290.35 [12.96]	189.80 [17.49]	384.80 [16.95]	102.74 [20.71]	1979.05 [1977.03,1979.09]	7.30E-014
FYAAAC	12	207.85 [10.65]	108.87 [13.99]	300.04 [13.50]	175.60 [37.53]	1979.04 [1977.09,1979.06]	5.79E-021
FYBAAC	4	187.91 [9.37]	96.60 [12.34]	270.16 [11.71]	179.67 [37.72]	1978.12 [1977.07,1979.02]	1.36E-022
FWAFIT	3	313.38 [19.35]	469.95 [28.35]	214.60 [22.51]	-54.34 [5.53]	1981.11 [1981.06,1983.04]	9.34E-011
FYFHA	4	287.97 [15.92]	122.88 [20.12]	446.98 [19.74]	263.76 [61.69]	1979.08 [1978.05,1979.09]	9.73E-029
<b>Exchange rates</b>							
EXRUS	2	19.07 [0.95]	12.00 [2.20]	20.59 [1.02]	71.62 [32.62]	1979.06 [1976.08,1980.05]	0.00804
EXRGER	1	29.86 [1.40]	19.41 [3.50]	31.76 [1.49]	63.63 [30.52]	1978.09 [1975.12,1979.09]	0.0207
EXRSW	1	34.15 [1.56]	25.90 [3.43]	36.23 [1.72]	39.85 [19.67]	1980.01 [1975.07,1983.12]	0.0931
EXRJAN	3	31.03 [1.48]	21.34 [3.81]	32.70 [1.58]	53.20 [28.34]	1978.09 [1975.02,1980.06]	0.0801
EXRUK	3	27.08 [1.33]	30.41 [1.51]	17.97 [2.50]	-40.92 [8.72]	1993.04 [1992.08,1996.02]	0.000539
EXRCAN	12	12.06 [0.52]	11.47 [0.58]	14.38 [1.14]	25.38 [11.75]	1994.11 [1987.10,1999.12]	0.226
<b>Producer prices</b>							
PWFSA	9	4.42 [0.20]	4.74 [0.23]	3.20 [0.44]	-32.44 [9.75]	1991.07 [1990.03,1998.04]	0.0289
PWFCSA	9	5.53 [0.24]	5.92 [0.27]	4.05 [0.53]	-31.62 [9.43]	1991.08 [1990.01,1998.02]	0.0265
PWIMSA	4	4.59 [0.23]	3.23 [0.41]	5.22 [0.28]	61.42 [22.08]	1972.08 [1966.05,1973.02]	0.00137
PWCMSA	11	22.11 [1.11]	13.36 [1.91]	26.22 [1.31]	96.22 [29.70]	1972.10 [1969.05,1972.12]	1.11E-006
PWFXSA	9	4.56 [0.25]	2.49 [0.61]	4.95 [0.26]	98.81 [50.22]	1973.01 [1969.11,1973.06]	0.00507
PW160A	12	17.95 [0.85]	24.53 [1.74]	16.05 [0.93]	-34.56 [5.99]	1980.08 [1979.03,1983.10]	0.000464
PW150A	9	16.94 [0.89]	25.35 [1.70]	14.17 [0.97]	-44.08 [5.36]	1981.03 [1980.08,1983.10]	4.63E-007
PW561	5	54.64 [3.37]	26.38 [3.55]	107.44 [4.86]	307.31 [57.87]	1986.01 [1984.11,1986.02]	1.52E-039
PWCM	9	5.42 [0.24]	3.79 [0.50]	5.88 [0.26]	55.06 [21.65]	1968.09 [1963.07,1969.08]	0.00490

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value
PWXFA	9	5.06 [0.28]	6.79 [0.57]	4.56 [0.31]	-32.92 [7.24]	1975.03 [1973.05,1983.09]	0.0111
PSM99Q	12	14.44 [0.58]	10.92 [1.04]	15.94 [0.68]	45.95 [15.23]	1971.12 [1966.10,1973.11]	0.00132
PSCCOM	12	20.11 [0.88]	13.76 [1.50]	23.12 [1.04]	67.99 [19.84]	1972.11 [1969.01,1973.05]	1.07E-005
PSCFOO	12	30.31 [1.42]	20.37 [2.45]	35.03 [1.69]	71.93 [22.27]	1972.11 [1968.07,1973.03]	2.80E-005
PSCMAT	6	20.75 [0.82]	16.80 [1.49]	22.43 [0.97]	33.49 [13.14]	1971.12 [1963.10,1975.04]	0.0256
PZFR	6	22.76 [1.14]	30.16 [2.52]	20.92 [1.25]	-30.64 [7.12]	1980.10 [1979.01,1986.06]	0.0181
PCGOLD	7	51.52 [3.22]	79.30 [5.44]	39.03 [3.64]	-50.78 [5.70]	1983.06 [1983.01,1985.11]	3.49E-008
<b>Consumer prices</b>							
PUNEW	9	2.11 [0.10]	2.31 [0.11]	1.41 [0.20]	-39.01 [9.16]	1991.03 [1990.05,1995.08]	0.00183
PU81	12	4.20 [0.25]	6.00 [0.39]	3.17 [0.30]	-47.16 [6.05]	1979.09 [1979.05,1983.12]	3.97E-007
PUH	9	2.60 [0.14]	3.53 [0.19]	1.74 [0.18]	-50.78 [5.68]	1983.04 [1983.01,1985.11]	1.88E-010
PU83	6	3.92 [0.16]	2.96 [0.19]	5.72 [0.26]	93.51 [15.03]	1986.01 [1984.01,1986.06]	2.15E-016
PU84	8	5.87 [0.25]	6.13 [0.28]	4.95 [0.53]	-19.29 [9.35]	1991.03 [1982.01,1999.12]	0.385
PU85	6	2.23 [0.11]	3.00 [0.13]	1.17 [0.15]	-60.87 [5.31]	1983.04 [1983.02,1984.11]	2.03E-018
PUC	9	3.27 [0.14]	2.73 [0.25]	3.53 [0.17]	29.66 [13.31]	1972.12 [1960.02,1975.04]	0.0921
PUCD	12	2.83 [0.11]	3.32 [0.14]	1.99 [0.18]	-40.09 [6.10]	1985.06 [1984.08,1988.07]	3.50E-007
PUS	9	2.39 [0.11]	3.13 [0.14]	1.35 [0.16]	-57.06 [5.45]	1983.04 [1983.02,1985.02]	1.16E-015
PUXF	9	2.35 [0.09]	2.61 [0.10]	1.44 [0.19]	-44.73 [7.76]	1991.03 [1990.08,1993.09]	4.19E-006
PUXHS	12	2.65 [0.10]	2.88 [0.12]	1.82 [0.22]	-36.93 [7.98]	1991.03 [1990.02,1994.10]	0.000446
PUXM	9	2.41 [0.10]	2.68 [0.11]	1.47 [0.21]	-45.30 [8.01]	1991.03 [1990.09,1993.10]	7.11E-006
GMDC	9	1.64 [0.06]	1.28 [0.11]	1.81 [0.08]	40.99 [13.73]	1972.08 [1966.08,1974.06]	0.00257
GMDCD	12	2.80 [0.12]	3.19 [0.16]	2.36 [0.17]	-26.04 [6.63]	1981.05 [1977.11,1990.04]	0.00964
GMDCN	9	3.15 [0.14]	2.36 [0.24]	3.51 [0.16]	48.85 [16.83]	1972.08 [1966.08,1974.02]	0.00202
GMDCS	9	1.41 [0.06]	0.93 [0.10]	1.64 [0.07]	76.55 [20.12]	1972.12 [1970.02,1973.06]	1.29E-007
<b>Miscellaneous</b>							
PMI	12	2774.76 [109.63]	3173.35 [137.36]	2152.38 [171.64]	-32.17 [6.15]	1984.05 [1982.07,1989.01]	0.000105
PMP	12	4027.96 [162.98]	4500.91 [203.99]	3256.16 [260.58]	-27.66 [6.65]	1984.10 [1982.10,1992.03]	0.00375
PMNO	4	4298.43 [179.02]	4731.83 [225.07]	3591.16 [287.52]	-24.11 [7.07]	1984.10 [1980.09,1994.08]	0.0295
PMDEL	12	3550.93 [177.99]	4664.22 [224.75]	2124.85 [254.37]	-54.44 [5.88]	1982.06 [1982.02,1984.11]	4.22E-012
PMNV	12	3612.04 [141.43]	4165.76 [185.96]	2920.55 [207.81]	-29.89 [5.89]	1982.03 [1980.01,1987.07]	0.000231
PMEMP	12	3096.00 [121.21]	3465.24 [141.39]	2228.42 [216.72]	-35.69 [6.78]	1988.01 [1986.11,1991.10]	5.63E-005
PMCP	12	4544.49 [195.37]	4910.49 [243.26]	3902.93 [322.07]	-20.52 [7.65]	1985.06 [1977.07,1999.03]	0.145
HHSNTN	0	3917.86 [174.12]	2226.73 [236.65]	5318.52 [215.37]	138.85 [27.16]	1978.02 [1976.08,1978.04]	3.03E-020
F6EDM	12	70.79 [3.38]	99.71 [6.30]	60.11 [3.83]	-39.72 [5.41]	1974.06 [1973.09,1979.01]	2.94E-006
FTMC6	12	116.94 [4.82]	87.78 [9.35]	127.05 [5.51]	44.74 [16.64]	1973.07 [1968.11,1975.05]	0.00616
FTMM6	5	68.62 [3.21]	81.68 [3.90]	46.14 [5.11]	-43.51 [6.81]	1987.02 [1986.09,1990.05]	1.28E-006

Results for SupW tests for structural change in conditional volatility for individual series, when using a linear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. The column headed  $\sigma_0$  contains the estimate of the conditional standard deviation under the null hypothesis. Columns headed  $\sigma_1$  and  $\sigma_2$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation before and after the break, respectively. The column headed  $\Delta\sigma$  contains the percent change in standard deviation. The estimated break date is given in the column headed  $\tau_v$ , with the 90% confidence interval for the break date given in brackets. The final column contains the asymptotic *p*-value of the SupW test. Figures in brackets below parameter estimates are standard errors.

Table A.2: Tests for structural change in conditional mean and volatility

Series	$p$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	$\tau_m$	p-value <sub>m</sub>
<b>Production</b>									
IP	3	8.06 [0.35]	9.50 [0.44]	5.86 [0.54]	-38.31 [6.37]	1984.03 [1983.04,1988.04]	6.23E-006	1982.01 [1978.01,1987.05]	0.158
IPP	3	8.22 [0.33]	8.86 [0.36]	5.43 [0.75]	-38.77 [8.76]	1992.06 [1991.08,1995.11]	0.000840	1983.09 [1980.08,1987.02]	0.0400
IPF	3	8.77 [0.36]	9.82 [0.45]	7.19 [0.56]	-26.79 [6.62]	1984.01 [1981.04,1991.09]	0.00546	1984.01 [1981.10,1986.09]	0.00470
IPC	0	10.52 [0.43]	11.84 [0.54]	8.53 [0.67]	-27.96 [6.53]	1984.01 [1981.11,1991.03]	0.00273	1972.12 [1962.03,1987.03]	0.189
IPCD	1	25.83 [1.26]	27.63 [1.70]	23.60 [1.89]	-14.59 [8.61]	1982.02 [1964.06,1999.12]	0.658	1984.01 [1980.01,1988.06]	0.00956
IPCN	2	8.46 [0.30]	8.97 [0.34]	6.85 [0.61]	-23.64 [7.40]	1990.04 [1986.09,1997.08]	0.0385	1978.06 [1974.08,1982.05]	0.00513
IPE	5	12.59 [0.49]	13.46 [0.54]	8.90 [1.11]	-33.89 [8.69]	1992.04 [1990.07,1996.07]	0.00494	1986.06 [1982.05,1990.05]	0.364
IPI	3	10.02 [0.41]	10.96 [0.44]	5.93 [0.92]	-45.90 [8.70]	1992.06 [1991.12,1994.12]	2.96E-005	1991.03 [1989.10,1992.12]	0.189
IPM	12	10.39 [0.44]	12.50 [0.55]	7.16 [0.68]	-42.70 [6.01]	1984.03 [1983.08,1987.05]	5.20E-008	1971.09 [1969.01,1973.11]	0.0964
IPMD	12	14.41 [0.66]	17.27 [0.83]	10.10 [1.02]	-41.50 [6.55]	1984.01 [1983.05,1987.12]	2.06E-006	1971.11 [1969.12,1973.06]	0.00713
IPMND	10	12.07 [0.47]	13.55 [0.59]	9.65 [0.75]	-28.78 [6.34]	1984.10 [1982.12,1990.12]	0.00108	1981.12 [1980.09,1982.12]	4.04E-006
IPMFG	3	8.82 [0.39]	10.45 [0.49]	6.38 [0.60]	-38.94 [6.43]	1984.01 [1983.03,1988.03]	5.72E-006	1982.01 [1979.02,1985.11]	0.0236
IPD	3	11.54 [0.55]	13.52 [0.69]	8.55 [0.85]	-36.76 [7.10]	1984.01 [1982.07,1989.04]	0.000184	1982.01 [1979.06,1985.09]	0.0107
IPN	3	8.14 [0.33]	8.93 [0.37]	5.22 [0.70]	-41.59 [8.23]	1991.06 [1990.12,1994.07]	8.62E-005	1982.01 [1978.06,1984.05]	0.0134
IPMIN	1	13.13 [0.56]	14.39 [0.68]	10.56 [0.97]	-26.63 [7.56]	1986.11 [1983.03,1995.01]	0.0206	1981.06 [1976.06,1989.01]	0.0387
INPUT	10	17.24 [0.71]	11.21 [1.16]	20.35 [0.84]	81.58 [20.26]	1973.08 [1971.02,1974.03]	8.20E-009	1983.12 [1982.02,1984.11]	0.000149
IPX	3	629.73 [30.09]	780.81 [40.83]	474.65 [41.37]	-39.21 [6.18]	1984.03 [1983.05,1987.12]	5.12E-006	1982.01 [1979.06,1985.04]	0.0189
IPXMCA	3	713.96 [31.19]	848.43 [39.03]	511.20 [47.92]	-39.75 [6.29]	1984.01 [1983.03,1987.11]	1.89E-006	1982.01 [1979.01,1986.02]	0.0434
IPXDCA	3	870.03 [44.57]	1070.72 [61.26]	668.29 [61.42]	-37.59 [6.76]	1984.01 [1982.07,1988.06]	0.000107	1982.01 [1980.03,1984.07]	0.000781
IPXNCA	3	682.41 [29.52]	769.25 [33.38]	443.15 [55.40]	-42.39 [7.62]	1991.06 [1990.12,1994.02]	1.60E-005	1982.01 [1978.05,1984.07]	0.0338
IPXMIN	1	1197.83 [56.90]	1337.26 [67.33]	888.50 [100.29]	-33.56 [8.21]	1990.01 [1988.10,1995.05]	0.00442	1980.05 [1972.05,1990.02]	0.320
IPXUT	6	1631.99 [73.84]	1358.12 [106.61]	1869.80 [99.34]	37.68 [13.05]	1982.11 [1975.10,1985.08]	0.00887	1983.10 [1981.01,1985.08]	0.0282
GMPYQ	9	4.38 [0.19]	4.73 [0.23]	3.72 [0.32]	-21.33 [7.74]	1986.03 [1978.12,1998.11]	0.123	1972.07 [1970.07,1974.08]	0.00867
GMYXPQ	9	4.15 [0.17]	4.30 [0.18]	3.35 [0.41]	-22.22 [10.05]	1993.07 [1986.06,1999.12]	0.296	1982.12 [1980.07,1984.12]	0.0198
<b>(Un)employment</b>									
LHEL	12	2078.07 [82.90]	1527.51 [142.98]	2338.94 [98.42]	53.12 [15.71]	1972.11 [1968.09,1974.03]	9.14E-005	1984.02 [1983.01,1985.04]	1.82E-006
LHELX	4	46.30 [2.01]	57.23 [2.70]	34.57 [2.80]	-39.59 [5.67]	1980.09 [1980.01,1984.08]	2.51E-007	1991.03 [1990.05,1992.03]	5.15E-005
LHEM	8	3.23 [0.13]	3.67 [0.16]	2.39 [0.21]	-34.87 [6.42]	1986.02 [1984.08,1990.02]	3.89E-005	1965.12 [1964.08,1967.05]	0.000121
LHNAG	8	3.06 [0.12]	3.42 [0.14]	2.41 [0.19]	-29.44 [6.36]	1985.09 [1983.05,1990.12]	0.000726	1967.02 [1965.05,1968.10]	0.00497
LHUR	12	182.82 [7.71]	202.37 [9.74]	151.77 [12.28]	-25.00 [7.06]	1984.07 [1981.02,1994.02]	0.0217	1984.08 [1982.05,1986.11]	0.405
LHU680	7	525.04 [20.13]	751.23 [50.33]	484.37 [21.34]	-35.52 [5.17]	1966.02 [1964.09,1969.02]	3.49E-005	1969.10 [1966.09,1976.09]	0.775
LHU5	12	48.93 [2.03]	58.98 [3.23]	42.72 [2.54]	-27.57 [5.86]	1975.04 [1971.12,1981.12]	0.00185	1970.02 [1967.07,1974.04]	0.660
LHU14	5	59.91 [2.24]	70.35 [2.94]	47.19 [3.24]	-32.92 [5.40]	1981.12 [1980.07,1985.12]	4.58E-006	1992.02 [1989.09,1993.08]	0.375
LHU15	4	58.70 [2.17]	80.25 [3.94]	50.33 [2.45]	-37.28 [4.34]	1971.03 [1970.01,1973.08]	5.35E-009	1992.06 [1990.11,1993.03]	0.0184
LHU26	4	90.27 [3.21]	109.42 [4.86]	76.78 [4.08]	-29.83 [4.86]	1976.07 [1974.05,1980.06]	9.78E-006	1992.06 [1990.12,1993.05]	0.000970
LHU27	7	77.68 [3.06]	96.88 [4.11]	57.92 [4.17]	-40.22 [5.00]	1980.04 [1979.06,1983.02]	1.48E-009	1969.06 [1967.02,1974.04]	0.306
LHCH	12	210.51 [9.06]	198.33 [9.74]	277.21 [22.79]	39.77 [13.38]	1989.09 [1983.12,1992.07]	0.0248	1975.06 [1974.07,1976.11]	6.76E-005

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	$p\text{-value}_v$	$\tau_m$	$p\text{-value}_m$
LPNAG	4	1.82 [0.08]	2.37 [0.10]	1.11 [0.12]	-53.33 [5.31]	1982.07 [1982.03,1984.06]	2.19E-014	1973.10 [1971.07,1977.02]	0.00275
LP	3	2.12 [0.10]	2.78 [0.12]	1.17 [0.14]	-57.87 [5.44]	1983.07 [1983.04,1985.03]	3.46E-016	1972.08 [1970.12,1975.08]	0.000155
LPGD	3	3.82 [0.19]	4.94 [0.23]	2.11 [0.29]	-57.23 [6.20]	1984.03 [1983.12,1986.05]	1.69E-012	1970.02 [1967.08,1972.10]	0.00198
LPMI	12	8.21 [0.41]	9.12 [0.47]	5.57 [0.80]	-38.90 [9.27]	1989.09 [1988.06,1995.01]	0.00279	1980.02 [1979.07,1981.04]	2.01E-009
LPCC	5	10.24 [0.53]	13.20 [0.64]	5.70 [0.79]	-56.78 [6.37]	1984.03 [1983.11,1986.06]	1.11E-011	1973.01 [1972.05,1974.09]	5.21E-009
LPEM	3	3.33 [0.20]	4.38 [0.24]	1.80 [0.29]	-58.94 [7.08]	1983.09 [1983.05,1986.05]	6.78E-010	1971.10 [1969.12,1975.06]	0.00112
LPED	5	4.55 [0.30]	5.91 [0.37]	2.54 [0.45]	-56.94 [8.05]	1983.10 [1983.04,1987.06]	2.99E-007	1971.10 [1970.05,1974.11]	0.000671
LPEN	2	2.69 [0.13]	3.54 [0.16]	1.54 [0.18]	-56.41 [5.50]	1983.01 [1982.10,1984.11]	5.78E-015	1969.02 [1967.03,1971.09]	0.000935
LPSP	6	1.45 [0.06]	1.78 [0.08]	1.06 [0.09]	-40.22 [5.56]	1981.10 [1980.09,1984.11]	5.32E-008	1973.01 [1969.09,1977.08]	0.178
LPTU	12	4.52 [0.25]	5.59 [0.35]	3.50 [0.34]	-37.37 [7.16]	1979.06 [1976.01,1984.06]	0.000412	1971.11 [1969.08,1973.12]	0.0337
LPT	12	2.30 [0.10]	2.74 [0.12]	1.54 [0.15]	-43.61 [6.04]	1985.03 [1984.07,1987.12]	2.00E-008	1968.08 [1967.06,1969.05]	1.56E-007
LPFR	10	1.34 [0.05]	1.53 [0.07]	1.12 [0.07]	-26.71 [5.80]	1981.06 [1978.10,1987.11]	0.00114	1974.02 [1972.07,1976.11]	0.0241
LPS	10	1.87 [0.07]	2.17 [0.09]	1.43 [0.11]	-34.22 [5.95]	1983.07 [1982.03,1987.10]	1.64E-005	1973.04 [1969.01,1977.04]	0.598
LPGOV	12	2.36 [0.13]	2.72 [0.14]	1.12 [0.26]	-59.01 [9.75]	1991.01 [1990.11,1993.07]	1.83E-006	1975.02 [1973.05,1976.09]	0.0133
LW	4	118.30 [5.43]	141.33 [7.11]	90.01 [7.88]	-36.31 [6.43]	1984.04 [1982.07,1988.03]	4.39E-005	1982.01 [1980.04,1984.06]	0.000821
LPHRM	12	234.47 [11.32]	281.20 [14.15]	162.78 [17.53]	-42.11 [6.88]	1984.03 [1983.07,1988.05]	5.38E-006	1969.04 [1965.06,1972.03]	0.846
LPMOSA	12	136.76 [6.04]	157.82 [7.95]	110.01 [8.96]	-30.30 [6.67]	1982.05 [1979.12,1989.03]	0.00159	1972.02 [1968.03,1975.03]	0.884

### Wages and salaries

LEH	12	2.36 [0.11]	2.86 [0.12]	1.24 [0.18]	-56.52 [6.58]	1989.02 [1988.11,1990.09]	5.93E-012	1981.09 [1981.02,1982.07]	0.0317
LEHCC	11	5.50 [0.24]	6.13 [0.28]	3.96 [0.44]	-35.45 [7.75]	1988.04 [1986.07,1993.01]	0.000809	1966.03 [1965.10,1967.12]	0.00626
LEHM	11	3.28 [0.15]	3.94 [0.19]	2.48 [0.21]	-37.05 [6.18]	1982.02 [1980.09,1986.05]	1.05E-005	1974.07 [1972.05,1976.10]	0.0404
LEHTU	11	4.11 [0.20]	5.36 [0.27]	2.98 [0.26]	-44.38 [5.59]	1981.08 [1980.10,1984.05]	1.09E-008	1981.09 [1980.12,1982.10]	0.0607
LEHTT	9	2.71 [0.11]	3.37 [0.15]	2.10 [0.15]	-37.72 [5.23]	1981.11 [1980.11,1984.11]	1.09E-007	1981.09 [1981.01,1983.02]	0.00173
LEHFR	12	4.57 [0.19]	5.41 [0.21]	2.79 [0.31]	-48.38 [6.12]	1988.10 [1988.04,1990.07]	2.42E-010	1972.01 [1970.07,1974.06]	0.577
LEHS	12	3.06 [0.14]	3.79 [0.15]	1.45 [0.22]	-61.85 [6.08]	1989.02 [1988.12,1990.04]	1.90E-016	1972.04 [1971.05,1974.02]	0.0243

### Construction

HSFR	12	84.91 [3.36]	91.07 [3.69]	58.99 [7.56]	-35.22 [8.71]	1992.04 [1990.10,1996.04]	0.00311	1966.01 [1964.07,1967.10]	0.574
HSNE	4	184.31 [7.43]	200.46 [9.67]	161.77 [11.42]	-19.30 [6.90]	1983.04 [1976.10,1998.03]	0.119	1966.02 [1960.03,1971.04]	0.732
HSMW	3	162.28 [6.80]	174.86 [7.60]	118.03 [14.26]	-32.50 [8.67]	1991.02 [1989.09,1996.08]	0.00874	1982.06 [1976.11,1988.10]	0.272
HSSOU	12	100.01 [3.91]	106.07 [4.40]	78.98 [8.20]	-25.54 [8.33]	1991.01 [1987.06,1998.07]	0.0532	1975.02 [1972.02,1977.12]	0.334
HSWST	2	133.34 [4.78]	141.73 [6.00]	119.28 [7.77]	-15.84 [6.54]	1985.01 [1975.03,1999.12]	0.225	1967.02 [1962.03,1972.10]	0.438
HSBR	2	68.22 [2.89]	75.34 [3.18]	42.27 [6.08]	-43.90 [8.41]	1991.05 [1990.11,1994.05]	4.64E-005	1978.07 [1973.09,1982.01]	0.00642
HSBNE	4	122.42 [5.32]	138.23 [6.67]	96.97 [8.45]	-29.84 [6.99]	1985.01 [1982.07,1991.07]	0.00290	1994.01 [1992.05,1998.05]	0.534
HSBMW	12	108.75 [4.97]	121.32 [5.53]	65.95 [10.20]	-45.64 [8.76]	1991.02 [1990.05,1994.02]	5.76E-005	1982.02 [1978.12,1984.08]	0.385
HSBSOU	12	80.32 [3.34]	64.49 [7.10]	84.74 [3.75]	31.41 [15.59]	1969.07 [1961.02,1973.08]	0.137	1978.03 [1974.05,1980.12]	0.528
HSBWST	1	100.24 [4.27]	106.78 [4.80]	77.11 [9.02]	-27.79 [9.05]	1991.05 [1989.06,1999.03]	0.0541	1985.09 [1977.01,1997.02]	0.352
HNS	2	83.74 [3.24]	86.99 [3.53]	67.22 [7.94]	-22.73 [9.65]	1994.01 [1991.01,1999.12]	0.229	1984.05 [1978.05,1990.02]	0.135
HNSNE	12	180.07 [8.38]	188.79 [9.02]	132.27 [21.12]	-29.94 [11.68]	1995.12 [1994.07,1999.12]	0.157	1995.07 [1995.01,1996.03]	0.0177
HNSMW	11	129.75 [6.48]	141.62 [10.26]	121.99 [8.30]	-13.86 [8.56]	1984.04 [1974.02,1999.12]	0.734	1983.06 [1981.08,1984.07]	0.0586

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Series	$p$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	$\tau_m$	p-value <sub>m</sub>
HNSSOU	12	103.57 [4.79]	114.15 [5.57]	77.58 [8.73]	-32.04 [8.34]	1992.06 [1990.05,1996.06]	0.00829	1980.07 [1979.08,1982.03]	0.0763
HNSWST	12	127.37 [6.43]	136.49 [6.91]	80.87 [15.61]	-40.75 [11.82]	1995.09 [1994.10,1998.11]	0.0198	1992.01 [1990.08,1993.05]	0.478
HNR	4	586.85 [24.57]	635.68 [27.28]	409.37 [52.01]	-35.60 [8.64]	1992.03 [1990.09,1996.01]	0.00268	1981.12 [1978.10,1986.04]	0.0449
HMOB	3	52.79 [2.25]	66.68 [2.99]	37.88 [3.10]	-43.20 [5.29]	1980.09 [1980.01,1983.07]	1.09E-009	1980.03 [1977.01,1984.04]	0.0343
CONTC	1	18.28 [0.77]	21.71 [1.01]	14.14 [1.11]	-34.86 [5.96]	1984.02 [1982.10,1988.01]	1.72E-005	1991.01 [1985.12,1998.05]	0.450
CONPC	6	17.95 [0.76]	22.94 [1.25]	15.26 [0.92]	-33.50 [5.42]	1977.04 [1975.10,1981.08]	2.67E-005	1970.09 [1969.02,1972.04]	0.000950
CONQC	2	35.50 [1.49]	40.74 [2.02]	29.72 [2.13]	-27.05 [6.36]	1983.05 [1980.07,1990.02]	0.00389	1981.08 [1973.09,1990.09]	0.494
COND09	9	92.11 [3.75]	68.73 [8.24]	98.05 [4.15]	42.65 [18.14]	1968.02 [1961.11,1969.11]	0.0253	1981.11 [1978.06,1985.02]	0.190
<b>Trade</b>									
MSMTQ	12	11.26 [0.42]	12.37 [0.47]	7.22 [0.89]	-41.68 [7.52]	1991.05 [1990.09,1993.12]	1.01E-005	1984.10 [1982.11,1987.01]	0.184
MSMQ	12	15.19 [0.59]	17.80 [0.80]	12.37 [0.83]	-30.51 [5.63]	1980.10 [1978.12,1985.12]	8.25E-005	1991.03 [1990.04,1992.04]	0.310
MSDQ	12	21.79 [0.87]	23.92 [0.96]	14.17 [1.81]	-40.76 [7.94]	1991.03 [1990.04,1994.03]	6.26E-005	1991.03 [1990.04,1992.01]	0.266
MSNQ	3	12.55 [0.48]	14.34 [0.62]	10.11 [0.73]	-29.51 [5.91]	1983.01 [1981.01,1988.06]	0.000271	1990.12 [1989.08,1993.10]	0.00801
WTQ	3	15.78 [0.62]	17.69 [0.74]	11.74 [1.07]	-33.63 [6.64]	1987.02 [1985.09,1991.06]	0.000135	1972.06 [1969.04,1975.09]	0.0115
WTDQ	5	17.67 [0.68]	18.82 [0.74]	12.02 [1.64]	-36.12 [9.05]	1993.03 [1992.01,1996.11]	0.00344	1984.06 [1981.05,1987.01]	0.0421
WTNQ	4	21.30 [0.80]	24.39 [1.04]	17.22 [1.20]	-29.41 [5.77]	1982.10 [1980.11,1988.02]	0.000190	1973.09 [1969.05,1978.01]	0.0951
RTQ	11	12.92 [0.54]	14.34 [0.60]	7.99 [1.12]	-44.26 [8.17]	1991.01 [1990.08,1993.12]	2.15E-005	1986.09 [1984.09,1989.08]	0.331
RTDQ	2	29.43 [1.30]	32.81 [1.44]	17.71 [2.68]	-46.02 [8.52]	1991.01 [1990.10,1994.01]	2.44E-005	1986.09 [1984.12,1989.07]	0.000342
RTNQ	12	8.65 [0.33]	10.45 [0.44]	6.80 [0.45]	-34.94 [5.12]	1980.04 [1979.03,1983.11]	3.26E-007	1973.10 [1972.04,1976.11]	0.0433
<b>Inventories</b>									
IVMTQ	3	3.95 [0.14]	4.24 [0.16]	2.92 [0.29]	-31.09 [7.39]	1991.03 [1989.08,1995.05]	0.00180	1970.06 [1964.03,1977.06]	0.397
IVMFGQ	12	3.95 [0.15]	4.20 [0.19]	3.52 [0.24]	-16.22 [6.91]	1985.02 [1975.06,1999.12]	0.258	1975.02 [1973.05,1976.09]	0.000610
IVMFDQ	12	5.10 [0.20]	6.30 [0.38]	4.65 [0.23]	-26.26 [5.73]	1970.12 [1968.05,1979.03]	0.00397	1975.08 [1973.03,1977.08]	0.0321
IVMFNQ	2	5.22 [0.19]	5.71 [0.23]	4.21 [0.34]	-26.16 [6.62]	1986.12 [1984.05,1993.08]	0.00561	1985.01 [1982.05,1987.12]	0.00311
IVWRQ	12	7.85 [0.30]	8.96 [0.37]	6.02 [0.47]	-32.85 [5.96]	1984.12 [1983.05,1989.01]	3.07E-005	1974.05 [1972.05,1976.02]	0.00332
IVRRQ	12	8.27 [0.32]	8.90 [0.37]	6.80 [0.57]	-23.62 [7.21]	1988.01 [1983.03,1996.01]	0.0347	1965.12 [1964.07,1967.02]	0.00175
IVSRQ	12	16.20 [0.62]	17.46 [0.66]	10.02 [1.46]	-42.60 [8.67]	1993.03 [1992.07,1995.09]	0.000113	1984.10 [1982.02,1987.05]	0.395
IVSRMQ	12	23.93 [0.95]	25.49 [1.03]	16.49 [2.25]	-35.29 [9.19]	1993.01 [1992.03,1997.04]	0.00573	1975.03 [1973.02,1977.10]	0.0721
IVSRWQ	2	20.36 [0.76]	14.77 [1.97]	21.34 [0.82]	44.42 [19.99]	1965.12 [1961.02,1967.12]	0.0332	1985.02 [1976.11,1992.12]	0.389
IVSRRQ	5	19.94 [0.87]	21.51 [1.00]	15.19 [1.73]	-29.36 [8.70]	1990.01 [1988.04,1997.08]	0.0267	1991.02 [1989.02,1994.07]	0.514
<b>Orders</b>									
MOCMQ	12	27.42 [1.04]	29.30 [1.15]	19.71 [2.33]	-32.74 [8.37]	1992.02 [1990.11,1996.07]	0.00470	1971.11 [1969.03,1975.05]	0.536
MDOQ	6	35.45 [1.32]	37.55 [1.46]	27.06 [2.91]	-27.92 [8.24]	1991.12 [1989.12,1997.10]	0.0220	1984.03 [1982.05,1985.12]	0.000328
MSONDQ	9	73.23 [2.79]	46.40 [6.55]	78.85 [3.00]	69.94 [24.86]	1966.12 [1964.02,1967.08]	0.000198	1991.06 [1990.04,1992.07]	0.00459
MO	6	21.78 [0.77]	22.72 [0.83]	16.87 [1.90]	-25.75 [8.78]	1993.07 [1991.04,1999.09]	0.0666	1984.03 [1981.08,1986.06]	0.0101
MOWU	6	30.62 [1.12]	32.11 [1.25]	24.66 [2.49]	-23.21 [8.30]	1991.12 [1989.01,1999.12]	0.0958	1984.03 [1982.04,1985.11]	0.000311
MDO	6	35.37 [1.29]	37.47 [1.43]	27.00 [2.85]	-27.94 [8.08]	1991.12 [1990.01,1997.07]	0.0181	1984.03 [1982.04,1986.01]	0.000436
MDUWU	6	36.93 [1.37]	38.76 [1.52]	29.63 [3.04]	-23.57 [8.39]	1991.12 [1988.11,1999.12]	0.0931	1984.03 [1982.05,1985.10]	0.000138
MNO	12	12.87 [0.53]	13.69 [0.58]	9.16 [1.23]	-33.09 [9.40]	1992.09 [1991.03,1997.10]	0.0154	1969.04 [1967.11,1970.06]	0.117

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	$p\text{-value}_v$	$\tau_m$	$p\text{-value}_m$
MNOU	6	20.43 [0.70]	17.71 [1.29]	21.55 [0.83]	21.66 [10.05]	1971.09 [1960.06,1980.03]	0.146	1968.08 [1964.11,1970.07]	0.0956
MU	3	7.73 [0.29]	8.91 [0.58]	7.37 [0.32]	-17.31 [6.54]	1969.06 [1961.04,1985.07]	0.216	1984.03 [1980.10,1985.09]	0.00394
MDU	3	8.04 [0.30]	9.36 [0.61]	7.63 [0.34]	-18.52 [6.43]	1969.06 [1962.11,1984.05]	0.149	1984.03 [1980.10,1985.09]	0.00360
MNU	12	17.19 [0.63]	18.59 [0.81]	15.03 [1.00]	-19.17 [6.44]	1984.03 [1977.08,1996.01]	0.0769	1976.08 [1974.10,1978.07]	0.00702
MPCON	5	76.13 [2.65]	50.28 [5.81]	82.52 [2.89]	64.13 [19.82]	1967.12 [1965.05,1968.09]	2.29E-005	1991.06 [1989.09,1994.09]	0.132
MPCONQ	9	75.11 [2.55]	53.45 [5.62]	80.47 [2.79]	50.56 [16.67]	1967.12 [1964.09,1969.03]	0.000455	1991.06 [1990.04,1993.01]	0.0705
<b>Consumption</b>									
GMCQ	8	6.18 [0.25]	6.76 [0.28]	4.09 [0.53]	-39.49 [8.17]	1991.03 [1990.02,1994.07]	0.000214	1984.01 [1981.08,1986.10]	0.0477
GMCDQ	8	29.37 [1.22]	31.54 [1.36]	21.54 [2.58]	-31.72 [8.69]	1991.04 [1990.06,1997.03]	0.0115	1985.09 [1984.04,1986.11]	1.10E-006
GMCNQ	12	7.23 [0.29]	8.45 [0.36]	5.21 [0.46]	-38.29 [6.06]	1984.11 [1983.08,1988.02]	1.24E-006	1991.12 [1990.12,1993.05]	0.740
GMCSQ	10	3.50 [0.15]	1.45 [0.31]	4.01 [0.16]	176.65 [61.08]	1968.01 [1966.08,1968.02]	2.00E-011	1968.01 [1967.06,1968.02]	0.000235
GMCANQ	5	75.71 [3.48]	82.49 [3.87]	50.97 [7.40]	-38.21 [9.43]	1991.05 [1990.08,1996.03]	0.00361	1985.09 [1984.07,1986.06]	2.01E-012
<b>Money and credit</b>									
FM1	9	4.40 [0.18]	3.31 [0.25]	5.41 [0.24]	63.77 [14.13]	1979.03 [1976.01,1980.03]	2.98E-008	1970.04 [1968.08,1971.08]	0.143
FM2	12	2.32 [0.10]	1.55 [0.25]	2.46 [0.11]	58.74 [26.45]	1966.04 [1961.09,1967.01]	0.0147	1981.04 [1978.11,1984.03]	0.147
FM3	8	2.48 [0.10]	1.56 [0.24]	2.65 [0.10]	69.47 [27.24]	1966.04 [1963.03,1966.12]	0.00107	1970.10 [1968.10,1972.08]	0.0121
FML	12	3.32 [0.12]	3.05 [0.14]	3.96 [0.21]	29.65 [9.04]	1987.01 [1980.11,1991.04]	0.00659	1985.12 [1981.02,1989.09]	0.957
FM2DQ	10	2.92 [0.12]	2.20 [0.23]	3.16 [0.13]	43.49 [16.39]	1970.01 [1964.01,1971.09]	0.00769	1975.06 [1973.03,1978.01]	0.0870
FMFBA	11	2.53 [0.10]	2.67 [0.16]	2.44 [0.13]	-8.49 [7.17]	1975.11 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.959	1981.03 [1978.12,1983.10]	0.0361
FMBASE	12	3.94 [0.15]	3.53 [0.22]	4.34 [0.21]	23.08 [9.61]	1979.09 [1965.11,1987.01]	0.0915	1981.04 [1978.07,1984.01]	0.132
FMRRNA	11	10.10 [0.37]	9.02 [0.54]	10.98 [0.49]	21.74 [9.14]	1977.12 [1964.06,1985.05]	0.0963	1980.12 [1980.03,1982.04]	2.38E-006
FMRNBA	1	17.67 [0.86]	11.27 [1.78]	19.56 [0.97]	73.54 [28.74]	1969.02 [1964.07,1969.06]	0.00109	1984.09 [1982.04,1989.05]	0.00227
FMRNBC	1	15.30 [0.71]	16.94 [0.80]	10.13 [1.42]	-40.24 [8.83]	1988.01 [1987.04,1992.01]	0.000734	1986.03 [1985.01,1988.07]	0.000684
FCLS	2	3.83 [0.19]	3.58 [0.20]	4.96 [0.43]	38.64 [14.35]	1995.02 [1986.08,1997.01]	0.0525	1987.01 [1982.03,1989.12]	0.109
FCSGV	3	9.78 [0.49]	11.43 [0.67]	8.07 [0.68]	-29.35 [7.26]	1987.03 [1984.09,1992.11]	0.00893	1995.04 [1993.07,1996.03]	0.0943
FCLRE	3	2.86 [0.16]	2.53 [0.17]	4.67 [0.38]	85.09 [19.49]	1995.11 [1992.09,1996.04]	1.02E-005	1993.04 [1986.12,1994.01]	0.194
FCLIN	3	3.96 [0.20]	3.61 [0.22]	5.92 [0.51]	64.18 [17.26]	1996.01 [1993.03,1997.03]	0.000799	1995.08 [1992.05,1996.02]	0.0276
FCLNBF	1	18.98 [1.03]	15.52 [1.30]	23.83 [1.54]	53.55 [16.29]	1985.09 [1982.04,1987.02]	0.000991	1980.06 [1976.02,1983.01]	0.102
FCLNQ	7	8.85 [0.34]	5.75 [0.69]	9.75 [0.37]	69.36 [21.43]	1968.12 [1966.03,1969.09]	1.42E-005	1974.07 [1969.09,1979.01]	0.606
FCLBMC	8	29459.51 [1632.55]	10638.64 [1987.90]	47738.23 [1959.06]	348.73 [85.85]	1979.09 [1978.09,1979.10]	1.70E-038	1991.10 [1989.03,1992.10]	0.0123
CCI30M	12	82.91 [4.14]	48.12 [6.03]	107.68 [5.09]	123.78 [29.97]	1974.11 [1972.10,1975.02]	2.53E-012	1976.10 [1975.06,1977.11]	0.137
CCINT	8	2369383.74 [152531.68]	1207112.59 [241222.97]	2988255.39 [176021.30]	147.55 [51.57]	1982.11 [1981.04,1983.02]	1.08E-007	1980.06 [1978.08,1981.05]	1.00
CCINV	7	1173797.01 [72650.82]	554479.80 [113594.66]	1497440.20 [82117.29]	170.06 [57.27]	1982.10 [1981.07,1982.12]	8.81E-010	1986.02 [1983.02,1988.02]	0.908
<b>Stock prices</b>									
FSNCOM	2	37.24 [1.51]	39.52 [1.70]	29.25 [3.19]	-25.99 [8.67]	1991.02 [1987.07,1998.12]	0.0631	1974.09 [1964.11,1983.02]	0.385
FSNIN	2	39.63 [1.80]	43.54 [2.07]	28.98 [3.42]	-33.44 [8.46]	1991.02 [1989.04,1995.11]	0.00562	1974.09 [1968.03,1981.05]	0.428
FSNTR	2	55.42 [2.30]	60.11 [2.65]	42.45 [4.40]	-29.38 [7.95]	1991.03 [1988.10,1996.04]	0.0112	1974.09 [1967.08,1982.04]	0.530
FSNUT	5	34.61 [1.38]	42.43 [2.60]	31.67 [1.59]	-25.35 [5.92]	1976.01 [1973.05,1983.03]	0.00846	1974.09 [1971.07,1978.01]	0.191
FSNFI	2	51.11 [2.18]	61.82 [4.38]	47.66 [2.48]	-22.90 [6.78]	1975.01 [1970.02,1983.06]	0.0686	1990.10 [1985.09,1995.11]	0.344

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Series	$p$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	$\tau_m$	p-value <sub>m</sub>
FSPCOM	2	36.88 [1.48]	38.71 [1.67]	30.45 [3.13]	-21.33 [8.77]	1991.02 [1985.06,1999.12]	0.207	1990.10 [1985.10,1996.04]	0.397
FSPIN	2	37.47 [1.52]	39.45 [1.71]	30.53 [3.21]	-22.60 [8.81]	1991.02 [1986.01,1999.12]	0.161	1982.08 [1974.08,1993.04]	0.408
FSPCAP	1	44.39 [1.79]	37.52 [3.52]	46.74 [2.06]	24.57 [12.91]	1970.03 [1960.02,1978.04]	0.235	1990.10 [1984.09,1996.12]	0.283
FSPTR	2	54.23 [2.39]	58.92 [2.82]	43.42 [4.29]	-26.31 [8.09]	1991.03 [1987.12,1997.06]	0.0396	1991.01 [1984.04,1999.03]	0.812
FSPUT	5	36.34 [1.33]	28.91 [2.95]	38.17 [1.47]	32.03 [14.40]	1967.12 [1960.12,1972.03]	0.0691	1974.09 [1970.05,1978.01]	0.0675
FSPFI	2	55.59 [2.37]	63.47 [5.68]	53.95 [2.60]	-15.01 [8.63]	1976.01 [1971.02,1993.08]	0.706	1990.10 [1987.04,1993.07]	0.0414
<b>Dividends and volume</b>									
FSDXP	1	39.55 [1.63]	33.02 [3.26]	41.68 [1.86]	26.22 [13.68]	1969.11 [1960.02,1975.07]	0.216	1990.10 [1987.04,1993.03]	0.00373
FSPXE	4	44.28 [1.80]	38.00 [3.61]	46.34 [2.07]	21.96 [12.80]	1969.11 [1960.02,1978.10]	0.372	1973.07 [1969.02,1976.05]	0.954
FSNVV3	12	32.66 [1.80]	48.88 [2.80]	23.99 [2.05]	-50.92 [5.05]	1982.11 [1982.07,1984.08]	4.21E-011	1981.04 [1980.12,1982.03]	0.000361
<b>Interest rates</b>									
FYFF	12	446.76 [27.04]	545.22 [31.04]	208.33 [48.31]	-61.79 [9.12]	1988.04 [1988.02,1990.09]	1.91E-007	1980.06 [1980.02,1981.12]	1.05E-011
FYCP	12	449.57 [22.88]	208.10 [44.00]	529.34 [25.29]	154.36 [55.14]	1969.05 [1967.04,1969.06]	1.16E-008	1980.05 [1979.12,1981.05]	2.85E-015
FYGM3	12	390.56 [21.05]	471.03 [25.19]	236.01 [34.91]	-49.90 [7.88]	1986.04 [1986.01,1990.01]	1.85E-006	1981.03 [1980.08,1982.10]	9.51E-009
FYGM6	12	382.76 [19.50]	440.89 [22.19]	223.34 [36.75]	-49.34 [8.72]	1989.04 [1988.12,1992.09]	1.41E-005	1981.03 [1980.06,1982.10]	5.17E-008
FYGT1	12	415.07 [18.95]	227.24 [37.94]	472.39 [20.96]	107.88 [35.91]	1969.05 [1966.12,1969.09]	6.35E-007	1980.10 [1979.10,1982.03]	1.78E-006
FYGT5	6	336.42 [14.49]	165.84 [28.48]	389.09 [15.82]	134.62 [41.40]	1969.06 [1967.09,1969.08]	3.78E-010	1982.03 [1979.09,1985.10]	0.0203
FYGT10	12	276.95 [12.25]	192.40 [16.76]	356.37 [16.24]	85.23 [18.21]	1979.05 [1976.08,1979.11]	1.14E-010	1982.08 [1981.03,1984.01]	4.41E-005
FYAAAC	12	199.78 [9.69]	121.01 [13.03]	273.15 [12.57]	125.72 [26.43]	1979.04 [1977.04,1979.07]	2.78E-015	1982.08 [1981.07,1983.09]	1.67E-008
FYBAAC	4	186.99 [8.91]	102.33 [11.79]	263.25 [11.19]	157.24 [31.59]	1978.12 [1977.06,1979.02]	2.93E-021	1980.12 [1978.03,1982.06]	0.000734
FWAFIT	3	308.09 [19.30]	441.67 [27.07]	206.45 [23.61]	-53.26 [6.07]	1982.10 [1982.05,1984.06]	2.88E-009	1979.12 [1974.02,1989.03]	0.937
FYFHA	4	272.71 [14.89]	135.76 [19.37]	404.61 [19.01]	198.03 [44.77]	1979.08 [1977.12,1979.09]	2.78E-021	1982.08 [1981.06,1983.08]	1.23E-010
<b>Exchange rates</b>									
EXRUS	2	18.99 [0.93]	12.75 [2.18]	20.33 [1.01]	59.42 [28.36]	1979.06 [1975.12,1980.09]	0.0269	1985.05 [1977.08,1994.06]	0.766
EXRGER	1	29.78 [1.38]	21.07 [3.49]	31.36 [1.48]	48.84 [25.62]	1978.09 [1975.02,1980.02]	0.0876	1985.02 [1975.02,1998.12]	0.861
EXRSW	1	33.59 [1.56]	23.59 [3.42]	36.11 [1.71]	53.07 [23.32]	1980.01 [1976.11,1982.06]	0.0187	1978.09 [1975.02,1980.06]	0.432
EXRJAN	3	30.88 [1.47]	21.49 [3.79]	32.51 [1.57]	51.29 [27.68]	1978.09 [1975.02,1980.03]	0.0942	1978.10 [1975.02,1982.03]	0.999
EXRUK	3	26.30 [1.33]	29.75 [1.50]	16.86 [2.49]	-43.33 [8.84]	1993.04 [1992.08,1995.11]	0.000263	1992.11 [1991.05,1995.11]	0.311
EXRCAN	12	11.69 [0.49]	11.04 [0.54]	14.08 [1.04]	27.49 [11.35]	1994.08 [1988.05,1999.01]	0.121	1983.04 [1981.08,1984.11]	0.235
<b>Producer prices</b>									
PWFSA	9	4.28 [0.19]	4.59 [0.21]	3.14 [0.42]	-31.50 [9.65]	1991.08 [1989.10,1998.05]	0.0337	1974.12 [1973.10,1977.07]	0.000649
PWFCSA	9	5.37 [0.23]	5.74 [0.25]	3.96 [0.50]	-30.94 [9.17]	1991.08 [1989.07,1997.10]	0.0246	1974.07 [1973.02,1976.06]	0.000125
PWIMSA	4	4.34 [0.21]	4.70 [0.24]	3.04 [0.45]	-35.45 [10.18]	1991.03 [1990.04,1997.11]	0.0202	1974.08 [1973.10,1975.11]	1.79E-012
PWCMSA	11	21.61 [0.97]	18.48 [1.08]	31.52 [1.92]	70.51 [14.37]	1990.05 [1986.09,1991.03]	1.35E-007	1973.09 [1973.01,1974.05]	4.17E-011
PWFXSA	9	4.52 [0.22]	3.20 [0.56]	4.77 [0.24]	49.33 [27.01]	1973.01 [1968.02,1974.03]	0.113	1973.06 [1973.02,1974.02]	1.91E-005
PW160A	12	17.09 [0.79]	22.25 [1.63]	15.60 [0.88]	-29.90 [6.46]	1980.08 [1978.07,1984.11]	0.00662	1981.02 [1980.03,1982.05]	0.0109
PW150A	9	16.47 [0.86]	25.30 [1.62]	13.56 [0.93]	-46.39 [5.02]	1981.03 [1980.08,1983.04]	1.48E-008	1981.10 [1980.02,1984.04]	0.315
PW561	5	47.85 [3.13]	20.07 [3.22]	99.74 [4.41]	396.87 [82.77]	1986.01 [1985.01,1986.02]	1.95E-046	1990.04 [1989.01,1990.06]	4.86E-012
PWCM	9	5.21 [0.22]	5.85 [0.30]	4.45 [0.33]	-23.90 [6.80]	1981.09 [1978.08,1993.06]	0.0268	1974.12 [1973.09,1976.09]	0.0118

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Series	$p$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	$\tau_m$	p-value <sub>m</sub>
PWXFA	9	4.70 [0.23]	3.44 [0.58]	4.92 [0.24]	42.96 [25.07]	1972.11 [1968.02,1974.12]	0.197	1973.12 [1973.08,1974.03]	6.12E-014
PSM99Q	12	14.36 [0.55]	10.38 [1.34]	15.13 [0.59]	45.73 [19.70]	1966.07 [1961.08,1968.03]	0.0214	1974.03 [1971.08,1976.05]	0.264
PSCCOM	12	19.72 [0.81]	14.14 [1.38]	22.42 [0.96]	58.57 [16.90]	1973.01 [1968.12,1973.10]	2.81E-005	1973.08 [1972.04,1974.04]	0.0470
PSCFOO	12	29.86 [1.28]	21.75 [2.23]	33.59 [1.51]	54.46 [17.32]	1972.08 [1967.09,1973.09]	0.000319	1973.08 [1972.07,1974.04]	0.00137
PSCMAT	6	20.36 [0.79]	21.94 [0.94]	16.85 [1.40]	-23.17 [7.18]	1987.07 [1984.06,1997.02]	0.0401	1983.10 [1981.06,1986.08]	0.525
PZFR	6	20.66 [0.96]	22.46 [1.31]	18.57 [1.41]	-17.33 [7.90]	1988.11 [1980.06,1999.12]	0.358	1981.08 [1981.03,1982.02]	1.50E-008
PCGOLD	7	48.37 [2.80]	71.78 [4.81]	38.19 [3.17]	-46.79 [5.68]	1983.04 [1982.08,1985.08]	2.40E-007	1980.01 [1979.06,1980.08]	1.77E-009
<b>Consumer prices</b>									
PUNEW	9	2.06 [0.09]	2.26 [0.10]	1.37 [0.18]	-39.52 [8.55]	1991.03 [1990.04,1994.11]	0.000485	1974.06 [1973.05,1975.07]	7.81E-007
PU81	12	4.01 [0.20]	5.58 [0.32]	3.10 [0.24]	-44.49 [5.32]	1979.09 [1979.02,1982.09]	1.74E-008	1973.09 [1973.05,1974.05]	1.09E-017
PUH	9	2.39 [0.13]	3.20 [0.17]	1.67 [0.17]	-47.97 [5.93]	1983.03 [1982.10,1986.02]	9.74E-009	1981.09 [1980.12,1982.02]	2.17E-008
PU83	6	3.77 [0.16]	2.95 [0.19]	5.31 [0.25]	80.42 [14.31]	1986.01 [1983.07,1986.08]	3.40E-012	1991.11 [1989.06,1992.04]	0.00118
PU84	8	5.61 [0.24]	4.91 [0.35]	6.24 [0.33]	27.03 [11.24]	1978.12 [1963.10,1983.07]	0.0771	1973.07 [1972.01,1974.10]	0.000923
PU85	6	2.11 [0.10]	2.76 [0.13]	1.21 [0.15]	-56.23 [5.92]	1983.04 [1983.01,1985.07]	6.05E-013	1966.02 [1965.12,1967.03]	0.00117
PUC	9	3.16 [0.13]	2.63 [0.23]	3.41 [0.16]	29.53 [12.91]	1972.12 [1960.07,1975.08]	0.0779	1981.02 [1979.04,1982.01]	1.21E-005
PUCD	12	2.75 [0.11]	3.12 [0.12]	1.89 [0.19]	-39.34 [6.50]	1988.01 [1987.03,1990.12]	1.94E-006	1979.04 [1977.11,1980.09]	9.93E-005
PUS	9	2.29 [0.10]	2.98 [0.13]	1.33 [0.15]	-55.36 [5.38]	1983.04 [1983.01,1985.02]	2.93E-015	1980.06 [1978.11,1981.08]	1.54E-006
UXF	9	2.27 [0.09]	2.51 [0.10]	1.43 [0.18]	-43.25 [7.56]	1991.03 [1990.07,1993.09]	4.85E-006	1980.03 [1978.06,1981.07]	4.03E-005
UXHS	12	2.54 [0.10]	2.74 [0.11]	1.78 [0.21]	-34.94 [7.94]	1991.07 [1990.01,1995.03]	0.000945	1974.06 [1973.04,1975.07]	4.67E-006
UXM	9	2.35 [0.09]	2.59 [0.10]	1.48 [0.19]	-42.75 [7.71]	1991.03 [1990.06,1993.10]	1.09E-005	1974.08 [1973.08,1976.04]	1.57E-005
GMDC	9	1.58 [0.06]	1.29 [0.11]	1.73 [0.08]	34.06 [12.71]	1973.01 [1964.12,1976.01]	0.0162	1981.02 [1978.04,1982.05]	0.00950
GMDCD	12	2.67 [0.11]	2.91 [0.15]	2.38 [0.16]	-18.21 [7.10]	1981.05 [1972.05,1999.06]	0.194	1967.01 [1966.08,1967.11]	9.51E-006
GMDCN	9	2.99 [0.13]	2.40 [0.23]	3.27 [0.16]	36.54 [14.72]	1972.12 [1963.07,1975.09]	0.0294	1981.02 [1979.03,1982.01]	1.64E-005
GMDCS	9	1.39 [0.05]	0.92 [0.09]	1.61 [0.06]	75.23 [19.09]	1972.12 [1970.04,1973.07]	4.58E-008	1981.09 [1978.10,1982.09]	0.00197
<b>Miscellaneous</b>									
PMI	12	2732.04 [107.69]	3159.91 [134.33]	2063.91 [167.85]	-34.68 [5.99]	1984.05 [1983.02,1988.06]	1.21E-005	1991.12 [1990.07,1994.12]	0.895
PMP	12	3955.77 [159.00]	4426.83 [197.81]	3166.29 [256.08]	-28.48 [6.61]	1985.01 [1982.12,1991.09]	0.00229	1981.09 [1978.07,1985.04]	0.587
PMNO	4	4248.68 [177.12]	4640.82 [223.05]	3608.76 [284.93]	-22.24 [7.19]	1984.10 [1979.06,1996.03]	0.0620	1969.12 [1964.04,1975.04]	0.448
PMDEL	12	3475.52 [168.69]	4613.09 [221.62]	2243.97 [230.59]	-51.36 [5.52]	1980.10 [1980.06,1983.05]	7.30E-012	1975.02 [1973.11,1977.06]	0.00611
PMNV	12	3501.56 [133.30]	3905.05 [153.94]	2494.30 [243.23]	-36.13 [6.72]	1988.07 [1987.09,1992.02]	3.17E-005	1976.02 [1974.06,1977.09]	0.00148
PMEMP	12	3033.66 [116.83]	3372.95 [136.57]	2236.45 [209.35]	-33.69 [6.76]	1988.01 [1986.08,1992.02]	0.000162	1969.04 [1967.03,1971.01]	0.182
PMCP	12	4424.46 [185.24]	4628.40 [202.77]	3465.43 [439.70]	-25.13 [10.05]	1992.12 [1990.04,1999.12]	0.178	1973.08 [1972.05,1976.01]	0.00564
HHSNTN	0	3914.23 [173.44]	2215.68 [235.35]	5321.04 [214.18]	140.15 [27.28]	1978.02 [1976.08,1978.04]	1.18E-020	1990.10 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.718
F6EDM	12	63.24 [2.88]	91.83 [6.08]	55.63 [3.13]	-39.42 [5.27]	1972.05 [1971.07,1976.04]	4.48E-006	1973.01 [1972.09,1973.09]	2.03E-020
FTMC6	12	108.12 [4.49]	84.69 [8.74]	116.24 [5.15]	37.25 [15.40]	1973.07 [1967.05,1976.04]	0.0305	1981.09 [1980.10,1982.08]	0.000519
FTMM6	5	62.46 [3.13]	77.39 [3.63]	33.35 [5.08]	-56.90 [6.87]	1988.02 [1987.12,1990.02]	9.45E-011	1986.11 [1986.08,1988.03]	0.000339

Results for SupW tests for structural change in conditional volatility for individual series when using a linear AR model with single structural change for the conditional mean, and SupW tests for structural change in the conditional mean. The column headed  $\sigma_0$  contains the estimate of the conditional standard deviation under the null hypothesis of constant volatility. Columns headed  $\sigma_1$  and  $\sigma_2$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation before and after the volatility break, respectively. The column headed  $\Delta\sigma$  contains the percent change in standard deviation. The estimated break date for the variance (mean) is given in the column headed  $\tau_v$  ( $\tau_m$ ), with the 90% confidence interval for the break date given in brackets. The column headed p-value<sub>v</sub> (p-value<sub>m</sub>) contains the asymptotic p-value of the corresponding SupW test. Figures in brackets below parameter estimates are standard errors.

Table A.3: Tests for nonlinearity in conditional mean and tests for structural change in conditional variance

Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
<b>Production</b>								
IP	3	7.56 [0.31]	8.81 [0.39]	5.65 [0.49]	-35.85 [6.22]	1984.03 [1982.11,1988.04]	1.50E-005	1.34E-021
IPP	3	7.86 [0.29]	8.38 [0.32]	5.64 [0.66]	-32.73 [8.27]	1992.06 [1991.02,1996.07]	0.00394	8.25E-021
IPF	3	8.50 [0.31]	8.97 [0.35]	6.45 [0.72]	-28.10 [8.47]	1992.06 [1990.03,1998.01]	0.0263	1.23E-020
IPC	0	10.28 [0.41]	11.68 [0.56]	8.78 [0.58]	-24.84 [6.09]	1980.09 [1977.08,1989.04]	0.00608	9.99E-011
IPCD	1	25.82 [1.18]	27.46 [1.53]	23.51 [1.82]	-14.38 [8.17]	1983.05 [1964.05,1999.12]	0.606	1.68E-012
IPCN	2	8.50 [0.29]	8.96 [0.34]	7.05 [0.60]	-21.27 [7.29]	1990.05 [1985.07,1998.09]	0.0741	9.87E-006
IPE	5	11.93 [0.47]	12.62 [0.52]	9.05 [1.06]	-28.28 [8.91]	1992.04 [1989.05,1998.05]	0.0394	8.97E-013
IPI	3	9.78 [0.37]	10.62 [0.40]	6.16 [0.84]	-42.02 [8.20]	1992.06 [1991.10,1995.01]	5.21E-005	2.53E-014
IPM	12	9.65 [0.42]	11.33 [0.50]	6.45 [0.69]	-43.03 [6.61]	1986.03 [1985.07,1989.05]	4.83E-007	7.17E-016
IPMD	12	14.19 [0.59]	16.86 [0.74]	10.16 [0.91]	-39.75 [6.00]	1984.01 [1983.05,1987.07]	4.25E-007	4.38E-017
IPMND	10	11.80 [0.45]	12.94 [0.56]	9.90 [0.72]	-23.54 [6.46]	1984.12 [1981.05,1993.05]	0.0150	2.09E-015
IPMFG	3	8.33 [0.35]	9.66 [0.44]	6.33 [0.54]	-34.50 [6.34]	1984.01 [1982.09,1988.10]	5.51E-005	1.84E-022
IPD	3	11.12 [0.49]	12.86 [0.62]	8.50 [0.76]	-33.89 [6.70]	1984.01 [1982.01,1989.02]	0.000240	1.28E-021
IPN	3	8.00 [0.31]	8.72 [0.34]	5.68 [0.62]	-34.87 [7.53]	1990.06 [1989.06,1994.06]	0.000469	2.50E-013
IPMIN	1	13.15 [0.56]	14.39 [0.68]	10.60 [0.98]	-26.32 [7.63]	1986.11 [1983.06,1995.07]	0.0250	0.0206
INPUT	10	17.38 [0.75]	11.86 [1.25]	20.23 [0.90]	70.59 [19.53]	1973.08 [1970.01,1974.03]	2.14E-006	0.350
IPX	3	594.92 [27.42]	717.85 [37.48]	468.74 [37.97]	-34.70 [6.29]	1984.03 [1982.12,1988.09]	9.38E-005	5.75E-017
IPXMCA	3	678.37 [28.47]	789.34 [35.82]	511.05 [43.99]	-35.26 [6.30]	1984.01 [1982.10,1988.07]	3.11E-005	8.14E-019
IPXDCA	3	839.60 [40.95]	1003.46 [56.61]	674.88 [56.76]	-32.74 [6.81]	1984.01 [1981.12,1989.05]	0.00105	4.12E-016
IPXNCA	3	663.01 [27.72]	752.32 [32.15]	457.45 [48.78]	-39.19 [6.99]	1990.04 [1989.07,1993.02]	1.56E-005	8.46E-011
IPXMIN	1	1196.52 [56.80]	1377.53 [72.51]	935.95 [87.00]	-32.06 [7.26]	1986.11 [1985.01,1992.07]	0.00227	0.0194
IPXUT	6	1623.00 [76.39]	1339.03 [110.28]	1869.57 [102.76]	39.62 [13.82]	1982.11 [1975.11,1985.08]	0.00862	0.0550
GMPYQ	9	4.18 [0.19]	4.33 [0.20]	3.38 [0.47]	-21.93 [11.42]	1993.07 [1987.05,1999.12]	0.465	9.66E-009
GMYXPQ	9	3.97 [0.15]	3.41 [0.30]	4.17 [0.18]	22.22 [11.88]	1970.06 [1960.02,1979.09]	0.272	2.56E-015
<b>(Un)employment</b>								
LHEL	12	2105.27 [77.64]	1953.31 [82.31]	2964.25 [195.69]	51.76 [11.89]	1993.12 [1990.10,1995.05]	6.11E-005	5.44E-012
LHELX	4	44.64 [1.96]	53.46 [2.66]	35.18 [2.75]	-34.21 [6.10]	1980.09 [1979.06,1986.03]	5.65E-005	1.26E-013
LHEM	8	3.11 [0.13]	3.52 [0.16]	2.33 [0.22]	-33.85 [6.79]	1986.02 [1984.07,1990.11]	0.000221	1.25E-009
LHNAG	8	2.95 [0.12]	3.27 [0.14]	2.37 [0.19]	-27.61 [6.65]	1985.09 [1982.12,1992.02]	0.00345	1.77E-009
LHUR	12	176.13 [6.68]	187.96 [8.20]	153.63 [11.31]	-18.26 [6.99]	1986.03 [1979.12,1999.12]	0.158	2.75E-018
LHU680	7	523.05 [19.81]	754.62 [49.43]	481.42 [20.96]	-36.20 [5.02]	1966.02 [1964.10,1968.08]	1.27E-005	0.00813
LHU5	12	46.56 [1.93]	59.53 [3.75]	42.08 [2.20]	-29.31 [5.79]	1970.04 [1967.06,1975.12]	0.00147	3.07E-010
LHU14	5	55.96 [2.09]	67.34 [3.29]	48.74 [2.62]	-27.63 [5.25]	1975.07 [1973.02,1981.04]	0.000271	2.02E-016
LHU15	4	57.08 [2.11]	75.33 [3.91]	50.21 [2.40]	-33.35 [4.70]	1970.12 [1969.04,1974.02]	1.72E-006	1.42E-009
LHU26	4	87.12 [3.21]	108.43 [6.03]	79.09 [3.70]	-27.06 [5.30]	1970.12 [1967.12,1976.01]	0.000879	8.76E-010
LHU27	7	75.24 [3.02]	98.03 [4.52]	59.32 [3.78]	-39.49 [4.76]	1976.06 [1975.07,1979.06]	2.42E-009	2.20E-006
LHCH	12	216.48 [9.27]	201.34 [9.90]	299.40 [23.17]	48.70 [13.63]	1989.09 [1986.07,1991.11]	0.00233	0.0102

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Series	p	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
LPNAG	4	1.74 [0.07]	2.25 [0.09]	1.16 [0.10]	-48.30 [4.98]	1981.05 [1980.11,1983.06]	2.03E-013	1.95E-022
LP	3	2.00 [0.09]	2.53 [0.11]	1.20 [0.13]	-52.51 [5.69]	1984.02 [1983.10,1986.02]	8.96E-013	3.70E-023
LPGD	3	3.64 [0.17]	4.51 [0.21]	2.33 [0.26]	-48.39 [6.30]	1984.02 [1983.09,1987.01]	4.93E-009	1.53E-023
LPMI	12	8.27 [0.43]	9.14 [0.49]	5.78 [0.83]	-36.76 [9.68]	1989.08 [1988.07,1996.04]	0.00952	8.93E-006
LPCC	5	10.14 [0.54]	12.87 [0.67]	6.00 [0.83]	-53.40 [6.86]	1984.02 [1983.10,1987.02]	5.03E-009	1.17E-007
LPEM	3	3.37 [0.17]	4.15 [0.22]	2.21 [0.26]	-46.68 [6.89]	1983.11 [1983.05,1987.08]	4.56E-007	6.02E-022
LPED	5	4.69 [0.26]	5.70 [0.33]	3.19 [0.40]	-44.01 [7.69]	1983.11 [1983.03,1988.12]	3.76E-005	2.68E-021
LPEN	2	2.62 [0.12]	3.30 [0.15]	1.73 [0.17]	-47.61 [5.64]	1982.08 [1982.03,1985.03]	1.45E-010	3.49E-017
LPSP	6	1.42 [0.06]	1.71 [0.07]	1.07 [0.08]	-37.64 [5.35]	1981.10 [1980.09,1984.12]	9.99E-008	1.27E-012
LPTU	12	4.32 [0.24]	5.87 [0.44]	3.66 [0.29]	-37.58 [6.75]	1971.12 [1969.03,1977.07]	0.000676	2.13E-007
LPT	12	2.30 [0.09]	2.69 [0.12]	1.64 [0.15]	-39.11 [6.21]	1985.03 [1984.05,1988.09]	1.34E-006	3.21E-010
LPFR	10	1.37 [0.05]	1.55 [0.07]	1.16 [0.07]	-25.31 [5.80]	1981.06 [1978.04,1988.04]	0.00233	0.0512
LPS	10	1.83 [0.07]	2.20 [0.10]	1.46 [0.10]	-33.48 [5.55]	1980.03 [1978.12,1984.12]	1.02E-005	0.000348
LPGOV	12	2.40 [0.13]	2.74 [0.14]	1.12 [0.26]	-58.99 [9.88]	1991.06 [1991.04,1993.12]	2.34E-006	0.00304
LW	4	116.38 [5.37]	138.49 [7.04]	89.22 [7.81]	-35.58 [6.52]	1984.04 [1982.04,1988.05]	8.67E-005	7.90E-008
LPHRM	12	228.46 [10.82]	271.35 [13.52]	162.08 [16.82]	-40.27 [6.88]	1984.04 [1983.05,1988.09]	1.44E-005	5.19E-007
LPMOSA	12	131.86 [5.83]	149.28 [7.46]	106.50 [9.01]	-28.66 [7.01]	1983.09 [1980.05,1991.01]	0.00541	6.11E-007

### Wages and salaries

LEH	12	2.36 [0.11]	2.88 [0.12]	1.17 [0.19]	-59.16 [6.78]	1989.05 [1989.03,1990.12]	2.55E-012	0.133
LEHCC	11	5.62 [0.25]	6.34 [0.29]	3.90 [0.45]	-38.40 [7.65]	1988.03 [1986.11,1992.04]	0.000168	0.563
LEHM	11	3.28 [0.15]	3.96 [0.20]	2.44 [0.22]	-38.52 [6.32]	1982.03 [1980.11,1986.06]	7.93E-006	0.285
LEHTU	11	4.22 [0.20]	5.27 [0.26]	2.97 [0.28]	-43.59 [6.04]	1984.02 [1983.07,1987.04]	8.80E-008	0.457
LEHTT	9	2.73 [0.12]	3.22 [0.14]	1.97 [0.18]	-38.87 [6.20]	1986.05 [1985.08,1989.08]	1.94E-006	0.0744
LEHFR	12	4.50 [0.19]	5.31 [0.22]	2.78 [0.32]	-47.65 [6.36]	1988.10 [1988.04,1990.09]	2.58E-009	0.0303
LEHS	12	3.18 [0.13]	3.91 [0.15]	1.57 [0.22]	-59.86 [5.84]	1989.02 [1988.12,1990.04]	7.49E-017	0.0889

### Construction

HSFR	12	82.68 [3.36]	88.56 [3.68]	57.27 [7.65]	-35.33 [9.04]	1992.06 [1990.11,1996.08]	0.00486	0.000532
HSNE	4	185.26 [7.48]	202.26 [9.53]	159.17 [11.80]	-21.30 [6.91]	1984.03 [1979.09,1996.09]	0.0639	0.693
HSMW	3	163.56 [6.88]	175.70 [7.70]	120.81 [14.45]	-31.24 [8.76]	1991.02 [1989.07,1997.02]	0.0148	0.782
HSSOU	12	98.13 [3.98]	103.79 [4.48]	78.46 [8.35]	-24.41 [8.69]	1991.01 [1987.03,1999.12]	0.0971	0.0110
HSWST	2	132.96 [4.74]	142.52 [5.95]	116.94 [7.70]	-17.95 [6.40]	1985.01 [1977.10,1997.08]	0.107	0.00667
HSBR	2	68.62 [2.93]	75.73 [3.24]	43.28 [6.12]	-42.85 [8.45]	1991.03 [1990.09,1994.06]	8.84E-005	0.0384
HSBNE	4	123.63 [5.27]	137.86 [6.63]	100.75 [8.40]	-26.92 [7.04]	1985.01 [1981.08,1992.10]	0.0102	0.116
HSBMW	12	108.64 [4.93]	121.96 [5.54]	67.87 [9.70]	-44.35 [8.35]	1990.05 [1989.08,1993.07]	4.21E-005	0.00946
HSBSOU	12	79.16 [3.18]	65.97 [6.76]	82.85 [3.57]	25.59 [13.96]	1969.07 [1961.02,1975.12]	0.261	1.63E-006
HSBWST	1	100.60 [4.24]	109.48 [5.11]	82.02 [7.39]	-25.08 [7.60]	1987.05 [1984.08,1996.12]	0.0355	0.0195
HNS	2	84.44 [3.28]	76.28 [4.94]	90.74 [4.35]	18.96 [9.59]	1979.09 [1964.02,1989.11]	0.266	0.467
HNSNE	12	186.60 [8.48]	150.15 [17.34]	197.79 [9.60]	31.73 [16.50]	1980.02 [1974.02,1983.11]	0.177	0.171
HNSMW	11	132.41 [6.32]	108.82 [15.38]	137.14 [6.89]	26.02 [18.90]	1978.05 [1974.02,1986.01]	0.592	0.00386

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
HNSSOU	12	104.69 [4.77]	114.63 [5.23]	67.82 [10.08]	-40.83 [9.20]	1994.06 [1993.03,1996.10]	0.000963	0.0123
HNSWST	12	129.77 [6.31]	138.17 [6.86]	90.65 [14.80]	-34.40 [11.20]	1995.05 [1994.02,1999.08]	0.0529	0.0884
HNR	4	586.09 [24.61]	632.32 [27.37]	418.08 [52.18]	-33.88 [8.73]	1992.03 [1990.06,1996.07]	0.00582	0.00236
HMOB	3	52.41 [2.25]	65.72 [3.00]	38.13 [3.11]	-41.98 [5.42]	1980.09 [1979.11,1983.10]	7.92E-009	0.000301
CONTC	1	17.82 [0.75]	21.18 [0.99]	13.77 [1.08]	-35.00 [5.94]	1984.02 [1982.09,1987.11]	1.42E-005	6.21E-007
CONPC	6	17.71 [0.78]	22.78 [1.27]	14.96 [0.94]	-34.32 [5.51]	1977.04 [1975.11,1981.10]	2.50E-005	1.97E-005
CONQC	2	35.32 [1.51]	40.90 [2.05]	29.15 [2.16]	-28.73 [6.38]	1983.05 [1980.09,1989.04]	0.00191	0.258
COND09	9	91.31 [3.62]	71.92 [7.97]	96.24 [4.02]	33.81 [15.85]	1968.02 [1960.02,1970.11]	0.0858	4.81E-006
<b>Trade</b>								
MSMTQ	12	10.58 [0.39]	11.45 [0.43]	7.69 [0.79]	-32.85 [7.33]	1990.09 [1989.03,1994.07]	0.000739	3.63E-017
MSMQ	12	14.49 [0.53]	16.14 [0.73]	12.70 [0.76]	-21.28 [5.87]	1980.10 [1976.03,1990.07]	0.0187	4.31E-016
MSDQ	12	20.68 [0.78]	23.39 [1.07]	17.74 [1.11]	-24.13 [5.87]	1980.10 [1976.10,1988.04]	0.00526	8.02E-017
MSNQ	3	12.54 [0.47]	13.89 [0.63]	10.99 [0.68]	-20.92 [6.07]	1981.05 [1976.09,1992.02]	0.0290	1.09E-006
WTQ	3	15.39 [0.62]	17.45 [0.73]	11.06 [1.06]	-36.61 [6.63]	1987.02 [1985.12,1990.11]	2.38E-005	2.99E-007
WTDQ	5	17.23 [0.65]	18.33 [0.70]	11.74 [1.56]	-35.95 [8.84]	1993.04 [1991.12,1996.09]	0.00262	5.85E-011
WTNQ	4	21.14 [0.83]	24.37 [1.07]	16.85 [1.23]	-30.86 [5.90]	1982.10 [1981.04,1988.02]	0.000124	0.0941
RTQ	11	12.64 [0.52]	13.85 [0.58]	8.33 [1.09]	-39.84 [8.26]	1991.03 [1990.07,1994.09]	0.000222	1.30E-007
RTDQ	2	28.88 [1.28]	32.87 [1.42]	16.25 [2.54]	-50.56 [8.01]	1990.05 [1990.01,1992.10]	4.57E-007	4.71E-009
RTNQ	12	8.67 [0.33]	10.67 [0.49]	7.11 [0.43]	-33.40 [5.04]	1977.07 [1976.03,1981.08]	1.52E-006	0.0214
<b>Inventories</b>								
IVMTQ	3	3.87 [0.14]	4.15 [0.15]	2.83 [0.30]	-31.76 [7.57]	1991.05 [1989.10,1995.06]	0.00187	4.98E-005
IVMFGQ	12	4.08 [0.15]	4.41 [0.18]	3.42 [0.25]	-22.54 [6.48]	1986.09 [1982.02,1994.06]	0.0209	0.000969
IVMFDQ	12	5.09 [0.20]	6.02 [0.37]	4.72 [0.23]	-21.61 [6.21]	1971.03 [1966.05,1983.02]	0.0470	0.000534
IVMFNQ	2	5.31 [0.20]	5.83 [0.24]	4.22 [0.34]	-27.60 [6.57]	1986.12 [1984.04,1992.09]	0.00260	0.363
IVWRQ	12	8.07 [0.30]	9.23 [0.37]	6.11 [0.47]	-33.88 [5.77]	1985.02 [1983.08,1988.08]	6.43E-006	0.0339
IVRRQ	12	8.27 [0.32]	8.93 [0.36]	6.22 [0.64]	-30.34 [7.70]	1990.03 [1988.04,1995.06]	0.00494	0.000358
IVSRQ	12	15.88 [0.59]	16.97 [0.64]	10.54 [1.42]	-37.86 [8.67]	1993.03 [1992.03,1996.04]	0.000919	2.02E-006
IVSRMQ	12	23.84 [0.89]	25.39 [0.96]	16.45 [2.11]	-35.20 [8.65]	1993.01 [1992.03,1996.10]	0.00262	5.00E-008
IVSRWQ	2	19.98 [0.75]	15.01 [1.93]	20.85 [0.80]	38.91 [18.63]	1965.12 [1960.02,1968.06]	0.0716	4.08E-006
IVSRRQ	5	19.86 [0.86]	20.95 [0.92]	14.12 [2.13]	-32.59 [10.60]	1993.08 [1992.03,1999.06]	0.0492	0.000809
<b>Orders</b>								
MOCMQ	12	26.39 [0.96]	28.21 [1.06]	19.04 [2.13]	-32.51 [7.97]	1992.01 [1990.11,1996.03]	0.00270	1.45E-011
MDOQ	6	35.42 [1.22]	37.41 [1.35]	27.47 [2.70]	-26.57 [7.68]	1991.12 [1989.10,1997.06]	0.0176	9.96E-012
MSONDQ	9	73.04 [2.78]	46.12 [6.63]	78.52 [2.99]	70.25 [25.31]	1966.10 [1964.01,1967.06]	0.000241	7.22E-005
MO	6	21.40 [0.75]	22.29 [0.82]	16.91 [1.84]	-24.13 [8.71]	1993.05 [1990.05,1999.12]	0.0974	1.44E-007
MOWU	6	30.86 [1.09]	32.27 [1.18]	23.89 [2.62]	-25.97 [8.55]	1993.03 [1990.03,1999.01]	0.0521	3.09E-007
MDO	6	35.53 [1.23]	37.39 [1.36]	28.10 [2.71]	-24.83 [7.76]	1991.12 [1989.06,1998.04]	0.0355	8.95E-009
MDUWU	6	37.60 [1.32]	39.17 [1.43]	29.86 [3.18]	-23.76 [8.58]	1993.03 [1989.10,1999.12]	0.0979	7.06E-007
MNO	12	13.02 [0.52]	13.71 [0.56]	9.36 [1.30]	-31.75 [9.86]	1993.08 [1992.03,1998.11]	0.0333	0.00821

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Series	p	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
MNOU	6	20.38 [0.72]	22.17 [1.00]	18.45 [1.04]	-16.79 [5.99]	1980.10 [1972.12,1995.10]	0.119	0.146
MU	3	7.85 [0.29]	8.93 [0.59]	7.52 [0.33]	-15.87 [6.69]	1969.06 [1960.02,1987.05]	0.321	0.0677
MDU	3	8.18 [0.30]	9.38 [0.62]	7.81 [0.34]	-16.74 [6.59]	1969.06 [1960.08,1986.08]	0.254	0.0844
MNU	12	17.42 [0.64]	19.12 [0.88]	15.61 [0.91]	-18.38 [6.06]	1980.08 [1973.05,1993.04]	0.0751	0.00924
MPCON	5	74.89 [2.65]	49.19 [6.49]	79.81 [2.84]	62.25 [22.17]	1966.06 [1963.07,1966.12]	0.000425	0.000119
MPCONQ	9	73.70 [2.53]	53.19 [6.44]	77.33 [2.71]	45.38 [18.32]	1966.01 [1962.01,1967.04]	0.0106	8.79E-006
<b>Consumption</b>								
GMCQ	8	6.16 [0.24]	6.73 [0.26]	3.88 [0.52]	-42.28 [7.97]	1992.01 [1991.03,1994.07]	2.63E-005	6.39E-009
GMCDQ	8	29.16 [1.21]	31.76 [1.35]	19.67 [2.57]	-38.07 [8.51]	1991.05 [1990.09,1995.05]	0.000798	2.71E-009
GMCNQ	12	7.22 [0.28]	8.12 [0.35]	5.72 [0.45]	-29.55 [6.38]	1984.12 [1982.08,1990.06]	0.000796	0.00233
GMCSQ	10	3.69 [0.14]	2.82 [0.26]	4.06 [0.17]	44.07 [14.62]	1971.11 [1966.07,1973.08]	0.00157	0.00559
GMCANQ	5	77.81 [3.65]	84.66 [4.05]	52.48 [7.79]	-38.01 [9.67]	1991.06 [1990.10,1996.08]	0.00528	4.97E-006
<b>Money and credit</b>								
FM1	9	4.43 [0.18]	3.46 [0.25]	5.32 [0.24]	53.89 [13.10]	1979.03 [1975.06,1980.10]	2.82E-006	0.0676
FM2	12	2.35 [0.10]	1.43 [0.25]	2.52 [0.11]	76.75 [32.30]	1966.04 [1962.11,1966.08]	0.00174	0.501
FM3	8	2.56 [0.10]	1.53 [0.24]	2.75 [0.10]	79.53 [28.76]	1966.04 [1963.11,1966.10]	8.56E-005	0.0368
FML	12	3.34 [0.12]	2.97 [0.15]	3.91 [0.18]	31.72 [8.99]	1983.09 [1977.11,1987.03]	0.00156	0.437
FM2DQ	10	2.99 [0.12]	2.30 [0.24]	3.22 [0.14]	39.91 [15.47]	1970.01 [1963.08,1972.04]	0.0135	0.406
FMFB	11	2.56 [0.10]	2.73 [0.16]	2.45 [0.13]	-10.29 [7.02]	1975.12 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.812	0.0977
FMBASE	12	3.99 [0.16]	3.54 [0.22]	4.43 [0.22]	25.14 [9.98]	1979.09 [1966.11,1985.09]	0.0612	0.812
FMRRA	11	10.34 [0.38]	9.16 [0.57]	11.30 [0.51]	23.38 [9.44]	1977.12 [1965.10,1984.09]	0.0687	0.00547
FMRNBA	1	17.90 [0.88]	11.78 [1.71]	20.01 [1.01]	69.79 [26.11]	1970.04 [1965.05,1970.09]	0.000896	0.452
FMRNBC	1	15.62 [0.72]	10.11 [1.52]	17.15 [0.80]	69.69 [26.78]	1968.01 [1964.02,1968.08]	0.00108	0.152
FCLS	2	3.96 [0.19]	3.70 [0.20]	5.13 [0.43]	38.49 [13.80]	1995.03 [1987.12,1997.03]	0.0401	0.614
FCSGV	3	10.04 [0.49]	11.37 [0.68]	8.67 [0.69]	-23.76 [7.59]	1987.03 [1982.12,1995.11]	0.0731	0.546
FCLRE	3	2.87 [0.16]	2.51 [0.17]	4.76 [0.38]	89.31 [19.71]	1995.11 [1992.11,1996.04]	2.90E-006	0.0189
FCLIN	3	4.01 [0.20]	3.57 [0.21]	6.46 [0.51]	80.74 [17.78]	1996.01 [1994.01,1996.09]	5.25E-006	0.0156
FCLNBF	1	19.50 [1.03]	16.28 [1.31]	24.01 [1.55]	47.48 [15.26]	1985.09 [1981.10,1987.05]	0.00330	0.501
FCLNQ	7	8.82 [0.33]	5.94 [0.63]	9.86 [0.38]	65.96 [18.70]	1970.09 [1967.11,1971.08]	3.67E-006	0.0174
FCLBMC	8	30126.67 [1657.29]	10746.41 [2007.24]	48948.65 [1978.12]	355.49 [87.05]	1979.09 [1978.10,1979.10]	4.77E-040	0.242
CCI30M	12	83.71 [4.10]	50.35 [5.99]	107.47 [5.06]	113.43 [27.31]	1974.11 [1972.08,1975.01]	1.79E-011	0.00754
CCINT	8	2373329.58 [154390.63]	623489.93 [325846.54]	2796974.96 [160330.16]	348.60 [235.85]	1979.11 [1979.07,1979.11]	9.54E-008	.
CCINV	7	1156944.82 [71092.04]	488030.12 [110671.94]	1493532.47 [78505.71]	206.03 [71.24]	1982.08 [1981.07,1982.09]	7.16E-012	0.0140
<b>Stock prices</b>								
FSNCOM	2	37.32 [1.53]	39.62 [1.72]	29.20 [3.22]	-26.29 [8.73]	1991.02 [1987.07,1998.11]	0.0614	0.448
FSNIN	2	39.79 [1.81]	43.75 [2.08]	29.01 [3.44]	-33.68 [8.47]	1991.02 [1989.05,1995.10]	0.00525	0.330
FSNTR	2	56.26 [2.28]	61.18 [2.62]	42.86 [4.32]	-29.94 [7.68]	1991.02 [1988.10,1995.09]	0.00605	0.351
FSNUT	5	35.15 [1.41]	44.69 [2.64]	31.56 [1.62]	-29.37 [5.53]	1976.01 [1974.03,1981.03]	0.000616	0.988
FSNFI	2	51.39 [2.19]	61.21 [4.40]	48.24 [2.49]	-21.19 [6.98]	1975.01 [1968.10,1984.05]	0.125	0.199

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
FSPCOM	2	36.74 [1.51]	38.62 [1.70]	30.13 [3.19]	-21.99 [8.94]	1991.02 [1984.11,1999.12]	0.197	0.497
FSPIN	2	37.53 [1.54]	39.57 [1.73]	30.36 [3.25]	-23.28 [8.86]	1991.02 [1986.02,1999.12]	0.143	0.510
FSPCAP	1	44.85 [1.78]	37.75 [3.49]	47.30 [2.05]	25.32 [12.81]	1970.04 [1960.02,1977.12]	0.194	0.264
FSPTR	2	54.81 [2.39]	59.28 [2.83]	44.50 [4.29]	-24.93 [8.07]	1991.03 [1987.06,1998.01]	0.0583	0.919
FSPUT	5	36.38 [1.39]	26.75 [3.40]	38.25 [1.50]	42.98 [19.02]	1966.07 [1961.07,1969.05]	0.0321	0.984
FSPFI	2	55.97 [2.42]	54.62 [2.63]	63.44 [6.18]	16.16 [12.62]	1995.07 [1974.06,1999.12]	0.854	0.155
<b>Dividends and volume</b>								
FSDXP	1	39.57 [1.69]	32.76 [3.38]	41.80 [1.93]	27.59 [14.41]	1969.11 [1960.02,1975.04]	0.209	0.493
FSPXE	4	44.25 [1.83]	46.26 [2.06]	37.20 [3.86]	-19.58 [9.09]	1991.02 [1981.09,1999.12]	0.334	0.747
FSNVV3	12	34.66 [1.90]	54.80 [3.00]	25.09 [2.07]	-54.22 [4.53]	1982.04 [1981.12,1983.08]	2.13E-014	0.431
<b>Interest rates</b>								
FYFF	12	437.38 [27.14]	537.38 [31.71]	218.07 [46.96]	-59.42 [9.06]	1987.06 [1987.04,1990.01]	7.11E-007	2.31E-014
FYCP	12	437.54 [24.61]	191.13 [47.77]	517.99 [27.30]	171.02 [69.23]	1969.04 [1967.10,1969.05]	1.24E-007	1.27E-010
FYGM3	12	381.19 [20.90]	458.87 [24.82]	224.86 [35.21]	-51.00 [8.12]	1986.09 [1986.06,1990.05]	2.15E-006	2.52E-013
FYGM6	12	375.06 [19.34]	446.54 [23.59]	248.63 [31.37]	-44.32 [7.62]	1985.07 [1985.02,1990.01]	1.59E-005	2.23E-012
FYGT1	12	403.96 [18.46]	209.43 [36.80]	463.33 [20.33]	121.23 [40.07]	1969.05 [1967.03,1969.09]	6.92E-008	1.51E-013
FYGT5	6	327.05 [14.44]	149.38 [28.25]	381.91 [15.70]	155.66 [49.47]	1969.06 [1967.11,1969.08]	3.42E-011	6.83E-007
FYGT10	12	278.61 [12.04]	189.65 [16.35]	362.17 [15.85]	90.97 [18.46]	1979.05 [1977.01,1979.10]	2.06E-012	1.38E-007
FYAAAC	12	197.22 [9.70]	111.75 [12.72]	279.52 [12.48]	150.12 [30.57]	1979.08 [1977.12,1979.10]	3.21E-019	2.93E-011
FYBAAC	4	187.46 [9.05]	101.08 [11.67]	270.65 [11.46]	167.77 [32.94]	1979.08 [1978.03,1979.10]	2.47E-023	0.00157
FWAFIT	3	305.37 [18.90]	431.17 [26.68]	209.66 [23.28]	-51.37 [6.18]	1982.10 [1982.04,1984.07]	1.85E-008	0.0150
FYFHA	4	273.52 [15.09]	127.12 [19.40]	414.51 [19.04]	226.06 [51.95]	1979.08 [1978.03,1979.09]	2.79E-024	2.97E-010
<b>Exchange rates</b>								
EXRUS	2	19.10 [0.94]	12.12 [2.19]	20.60 [1.02]	69.99 [31.85]	1979.06 [1976.08,1980.05]	0.00883	0.839
EXRGER	1	29.92 [1.39]	19.48 [3.47]	31.81 [1.48]	63.32 [30.10]	1978.09 [1975.12,1979.09]	0.0192	0.591
EXRSW	1	34.13 [1.55]	25.85 [3.43]	36.21 [1.72]	40.10 [19.73]	1980.01 [1975.07,1983.12]	0.0900	0.815
EXRJAN	3	30.92 [1.48]	21.41 [3.81]	32.56 [1.58]	52.04 [28.03]	1978.09 [1975.02,1980.07]	0.0903	0.813
EXRUK	3	27.13 [1.32]	30.44 [1.50]	18.07 [2.48]	-40.63 [8.65]	1993.04 [1992.08,1996.02]	0.000527	0.855
EXRCAN	12	11.93 [0.50]	11.30 [0.56]	14.25 [1.08]	26.13 [11.44]	1994.08 [1988.01,1999.10]	0.170	0.673
<b>Producer prices</b>								
PWFSA	9	4.42 [0.20]	4.75 [0.22]	3.17 [0.43]	-33.22 [9.54]	1991.07 [1990.02,1997.09]	0.0189	0.582
PWFCSA	9	5.49 [0.24]	5.87 [0.27]	4.04 [0.52]	-31.13 [9.36]	1991.08 [1989.12,1998.03]	0.0284	0.400
PWIMSA	4	4.58 [0.23]	3.18 [0.40]	5.22 [0.27]	64.00 [22.07]	1972.08 [1967.02,1973.03]	0.000551	0.00749
PWCMSA	11	21.17 [1.06]	18.17 [1.18]	30.89 [2.13]	70.00 [16.10]	1990.07 [1987.02,1992.01]	6.26E-006	8.19E-006
PWFXSA	9	4.48 [0.24]	2.49 [0.58]	4.84 [0.25]	94.19 [46.62]	1973.01 [1969.12,1973.07]	0.00482	0.00184
PW160A	12	17.65 [0.80]	23.09 [1.65]	16.08 [0.88]	-30.36 [6.27]	1980.08 [1978.08,1984.03]	0.00389	0.0785
PW150A	9	16.52 [0.88]	24.80 [1.68]	13.80 [0.96]	-44.34 [5.41]	1981.03 [1980.08,1983.10]	5.49E-007	0.330
PW561	5	54.64 [3.15]	28.53 [3.35]	103.44 [4.57]	262.61 [45.45]	1986.01 [1984.11,1986.02]	4.42E-038	0.000930
PWCM	9	5.29 [0.22]	3.84 [0.46]	5.69 [0.24]	48.12 [18.92]	1968.09 [1963.05,1970.02]	0.00812	0.000228

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
PWXFA	9	4.90 [0.24]	6.32 [0.51]	4.51 [0.27]	-28.69 [7.17]	1974.12 [1972.06,1984.01]	0.0283	5.05E-007
PSM99Q	12	14.05 [0.56]	10.59 [1.00]	15.52 [0.65]	46.49 [15.19]	1971.12 [1967.02,1974.02]	0.00101	0.00391
PSCCOM	12	19.15 [0.83]	14.09 [1.43]	21.55 [0.98]	52.97 [17.01]	1972.11 [1967.08,1973.10]	0.000460	0.000375
PSCFOO	12	29.61 [1.37]	21.15 [2.37]	33.62 [1.63]	58.97 [19.43]	1972.11 [1967.06,1973.06]	0.000409	0.170
PSCMAT	6	20.04 [0.77]	21.39 [0.92]	17.04 [1.37]	-20.32 [7.28]	1987.07 [1982.10,1999.10]	0.108	0.000242
PZFR	6	21.76 [1.09]	29.36 [2.77]	20.42 [1.16]	-30.45 [7.66]	1979.08 [1977.10,1985.06]	0.0443	0.0615
PCGOLD	7	49.53 [3.04]	71.99 [5.33]	39.92 [3.49]	-44.55 [6.35]	1983.03 [1982.06,1986.07]	1.65E-005	0.000304
<b>Consumer prices</b>								
PUNEW	9	2.08 [0.09]	2.33 [0.11]	1.56 [0.16]	-32.91 [7.65]	1987.01 [1985.05,1993.02]	0.00226	0.0281
PU81	12	4.15 [0.23]	5.79 [0.37]	3.22 [0.28]	-44.37 [5.99]	1979.08 [1979.03,1984.01]	1.16E-006	0.00143
PUH	9	2.52 [0.13]	3.39 [0.18]	1.74 [0.17]	-48.59 [5.74]	1983.01 [1982.09,1985.11]	1.86E-009	0.00187
PU83	6	3.87 [0.16]	2.89 [0.19]	5.72 [0.25]	98.00 [15.43]	1986.01 [1984.03,1986.05]	1.25E-017	0.214
PU84	8	5.80 [0.24]	6.08 [0.27]	4.84 [0.51]	-20.42 [9.16]	1991.02 [1983.01,1999.12]	0.297	0.0576
PU85	6	2.16 [0.10]	2.82 [0.12]	1.14 [0.15]	-59.69 [5.72]	1984.03 [1984.01,1985.12]	8.49E-016	0.000250
PUC	9	3.22 [0.14]	2.75 [0.24]	3.45 [0.17]	25.64 [12.75]	1972.12 [1960.02,1976.02]	0.190	0.191
PUCD	12	2.77 [0.11]	3.23 [0.14]	1.97 [0.18]	-39.07 [6.11]	1985.06 [1984.07,1988.09]	7.96E-007	0.0338
PUS	9	2.31 [0.10]	3.00 [0.13]	1.34 [0.15]	-55.54 [5.35]	1983.04 [1983.01,1985.01]	1.66E-015	2.99E-007
PUXF	9	2.28 [0.09]	2.53 [0.10]	1.42 [0.19]	-43.76 [7.74]	1991.03 [1990.08,1993.10]	6.71E-006	0.000539
PUXHS	12	2.61 [0.10]	2.84 [0.11]	1.80 [0.21]	-36.63 [7.93]	1991.03 [1990.01,1994.10]	0.000455	0.328
PUXM	9	2.37 [0.10]	2.63 [0.11]	1.46 [0.20]	-44.58 [8.01]	1991.03 [1990.08,1993.11]	1.06E-005	0.0397
GMDC	9	1.62 [0.06]	1.30 [0.11]	1.77 [0.08]	36.35 [13.05]	1972.08 [1965.04,1974.10]	0.00886	0.334
GMDCD	12	2.71 [0.11]	3.02 [0.15]	2.30 [0.17]	-23.90 [6.87]	1982.08 [1978.08,1993.05]	0.0277	0.000213
GMDCN	9	3.11 [0.14]	2.39 [0.24]	3.44 [0.16]	43.85 [16.03]	1972.08 [1965.06,1974.04]	0.00656	0.456
GMDCS	9	1.41 [0.06]	0.94 [0.10]	1.64 [0.07]	73.85 [19.49]	1972.12 [1970.01,1973.06]	2.36E-007	0.890
<b>Miscellaneous</b>								
PMI	12	2718.35 [106.18]	3076.31 [132.46]	2139.36 [168.46]	-30.46 [6.24]	1984.09 [1982.08,1989.10]	0.000345	0.0233
PMP	12	3943.49 [159.59]	4401.29 [200.18]	3203.00 [254.58]	-27.23 [6.66]	1984.09 [1982.06,1992.03]	0.00466	0.0800
PMNO	4	4266.91 [174.55]	4710.43 [219.22]	3543.13 [280.04]	-24.78 [6.90]	1984.10 [1980.11,1993.07]	0.0184	0.0103
PMDEL	12	3541.77 [168.69]	4615.06 [212.57]	2166.93 [240.59]	-53.05 [5.64]	1982.06 [1982.02,1984.09]	1.42E-012	0.00564
PMNV	12	3494.09 [134.26]	3814.85 [156.26]	2685.10 [248.15]	-29.61 [7.12]	1988.08 [1987.01,1994.03]	0.00269	9.44E-005
PMEMP	12	2994.64 [115.57]	3353.91 [134.67]	2150.47 [206.44]	-35.88 [6.67]	1988.01 [1986.10,1991.08]	3.47E-005	0.000187
PMCP	12	4409.15 [190.05]	4672.66 [237.33]	3947.25 [314.22]	-15.52 [7.98]	1985.06 [1971.04,1999.12]	0.477	0.00745
HHSNTN	0	3913.82 [174.23]	2207.51 [236.43]	5327.07 [215.17]	141.32 [27.62]	1978.02 [1976.08,1978.04]	1.19E-020	0.663
F6EDM	12	68.80 [3.26]	99.50 [6.45]	59.17 [3.61]	-40.53 [5.29]	1973.05 [1972.09,1977.09]	1.87E-006	0.00866
FTMC6	12	110.04 [4.36]	117.73 [4.87]	82.73 [9.18]	-29.73 [8.32]	1990.10 [1989.02,1995.07]	0.0141	1.15E-005
FTMM6	5	67.68 [3.02]	79.94 [3.67]	46.57 [4.81]	-41.75 [6.59]	1987.02 [1986.08,1990.05]	1.37E-006	0.0207

Results for SupW tests for structural change in conditional volatility for individual series when using a nonlinear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean, and Wald tests for nonlinearity in the conditional mean. The column headed  $\sigma_0$  contains the estimate of the conditional standard deviation under the null hypothesis of constant volatility. Columns headed  $\sigma_1$  and  $\sigma_2$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation before and after the break, respectively. The column headed  $\Delta\sigma$  contains the percent change in standard deviation. The estimated break date is given in the column headed  $\tau_v$ , with the 90% confidence interval for the break date given in brackets. The column headed p-value<sub>v</sub> contains the asymptotic p-value of the SupW test. The column headed p-value<sub>nl</sub> contains the asymptotic p-value of the Wald test for nonlinearity in the conditional mean. Figures in brackets below parameter estimates are standard errors.

Table A.4: Tests for nonlinearity and structural change in conditional mean and tests for structural change in variance

Series	$p$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value $_v$	p-value $_{nl}$	$\tau_m$	p-value $_m$
<b>Production</b>										
IP	3	7.48 [0.31]	8.74 [0.38]	5.56 [0.47]	-36.31 [6.10]	1984.03 [1983.01,1988.02]	7.08E-006	1.34E-021	1978.04 [1975.01,1984.10]	0.0575
IPP	3	7.73 [0.28]	8.27 [0.31]	5.39 [0.63]	-34.74 [8.05]	1992.06 [1991.05,1995.12]	0.00115	8.25E-021	1984.06 [1982.07,1987.07]	0.00231
IPF	3	8.27 [0.31]	8.77 [0.34]	6.19 [0.69]	-29.40 [8.33]	1992.04 [1990.05,1997.06]	0.0146	1.23E-020	1984.06 [1982.08,1987.04]	0.000627
IPC	0	10.10 [0.40]	11.44 [0.55]	8.67 [0.57]	-24.22 [6.22]	1980.09 [1977.05,1990.01]	0.0101	9.99E-011	1978.06 [1974.05,1987.09]	0.0109
IPCD	1	25.59 [1.16]	27.26 [1.52]	23.31 [1.78]	-14.48 [8.11]	1983.02 [1966.04,1999.12]	0.591	1.68E-012	1984.01 [1977.12,1992.03]	0.112
IPCN	2	8.16 [0.29]	8.56 [0.33]	6.69 [0.63]	-21.82 [7.89]	1991.06 [1986.12,1999.12]	0.103	9.87E-006	1978.06 [1976.05,1981.04]	3.00E-005
IPE	5	11.84 [0.46]	12.53 [0.51]	8.94 [1.05]	-28.66 [8.85]	1992.04 [1989.06,1998.02]	0.0333	8.97E-013	1988.12 [1983.12,1995.09]	0.761
IPI	3	9.62 [0.36]	10.43 [0.40]	6.08 [0.82]	-41.69 [8.18]	1992.06 [1991.09,1995.01]	5.89E-005	2.53E-014	1987.07 [1985.07,1991.02]	0.0275
IPM	12	9.42 [0.40]	10.93 [0.48]	6.55 [0.66]	-40.02 [6.55]	1986.03 [1985.05,1989.08]	2.59E-006	7.17E-016	1972.02 [1970.03,1973.11]	0.00546
IPMD	12	13.55 [0.57]	16.13 [0.71]	9.65 [0.87]	-40.16 [6.02]	1984.01 [1983.04,1987.06]	3.70E-007	4.38E-017	1971.11 [1970.01,1973.05]	0.00165
IPMND	10	11.17 [0.43]	12.45 [0.55]	9.12 [0.69]	-26.71 [6.39]	1984.07 [1981.11,1991.05]	0.00338	2.09E-015	1984.03 [1983.05,1986.06]	0.000298
IPMFG	3	8.20 [0.34]	9.58 [0.43]	6.12 [0.53]	-36.13 [6.24]	1984.01 [1983.01,1988.05]	1.43E-005	1.84E-022	1984.06 [1982.08,1990.02]	0.0549
IPD	3	10.89 [0.49]	12.63 [0.61]	8.26 [0.75]	-34.56 [6.76]	1984.01 [1982.01,1989.01]	0.000207	1.28E-021	1971.10 [1965.02,1976.05]	0.130
IPN	3	7.77 [0.30]	8.56 [0.34]	5.38 [0.59]	-37.12 [7.28]	1990.01 [1989.03,1993.07]	8.19E-005	2.50E-013	1983.09 [1982.03,1986.08]	0.000556
IPMIN	1	12.99 [0.55]	14.22 [0.67]	10.47 [0.96]	-26.40 [7.57]	1986.11 [1983.03,1995.03]	0.0225	0.0206	1966.05 [1963.10,1968.01]	0.0110
INPUT	10	16.95 [0.71]	11.02 [1.16]	20.01 [0.84]	81.63 [20.62]	1973.08 [1970.12,1974.02]	1.58E-008	0.350	1983.12 [1982.02,1984.12]	0.000430
IPX	3	586.27 [26.90]	709.43 [36.71]	459.85 [37.20]	-35.18 [6.22]	1984.03 [1983.01,1988.08]	5.75E-005	5.75E-017	1984.01 [1981.12,1990.12]	0.151
IPXMCA	3	667.75 [27.87]	777.78 [35.05]	501.85 [43.04]	-35.48 [6.25]	1984.01 [1982.10,1988.06]	2.27E-005	8.14E-019	1966.01 [1963.09,1968.06]	0.0279
IPXDCA	3	820.03 [40.15]	984.94 [55.43]	654.27 [55.58]	-33.57 [6.77]	1984.01 [1982.03,1989.03]	0.000668	4.12E-016	1984.01 [1982.01,1988.11]	0.0365
IPXNCA	3	655.36 [27.21]	750.67 [31.59]	443.94 [47.05]	-40.86 [6.74]	1990.01 [1989.05,1992.07]	2.39E-006	8.46E-011	1987.07 [1985.05,1994.07]	0.270
IPXMIN	1	1185.56 [56.75]	1376.48 [72.29]	910.72 [86.73]	-33.84 [7.20]	1986.11 [1985.04,1991.12]	0.000949	0.0194	1989.09 [1983.03,1999.12]	0.711
IPXUT	6	1609.93 [73.90]	1316.13 [106.44]	1865.03 [99.19]	41.70 [13.72]	1982.11 [1976.10,1985.04]	0.00360	0.0550	1983.10 [1980.05,1987.03]	0.345
GMPYQ	9	4.10 [0.18]	4.55 [0.29]	3.81 [0.23]	-16.31 [7.40]	1975.07 [1966.03,1999.12]	0.379	9.66E-009	1984.09 [1982.11,1987.08]	0.0787
GMYXPQ	9	3.84 [0.15]	3.38 [0.29]	4.01 [0.17]	18.71 [11.37]	1970.06 [1960.02,1983.08]	0.452	2.56E-015	1984.09 [1982.09,1987.01]	0.00992
<b>(Un)employment</b>										
LHEL	12	1979.96 [75.18]	1838.31 [80.46]	2719.45 [183.84]	47.93 [11.91]	1993.07 [1989.11,1995.04]	0.000319	5.44E-012	1984.06 [1983.03,1985.08]	0.000103
LHELX	4	43.85 [1.84]	52.99 [2.50]	34.27 [2.56]	-35.33 [5.72]	1980.06 [1979.04,1985.01]	6.40E-006	1.26E-013	1968.08 [1966.09,1970.04]	1.44E-005
LHEM	8	3.06 [0.12]	3.49 [0.15]	2.35 [0.19]	-32.66 [6.29]	1984.08 [1982.07,1989.02]	0.000120	1.25E-009	1965.12 [1964.05,1967.10]	0.00516
LHNAG	8	2.91 [0.11]	3.22 [0.14]	2.36 [0.19]	-26.75 [6.57]	1985.09 [1982.08,1992.03]	0.00432	1.77E-009	1967.01 [1964.05,1969.11]	0.216
LHUR	12	170.19 [6.68]	183.14 [8.19]	145.54 [11.29]	-20.53 [7.12]	1986.03 [1980.07,1998.03]	0.0917	2.75E-018	1983.06 [1979.11,1986.05]	0.650
LHU680	7	515.40 [19.71]	726.90 [49.39]	477.37 [20.94]	-34.33 [5.31]	1966.02 [1964.07,1969.04]	0.000102	0.00813	1969.04 [1965.05,1976.11]	0.893
LHU5	12	45.72 [1.87]	58.66 [3.63]	41.25 [2.13]	-29.69 [5.67]	1970.04 [1967.08,1975.08]	0.000914	3.07E-010	1973.10 [1970.10,1977.04]	0.381
LHU14	5	55.07 [2.07]	64.78 [3.27]	48.90 [2.60]	-24.52 [5.54]	1975.07 [1972.04,1983.04]	0.00324	2.02E-016	1966.04 [1963.04,1969.09]	0.349
LHU15	4	55.79 [2.09]	71.68 [3.90]	49.80 [2.39]	-30.52 [5.04]	1970.12 [1968.09,1974.11]	5.47E-005	1.42E-009	1966.05 [1963.03,1969.02]	0.0569
LHU26	4	85.52 [3.12]	107.95 [5.84]	77.07 [3.59]	-28.60 [5.10]	1970.12 [1968.08,1975.07]	0.000196	8.76E-010	1992.08 [1990.08,1994.04]	0.0117
LHU27	7	74.74 [2.93]	93.46 [3.92]	55.46 [3.98]	-40.66 [4.94]	1980.04 [1979.06,1982.11]	5.52E-010	2.20E-006	1969.04 [1966.11,1973.11]	0.273
LHCH	12	200.43 [8.90]	186.99 [9.54]	274.03 [22.32]	46.55 [14.09]	1989.09 [1984.12,1991.11]	0.00692	0.0102	1975.06 [1974.09,1976.10]	2.11E-005

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Series	p	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>	$\tau_m$	p-value <sub>m</sub>
LPNAG	4	1.69 [0.07]	2.16 [0.09]	1.00 [0.10]	-53.75 [5.13]	1983.07 [1983.02,1985.02]	4.58E-016	1.95E-022	1980.10 [1980.01,1985.05]	0.00107
LP	3	1.98 [0.08]	2.63 [0.11]	1.28 [0.11]	-51.42 [4.75]	1980.08 [1980.03,1982.06]	5.93E-016	3.70E-023	1972.09 [1971.05,1975.10]	5.07E-005
LPGD	3	3.51 [0.17]	4.49 [0.20]	2.03 [0.25]	-54.85 [5.92]	1984.02 [1983.11,1986.03]	1.08E-012	1.53E-023	1983.06 [1983.01,1986.05]	1.68E-005
LPMI	12	8.02 [0.40]	8.83 [0.46]	5.67 [0.79]	-35.81 [9.53]	1989.09 [1988.05,1996.04]	0.0104	8.93E-006	1980.11 [1980.01,1983.02]	0.000818
LPCC	5	9.85 [0.51]	12.57 [0.62]	5.67 [0.77]	-54.93 [6.49]	1984.03 [1983.11,1986.09]	1.30E-010	1.17E-007	1968.02 [1967.05,1969.10]	4.55E-008
LPEM	3	3.18 [0.17]	4.14 [0.21]	1.76 [0.25]	-57.56 [6.38]	1983.10 [1983.06,1986.01]	9.40E-012	6.02E-022	1983.05 [1982.12,1985.12]	1.80E-006
LPED	5	4.56 [0.25]	5.80 [0.31]	2.74 [0.37]	-52.86 [6.91]	1983.10 [1983.04,1986.10]	1.18E-008	2.68E-021	1971.01 [1970.02,1973.11]	5.23E-005
LPEN	2	2.49 [0.12]	3.22 [0.14]	1.51 [0.17]	-53.18 [5.56]	1982.12 [1982.08,1985.01]	3.48E-013	3.49E-017	1984.04 [1983.11,1989.02]	7.72E-006
LPSP	6	1.38 [0.06]	1.66 [0.07]	1.05 [0.08]	-36.67 [5.56]	1981.10 [1980.07,1985.04]	7.32E-007	1.27E-012	1973.01 [1969.09,1978.08]	0.300
LPTU	12	4.25 [0.24]	5.76 [0.43]	3.62 [0.28]	-37.08 [6.67]	1971.10 [1969.01,1977.04]	0.000677	2.13E-007	1971.11 [1969.04,1974.05]	0.132
LPT	12	2.20 [0.09]	2.59 [0.11]	1.53 [0.14]	-40.83 [6.01]	1985.03 [1984.06,1988.03]	1.36E-007	3.21E-010	1973.01 [1971.12,1974.04]	2.78E-005
LPFR	10	1.31 [0.05]	1.49 [0.07]	1.10 [0.07]	-25.72 [5.72]	1981.06 [1978.04,1987.10]	0.00152	0.0512	1980.10 [1979.12,1983.03]	0.000122
LPS	10	1.81 [0.07]	2.13 [0.10]	1.48 [0.10]	-30.73 [5.67]	1980.03 [1978.07,1985.09]	9.23E-005	0.000348	1973.04 [1968.09,1977.05]	0.635
LPGOV	12	2.40 [0.12]	2.74 [0.13]	1.14 [0.24]	-58.58 [9.09]	1991.06 [1991.04,1993.07]	2.16E-007	0.00304	1966.07 [1965.10,1967.09]	0.00165
LW	4	114.88 [5.29]	137.36 [6.93]	87.27 [7.69]	-36.47 [6.45]	1984.04 [1982.08,1988.04]	4.26E-005	7.90E-008	1986.07 [1983.05,1992.09]	0.394
LPHRM	12	227.09 [10.57]	268.77 [13.25]	163.13 [16.41]	-39.30 [6.80]	1984.03 [1983.03,1988.08]	1.88E-005	5.19E-007	1969.03 [1965.04,1973.02]	0.967
LPMOSA	12	129.77 [5.68]	147.63 [7.27]	103.75 [8.77]	-29.72 [6.88]	1983.09 [1980.05,1990.01]	0.00271	6.11E-007	1979.02 [1975.10,1983.04]	0.654

### Wages and salaries

LEH	12	2.28 [0.11]	2.79 [0.12]	1.20 [0.18]	-57.15 [6.55]	1988.10 [1988.07,1990.05]	3.58E-012	0.133	1972.09 [1971.08,1974.09]	0.0331
LEHCC	11	5.45 [0.24]	6.07 [0.28]	3.96 [0.43]	-34.78 [7.73]	1988.04 [1986.05,1993.02]	0.00104	0.563	1966.02 [1965.07,1967.10]	0.00510
LEHM	11	3.19 [0.15]	3.81 [0.19]	2.41 [0.21]	-36.85 [6.47]	1982.03 [1980.10,1987.01]	3.60E-005	0.285	1972.02 [1969.08,1974.11]	0.158
LEHTU	11	4.12 [0.19]	5.20 [0.25]	2.86 [0.27]	-45.01 [5.86]	1983.10 [1983.04,1986.08]	1.25E-008	0.457	1983.03 [1982.03,1983.11]	0.343
LEHTT	9	2.62 [0.11]	3.04 [0.14]	1.97 [0.18]	-35.29 [6.52]	1986.05 [1985.05,1990.08]	6.16E-005	0.0744	1977.09 [1977.01,1980.06]	0.0135
LEHFR	12	4.44 [0.18]	5.21 [0.21]	2.81 [0.31]	-46.18 [6.25]	1988.10 [1988.03,1990.09]	4.10E-009	0.0303	1971.03 [1969.05,1972.12]	0.581
LEHS	12	3.03 [0.13]	3.73 [0.14]	1.48 [0.22]	-60.38 [5.97]	1989.02 [1988.12,1990.04]	2.48E-016	0.0889	1976.02 [1975.06,1978.09]	0.0337

### Construction

HSFR	12	81.05 [3.22]	86.28 [3.53]	58.44 [7.33]	-32.27 [8.94]	1992.06 [1990.05,1997.03]	0.0119	0.000532	1966.01 [1964.08,1967.03]	0.0862
HSNE	4	184.66 [7.41]	200.53 [9.45]	160.31 [11.71]	-20.06 [6.95]	1984.03 [1979.01,1998.04]	0.0969	0.693	1966.02 [1960.02,1974.02]	0.966
HSMW	3	161.71 [6.79]	174.03 [7.60]	118.35 [14.26]	-32.00 [8.71]	1991.02 [1989.06,1996.10]	0.0110	0.782	1979.04 [1971.10,1985.02]	0.234
HSSOU	12	97.49 [3.86]	103.30 [4.34]	77.26 [8.09]	-25.22 [8.44]	1991.01 [1987.06,1998.12]	0.0647	0.0110	1983.07 [1979.12,1987.12]	0.871
HSWST	2	130.94 [4.74]	141.57 [5.94]	113.12 [7.69]	-20.10 [6.38]	1985.01 [1979.06,1995.06]	0.0507	0.00667	1993.04 [1990.05,1998.09]	0.280
HSBR	2	67.98 [2.88]	75.02 [3.17]	42.28 [6.06]	-43.64 [8.42]	1991.05 [1990.11,1994.06]	5.45E-005	0.0384	1978.07 [1972.02,1983.07]	0.0582
HSBNE	4	121.91 [5.25]	137.19 [6.59]	97.32 [8.36]	-29.06 [6.98]	1985.01 [1982.04,1991.10]	0.00398	0.116	1994.01 [1992.01,1999.12]	0.720
HSBMW	12	106.77 [4.79]	119.48 [5.34]	65.51 [9.62]	-45.17 [8.42]	1990.10 [1989.12,1993.09]	3.15E-005	0.00946	1984.02 [1981.06,1986.08]	0.451
HSBSOU	12	76.30 [3.13]	80.14 [3.38]	55.21 [7.91]	-31.11 [10.29]	1993.12 [1992.10,1999.09]	0.0548	1.63E-006	1988.01 [1985.09,1989.09]	0.241
HSBWST	1	99.71 [4.25]	108.60 [5.14]	81.64 [7.32]	-24.83 [7.62]	1987.02 [1984.04,1997.02]	0.0401	0.0195	1985.09 [1973.08,1999.12]	0.708
HNS	2	83.59 [3.26]	86.69 [3.52]	66.49 [8.27]	-23.30 [10.04]	1994.06 [1991.12,1999.12]	0.243	0.467	1984.08 [1977.07,1994.09]	0.395
HNSNE	12	177.42 [8.09]	185.66 [8.72]	132.27 [20.41]	-28.76 [11.49]	1995.12 [1994.04,1999.12]	0.176	0.171	1995.07 [1995.01,1996.06]	0.0483
HNSMW	11	127.47 [6.03]	108.19 [14.71]	131.34 [6.59]	21.40 [17.60]	1978.05 [1974.02,1988.06]	0.770	0.00386	1983.06 [1981.07,1984.12]	0.130

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>	$\tau_m$	p-value <sub>m</sub>
HNSSOU	12	100.52 [4.66]	109.28 [5.14]	67.98 [9.89]	-37.79 [9.51]	1994.06 [1992.12,1997.04]	0.00459	0.0123	1978.05 [1977.06,1979.07]	0.484
HNSWST	12	123.64 [6.30]	132.03 [6.79]	80.87 [15.32]	-38.75 [12.02]	1995.09 [1994.08,1999.04]	0.0360	0.0884	1992.01 [1990.05,1994.04]	0.777
HNR	4	576.12 [24.54]	621.71 [27.31]	410.44 [52.06]	-33.98 [8.86]	1992.03 [1990.08,1996.09]	0.00673	0.00236	1976.02 [1969.07,1981.04]	0.610
HMOB	3	52.00 [2.22]	63.94 [2.81]	35.76 [3.27]	-44.07 [5.67]	1983.01 [1982.06,1985.11]	3.07E-009	0.000301	1980.08 [1977.01,1991.01]	0.472
CONTC	1	17.72 [0.75]	21.15 [0.98]	13.57 [1.08]	-35.83 [5.92]	1984.02 [1982.09,1987.09]	7.95E-006	6.21E-007	1986.02 [1971.07,1999.12]	0.944
CONPC	6	17.34 [0.76]	22.49 [1.24]	14.56 [0.91]	-35.26 [5.41]	1977.04 [1975.12,1981.05]	9.77E-006	1.97E-005	1971.05 [1968.05,1974.09]	0.166
CONQC	2	35.34 [1.49]	40.68 [2.00]	29.20 [2.14]	-28.22 [6.33]	1983.09 [1980.11,1989.07]	0.00209	0.258	1978.02 [1968.08,1987.12]	0.575
COND09	9	88.79 [3.60]	67.85 [8.98]	92.73 [3.90]	36.67 [18.97]	1966.05 [1960.02,1968.08]	0.131	4.81E-006	1985.06 [1981.07,1989.09]	0.512
<b>Trade</b>										
MSMTQ	12	10.19 [0.38]	11.12 [0.42]	7.13 [0.77]	-35.89 [7.31]	1990.09 [1989.07,1994.01]	0.000153	3.63E-017	1984.10 [1983.01,1986.08]	0.0586
MSMQ	12	14.04 [0.52]	15.23 [0.66]	12.25 [0.81]	-19.56 [6.34]	1983.12 [1978.06,1995.09]	0.0610	4.31E-016	1979.01 [1976.08,1981.06]	0.0872
MSDQ	12	20.39 [0.75]	21.63 [0.83]	15.44 [1.67]	-28.64 [8.17]	1991.12 [1990.03,1997.06]	0.0160	8.02E-017	1966.03 [1964.08,1968.03]	0.511
MSNQ	3	11.97 [0.47]	13.53 [0.63]	10.18 [0.68]	-24.76 [6.11]	1981.05 [1978.01,1989.08]	0.00618	1.09E-006	1984.04 [1982.07,1987.11]	0.000726
WTQ	3	15.29 [0.59]	17.12 [0.71]	11.43 [1.03]	-33.23 [6.59]	1987.02 [1985.09,1991.06]	0.000148	2.99E-007	1972.06 [1968.05,1975.08]	0.0151
WTDQ	5	16.91 [0.64]	17.91 [0.69]	11.97 [1.53]	-33.15 [8.91]	1993.03 [1991.09,1997.05]	0.00795	5.85E-011	1984.06 [1980.11,1988.06]	0.130
WTNQ	4	20.97 [0.80]	23.42 [0.95]	15.80 [1.39]	-32.55 [6.52]	1987.02 [1985.08,1991.06]	0.000173	0.0941	1966.07 [1964.03,1968.10]	0.0915
RTQ	11	12.32 [0.50]	13.89 [0.58]	8.64 [0.89]	-37.76 [6.94]	1988.01 [1987.01,1991.09]	2.97E-005	1.30E-007	1986.12 [1985.08,1989.05]	0.0345
RTDQ	2	28.85 [1.23]	32.19 [1.37]	18.17 [2.45]	-43.56 [7.99]	1990.06 [1989.12,1993.07]	2.07E-005	4.71E-009	1986.09 [1984.09,1990.09]	0.00205
RTNQ	12	8.41 [0.32]	10.20 [0.45]	6.69 [0.44]	-34.34 [5.16]	1979.07 [1978.05,1983.06]	8.42E-007	0.0214	1975.05 [1973.11,1978.12]	0.0856
<b>Inventories</b>										
IVMTQ	3	3.86 [0.14]	4.14 [0.15]	2.86 [0.29]	-30.90 [7.41]	1991.05 [1989.09,1995.06]	0.00203	4.98E-005	1971.03 [1967.06,1979.04]	0.349
IVMFGQ	12	3.87 [0.14]	4.11 [0.17]	3.47 [0.23]	-15.54 [6.59]	1985.02 [1973.12,1999.12]	0.250	0.000969	1972.09 [1971.02,1973.12]	9.11E-005
IVMFQ	12	4.92 [0.19]	5.69 [0.34]	4.59 [0.23]	-19.25 [6.30]	1972.02 [1965.05,1985.12]	0.0995	0.000534	1967.12 [1966.07,1969.07]	0.00690
IVMFNQ	2	5.21 [0.19]	5.68 [0.23]	4.23 [0.34]	-25.67 [6.67]	1986.12 [1984.02,1993.11]	0.00756	0.363	1985.01 [1982.02,1988.09]	0.00913
IVWRQ	12	7.83 [0.29]	9.00 [0.35]	5.89 [0.46]	-34.59 [5.70]	1984.12 [1983.07,1988.04]	2.82E-006	0.0339	1979.05 [1976.12,1981.07]	0.0850
IVRRQ	12	8.10 [0.31]	8.79 [0.36]	6.48 [0.55]	-26.35 [6.96]	1988.01 [1984.04,1994.02]	0.00872	0.000358	1965.12 [1964.01,1967.09]	0.0596
IVSRQ	12	15.36 [0.58]	16.40 [0.63]	10.23 [1.40]	-37.64 [8.84]	1993.03 [1992.02,1996.06]	0.00138	2.02E-006	1968.08 [1966.12,1969.12]	0.231
IVSRMQ	12	23.35 [0.85]	24.79 [0.92]	16.48 [2.01]	-33.54 [8.48]	1993.01 [1992.03,1996.12]	0.00380	5.00E-008	1971.01 [1969.05,1973.01]	0.0724
IVSRWQ	2	19.91 [0.74]	16.88 [1.34]	21.20 [0.87]	25.60 [11.22]	1971.12 [1961.04,1977.05]	0.0900	4.08E-006	1972.05 [1963.05,1978.03]	0.402
IVSRRQ	5	19.59 [0.83]	20.78 [0.90]	13.66 [2.01]	-34.24 [10.08]	1993.04 [1991.12,1998.05]	0.0215	0.000809	1987.02 [1985.03,1991.03]	0.0317
<b>Orders</b>										
MOCMQ	12	26.00 [0.94]	27.67 [1.03]	19.16 [2.09]	-30.77 [7.98]	1992.02 [1990.10,1996.08]	0.00547	1.45E-011	1971.11 [1968.05,1975.04]	0.677
MDOQ	6	34.68 [1.21]	36.64 [1.33]	26.84 [2.66]	-26.76 [7.74]	1991.12 [1989.08,1997.05]	0.0179	9.96E-012	1984.03 [1980.05,1988.03]	0.193
MSONDQ	9	72.56 [2.61]	53.55 [5.79]	77.26 [2.88]	44.29 [16.50]	1967.12 [1963.07,1969.09]	0.00521	7.22E-005	1968.06 [1967.02,1969.12]	0.0342
MO	6	20.92 [0.73]	21.74 [0.79]	16.64 [1.81]	-23.46 [8.76]	1993.07 [1990.05,1999.12]	0.119	1.44E-007	1984.03 [1981.08,1986.09]	0.0134
MOWU	6	30.03 [1.06]	31.26 [1.15]	24.01 [2.56]	-23.20 [8.65]	1993.03 [1989.10,1999.12]	0.119	3.09E-007	1984.03 [1981.06,1986.05]	0.0109
MDO	6	34.56 [1.20]	36.47 [1.32]	26.91 [2.65]	-26.22 [7.73]	1991.12 [1989.08,1997.08]	0.0214	8.95E-009	1984.03 [1981.07,1986.08]	0.0116
MDUWU	6	36.41 [1.30]	38.12 [1.44]	29.63 [2.87]	-22.28 [8.09]	1991.12 [1988.05,1999.12]	0.104	7.06E-007	1984.03 [1981.04,1986.05]	0.0127
MNO	12	12.58 [0.51]	13.45 [0.55]	8.64 [1.18]	-35.80 [9.14]	1992.09 [1991.04,1996.10]	0.00466	0.00821	1983.05 [1981.02,1985.08]	0.0908

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Series	p	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>	$\tau_m$	p-value <sub>m</sub>
MNOU	6	19.98 [0.71]	21.84 [0.98]	17.96 [1.01]	-17.74 [5.92]	1980.10 [1974.08, 1994.10]	0.0798	0.146	1987.07 [1985.06, 1991.07]	0.0802
MU	3	7.72 [0.28]	8.98 [0.57]	7.32 [0.32]	-18.41 [6.31]	1969.07 [1962.07, 1982.10]	0.138	0.0677	1984.03 [1980.06, 1985.12]	0.00772
MDU	3	8.03 [0.29]	9.39 [0.60]	7.62 [0.33]	-18.91 [6.28]	1969.06 [1963.05, 1983.03]	0.119	0.0844	1984.03 [1980.06, 1985.12]	0.00753
MNU	12	17.07 [0.61]	18.32 [0.84]	15.74 [0.87]	-14.06 [6.16]	1980.09 [1967.06, 1999.12]	0.298	0.00924	1976.08 [1974.06, 1978.10]	0.0524
MPCON	5	73.86 [2.59]	51.67 [5.70]	79.35 [2.84]	53.57 [17.82]	1967.12 [1964.09, 1969.02]	0.000388	0.000119	1968.06 [1966.04, 1970.07]	0.126
MPCONQ	9	71.53 [2.49]	51.67 [6.10]	75.39 [2.69]	45.89 [17.98]	1966.07 [1962.06, 1967.11]	0.00755	8.79E-006	1969.02 [1967.05, 1971.04]	0.126
<b>Consumption</b>										
GMCQ	8	5.97 [0.23]	6.49 [0.25]	3.88 [0.50]	-40.26 [7.96]	1992.01 [1991.01, 1994.09]	7.26E-005	6.39E-009	1965.12 [1964.04, 1966.11]	0.00149
GMCDQ	8	28.34 [1.14]	30.07 [1.27]	21.51 [2.51]	-28.46 [8.89]	1991.11 [1990.09, 1998.11]	0.0374	2.71E-009	1985.09 [1984.01, 1987.04]	7.96E-005
GMCNQ	12	6.99 [0.28]	8.28 [0.39]	5.74 [0.39]	-30.64 [5.71]	1979.08 [1977.08, 1985.01]	0.000127	0.00233	1981.01 [1978.08, 1984.09]	0.512
GMCSQ	10	3.52 [0.14]	2.01 [0.29]	3.90 [0.15]	94.54 [29.22]	1968.01 [1965.12, 1968.03]	2.62E-007	0.00559	1979.02 [1977.11, 1980.01]	2.72E-006
GMCANQ	5	73.17 [3.38]	79.35 [3.77]	50.62 [7.20]	-36.21 [9.57]	1991.05 [1990.07, 1996.11]	0.00819	4.97E-006	1985.09 [1984.07, 1986.08]	1.12E-011
<b>Money and credit</b>										
FM1	9	4.35 [0.18]	3.33 [0.24]	5.29 [0.23]	59.05 [13.66]	1979.03 [1975.09, 1980.05]	2.93E-007	0.0676	1967.06 [1966.05, 1968.07]	0.508
FM2	12	2.28 [0.10]	1.42 [0.25]	2.44 [0.11]	72.40 [30.80]	1966.04 [1962.09, 1966.10]	0.00286	0.501	1975.06 [1973.12, 1977.07]	0.0751
FM3	8	2.46 [0.09]	1.72 [0.20]	2.68 [0.11]	55.29 [18.76]	1968.12 [1965.04, 1970.06]	0.000533	0.0368	1969.11 [1968.07, 1971.03]	0.0124
FML	12	3.28 [0.11]	2.88 [0.16]	3.66 [0.16]	26.82 [9.01]	1978.10 [1970.08, 1983.06]	0.0122	0.437	1992.07 [1989.11, 1996.02]	0.913
FM2DQ	10	2.92 [0.12]	2.21 [0.23]	3.16 [0.13]	43.28 [16.11]	1970.01 [1964.03, 1971.10]	0.00674	0.406	1975.06 [1973.06, 1979.01]	0.324
FMFB	11	2.54 [0.10]	2.74 [0.15]	2.41 [0.12]	-12.04 [6.70]	1975.11 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.598	0.0977	1981.03 [1977.12, 1986.04]	0.665
FMBASE	12	3.95 [0.15]	3.58 [0.21]	4.31 [0.21]	20.38 [9.17]	1979.09 [1962.09, 1988.02]	0.157	0.812	1981.04 [1978.03, 1983.12]	0.172
FMRRA	11	9.95 [0.36]	8.85 [0.53]	10.84 [0.48]	22.53 [9.08]	1977.12 [1965.10, 1984.11]	0.0704	0.00547	1983.02 [1982.04, 1984.08]	5.11E-005
FMRNBA	1	17.22 [0.87]	9.99 [1.90]	19.04 [0.95]	90.55 [37.46]	1968.01 [1964.04, 1968.04]	0.000554	0.452	1984.03 [1982.06, 1988.01]	3.16E-005
FMRNBC	1	15.06 [0.71]	16.65 [0.80]	10.05 [1.41]	-39.67 [8.97]	1988.01 [1987.04, 1992.04]	0.00118	0.152	1985.12 [1985.01, 1988.08]	5.85E-005
FCLS	2	3.80 [0.19]	3.53 [0.20]	4.96 [0.43]	40.38 [14.54]	1995.02 [1987.02, 1996.12]	0.0398	0.614	1987.01 [1983.08, 1989.11]	0.0550
FCSGV	3	9.69 [0.48]	11.30 [0.67]	8.03 [0.68]	-28.96 [7.32]	1987.03 [1984.08, 1993.02]	0.0112	0.546	1995.04 [1993.09, 1996.04]	0.0574
FCLRE	3	2.81 [0.16]	2.46 [0.16]	4.67 [0.38]	90.01 [19.91]	1995.11 [1992.11, 1996.04]	3.00E-006	0.0189	1993.04 [1985.02, 1994.01]	0.351
FCLIN	3	3.92 [0.20]	3.56 [0.21]	5.92 [0.50]	66.23 [17.01]	1996.01 [1993.04, 1997.01]	0.000333	0.0156	1995.08 [1992.02, 1996.01]	0.0403
FCLNBF	1	18.69 [1.05]	14.90 [1.33]	23.98 [1.57]	60.89 [17.80]	1985.09 [1982.11, 1987.01]	0.000293	0.501	1977.07 [1974.02, 1978.09]	0.210
FCLNQ	7	8.69 [0.33]	5.61 [0.68]	9.58 [0.37]	70.68 [21.78]	1968.12 [1966.03, 1969.08]	1.10E-005	0.0174	1989.02 [1985.01, 1994.10]	0.736
FCLBMC	8	29494.75 [1610.39]	10855.62 [1958.05]	47596.95 [1929.64]	338.45 [81.06]	1979.09 [1978.09, 1979.10]	6.40E-039	0.242	1991.10 [1989.01, 1993.02]	0.0514
CCI30M	12	81.67 [4.00]	48.34 [5.83]	105.40 [4.92]	118.02 [28.19]	1974.11 [1972.10, 1975.02]	4.26E-012	0.00754	1976.10 [1975.04, 1978.03]	0.503
CCINT	8	2369383.74 [152531.68]	1207112.59 [241222.97]	2988255.39 [176021.30]	147.55 [51.57]	1982.11 [1981.04, 1983.02]	1.08E-007		1980.06 [1978.08, 1981.05]	1.00
CCINV	7	1139774.04 [69401.52]	674886.54 [93417.37]	1538771.96 [86544.41]	128.00 [34.07]	1985.02 [1983.08, 1985.05]	6.03E-010	0.0140	1986.01 [1982.11, 1988.03]	0.955
<b>Stock prices</b>										
FSNCOM	2	37.19 [1.52]	39.59 [1.71]	28.72 [3.20]	-27.46 [8.66]	1991.02 [1987.11, 1998.02]	0.0418	0.448	1988.05 [1978.05, 1999.12]	0.906
FSNIN	2	39.48 [1.81]	43.62 [2.08]	28.16 [3.43]	-35.44 [8.44]	1991.02 [1989.06, 1995.05]	0.00263	0.330	1988.05 [1980.05, 1999.12]	0.911
FSNTR	2	55.42 [2.30]	60.06 [2.64]	42.75 [4.37]	-28.82 [7.92]	1991.02 [1988.08, 1996.05]	0.0131	0.351	1973.06 [1967.02, 1982.06]	0.846
FSNUT	5	34.11 [1.41]	41.13 [2.66]	31.47 [1.63]	-23.50 [6.35]	1976.01 [1972.11, 1986.01]	0.0322	0.988	1972.02 [1970.03, 1974.05]	0.218
FSNFI	2	51.04 [2.19]	61.03 [4.40]	47.83 [2.49]	-21.62 [6.97]	1975.01 [1969.02, 1984.04]	0.112	0.199	1990.02 [1977.05, 1999.12]	0.952

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	$p\text{-value}_v$	$p\text{-value}_{nl}$	$\tau_m$	$p\text{-value}_m$
FSPCOM	2	36.78 [1.48]	38.59 [1.67]	30.39 [3.13]	-21.25 [8.81]	1991.02 [1985.04,1999.12]	0.215	0.497	1988.05 [1981.07,1997.11]	0.550
FSPIN	2	37.36 [1.52]	39.49 [1.71]	29.89 [3.21]	-24.30 [8.77]	1991.02 [1986.11,1999.12]	0.105	0.510	1988.05 [1982.01,1997.06]	0.526
FSPCAP	1	44.18 [1.79]	37.49 [3.51]	46.49 [2.06]	24.02 [12.84]	1970.04 [1960.02,1978.09]	0.258	0.264	1987.11 [1980.02,1998.07]	0.326
FSPTR	2	54.17 [2.38]	58.80 [2.82]	43.51 [4.28]	-26.00 [8.09]	1991.03 [1987.12,1997.08]	0.0434	0.919	1989.12 [1983.08,1999.06]	0.705
FSPUT	5	35.84 [1.37]	28.28 [3.05]	37.72 [1.52]	33.38 [15.34]	1967.12 [1960.08,1971.12]	0.0759	0.984	1975.12 [1971.09,1982.11]	0.349
FSPFI	2	55.66 [2.39]	58.11 [2.85]	49.94 [4.36]	-14.06 [8.60]	1991.04 [1976.07,1999.12]	0.673	0.155	1994.12 [1988.08,1999.12]	0.709
<b>Dividends and volume</b>										
FSDXP	1	39.29 [1.64]	33.03 [3.30]	41.33 [1.88]	25.13 [13.73]	1969.11 [1960.02,1975.12]	0.271	0.493	1988.05 [1984.03,1992.08]	0.0118
FSPXE	4	44.04 [1.75]	37.45 [3.52]	46.20 [2.01]	23.34 [12.77]	1969.11 [1960.02,1975.10]	0.286	0.747	1966.12 [1964.06,1968.06]	0.885
FSNVV3	12	31.87 [1.80]	49.13 [2.90]	23.67 [2.00]	-51.81 [4.97]	1982.04 [1981.12,1984.01]	2.76E-011	0.431	1981.04 [1980.12,1982.03]	0.00276
<b>Interest rates</b>										
FYFF	12	409.31 [25.44]	491.29 [29.24]	202.55 [46.43]	-58.77 [9.76]	1988.08 [1988.06,1992.01]	5.24E-006	2.31E-014	1980.10 [1980.05,1982.08]	1.31E-007
FYCP	12	424.86 [22.96]	245.92 [37.09]	523.24 [27.51]	112.77 [33.99]	1973.05 [1970.04,1973.07]	8.45E-008	1.27E-010	1981.01 [1979.12,1982.08]	0.000106
FYGM3	12	364.18 [19.14]	433.12 [23.36]	242.24 [31.07]	-44.07 [7.78]	1985.07 [1985.03,1990.04]	3.04E-005	2.52E-013	1981.03 [1980.06,1982.05]	1.11E-008
FYGM6	12	362.84 [17.89]	417.36 [20.62]	225.36 [32.75]	-46.00 [8.29]	1988.08 [1988.04,1992.05]	2.37E-005	2.23E-012	1981.03 [1980.04,1982.09]	3.44E-006
FYGT1	12	394.09 [17.30]	226.92 [34.69]	445.10 [19.16]	96.15 [31.15]	1969.05 [1966.11,1969.11]	1.45E-006	1.51E-013	1981.03 [1979.10,1983.02]	0.000768
FYGT5	6	320.50 [14.10]	156.03 [27.73]	371.28 [15.41]	137.96 [43.42]	1969.06 [1967.09,1969.08]	5.94E-010	6.83E-007	1983.04 [1980.08,1987.07]	0.0548
FYGT10	12	267.00 [11.37]	129.38 [22.38]	309.00 [12.37]	138.83 [42.41]	1969.05 [1967.09,1969.08]	1.16E-010	1.38E-007	1983.03 [1982.01,1985.01]	0.000105
FYAAAC	12	192.05 [8.91]	121.63 [12.00]	258.20 [11.63]	112.28 [23.02]	1979.05 [1977.05,1979.10]	1.85E-014	2.93E-011	1983.03 [1982.02,1984.09]	5.50E-006
FYBAAC	4	185.81 [8.80]	107.69 [11.53]	261.04 [11.31]	142.41 [28.00]	1979.08 [1977.12,1979.10]	1.53E-019	0.00157	1985.03 [1981.12,1990.02]	0.0493
FWAFIT	3	299.04 [18.77]	426.69 [26.41]	201.91 [23.04]	-52.68 [6.14]	1982.10 [1982.04,1984.07]	6.86E-009	0.0150	1984.07 [1982.07,1993.01]	0.740
FYFHA	4	268.61 [14.64]	131.08 [18.96]	401.08 [18.61]	205.99 [46.49]	1979.08 [1978.01,1979.09]	2.07E-022	2.97E-010	1983.07 [1981.03,1986.06]	0.00427
<b>Exchange rates</b>										
EXRUS	2	18.97 [0.93]	12.19 [2.16]	20.43 [1.00]	67.66 [30.89]	1979.06 [1976.07,1980.05]	0.0106	0.839	1986.07 [1979.02,1996.08]	0.728
EXRGER	1	29.86 [1.37]	21.15 [3.45]	31.44 [1.47]	48.61 [25.25]	1978.09 [1975.02,1980.02]	0.0826	0.591	1985.02 [1975.02,1998.12]	0.866
EXRSW	1	33.58 [1.55]	23.51 [3.41]	36.11 [1.71]	53.56 [23.42]	1980.01 [1976.11,1982.05]	0.0173	0.815	1978.09 [1975.02,1980.05]	0.419
EXRJAN	3	30.93 [1.45]	21.16 [3.74]	32.62 [1.55]	54.16 [28.22]	1978.09 [1975.02,1980.04]	0.0657	0.813	1988.05 [1975.06,1999.12]	0.987
EXRUK	3	26.33 [1.31]	29.79 [1.49]	16.86 [2.46]	-43.41 [8.72]	1993.04 [1992.08,1995.10]	0.000196	0.855	1992.11 [1991.07,1995.11]	0.228
EXRCAN	12	11.52 [0.49]	10.10 [0.69]	12.82 [0.66]	26.88 [10.90]	1986.12 [1980.09,1992.10]	0.0656	0.673	1983.04 [1981.08,1985.02]	0.467
<b>Producer prices</b>										
PWFSA	9	4.30 [0.19]	4.60 [0.21]	3.14 [0.41]	-31.82 [9.51]	1991.08 [1989.10,1998.01]	0.0270	0.582	1973.09 [1972.02,1975.09]	0.00422
PWFCSA	9	5.34 [0.23]	5.70 [0.25]	3.95 [0.49]	-30.68 [9.08]	1991.08 [1989.06,1997.10]	0.0243	0.400	1973.09 [1972.06,1975.05]	0.000149
PWIMSA	4	4.28 [0.22]	4.65 [0.24]	2.96 [0.46]	-36.35 [10.47]	1991.03 [1990.06,1997.12]	0.0210	0.00749	1981.05 [1980.04,1982.12]	2.89E-008
PWCMSA	11	20.74 [0.93]	17.70 [1.03]	30.36 [1.83]	71.53 [14.32]	1990.05 [1987.02,1991.04]	6.59E-008	8.19E-006	1973.09 [1972.12,1974.05]	6.75E-011
PWFXSA	9	4.43 [0.21]	3.18 [0.53]	4.66 [0.23]	46.67 [25.55]	1973.01 [1968.02,1974.06]	0.125	0.00184	1973.06 [1973.01,1974.03]	6.29E-005
PW160A	12	16.83 [0.75]	20.85 [1.57]	15.67 [0.84]	-24.84 [6.96]	1980.08 [1977.06,1986.11]	0.0542	0.0785	1983.04 [1982.01,1984.08]	0.0474
PW150A	9	16.06 [0.85]	24.56 [1.60]	13.26 [0.92]	-45.99 [5.15]	1981.03 [1980.08,1983.05]	4.58E-008	0.330	1983.04 [1981.12,1986.02]	0.291
PW561	5	50.11 [2.96]	25.95 [3.16]	95.24 [4.31]	267.01 [47.62]	1986.01 [1984.11,1986.02]	1.30E-036	0.000930	1990.04 [1988.09,1990.07]	1.37E-007
PWCM	9	5.16 [0.20]	3.76 [0.44]	5.53 [0.23]	47.20 [18.35]	1968.05 [1963.05,1970.02]	0.00736	0.000228	1969.07 [1968.03,1970.07]	0.0897

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>	$\tau_m$	p-value <sub>m</sub>
PWXFA	9	4.56 [0.20]	5.82 [0.43]	4.21 [0.23]	-27.75 [6.64]	1974.12 [1972.05, 1982.05]	0.0172	5.05E-007	1981.03 [1980.08, 1981.10]	1.33E-010
PSM99Q	12	13.82 [0.55]	9.49 [1.34]	14.66 [0.59]	54.41 [22.67]	1966.07 [1962.07, 1968.03]	0.00842	0.00391	1981.03 [1977.06, 1986.01]	0.844
PSCCOM	12	18.86 [0.75]	15.47 [1.31]	20.46 [0.90]	32.27 [12.61]	1972.11 [1963.07, 1975.05]	0.0278	0.000375	1975.09 [1974.09, 1977.04]	0.0156
PSCFOO	12	28.89 [1.21]	21.88 [2.12]	32.12 [1.44]	46.76 [15.64]	1972.08 [1966.12, 1974.03]	0.00155	0.170	1973.08 [1972.09, 1974.03]	1.43E-005
PSCMAT	6	19.70 [0.75]	20.90 [0.90]	17.04 [1.34]	-18.43 [7.29]	1987.07 [1982.02, 1999.12]	0.181	0.000242	1983.11 [1980.11, 1987.12]	0.908
PZFR	6	19.26 [0.94]	20.44 [1.26]	17.79 [1.40]	-12.99 [8.71]	1989.04 [1976.02, 1999.12]	0.790	0.0615	1985.08 [1985.02, 1986.03]	2.55E-009
PCGOLD	7	47.50 [2.75]	69.83 [4.77]	37.94 [3.12]	-45.66 [5.81]	1983.03 [1982.06, 1985.09]	9.00E-007	0.000304	1980.01 [1979.01, 1980.10]	1.66E-005
<b>Consumer prices</b>										
PUNEW	9	2.04 [0.09]	2.22 [0.10]	1.40 [0.18]	-37.02 [8.73]	1991.03 [1990.04, 1995.08]	0.00189	0.0281	1978.03 [1976.03, 1979.07]	0.000320
PU81	12	3.92 [0.18]	5.41 [0.29]	3.12 [0.21]	-42.36 [5.03]	1979.02 [1978.05, 1981.10]	1.17E-008	0.00143	1973.08 [1973.05, 1974.02]	2.37E-021
PUH	9	2.35 [0.13]	3.30 [0.18]	1.51 [0.16]	-54.20 [5.54]	1982.12 [1982.09, 1985.03]	5.38E-012	0.00187	1982.12 [1982.06, 1983.12]	0.00231
PU83	6	3.72 [0.16]	2.88 [0.18]	5.28 [0.25]	83.29 [14.56]	1986.01 [1983.08, 1986.07]	6.66E-013	0.214	1991.11 [1989.09, 1992.05]	0.000202
PU84	8	5.56 [0.23]	5.03 [0.34]	6.04 [0.32]	20.11 [10.30]	1978.12 [1960.02, 1987.06]	0.281	0.0576	1976.08 [1974.02, 1977.11]	0.000286
PU85	6	2.11 [0.10]	2.77 [0.12]	1.09 [0.15]	-60.75 [5.70]	1984.03 [1984.01, 1985.11]	2.28E-016	0.000250	1975.12 [1974.11, 1981.06]	0.106
PUC	9	3.12 [0.13]	2.66 [0.23]	3.34 [0.16]	25.53 [12.43]	1972.12 [1960.02, 1976.10]	0.171	0.191	1981.02 [1978.11, 1982.04]	0.000266
PUCD	12	2.64 [0.11]	2.97 [0.12]	1.85 [0.19]	-37.72 [6.97]	1988.03 [1987.02, 1991.10]	3.19E-005	0.0338	1976.03 [1974.10, 1977.09]	0.000347
PUS	9	2.20 [0.10]	2.75 [0.12]	1.37 [0.15]	-50.29 [5.80]	1983.12 [1983.07, 1986.03]	2.31E-011	2.99E-007	1971.02 [1970.03, 1972.02]	2.66E-006
PUXF	9	2.21 [0.09]	2.43 [0.10]	1.44 [0.18]	-40.60 [7.77]	1991.03 [1990.05, 1994.02]	4.29E-005	0.000539	1973.08 [1972.03, 1975.03]	0.00259
PUXHS	12	2.55 [0.09]	2.75 [0.10]	1.81 [0.20]	-34.19 [7.61]	1991.03 [1989.08, 1994.10]	0.000698	0.328	1976.01 [1974.04, 1977.05]	0.000371
PUXM	9	2.35 [0.09]	2.59 [0.10]	1.49 [0.19]	-42.70 [7.63]	1991.03 [1990.07, 1993.10]	8.50E-006	0.0397	1973.09 [1971.12, 1976.01]	0.0114
GMDC	9	1.57 [0.06]	1.27 [0.11]	1.71 [0.07]	34.95 [13.05]	1972.08 [1964.11, 1975.06]	0.0151	0.334	1981.02 [1977.11, 1982.10]	0.0608
GMDCD	12	2.61 [0.11]	2.86 [0.15]	2.29 [0.17]	-19.83 [7.07]	1982.08 [1976.02, 1998.01]	0.121	0.000213	1967.01 [1966.07, 1968.05]	0.00463
GMDCN	9	2.97 [0.13]	2.39 [0.23]	3.25 [0.16]	36.11 [14.73]	1972.12 [1963.03, 1975.09]	0.0336	0.456	1981.03 [1978.12, 1982.05]	0.000406
GMDCS	9	1.38 [0.05]	0.93 [0.09]	1.60 [0.06]	71.06 [18.45]	1972.12 [1970.01, 1973.07]	2.18E-007	0.890	1992.04 [1990.05, 1992.06]	0.00840
<b>Miscellaneous</b>										
PMI	12	2655.69 [102.44]	2961.72 [128.34]	2160.68 [163.22]	-27.05 [6.35]	1984.09 [1981.09, 1990.12]	0.00264	0.0233	1971.01 [1968.06, 1972.12]	0.131
PMP	12	3902.86 [153.93]	4365.08 [192.11]	3141.87 [246.51]	-28.02 [6.48]	1984.11 [1982.09, 1991.06]	0.00214	0.0800	1983.01 [1980.02, 1987.01]	0.545
PMNO	4	4200.77 [173.08]	4596.37 [217.84]	3555.21 [278.27]	-22.65 [7.08]	1984.10 [1979.07, 1995.05]	0.0484	0.0103	1969.12 [1964.08, 1974.12]	0.334
PMDEL	12	3459.61 [163.55]	4463.61 [206.96]	2173.53 [234.23]	-51.31 [5.71]	1982.06 [1982.02, 1984.11]	1.32E-011	0.00564	1977.02 [1975.05, 1980.02]	0.177
PMNV	12	3398.14 [126.60]	3738.15 [145.53]	2494.91 [237.20]	-33.26 [6.86]	1989.01 [1987.11, 1993.02]	0.000229	9.44E-005	1976.03 [1974.07, 1977.11]	0.00351
PMEMP	12	2926.58 [108.78]	3244.98 [127.12]	2178.46 [194.86]	-32.87 [6.56]	1988.01 [1986.06, 1991.12]	0.000137	0.000187	1969.04 [1967.07, 1970.07]	0.00730
PMCP	12	4232.96 [179.13]	4713.39 [276.42]	3891.50 [233.03]	-17.44 [6.92]	1976.08 [1968.04, 1999.02]	0.230	0.00745	1983.02 [1982.01, 1985.01]	0.000117
HHSNTN	0	3913.13 [173.67]	2206.91 [235.51]	5326.30 [214.33]	141.35 [27.53]	1978.02 [1976.08, 1978.04]	8.20E-021	0.663	1992.01 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.882
F6EDM	12	63.20 [2.81]	93.62 [5.91]	55.11 [3.04]	-41.14 [4.94]	1972.05 [1971.08, 1975.08]	2.86E-007	0.00866	1973.01 [1972.08, 1973.10]	1.34E-015
FTMC6	12	102.95 [4.01]	109.73 [4.48]	78.86 [8.44]	-28.13 [8.23]	1990.10 [1988.03, 1995.08]	0.0214	1.15E-005	1983.02 [1982.02, 1984.01]	0.000927
FTMM6	5	60.34 [2.94]	74.72 [3.41]	32.29 [4.77]	-56.78 [6.68]	1988.02 [1987.12, 1990.01]	2.55E-011	0.0207	1986.11 [1986.08, 1988.02]	5.05E-006

Results for SupW tests for structural change in conditional volatility for individual series when using a nonlinear AR model with a single structural change during expansions for the conditional mean, Wald tests for nonlinearity in the conditional mean and SupW tests for structural change during expansions in the conditional mean. The column headed  $\sigma_0$  contains the estimate of the conditional standard deviation under the null hypothesis of constant volatility. Columns headed  $\sigma_1$  and  $\sigma_2$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation before and after the volatility break, respectively. The column headed  $\Delta\sigma$  contains the percent change in standard deviation. The estimated break date for the variance (mean during expansions) is given in the column headed  $\tau_v$  ( $\tau_m$ ), with the 90% confidence interval for the break date given in brackets. The column headed p-value<sub>v</sub> (p-value<sub>m</sub>) contains the asymptotic p-value of the corresponding SupW test. The column headed p-value<sub>nl</sub> contains the asymptotic p-value of the Wald test for nonlinearity during expansions in the conditional mean. Figures in brackets below parameter estimates are standard errors.

Table A.5: Tests for structural change in expansion volatility

Series	$p$	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value $_v$	p-value $_{nl}$
<b>Production</b>									
IP	3	11.91 [0.34]	7.54 [0.14]	8.76 [0.49]	5.99 [0.56]	-31.56 [7.46]	1984.03 [1982.06,1992.07]	0.00460	1.41E-005
IPP	3	12.23 [0.33]	7.77 [0.13]	8.32 [0.39]	5.75 [0.75]	-30.93 [9.56]	1992.07 [1990.05,1999.05]	0.0365	1.97E-006
IPF	3	12.95 [0.34]	8.43 [0.14]	8.91 [0.43]	6.70 [0.82]	-24.84 [9.84]	1992.07 [1988.06,1999.12]	0.178	9.48E-006
IPC	0	14.10 [0.37]	10.05 [0.15]	11.35 [0.60]	8.31 [0.69]	-26.82 [7.20]	1984.08 [1981.08,1994.02]	0.0156	0.000900
IPCD	1	35.69 [0.64]	24.88 [0.26]	23.88 [1.62]	27.32 [2.53]	14.41 [13.12]	1989.04 [1980.02,1999.12]	0.949	0.00307
IPCN	2	9.23 [0.32]	8.58 [0.13]	9.13 [0.38]	6.88 [0.66]	-24.64 [7.87]	1991.07 [1987.11,1999.03]	0.0464	0.459
IPE	5	18.34 [0.40]	11.85 [0.16]	12.60 [0.60]	9.25 [1.11]	-26.55 [9.49]	1992.04 [1988.03,1999.12]	0.102	4.53E-006
IPI	3	13.60 [0.36]	9.66 [0.15]	10.59 [0.49]	6.34 [0.92]	-40.14 [9.14]	1992.06 [1991.09,1996.07]	0.00118	0.000800
IPM	12	15.81 [0.39]	9.66 [0.16]	11.93 [0.64]	6.76 [0.72]	-43.32 [6.77]	1984.03 [1983.06,1988.05]	3.18E-006	3.02E-006
IPMD	12	24.06 [0.47]	13.56 [0.19]	16.27 [0.95]	10.16 [1.06]	-37.56 [7.46]	1984.01 [1983.01,1990.07]	0.000474	4.94E-008
IPMND	10	18.34 [0.41]	11.41 [0.16]	12.32 [0.60]	7.55 [1.23]	-38.72 [10.38]	1993.05 [1992.05,1998.04]	0.00924	1.87E-006
IPMFG	3	13.49 [0.36]	8.17 [0.14]	9.48 [0.56]	6.52 [0.63]	-31.21 [7.76]	1984.01 [1981.12,1993.04]	0.00862	2.55E-006
IPD	3	18.34 [0.42]	10.67 [0.17]	11.96 [0.79]	9.05 [0.88]	-24.35 [8.92]	1984.01 [1978.08,1999.12]	0.158	1.32E-006
IPN	3	11.10 [0.33]	7.78 [0.13]	8.57 [0.42]	5.58 [0.70]	-34.82 [8.78]	1990.04 [1989.03,1996.04]	0.00542	0.000659
IPMIN	1	15.00 [0.43]	12.99 [0.17]	14.49 [0.76]	10.33 [1.01]	-28.69 [7.89]	1986.11 [1983.07,1995.05]	0.0175	0.218
INPUT	10	16.13 [0.50]	17.84 [0.20]	13.08 [1.17]	21.96 [1.09]	67.84 [17.12]	1979.01 [1975.01,1980.01]	1.03E-006	0.435
IPX	3	931.17 [3.24]	587.46 [1.35]	704.84 [48.97]	493.42 [43.83]	-29.99 [7.89]	1984.03 [1982.02,1993.12]	0.0224	6.17E-005
IPXMCA	3	1035.45 [3.21]	666.78 [1.29]	782.87 [44.95]	521.50 [50.28]	-33.39 [7.47]	1984.01 [1982.03,1991.07]	0.00247	5.08E-005
IPXDCA	3	1342.12 [3.98]	798.77 [1.66]	937.54 [80.72]	714.69 [62.83]	-23.77 [9.38]	1981.01 [1973.07,1999.07]	0.275	2.65E-005
IPXNCA	3	914.77 [3.23]	647.10 [1.35]	734.64 [38.98]	454.84 [57.76]	-38.09 [8.52]	1991.06 [1990.10,1996.01]	0.00146	0.00174
IPXMIN	1	1543.09 [4.43]	1145.71 [1.85]	1295.29 [75.13]	855.97 [104.56]	-33.92 [8.94]	1990.01 [1988.07,1996.08]	0.0122	0.0133
IPXUT	6	1578.53 [5.18]	1656.80 [2.17]	1236.78 [135.71]	1907.98 [104.95]	54.27 [18.94]	1980.12 [1975.10,1982.12]	0.00216	0.721
GMPYQ	9	6.17 [0.25]	4.15 [0.10]	4.47 [0.27]	3.63 [0.34]	-18.84 [9.05]	1986.03 [1974.12,1999.12]	0.411	0.000350
GMYXPQ	9	5.77 [0.24]	4.01 [0.09]	3.43 [0.33]	4.26 [0.22]	24.07 [13.41]	1972.05 [1960.02,1982.12]	0.315	0.000303
<b>(Un)employment</b>									
LHEL	12	2478.86 [5.35]	2164.14 [2.16]	1971.65 [101.88]	3073.14 [221.39]	55.87 [13.82]	1993.12 [1990.06,1995.10]	0.000182	0.213
LHELX	4	58.04 [0.82]	46.17 [0.33]	57.30 [3.73]	40.13 [2.75]	-29.96 [6.63]	1973.11 [1971.02,1983.02]	0.00465	0.0483
LHEM	8	3.91 [0.21]	3.22 [0.09]	3.75 [0.18]	2.36 [0.23]	-37.11 [6.89]	1986.02 [1984.11,1990.10]	7.47E-005	0.0796
LHNAG	8	4.08 [0.20]	2.98 [0.08]	3.37 [0.17]	2.38 [0.21]	-29.24 [7.02]	1985.09 [1983.01,1992.10]	0.00416	0.00169
LHUR	12	256.37 [1.59]	177.90 [0.64]	209.89 [21.55]	172.34 [8.98]	-17.89 [9.45]	1965.12 [1960.02,1986.01]	0.644	0.000415
LHU680	7	524.84 [2.58]	534.26 [1.04]	763.78 [54.82]	492.83 [23.29]	-35.47 [5.54]	1966.02 [1964.07,1969.08]	0.000160	0.872
LHU5	12	62.40 [0.82]	48.06 [0.33]	61.45 [4.24]	43.24 [2.55]	-29.63 [6.39]	1969.12 [1966.06,1976.10]	0.00500	0.0154
LHU14	5	76.07 [0.85]	58.73 [0.34]	73.47 [4.66]	53.56 [2.76]	-27.10 [5.95]	1969.10 [1966.02,1976.02]	0.00500	0.00702
LHU15	4	75.42 [0.85]	57.54 [0.34]	75.96 [4.41]	50.57 [2.71]	-33.43 [5.26]	1971.03 [1969.03,1975.01]	3.10E-005	0.00471
LHU26	4	102.70 [1.04]	91.24 [0.42]	113.45 [6.73]	82.95 [4.11]	-26.88 [5.65]	1971.02 [1967.09,1976.09]	0.00253	0.229
LHU27	7	90.05 [1.01]	76.37 [0.41]	101.95 [5.24]	60.12 [4.18]	-41.03 [5.10]	1976.06 [1975.07,1979.10]	2.00E-008	0.132
LHCH	12	194.96 [1.69]	233.16 [0.74]	214.93 [10.89]	328.18 [24.86]	52.69 [13.92]	1989.09 [1986.12,1991.09]	0.000787	0.134

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Series	p	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
LPNAG	4	2.78 [0.16]	1.71 [0.07]	2.30 [0.11]	1.03 [0.12]	-55.30 [5.88]	1983.07 [1983.03, 1985.10]	4.16E-012	7.41E-006
LP	3	3.21 [0.18]	1.96 [0.07]	2.65 [0.14]	1.13 [0.15]	-57.42 [6.23]	1983.08 [1983.05, 1986.02]	1.71E-011	1.98E-005
LPGD	3	6.10 [0.25]	3.45 [0.10]	4.60 [0.27]	1.99 [0.31]	-56.75 [7.14]	1984.03 [1983.12, 1987.05]	8.91E-009	2.92E-006
LPMI	12	11.11 [0.38]	8.12 [0.15]	9.04 [0.57]	5.75 [0.91]	-36.39 [10.80]	1989.08 [1988.03, 1998.08]	0.0339	0.0214
LPCC	5	14.41 [0.43]	9.93 [0.17]	13.27 [0.78]	5.65 [0.88]	-57.40 [7.07]	1984.03 [1983.12, 1987.04]	4.04E-009	0.00577
LPEM	3	5.94 [0.25]	2.95 [0.10]	3.99 [0.28]	1.68 [0.31]	-58.05 [8.22]	1983.10 [1983.05, 1987.11]	8.76E-007	1.38E-007
LPED	5	8.46 [0.31]	4.03 [0.13]	5.35 [0.42]	2.43 [0.47]	-54.55 [9.45]	1983.10 [1983.03, 1989.10]	0.000115	2.62E-007
LPEN	2	4.53 [0.20]	2.47 [0.08]	3.42 [0.18]	1.52 [0.18]	-55.52 [5.80]	1980.09 [1980.04, 1983.03]	7.72E-012	1.24E-008
LPSP	6	2.16 [0.14]	1.36 [0.06]	1.67 [0.09]	0.97 [0.10]	-41.80 [6.45]	1984.02 [1982.11, 1987.10]	1.92E-006	5.63E-006
LPTU	12	5.85 [0.29]	4.47 [0.12]	5.59 [0.39]	3.46 [0.37]	-38.15 [7.94]	1979.06 [1975.08, 1985.08]	0.00186	0.0600
LPT	12	3.32 [0.18]	2.24 [0.07]	2.74 [0.14]	1.52 [0.17]	-44.60 [6.84]	1985.03 [1984.07, 1988.12]	1.36E-006	0.000299
LPFR	10	1.44 [0.13]	1.38 [0.05]	1.59 [0.07]	1.14 [0.08]	-28.02 [6.20]	1983.10 [1981.02, 1990.03]	0.00155	0.728
LPS	10	2.31 [0.16]	1.81 [0.06]	2.20 [0.11]	1.36 [0.12]	-38.52 [6.16]	1983.07 [1982.07, 1987.09]	4.54E-006	0.0232
LPGOV	12	4.12 [0.20]	2.17 [0.08]	2.52 [0.16]	1.10 [0.27]	-56.63 [11.04]	1991.06 [1991.04, 1995.03]	0.000136	1.06E-007
LW	4	163.11 [1.42]	114.72 [0.56]	138.79 [8.33]	90.37 [8.38]	-34.89 [7.19]	1984.04 [1981.12, 1989.11]	0.00106	0.00305
LPHRM	12	343.37 [1.93]	219.10 [0.78]	262.28 [16.21]	164.00 [18.31]	-37.47 [7.98]	1984.03 [1983.01, 1991.07]	0.00144	0.000166
LPMOSA	12	182.66 [1.42]	130.33 [0.57]	150.47 [9.25]	109.80 [9.34]	-27.03 [7.66]	1980.12 [1976.09, 1992.08]	0.0322	0.00320

### Wages and salaries

LEH	12	3.28 [0.20]	2.27 [0.08]	2.82 [0.14]	1.16 [0.20]	-58.94 [7.35]	1989.05 [1989.02, 1991.04]	4.14E-010	0.00191
LEHCC	11	6.77 [0.29]	5.49 [0.12]	7.06 [0.43]	4.50 [0.34]	-36.31 [6.16]	1976.05 [1974.03, 1981.05]	8.16E-005	0.0771
LEHM	11	4.52 [0.22]	3.15 [0.09]	3.92 [0.22]	2.38 [0.22]	-39.33 [6.69]	1980.11 [1978.11, 1985.06]	3.78E-005	0.00166
LEHTU	11	4.50 [0.27]	4.22 [0.11]	5.45 [0.30]	3.00 [0.30]	-45.09 [6.19]	1984.02 [1983.07, 1987.06]	1.90E-007	0.632
LEHTT	9	3.48 [0.21]	2.68 [0.08]	3.20 [0.16]	1.99 [0.19]	-37.64 [6.69]	1986.05 [1985.04, 1990.07]	4.32E-005	0.0202
LEHFR	12	5.19 [0.26]	4.53 [0.10]	5.50 [0.25]	2.70 [0.34]	-50.83 [6.52]	1988.11 [1988.05, 1990.10]	1.06E-009	0.248
LEHS	12	3.85 [0.22]	3.10 [0.09]	3.88 [0.17]	1.56 [0.24]	-59.87 [6.47]	1989.02 [1988.11, 1990.08]	2.66E-013	0.0658

### Construction

HSFR	12	113.37 [1.06]	81.16 [0.43]	92.46 [4.91]	66.74 [5.55]	-27.82 [7.12]	1984.03 [1981.02, 1992.12]	0.0101	0.00121
HSNE	4	257.83 [1.55]	173.88 [0.63]	189.63 [10.59]	153.79 [11.96]	-18.90 [7.77]	1984.03 [1976.12, 1999.12]	0.244	8.21E-005
HSMW	3	189.37 [1.50]	159.64 [0.60]	175.72 [8.90]	125.52 [12.96]	-28.57 [8.22]	1988.04 [1984.08, 1996.06]	0.0241	0.134
HSSOU	12	147.56 [1.13]	94.73 [0.46]	103.08 [5.64]	84.07 [6.37]	-18.44 [7.63]	1984.03 [1973.10, 1999.12]	0.249	3.26E-006
HSWST	2	175.06 [1.24]	128.43 [0.50]	136.26 [6.64]	117.39 [7.88]	-13.85 [7.15]	1985.01 [1969.02, 1999.12]	0.485	0.000621
HSBR	2	98.71 [0.98]	64.00 [0.39]	71.15 [3.60]	43.34 [6.12]	-39.08 [9.13]	1990.06 [1989.09, 1995.09]	0.00212	3.82E-005
HSBNE	4	151.96 [1.41]	120.56 [0.53]	133.70 [7.39]	102.27 [8.71]	-23.51 [7.77]	1985.01 [1979.07, 1997.08]	0.0801	0.0513
HSBMW	12	156.55 [1.38]	103.92 [0.52]	116.45 [6.21]	68.54 [10.44]	-41.15 [9.50]	1990.05 [1989.04, 1995.04]	0.00191	0.000631
HSBSOU	12	114.12 [1.12]	76.96 [0.42]	64.26 [7.27]	81.13 [4.16]	26.26 [15.68]	1969.07 [1961.02, 1976.04]	0.365	0.000306
HSBWST	1	145.21 [1.26]	94.74 [0.47]	101.81 [5.58]	81.61 [7.61]	-19.84 [8.67]	1987.05 [1981.07, 1999.12]	0.294	8.29E-005
HNS	2	125.37 [1.08]	78.50 [0.42]	80.75 [3.78]	68.01 [8.16]	-15.78 [10.85]	1994.06 [1988.05, 1999.12]	0.784	7.10E-007
HNSNE	12	236.70 [1.87]	182.54 [0.76]	152.35 [16.63]	196.64 [11.37]	29.07 [15.94]	1984.02 [1974.09, 1992.08]	0.265	0.0312
HNSMW	11	189.61 [1.64]	126.81 [0.66]	92.74 [18.98]	132.46 [7.73]	42.83 [30.39]	1978.05 [1974.02, 1983.12]	0.413	0.00104

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	$p\text{-value}_v$	$p\text{-value}_{nl}$
HNSSOU	12	159.40 [1.40]	99.47 [0.57]	108.39 [6.03]	72.28 [10.52]	-33.32 [10.39]	1994.06 [1992.03,1999.06]	0.0443	2.13E-005
HNSWST	12	188.94 [1.60]	124.60 [0.65]	132.92 [7.68]	92.51 [15.09]	-30.40 [11.65]	1995.05 [1991.10,1999.12]	0.183	0.000460
HNR	4	1082.15 [2.95]	515.91 [1.15]	545.13 [27.98]	379.53 [60.45]	-30.38 [11.65]	1994.06 [1991.10,1999.12]	0.149	8.16E-016
HMOB	3	90.82 [0.85]	47.63 [0.34]	59.36 [3.25]	36.02 [3.24]	-39.31 [6.39]	1980.09 [1979.06,1985.06]	1.31E-005	7.21E-012
CONT C	1	27.29 [0.52]	16.94 [0.21]	20.35 [1.14]	13.58 [1.13]	-33.28 [6.68]	1984.02 [1982.03,1989.08]	0.000627	3.03E-006
CONPC	6	24.17 [0.53]	17.75 [0.21]	23.48 [1.43]	14.92 [1.01]	-36.47 [5.77]	1977.04 [1975.11,1981.09]	3.19E-005	0.00518
CONQC	2	44.99 [0.74]	34.03 [0.29]	40.12 [2.30]	28.32 [2.22]	-29.41 [6.86]	1983.09 [1980.08,1990.06]	0.00483	0.0128
COND09	9	125.60 [1.11]	90.06 [0.45]	71.47 [8.74]	95.03 [4.52]	32.96 [17.46]	1968.02 [1960.02,1972.03]	0.181	0.00101
<b>Trade</b>									
MSMTQ	12	14.87 [0.37]	11.23 [0.15]	12.10 [0.51]	8.03 [0.97]	-33.68 [8.49]	1992.08 [1991.05,1997.04]	0.00432	0.00279
MSMQ	12	19.36 [0.44]	15.16 [0.18]	17.40 [0.89]	12.92 [0.89]	-25.73 [6.38]	1980.10 [1977.05,1989.07]	0.00781	0.0139
MSDQ	12	27.71 [0.53]	21.81 [0.21]	24.92 [1.31]	18.70 [1.31]	-24.95 [6.58]	1980.10 [1976.10,1990.05]	0.0148	0.0187
MSNQ	3	16.47 [0.39]	12.45 [0.16]	13.90 [0.70]	10.77 [0.75]	-22.51 [6.63]	1983.05 [1979.03,1994.09]	0.0350	0.00346
WTQ	3	18.36 [0.46]	15.51 [0.18]	17.97 [0.84]	11.02 [1.13]	-38.69 [6.92]	1987.02 [1985.12,1991.02]	2.66E-005	0.123
WTDQ	5	22.19 [0.48]	17.40 [0.19]	18.60 [0.82]	12.16 [1.71]	-34.63 [9.61]	1993.07 [1991.11,1998.05]	0.0125	0.0163
WTNQ	4	24.94 [0.52]	20.85 [0.21]	23.76 [1.09]	15.54 [1.47]	-34.61 [6.87]	1987.02 [1985.09,1991.11]	0.000200	0.0862
RTQ	11	18.21 [0.43]	12.25 [0.17]	14.24 [0.73]	8.52 [0.99]	-40.20 [7.62]	1987.05 [1986.07,1992.01]	0.000102	0.000199
RTDQ	2	44.08 [0.66]	27.02 [0.27]	30.98 [1.66]	16.14 [2.74]	-47.92 [9.28]	1990.02 [1989.09,1994.01]	0.000110	1.06E-005
RTNQ	12	11.39 [0.33]	8.58 [0.13]	10.88 [0.52]	6.78 [0.46]	-37.73 [5.21]	1978.03 [1977.02,1981.10]	1.83E-007	0.00349
<b>Inventories</b>									
IVMTQ	3	5.92 [0.21]	3.64 [0.09]	4.63 [0.31]	3.34 [0.17]	-27.85 [6.03]	1968.10 [1965.09,1975.08]	0.00516	1.29E-008
IVMFGQ	12	5.06 [0.22]	4.00 [0.09]	4.35 [0.21]	3.43 [0.27]	-21.22 [7.24]	1986.04 [1980.04,1998.07]	0.0882	0.0180
IVMFQ	12	6.41 [0.26]	5.04 [0.11]	6.24 [0.42]	4.59 [0.26]	-26.39 [6.50]	1971.03 [1967.07,1980.11]	0.0165	0.0223
IVMFNQ	2	5.96 [0.26]	5.21 [0.10]	5.81 [0.26]	4.13 [0.35]	-28.93 [6.88]	1986.12 [1984.04,1993.03]	0.00311	0.191
IVWRQ	12	12.04 [0.32]	7.42 [0.13]	8.45 [0.43]	5.96 [0.51]	-29.41 [6.99]	1985.02 [1982.06,1992.04]	0.00396	1.83E-007
IVRRQ	12	11.40 [0.33]	8.10 [0.13]	8.90 [0.43]	6.47 [0.61]	-27.27 [7.74]	1988.01 [1984.03,1995.12]	0.0210	0.000514
IVSRQ	12	21.47 [0.45]	15.84 [0.18]	17.04 [0.74]	11.29 [1.45]	-33.76 [8.98]	1992.10 [1991.05,1997.10]	0.00827	0.00166
IVSRMQ	12	29.87 [0.56]	23.76 [0.23]	25.51 [1.16]	16.79 [2.32]	-34.21 [9.57]	1993.01 [1991.12,1998.07]	0.0142	0.0298
IVSRWQ	2	24.94 [0.50]	19.94 [0.20]	13.84 [2.11]	21.00 [0.88]	51.67 [23.98]	1965.12 [1961.03,1967.09]	0.0291	0.0226
IVSRRQ	5	25.91 [0.54]	19.21 [0.22]	20.35 [1.04]	14.16 [2.19]	-30.40 [11.35]	1993.08 [1991.10,1999.12]	0.129	0.00812
<b>Orders</b>									
MOCMQ	12	36.13 [0.59]	26.49 [0.24]	33.79 [2.34]	24.24 [1.30]	-28.27 [6.28]	1968.12 [1965.03,1975.01]	0.00725	0.00171
MDOQ	6	51.08 [0.66]	34.42 [0.27]	35.89 [1.60]	28.40 [3.24]	-20.85 [9.68]	1993.03 [1988.07,1999.12]	0.332	1.51E-005
MSONDQ	9	87.76 [0.98]	72.91 [0.39]	46.45 [7.46]	78.42 [3.40]	68.84 [28.09]	1966.10 [1963.02,1967.09]	0.00227	0.0776
MO	6	30.04 [0.51]	20.97 [0.20]	21.84 [0.94]	17.43 [1.89]	-20.17 [9.32]	1993.03 [1988.05,1999.12]	0.325	5.84E-005
MOWU	6	42.45 [0.61]	30.03 [0.25]	31.30 [1.37]	24.84 [2.77]	-20.66 [9.50]	1993.03 [1987.09,1999.12]	0.320	0.000166
MDO	6	50.45 [0.66]	34.23 [0.26]	35.79 [1.58]	27.88 [3.18]	-22.10 [9.54]	1993.03 [1989.03,1999.12]	0.252	1.92E-005
MDUWU	6	51.27 [0.67]	36.41 [0.27]	37.77 [1.67]	30.85 [3.38]	-18.33 [9.64]	1993.03 [1985.12,1999.12]	0.479	0.000216
MNO	12	18.68 [0.42]	12.52 [0.17]	13.30 [0.63]	9.04 [1.32]	-32.02 [10.39]	1993.08 [1991.10,1999.12]	0.0514	5.24E-005

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
MNOU	6	23.80 [0.49]	20.25 [0.20]	22.05 [1.10]	18.44 [1.10]	-16.40 [6.47]	1980.10 [1972.02,1999.12]	0.204	0.0875
MU	3	9.02 [0.31]	7.71 [0.12]	8.86 [0.58]	7.24 [0.37]	-18.24 [6.83]	1971.09 [1961.05,1985.11]	0.204	0.121
MDU	3	9.30 [0.32]	8.04 [0.13]	9.38 [0.61]	7.50 [0.39]	-20.00 [6.63]	1971.09 [1963.09,1983.11]	0.114	0.152
MNU	12	21.75 [0.47]	16.98 [0.19]	18.92 [1.01]	15.08 [1.00]	-20.32 [6.81]	1980.08 [1973.10,1994.11]	0.0919	0.0131
MPCON	5	87.73 [0.94]	75.39 [0.38]	52.39 [6.33]	81.37 [3.23]	55.30 [19.76]	1967.12 [1964.03,1969.04]	0.00116	0.115
MPCONQ	9	88.33 [0.92]	75.40 [0.37]	55.49 [6.10]	80.58 [3.11]	45.20 [16.90]	1967.12 [1963.06,1969.12]	0.00524	0.0850
<b>Consumption</b>									
GMCQ	8	8.41 [0.29]	5.96 [0.12]	6.81 [0.33]	4.17 [0.48]	-38.81 [7.64]	1988.04 [1987.02,1992.09]	0.000167	0.000951
GMCDQ	8	42.32 [0.65]	28.07 [0.26]	30.80 [1.63]	20.56 [2.69]	-33.25 [9.43]	1990.02 [1988.10,1997.10]	0.0201	0.000152
GMCNQ	12	8.39 [0.31]	7.25 [0.13]	8.51 [0.41]	5.50 [0.48]	-35.42 [6.43]	1984.11 [1983.01,1989.03]	5.47E-005	0.180
GMCSQ	10	4.35 [0.22]	3.66 [0.09]	2.72 [0.29]	4.05 [0.19]	48.77 [17.52]	1971.11 [1966.01,1973.10]	0.00334	0.109
GMCANQ	5	118.96 [1.10]	74.17 [0.44]	81.06 [4.56]	52.66 [8.05]	-35.03 [10.58]	1991.08 [1990.09,1999.08]	0.0344	2.88E-005
<b>Money and credit</b>									
FM1	9	5.13 [0.24]	4.39 [0.10]	3.41 [0.28]	5.25 [0.26]	54.14 [14.84]	1979.03 [1974.07,1981.04]	5.09E-005	0.157
FM2	12	2.83 [0.18]	2.31 [0.07]	1.38 [0.28]	2.48 [0.12]	80.09 [36.95]	1966.04 [1962.05,1966.10]	0.00493	0.0796
FM3	8	3.04 [0.18]	2.50 [0.07]	1.39 [0.26]	2.71 [0.11]	95.35 [38.20]	1966.04 [1963.10,1966.10]	0.000138	0.0626
FML	12	3.17 [0.19]	3.42 [0.08]	2.87 [0.18]	3.91 [0.17]	36.27 [10.55]	1978.10 [1973.04,1981.12]	0.000882	0.451
FM2DQ	10	3.97 [0.20]	2.86 [0.08]	2.24 [0.25]	3.08 [0.15]	37.36 [16.56]	1970.12 [1962.06,1975.09]	0.0550	0.00132
FMFB	11	2.68 [0.18]	2.59 [0.07]	2.85 [0.18]	2.43 [0.14]	-14.43 [7.31]	1975.11 [1960.02,1997.03]	0.506	0.761
FMBASE	12	4.09 [0.23]	4.01 [0.09]	3.52 [0.24]	4.46 [0.24]	26.68 [11.04]	1979.09 [1966.02,1986.02]	0.0767	0.852
FMRRA	11	10.50 [0.35]	10.85 [0.14]	8.89 [0.84]	11.46 [0.47]	28.80 [13.32]	1968.12 [1960.02,1973.05]	0.102	0.748
FMRNBA	1	23.17 [0.54]	17.05 [0.22]	13.21 [1.45]	19.80 [1.23]	49.85 [18.91]	1977.06 [1968.07,1980.07]	0.0104	0.0159
FMRNBC	1	20.75 [0.47]	14.88 [0.20]	10.10 [1.60]	16.30 [0.87]	61.33 [26.99]	1968.01 [1962.04,1969.01]	0.0128	0.00325
FCLS	2	3.94 [0.27]	3.98 [0.11]	3.66 [0.22]	5.12 [0.43]	39.82 [14.43]	1995.02 [1987.03,1997.06]	0.0383	0.954
FCSGV	3	13.69 [0.44]	9.51 [0.18]	10.43 [0.77]	8.73 [0.71]	-16.26 [9.18]	1987.03 [1974.06,1999.12]	0.634	0.00267
FCLRE	3	2.79 [0.25]	2.94 [0.10]	2.53 [0.19]	4.76 [0.39]	87.83 [20.68]	1995.11 [1992.04,1996.05]	9.84E-006	0.744
FCLIN	3	4.95 [0.29]	3.92 [0.12]	3.37 [0.24]	6.52 [0.51]	93.43 [20.43]	1996.01 [1994.02,1996.09]	1.02E-006	0.0876
FCLNBF	1	19.70 [0.60]	19.54 [0.29]	14.75 [1.51]	24.95 [1.60]	69.20 [20.42]	1985.09 [1982.12,1986.11]	0.000108	0.951
FCLNQ	7	11.12 [0.33]	8.55 [0.14]	5.79 [0.70]	9.56 [0.42]	65.26 [21.22]	1971.01 [1967.06,1972.07]	0.000113	0.00938
FCLBMC	8	27117.87 [23.51]	30560.15 [9.48]	9331.11 [2251.03]	50393.85 [2175.79]	440.06 [132.35]	1979.09 [1978.09,1979.10]	1.78E-037	0.480
CCI30M	12	80.32 [1.15]	86.07 [0.50]	49.92 [7.05]	110.05 [5.74]	120.48 [33.18]	1973.10 [1971.03,1973.12]	1.82E-009	0.627
CCINT	8	2878813.13 [280.71]	2299715.47 [107.12]	831766.51 [283290.26]	2902982.16 [181606.27]	249.01 [120.86]	1981.07 [1980.04,1981.09]	3.43E-008	0.210
CCINV	7	1314651.20 [195.90]	1168472.16 [74.76]	311632.55 [140909.59]	1480566.06 [85041.99]	375.10 [216.55]	1981.02 [1980.02,1981.03]	6.66E-011	0.516
<b>Stock prices</b>									
FSNCOM	2	60.41 [0.69]	33.63 [0.28]	35.38 [1.89]	29.56 [2.89]	-16.43 [9.31]	1988.12 [1974.10,1999.12]	0.589	2.87E-010
FSNIN	2	67.27 [0.78]	35.16 [0.32]	38.60 [2.34]	29.23 [3.08]	-24.27 [9.21]	1988.12 [1983.05,1999.12]	0.171	8.56E-011
FSNTR	2	86.94 [0.88]	51.07 [0.36]	55.32 [2.88]	42.13 [4.18]	-23.85 [8.53]	1990.03 [1983.08,1999.04]	0.115	1.22E-008
FSNUT	5	52.42 [0.69]	32.30 [0.28]	39.19 [3.00]	30.13 [1.68]	-23.11 [7.28]	1976.01 [1971.10,1987.11]	0.106	2.37E-007
FSNFI	2	82.04 [0.86]	46.46 [0.35]	52.79 [4.66]	44.47 [2.61]	-15.76 [8.93]	1976.01 [1967.02,1999.12]	0.682	3.42E-009

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
FSPCOM	2	58.24 [0.69]	33.26 [0.28]	34.33 [1.83]	30.19 [3.09]	-12.07 [10.15]	1990.05 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.946	3.16E-009
FSPIN	2	59.11 [0.70]	33.99 [0.28]	35.43 [1.92]	30.64 [2.93]	-13.53 [9.52]	1988.12 [1965.06,1999.12]	0.819	5.58E-009
FSPCAP	1	69.06 [0.75]	40.81 [0.30]	37.89 [2.84]	43.06 [2.49]	13.64 [10.76]	1978.01 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.817	1.79E-008
FSPTR	2	84.07 [0.97]	50.28 [0.38]	53.86 [3.10]	43.97 [4.11]	-18.35 [8.96]	1990.03 [1979.06,1999.12]	0.425	7.51E-007
FSPUT	5	54.09 [0.66]	33.61 [0.27]	25.74 [3.72]	35.00 [1.57]	35.98 [20.57]	1966.01 [1960.02,1972.01]	0.221	1.29E-007
FSPFI	2	89.46 [0.97]	51.45 [0.38]	48.56 [2.73]	64.98 [5.92]	33.82 [14.33]	1995.07 [1988.04,1999.12]	0.138	3.32E-008
<b>Dividends and volume</b>									
FSDXP	1	62.39 [0.73]	35.82 [0.30]	34.47 [1.94]	42.19 [4.22]	22.37 [14.03]	1993.12 [1965.06,1999.12]	0.605	1.88E-008
FSPXE	4	64.76 [0.77]	41.30 [0.31]	42.84 [2.33]	37.55 [3.63]	-12.36 [9.73]	1989.04 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.907	7.94E-006
FSNVV3	12	44.29 [1.00]	34.34 [0.37]	56.23 [3.49]	25.41 [2.23]	-54.82 [4.85]	1981.06 [1981.01,1982.11]	5.27E-012	0.0965
<b>Interest rates</b>									
FYFF	12	1000.11 [3.08]	353.56 [1.24]	425.89 [37.51]	200.12 [54.63]	-53.01 [13.48]	1988.04 [1987.12,1997.01]	0.0124	1.10E-014
FYCP	12	877.81 [2.87]	381.87 [1.20]	182.95 [54.79]	449.10 [31.85]	145.48 [75.55]	1968.12 [1964.07,1969.04]	0.000704	9.76E-012
FYGM3	12	845.16 [2.67]	327.73 [1.08]	126.90 [57.45]	366.73 [25.32]	188.99 [132.35]	1966.06 [1962.09,1966.11]	0.00303	1.90E-016
FYGM6	12	820.91 [2.56]	323.36 [1.03]	127.74 [52.99]	360.68 [23.14]	182.36 [118.53]	1966.05 [1963.01,1966.09]	0.00139	6.21E-018
FYGT1	12	805.75 [2.53]	361.00 [1.02]	180.14 [41.70]	419.73 [23.76]	133.00 [55.52]	1969.04 [1966.01,1969.08]	2.04E-005	3.98E-015
FYGT5	6	525.05 [2.19]	308.74 [0.89]	151.34 [31.03]	359.86 [17.69]	137.79 [50.14]	1969.04 [1966.12,1969.09]	2.26E-007	3.64E-007
FYGT10	12	437.31 [2.03]	266.46 [0.82]	88.06 [31.93]	302.97 [14.45]	244.04 [125.82]	1966.09 [1965.02,1966.12]	3.94E-008	2.94E-006
FYAAAC	12	326.82 [1.85]	188.50 [0.74]	101.11 [15.43]	266.27 [14.56]	163.35 [42.70]	1979.04 [1976.12,1979.08]	4.16E-013	4.17E-006
FYBAAC	4	278.84 [1.74]	173.12 [0.70]	89.27 [13.68]	244.88 [12.65]	174.31 [44.35]	1978.12 [1976.12,1979.04]	4.30E-015	6.98E-005
FWAFIT	3	474.54 [2.58]	277.74 [1.21]	420.42 [33.56]	203.68 [24.18]	-51.55 [6.93]	1981.05 [1980.09,1983.10]	5.90E-006	5.21E-005
FYFHA	4	424.23 [2.27]	265.82 [0.91]	111.60 [22.41]	408.51 [21.56]	266.06 [76.00]	1979.08 [1977.12,1979.10]	9.08E-020	0.000473
<b>Exchange rates</b>									
EXRUS	2	23.75 [0.71]	18.51 [0.25]	12.05 [2.24]	20.03 [1.09]	66.26 [32.22]	1979.06 [1975.11,1980.09]	0.0233	0.0853
EXRGER	1	31.24 [0.86]	29.69 [0.30]	20.08 [3.60]	31.58 [1.60]	57.26 [29.26]	1978.09 [1975.02,1980.02]	0.0516	0.726
EXRSW	1	41.39 [0.91]	33.29 [0.32]	26.17 [3.49]	35.26 [1.84]	34.76 [19.27]	1980.01 [1975.02,1985.11]	0.215	0.106
EXRJAN	3	38.05 [0.89]	30.18 [0.31]	28.10 [1.74]	37.70 [3.31]	34.20 [14.43]	1995.02 [1988.04,1999.06]	0.124	0.0990
EXRUK	3	28.60 [0.85]	26.90 [0.29]	30.73 [1.63]	17.97 [2.50]	-41.52 [8.70]	1993.04 [1992.07,1996.04]	0.000513	0.694
EXRCAN	12	11.40 [0.53]	12.14 [0.18]	11.48 [0.62]	14.38 [1.14]	25.26 [12.00]	1994.11 [1986.11,1999.12]	0.246	0.658
<b>Producer prices</b>									
PWFSA	9	6.23 [0.26]	4.12 [0.10]	4.41 [0.24]	3.16 [0.45]	-28.36 [10.85]	1992.01 [1989.07,1999.12]	0.156	0.000252
PWFCSA	9	7.25 [0.28]	5.25 [0.11]	5.63 [0.30]	4.05 [0.52]	-28.14 [10.04]	1991.08 [1989.03,1999.12]	0.106	0.00393
PWIMSA	4	7.90 [0.27]	4.05 [0.11]	3.15 [0.43]	4.47 [0.29]	42.04 [21.41]	1972.08 [1960.02,1974.12]	0.127	2.70E-009
PWCMSA	11	30.94 [0.60]	20.67 [0.24]	18.21 [1.28]	32.31 [2.78]	77.47 [19.71]	1993.12 [1990.09,1995.10]	0.000122	0.00122
PWFXSA	9	5.94 [0.29]	4.32 [0.12]	2.45 [0.68]	4.65 [0.29]	89.76 [53.83]	1973.01 [1968.08,1973.12]	0.0432	0.0190
PW160A	12	18.86 [0.68]	17.84 [0.23]	24.80 [2.19]	16.50 [0.96]	-33.45 [7.03]	1978.10 [1976.09,1981.08]	0.0101	0.710
PW150A	9	19.19 [0.69]	16.67 [0.24]	25.38 [1.80]	13.81 [1.03]	-45.57 [5.60]	1981.03 [1980.08,1983.11]	9.73E-007	0.380
PW561	5	66.28 [1.05]	52.75 [0.42]	24.95 [4.15]	96.98 [5.23]	288.71 [67.93]	1986.01 [1984.03,1986.02]	2.77E-025	0.162
PWCM	9	6.01 [0.28]	5.33 [0.11]	3.76 [0.53]	5.79 [0.29]	53.86 [22.87]	1968.09 [1962.06,1969.11]	0.0137	0.321

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Series	$p$	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value $_v$	p-value $_{nl}$
PWXFA	9	8.08 [0.30]	4.53 [0.13]	6.13 [0.69]	4.19 [0.32]	-31.67 [9.24]	1973.09 [1970.03,1984.12]	0.125	2.37E-006
PSM99Q	12	17.51 [0.43]	13.94 [0.17]	9.99 [1.51]	14.72 [0.67]	47.29 [23.30]	1966.07 [1960.05,1969.03]	0.0619	0.0313
PSCCOM	12	23.20 [0.53]	19.61 [0.22]	14.45 [1.63]	22.07 [1.13]	52.66 [18.94]	1972.11 [1966.03,1974.01]	0.00289	0.154
PSCFOO	12	35.86 [0.68]	29.41 [0.27]	20.88 [2.65]	33.48 [1.83]	60.37 [22.19]	1972.11 [1966.03,1973.07]	0.00218	0.116
PSCMAT	6	24.51 [0.52]	20.14 [0.21]	21.72 [1.08]	17.17 [1.49]	-20.97 [7.90]	1987.05 [1982.03,1999.12]	0.152	0.0640
PZFR	6	26.07 [0.80]	22.37 [0.27]	29.43 [2.91]	20.95 [1.30]	-28.81 [8.32]	1979.08 [1976.11,1986.08]	0.100	0.321
PCGOLD	7	86.24 [1.33]	47.46 [0.46]	72.58 [6.27]	38.61 [3.73]	-46.80 [6.89]	1983.06 [1982.10,1987.03]	9.96E-005	0.000161
<b>Consumer prices</b>									
PUNEW	9	3.18 [0.18]	1.94 [0.07]	2.18 [0.12]	1.50 [0.17]	-31.23 [8.62]	1987.01 [1984.06,1996.01]	0.0193	4.33E-006
PU81	12	4.90 [0.29]	4.08 [0.12]	5.95 [0.44]	3.09 [0.32]	-48.03 [6.60]	1979.09 [1979.04,1984.08]	5.29E-006	0.239
PUH	9	4.63 [0.21]	2.24 [0.09]	2.91 [0.19]	1.48 [0.20]	-49.12 [7.54]	1986.07 [1986.03,1990.06]	5.34E-006	5.48E-011
PU83	6	3.54 [0.23]	3.98 [0.09]	2.85 [0.21]	5.78 [0.26]	102.58 [17.40]	1986.01 [1984.01,1986.06]	1.52E-016	0.342
PU84	8	7.32 [0.28]	5.64 [0.11]	5.90 [0.31]	4.91 [0.51]	-16.80 [9.72]	1990.02 [1971.09,1999.12]	0.609	0.0183
PU85	6	2.67 [0.19]	2.16 [0.07]	3.03 [0.14]	1.16 [0.15]	-61.63 [5.41]	1983.04 [1983.01,1985.01]	6.27E-017	0.0936
PUC	9	4.20 [0.21]	3.12 [0.09]	2.67 [0.28]	3.31 [0.18]	23.98 [14.62]	1971.10 [1960.02,1976.05]	0.420	0.00789
PUCD	12	3.90 [0.19]	2.66 [0.08]	3.10 [0.15]	1.83 [0.20]	-40.98 [7.10]	1987.06 [1986.06,1991.03]	1.33E-005	0.000148
PUS	9	3.64 [0.19]	2.18 [0.08]	2.95 [0.15]	1.30 [0.16]	-56.03 [5.95]	1983.04 [1983.01,1985.09]	6.06E-012	3.13E-006
PUXF	9	3.42 [0.17]	2.18 [0.07]	2.52 [0.12]	1.55 [0.16]	-38.56 [7.10]	1987.04 [1986.02,1991.06]	5.01E-005	2.55E-006
PUXHS	12	3.41 [0.18]	2.52 [0.07]	2.85 [0.14]	1.93 [0.18]	-32.42 [7.20]	1987.02 [1984.08,1992.07]	0.00130	0.00290
PUXM	9	3.41 [0.18]	2.25 [0.07]	2.60 [0.13]	1.57 [0.18]	-39.43 [7.39]	1987.08 [1986.06,1991.11]	7.23E-005	3.90E-005
GMDC	9	2.29 [0.14]	1.54 [0.06]	1.29 [0.12]	1.65 [0.08]	28.24 [13.55]	1972.08 [1960.02,1977.12]	0.143	3.43E-005
GMDCD	12	3.77 [0.20]	2.64 [0.08]	2.98 [0.18]	2.29 [0.18]	-23.18 [7.66]	1981.05 [1975.06,1996.01]	0.0887	0.00101
GMDCN	9	4.02 [0.21]	3.01 [0.09]	2.34 [0.26]	3.31 [0.18]	41.41 [17.50]	1972.08 [1963.01,1975.04]	0.0343	0.0110
GMDCS	9	1.77 [0.14]	1.35 [0.06]	0.93 [0.11]	1.56 [0.07]	66.96 [20.70]	1972.12 [1968.10,1973.12]	5.01E-005	0.0121
<b>Miscellaneous</b>									
PMI	12	3363.29 [5.97]	2679.06 [2.41]	3062.22 [154.15]	2180.31 [175.87]	-28.80 [6.77]	1984.05 [1981.07,1991.07]	0.00362	0.0296
PMP	12	4271.12 [7.30]	3988.41 [2.94]	4512.71 [228.17]	3271.28 [266.85]	-27.51 [6.96]	1984.10 [1982.06,1993.05]	0.00817	0.547
PMNO	4	4692.02 [7.64]	4234.42 [3.08]	4676.54 [251.85]	3629.68 [294.55]	-22.39 [7.56]	1984.10 [1979.02,1998.05]	0.0905	0.375
PMDEL	12	5139.01 [7.57]	3292.67 [3.05]	4485.62 [262.39]	2188.92 [252.39]	-51.20 [6.31]	1979.08 [1979.02,1983.03]	1.33E-008	0.000265
PMNV	12	3864.08 [6.80]	3571.05 [2.74]	3957.76 [180.82]	2713.04 [269.34]	-31.45 [7.49]	1988.08 [1987.01,1994.08]	0.00285	0.472
PMEMP	12	3650.63 [6.28]	3005.81 [2.53]	3410.41 [155.50]	2175.64 [222.74]	-36.21 [7.15]	1988.01 [1986.09,1992.06]	0.000163	0.0640
PMCP	12	5205.18 [7.98]	4437.05 [3.22]	4960.95 [269.47]	3660.66 [328.03]	-26.21 [7.73]	1985.06 [1980.03,1995.02]	0.0351	0.172
HHSNTN	0	4935.93 [7.52]	3752.29 [3.03]	2037.91 [262.38]	5082.42 [231.11]	149.39 [34.05]	1978.02 [1976.04,1978.05]	2.04E-016	0.0177
F6EDM	12	77.73 [1.10]	69.69 [0.44]	101.84 [7.11]	59.22 [4.06]	-41.85 [5.69]	1973.05 [1972.09,1978.06]	6.90E-006	0.415
FTMC6	12	160.91 [1.29]	109.54 [0.53]	117.37 [5.84]	85.39 [10.25]	-27.25 [9.45]	1990.06 [1987.11,1998.01]	0.0885	0.000141
FTMM6	5	80.54 [1.07]	66.74 [0.43]	81.97 [4.30]	44.21 [5.23]	-46.06 [6.98]	1987.02 [1986.09,1990.06]	1.00E-006	0.139

Results for SupW tests for structural change in expansion volatility for individual series, when a linear AR model with constant parameters is used for the conditional mean. The columns headed  $\sigma_R$  and  $\sigma_0$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation during recessions and expansions under the null hypothesis, respectively. Columns headed  $\sigma_1$  and  $\sigma_2$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation during expansions before and after the break, respectively. The column headed  $\Delta\sigma$  contains the percent change in standard deviation. The estimated volatility break date is given in the column headed  $\tau_v$ , with the 90% confidence interval given in brackets. The column headed p-value $_v$  contains the asymptotic p-value of the corresponding SupW test. The column headed p-value $_{nl}$  contains the asymptotic p-value of the Wald test for nonlinearity in the conditional volatility. Figures in brackets below parameter estimates are standard errors.

Table A.6: Tests for structural change in recession volatility

Series	$p$	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value $_v$	p-value $_{nl}$
<b>Production</b>									
IP	3	7.54 [0.14]	11.91 [0.34]	13.13 [1.04]	7.28 [2.02]	-44.55 [16.03]	1982.05 [1979.01,1993.11]	0.123	1.41E-005
IPP	3	7.77 [0.13]	12.23 [0.33]	8.72 [1.72]	13.42 [1.00]	53.90 [32.41]	1970.07 [1960.02,1979.11]	0.192	1.97E-006
IPF	3	8.43 [0.14]	12.95 [0.34]	9.14 [1.87]	14.24 [1.09]	55.83 [33.98]	1970.07 [1960.02,1980.01]	0.193	9.48E-006
IPC	0	10.05 [0.15]	14.10 [0.37]	15.56 [1.29]	9.46 [2.30]	-39.19 [15.65]	1982.03 [1977.05,1997.07]	0.215	0.000900
IPCD	1	24.88 [0.26]	35.69 [0.64]	30.50 [4.89]	40.43 [4.67]	32.58 [26.20]	1974.10 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.747	0.00307
IPCN	2	8.58 [0.13]	9.23 [0.32]	10.56 [1.04]	7.15 [1.31]	-32.28 [14.07]	1980.05 [1966.07,1999.12]	0.351	0.459
IPE	5	11.85 [0.16]	18.34 [0.40]	11.35 [2.51]	20.91 [1.52]	84.19 [42.80]	1970.08 [1963.10,1974.02]	0.0196	4.53E-006
IPI	3	9.66 [0.15]	13.60 [0.36]	13.03 [1.11]	25.60 [5.11]	96.38 [42.62]	1990.12 [1989.10,1993.10]	0.178	0.000800
IPM	12	9.66 [0.16]	15.81 [0.39]	17.87 [1.37]	8.67 [2.56]	-51.46 [14.78]	1982.04 [1979.10,1990.02]	0.0258	3.02E-006
IPMD	12	13.56 [0.19]	24.06 [0.47]	27.15 [2.03]	14.22 [3.62]	-47.62 [13.89]	1982.03 [1980.03,1991.03]	0.0301	4.94E-008
IPMND	10	11.41 [0.16]	18.34 [0.41]	9.83 [1.91]	25.66 [1.77]	161.00 [53.81]	1974.09 [1971.12,1975.12]	5.56E-008	1.87E-006
IPMFG	3	8.17 [0.14]	13.49 [0.36]	15.01 [1.18]	8.24 [2.20]	-45.09 [15.29]	1982.04 [1978.12,1992.12]	0.0891	2.55E-006
IPD	3	10.67 [0.17]	18.34 [0.42]	20.16 [1.68]	12.52 [2.99]	-37.91 [15.71]	1982.03 [1976.06,1998.03]	0.251	1.32E-006
IPN	3	7.78 [0.13]	11.10 [0.33]	7.95 [1.31]	13.81 [1.22]	73.63 [32.47]	1974.09 [1966.05,1980.03]	0.0190	0.000659
IPMIN	1	12.99 [0.17]	15.00 [0.43]	10.24 [2.38]	18.22 [1.95]	77.96 [45.48]	1974.05 [1961.07,1982.08]	0.116	0.218
INPUT	10	17.84 [0.20]	16.13 [0.50]	4.93 [4.41]	19.09 [2.27]	287.54 [350.14]	1970.04 [1962.02,1972.06]	0.0615	0.435
IPX	3	587.46 [1.35]	931.17 [3.24]	1088.77 [90.86]	489.86 [152.04]	-55.01 [14.46]	1982.04 [1980.05,1989.05]	0.0135	6.17E-005
IPXMCA	3	666.78 [1.29]	1035.45 [3.21]	1169.47 [94.91]	570.86 [176.72]	-51.19 [15.62]	1982.04 [1979.06,1991.02]	0.0436	5.08E-005
IPXDCA	3	798.77 [1.66]	1342.12 [3.98]	1555.68 [139.15]	794.88 [222.75]	-48.90 [15.03]	1982.03 [1978.11,1991.05]	0.0552	2.65E-005
IPXNCA	3	647.10 [1.35]	914.77 [3.23]	1059.61 [90.75]	509.22 [151.85]	-51.94 [14.91]	1982.04 [1979.07,1989.12]	0.0306	0.00174
IPXMIN	1	1145.71 [1.85]	1543.09 [4.43]	961.41 [268.88]	1790.31 [175.29]	86.22 [55.18]	1974.05 [1968.02,1979.09]	0.120	0.0133
IPXUT	6	1656.80 [2.17]	1578.53 [5.18]	1940.93 [408.00]	1460.53 [232.80]	-24.75 [19.85]	1974.02 [1968.02,1996.05]	0.994	0.721
GMPYQ	9	4.15 [0.10]	6.17 [0.25]	7.03 [0.67]	4.81 [0.84]	-31.60 [13.57]	1980.05 [1970.02,1999.12]	0.331	0.000350
GMYXPQ	9	4.01 [0.09]	5.77 [0.24]	4.42 [0.85]	6.30 [0.53]	42.45 [29.79]	1970.09 [1960.02,1981.11]	0.452	0.000303
<b>(Un)employment</b>									
LHEL	12	2164.14 [2.16]	2478.86 [5.35]	1516.86 [364.74]	3128.20 [299.67]	106.23 [53.38]	1974.05 [1966.02,1977.12]	0.0122	0.213
LHELX	4	46.17 [0.33]	58.04 [0.82]	72.34 [6.62]	26.70 [9.80]	-63.09 [13.96]	1981.10 [1979.12,1988.08]	0.00262	0.0483
LHEM	8	3.22 [0.09]	3.91 [0.21]	5.62 [0.94]	3.60 [0.39]	-35.83 [12.80]	1965.12 [1960.02,1989.06]	0.387	0.0796
LHNAG	8	2.98 [0.08]	4.08 [0.20]	5.93 [0.84]	3.75 [0.35]	-36.66 [10.70]	1965.12 [1960.09,1978.04]	0.179	0.00169
LHUR	12	177.90 [0.64]	256.37 [1.59]	291.51 [24.44]	173.79 [37.46]	-40.38 [13.79]	1981.11 [1975.02,1993.06]	0.107	0.000415
LHU680	7	534.26 [1.04]	524.84 [2.58]	889.58 [139.36]	460.85 [58.37]	-48.20 [10.44]	1965.12 [1962.05,1975.07]	0.0644	0.872
LHU5	12	48.06 [0.33]	62.40 [0.82]	72.42 [6.36]	35.10 [10.49]	-51.54 [15.09]	1982.01 [1977.08,1990.06]	0.0370	0.0154
LHU14	5	58.73 [0.34]	76.07 [0.85]	94.33 [7.41]	45.40 [9.60]	-51.88 [10.86]	1980.06 [1977.11,1986.10]	0.00136	0.00702
LHU15	4	57.54 [0.34]	75.42 [0.85]	94.69 [7.47]	46.86 [9.09]	-50.51 [10.36]	1980.04 [1976.10,1985.11]	0.00120	0.00471
LHU26	4	91.24 [0.42]	102.70 [1.04]	125.94 [11.31]	68.27 [13.76]	-45.79 [11.96]	1980.04 [1973.11,1988.02]	0.0211	0.229
LHU27	7	76.37 [0.41]	90.05 [1.01]	108.07 [10.30]	55.57 [14.24]	-48.58 [14.06]	1981.08 [1978.04,1993.06]	0.0433	0.132
LHCH	12	233.16 [0.74]	194.96 [1.69]	211.61 [25.29]	100.10 [60.37]	-52.70 [29.08]	1982.09 [1969.12,1993.12]	0.575	0.134

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
LPNAG	4	1.71 [0.07]	2.78 [0.16]	3.08 [0.24]	1.43 [0.52]	-53.49 [17.25]	1982.07 [1981.01,1991.05]	0.0585	7.41E-006
LP	3	1.96 [0.07]	3.21 [0.18]	3.70 [0.35]	2.42 [0.43]	-34.68 [13.20]	1980.05 [1977.01,1999.12]	0.211	1.98E-005
LPGD	3	3.45 [0.10]	6.10 [0.25]	6.53 [0.56]	3.36 [1.43]	-48.52 [22.30]	1982.10 [1981.04,1996.11]	0.336	2.92E-006
LPMI	12	8.12 [0.15]	11.11 [0.38]	7.72 [1.70]	14.40 [1.68]	86.56 [46.58]	1974.11 [1962.02,1980.07]	0.0721	0.0214
LPCC	5	9.93 [0.17]	14.41 [0.43]	15.94 [1.74]	9.90 [2.98]	-37.89 [19.88]	1982.02 [1978.06,1999.12]	0.540	0.00577
LPEM	3	2.95 [0.10]	5.94 [0.25]	3.33 [1.19]	6.57 [0.58]	97.26 [72.62]	1970.03 [1962.11,1980.01]	0.163	1.38E-007
LPED	5	4.03 [0.13]	8.46 [0.31]	9.04 [0.85]	4.72 [2.16]	-47.79 [24.46]	1982.10 [1981.01,1999.12]	0.467	2.62E-007
LPEN	2	2.47 [0.08]	4.53 [0.20]	4.93 [0.35]	1.61 [0.96]	-67.25 [19.67]	1982.11 [1982.01,1987.12]	0.0214	1.24E-008
LPSP	6	1.36 [0.06]	2.16 [0.14]	2.45 [0.20]	1.57 [0.28]	-36.04 [12.61]	1981.09 [1976.10,1996.11]	0.124	5.63E-006
LPTU	12	4.47 [0.12]	5.85 [0.29]	6.84 [0.85]	4.18 [1.11]	-38.97 [17.89]	1980.06 [1964.08,1999.12]	0.434	0.0600
LPT	12	2.24 [0.07]	3.32 [0.18]	3.92 [0.35]	2.38 [0.44]	-39.26 [12.57]	1980.05 [1977.04,1997.02]	0.0878	0.000299
LPFR	10	1.38 [0.05]	1.44 [0.13]	1.77 [0.19]	1.06 [0.20]	-40.16 [13.18]	1975.02 [1964.11,1989.02]	0.128	0.728
LPS	10	1.81 [0.06]	2.31 [0.16]	2.92 [0.38]	2.07 [0.24]	-29.03 [12.39]	1970.09 [1960.02,1987.09]	0.450	0.0232
LPGOV	12	2.17 [0.08]	4.12 [0.20]	3.22 [0.45]	5.31 [0.51]	64.57 [27.87]	1980.02 [1972.09,1989.01]	0.0359	1.06E-007
LW	4	114.72 [0.56]	163.11 [1.42]	201.74 [17.80]	72.22 [27.30]	-64.20 [13.89]	1982.02 [1979.11,1987.02]	0.00170	0.00305
LPHRM	12	219.10 [0.78]	343.37 [1.93]	413.38 [34.85]	137.44 [59.76]	-66.75 [14.73]	1982.02 [1981.02,1988.03]	0.00161	0.000166
LPMOSA	12	130.33 [0.57]	182.66 [1.42]	210.38 [18.30]	77.75 [35.61]	-63.04 [17.23]	1982.05 [1979.12,1988.12]	0.0168	0.00320

### Wages and salaries

LEH	12	2.27 [0.08]	3.28 [0.20]	3.74 [0.34]	1.75 [0.63]	-53.22 [17.36]	1982.06 [1979.11,1992.04]	0.0748	0.00191
LEHCC	11	5.49 [0.12]	6.77 [0.29]	4.50 [1.01]	8.51 [0.89]	89.03 [46.96]	1974.07 [1967.12,1986.04]	0.0450	0.0771
LEHM	11	3.15 [0.09]	4.52 [0.22]	5.12 [0.46]	2.73 [0.79]	-46.69 [16.21]	1982.02 [1978.03,1994.09]	0.114	0.00166
LEHTU	11	4.22 [0.11]	4.50 [0.27]	5.02 [0.60]	2.05 [1.30]	-59.20 [26.44]	1982.09 [1978.05,1996.07]	0.334	0.632
LEHTT	9	2.68 [0.08]	3.48 [0.21]	4.50 [0.39]	1.59 [0.53]	-64.54 [12.09]	1981.11 [1980.04,1986.10]	0.000251	0.0202
LEHFR	12	4.53 [0.10]	5.19 [0.26]	5.60 [0.57]	3.01 [1.32]	-46.31 [24.18]	1982.10 [1975.07,1997.07]	0.503	0.248
LEHS	12	3.10 [0.09]	3.85 [0.22]	4.51 [0.45]	2.41 [0.67]	-46.67 [15.73]	1982.01 [1978.05,1995.10]	0.112	0.0658

### Construction

HSFR	12	81.16 [0.43]	113.37 [1.06]	92.53 [14.23]	128.34 [12.06]	38.70 [24.99]	1974.06 [1960.02,1994.06]	0.425	0.00121
HSNE	4	173.88 [0.63]	257.83 [1.55]	333.56 [44.71]	239.59 [21.94]	-28.17 [11.66]	1970.03 [1960.02,1989.09]	0.447	8.21E-005
HSMW	3	159.64 [0.60]	189.37 [1.50]	174.84 [18.55]	499.31 [85.68]	185.59 [57.62]	1990.12 [1990.04,1992.02]	0.00463	0.134
HSSOU	12	94.73 [0.46]	147.56 [1.13]	117.06 [16.18]	169.47 [13.71]	44.78 [23.19]	1974.06 [1961.07,1985.10]	0.154	3.26E-006
HSWST	2	128.43 [0.50]	175.06 [1.24]	188.96 [15.04]	142.41 [23.06]	-24.63 [13.60]	1981.11 [1963.04,1999.12]	0.584	0.000621
HSBR	2	64.00 [0.39]	98.71 [0.98]	58.94 [12.59]	122.39 [9.71]	107.65 [47.32]	1974.03 [1969.01,1977.12]	0.00161	3.82E-005
HSBNE	4	120.56 [0.53]	151.96 [1.41]	168.26 [17.25]	100.76 [30.58]	-40.11 [19.18]	1982.05 [1972.12,1999.12]	0.423	0.0513
HSBMW	12	103.92 [0.52]	156.55 [1.38]	175.86 [15.69]	63.88 [34.38]	-63.67 [19.82]	1982.09 [1978.04,1988.02]	0.0463	0.000631
HSBSOU	12	76.96 [0.42]	114.12 [1.12]	78.75 [18.24]	127.60 [11.26]	62.04 [40.16]	1974.03 [1961.02,1982.11]	0.228	0.000306
HSBWST	1	94.74 [0.47]	145.21 [1.26]	19.18 [45.30]	154.55 [12.33]	705.66 [1903.50]	1970.03 [1967.04,1971.05]	0.0572	8.29E-005
HNS	2	78.50 [0.42]	125.37 [1.08]	84.63 [12.76]	159.54 [11.69]	88.52 [31.61]	1975.02 [1971.02,1978.05]	0.000413	7.10E-007
HNSNE	12	182.54 [0.76]	236.70 [1.87]	146.90 [38.10]	288.01 [28.80]	96.06 [54.50]	1980.03 [1974.02,1983.04]	0.0473	0.0312
HNSMW	11	126.81 [0.66]	189.61 [1.64]	176.88 [18.17]	363.68 [67.17]	105.61 [43.46]	1990.12 [1989.05,1992.12]	0.0943	0.00104

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Series	p	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
HNSSOU	12	99.47 [0.57]	159.40 [1.40]	125.19 [22.25]	177.10 [16.00]	41.47 [28.21]	1980.02 [1974.02, 1993.12]	0.442	2.13E-005
HNSWST	12	124.60 [0.65]	188.94 [1.60]	232.16 [21.81]	126.51 [26.21]	-45.50 [12.40]	1982.01 [1977.08, 1988.05]	0.0317	0.000460
HNR	4	515.91 [1.15]	1082.15 [2.95]	702.62 [93.78]	1400.47 [85.88]	99.32 [29.28]	1975.02 [1972.04, 1976.08]	1.59E-006	8.16E-016
HMOB	3	47.63 [0.34]	90.82 [0.85]	110.00 [7.06]	54.15 [9.76]	-50.78 [9.42]	1981.08 [1980.04, 1986.09]	0.000108	7.21E-012
CONTC	1	16.94 [0.21]	27.29 [0.52]	30.86 [2.69]	22.39 [3.16]	-27.44 [12.04]	1980.07 [1971.10, 1999.12]	0.351	3.03E-006
CONPC	6	17.75 [0.21]	24.17 [0.53]	28.34 [2.83]	18.82 [3.20]	-33.59 [13.09]	1980.06 [1973.04, 1999.12]	0.251	0.00518
CONQC	2	34.03 [0.29]	44.99 [0.74]	42.90 [4.18]	82.65 [17.74]	92.68 [45.42]	1990.12 [1988.12, 1994.04]	0.274	0.0128
COND09	9	90.06 [0.45]	125.60 [1.11]	53.99 [25.70]	138.16 [10.77]	155.90 [123.45]	1965.12 [1960.10, 1967.09]	0.0395	0.00101
<b>Trade</b>									
MSMTQ	12	11.23 [0.15]	14.87 [0.37]	12.06 [1.71]	17.01 [1.49]	41.06 [23.49]	1974.07 [1960.02, 1988.10]	0.272	0.00279
MSMQ	12	15.16 [0.18]	19.36 [0.44]	15.77 [2.28]	22.65 [2.18]	43.56 [24.94]	1974.10 [1960.02, 1992.01]	0.276	0.0139
MSDQ	12	21.81 [0.21]	27.71 [0.53]	21.78 [3.34]	33.13 [3.20]	52.13 [27.60]	1974.10 [1964.05, 1991.03]	0.160	0.0187
MSNQ	3	12.45 [0.16]	16.47 [0.39]	11.01 [2.38]	18.63 [1.50]	69.13 [38.94]	1970.09 [1961.08, 1978.02]	0.0883	0.00346
WTQ	3	15.51 [0.18]	18.36 [0.46]	10.72 [3.03]	21.84 [2.05]	103.77 [60.67]	1970.11 [1963.07, 1977.11]	0.0372	0.123
WTDQ	5	17.40 [0.19]	22.19 [0.48]	17.49 [2.90]	25.36 [2.38]	44.98 [27.64]	1974.05 [1960.02, 1988.04]	0.319	0.0163
WTNQ	4	20.85 [0.21]	24.94 [0.52]	14.78 [4.12]	28.96 [2.59]	95.94 [57.37]	1970.09 [1963.05, 1978.05]	0.0529	0.0862
RTQ	11	12.25 [0.17]	18.21 [0.43]	10.80 [2.69]	21.37 [1.75]	97.92 [51.90]	1970.10 [1964.07, 1976.05]	0.0178	0.000199
RTDQ	2	27.02 [0.27]	44.08 [0.66]	33.65 [5.33]	52.54 [4.80]	56.14 [28.56]	1974.08 [1963.12, 1986.03]	0.106	1.06E-005
RTNQ	12	8.58 [0.13]	11.39 [0.33]	12.89 [1.15]	9.16 [1.40]	-28.95 [12.55]	1980.04 [1972.01, 1999.12]	0.337	0.00349
<b>Inventories</b>									
IVMTQ	3	3.64 [0.09]	5.92 [0.21]	4.86 [0.56]	6.73 [0.49]	38.37 [18.91]	1974.07 [1965.06, 1991.05]	0.144	1.29E-008
IVMFGQ	12	4.00 [0.09]	5.06 [0.22]	6.36 [0.87]	4.68 [0.47]	-26.40 [12.46]	1970.05 [1960.02, 1994.12]	0.577	0.0180
IVMFDQ	12	5.04 [0.11]	6.41 [0.26]	8.20 [1.04]	5.71 [0.65]	-30.43 [11.88]	1970.09 [1960.10, 1996.11]	0.354	0.0223
IVMFNQ	2	5.21 [0.10]	5.96 [0.26]	5.55 [0.61]	7.27 [1.09]	31.03 [24.32]	1982.03 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.809	0.191
IVWRQ	12	7.42 [0.13]	12.04 [0.32]	18.21 [2.10]	10.96 [0.88]	-39.83 [8.47]	1965.12 [1962.04, 1970.11]	0.0250	1.83E-007
IVRRQ	12	8.10 [0.13]	11.40 [0.33]	11.22 [0.89]	17.49 [5.09]	55.94 [47.07]	1991.01 [1988.02, 1998.06]	0.914	0.000514
IVSRQ	12	15.84 [0.18]	21.47 [0.45]	15.35 [2.46]	26.44 [2.21]	72.28 [31.10]	1974.08 [1966.03, 1978.12]	0.0146	0.00166
IVSRMQ	12	23.76 [0.23]	29.87 [0.56]	20.73 [4.88]	33.49 [3.07]	61.52 [40.78]	1970.09 [1960.02, 1980.07]	0.258	0.0298
IVSRWQ	2	19.94 [0.20]	24.94 [0.50]	18.40 [2.96]	30.57 [2.75]	66.08 [30.62]	1974.09 [1965.03, 1981.09]	0.0408	0.0226
IVSRRQ	5	19.21 [0.22]	25.91 [0.54]	15.24 [3.58]	33.58 [3.03]	120.42 [55.47]	1974.06 [1968.04, 1977.07]	0.00216	0.00812
<b>Orders</b>									
MOCMQ	12	26.49 [0.24]	36.13 [0.59]	24.39 [4.53]	43.58 [3.60]	78.70 [36.31]	1974.04 [1969.01, 1983.03]	0.0165	0.00171
MDOQ	6	34.42 [0.27]	51.08 [0.66]	35.91 [5.26]	63.39 [4.73]	76.54 [29.02]	1974.08 [1969.02, 1979.02]	0.00239	1.51E-005
MSONDQ	9	72.91 [0.39]	87.76 [0.98]	53.73 [12.36]	109.33 [9.85]	103.47 [50.28]	1974.04 [1969.03, 1981.09]	0.00869	0.0776
MO	6	20.97 [0.20]	30.04 [0.51]	23.23 [3.21]	34.93 [2.72]	50.39 [23.85]	1974.06 [1963.07, 1982.04]	0.0742	5.84E-005
MOWU	6	30.03 [0.25]	42.45 [0.61]	30.51 [4.59]	51.56 [4.01]	69.01 [28.62]	1974.07 [1967.05, 1979.09]	0.0107	0.000166
MDO	6	34.23 [0.26]	50.45 [0.66]	37.50 [5.29]	60.34 [4.62]	60.89 [25.84]	1974.07 [1966.10, 1981.01]	0.0203	1.92E-005
MDUWU	6	36.41 [0.27]	51.27 [0.67]	36.77 [5.59]	62.34 [4.89]	69.55 [29.02]	1974.07 [1967.07, 1980.03]	0.0111	0.000216
MNO	12	12.52 [0.17]	18.68 [0.42]	13.24 [2.57]	20.99 [1.68]	58.61 [33.30]	1970.10 [1960.02, 1977.06]	0.135	5.24E-005

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
MNOU	6	20.25 [0.20]	23.80 [0.49]	30.69 [4.76]	22.45 [2.11]	-26.83 [13.26]	1970.01 [1960.02,1986.01]	0.663	0.0875
MU	3	7.71 [0.12]	9.02 [0.31]	7.37 [1.21]	10.20 [1.02]	38.38 [26.55]	1974.06 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.513	0.121
MDU	3	8.04 [0.13]	9.30 [0.32]	7.85 [1.26]	10.35 [1.07]	31.71 [25.10]	1974.06 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.717	0.152
MNU	12	16.98 [0.19]	21.75 [0.47]	22.75 [1.83]	5.98 [7.26]	-73.72 [31.96]	1990.11 [1988.06,1994.10]	0.245	0.0131
MPCON	5	75.39 [0.38]	87.73 [0.94]	40.05 [18.64]	96.09 [7.81]	139.94 [113.34]	1965.12 [1960.02,1967.11]	0.0757	0.115
MPCONQ	9	75.40 [0.37]	88.33 [0.92]	38.48 [17.85]	97.08 [7.48]	152.31 [118.65]	1965.12 [1960.11,1967.11]	0.0387	0.0850
<b>Consumption</b>									
GMCQ	8	5.96 [0.12]	8.41 [0.29]	7.00 [1.04]	9.49 [0.91]	35.66 [24.02]	1974.07 [1960.02,1999.08]	0.503	0.000951
GMCDQ	8	28.07 [0.26]	42.32 [0.65]	31.97 [5.27]	50.23 [4.60]	57.13 [29.63]	1974.07 [1961.02,1982.03]	0.112	0.000152
GMCNQ	12	7.25 [0.13]	8.39 [0.31]	6.60 [1.41]	9.21 [0.95]	39.61 [33.07]	1970.11 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.696	0.180
GMCSQ	10	3.66 [0.09]	4.35 [0.22]	3.43 [0.59]	5.14 [0.54]	49.64 [30.08]	1974.09 [1960.02,1983.11]	0.300	0.109
GMCANQ	5	74.17 [0.44]	118.96 [1.10]	79.45 [18.53]	134.59 [11.66]	69.41 [42.14]	1970.09 [1960.02,1974.08]	0.138	2.88E-005
<b>Money and credit</b>									
FM1	9	4.39 [0.10]	5.13 [0.24]	3.62 [0.65]	6.98 [0.72]	92.61 [39.65]	1975.03 [1967.03,1979.04]	0.0100	0.157
FM2	12	2.31 [0.07]	2.83 [0.18]	2.97 [0.28]	1.04 [1.00]	-64.96 [33.89]	1990.10 [1986.02,1997.09]	0.469	0.0796
FM3	8	2.50 [0.07]	3.04 [0.18]	4.14 [0.50]	2.60 [0.31]	-37.28 [10.66]	1970.09 [1962.10,1982.03]	0.107	0.0626
FML	12	3.42 [0.08]	3.17 [0.19]	3.46 [0.39]	2.68 [0.51]	-22.67 [17.12]	1980.06 [1960.02,1998.09]	0.910	0.451
FM2DQ	10	2.86 [0.08]	3.97 [0.20]	2.82 [0.79]	4.19 [0.35]	48.88 [43.46]	1970.01 [1960.02,1977.09]	0.652	0.00132
FMFB	11	2.59 [0.07]	2.68 [0.18]	2.53 [0.28]	5.85 [1.29]	131.35 [56.93]	1990.12 [1988.08,1992.12]	0.137	0.761
FMBASE	12	4.01 [0.09]	4.09 [0.23]	2.87 [0.84]	4.51 [0.49]	57.47 [49.18]	1970.07 [1960.02,1986.07]	0.581	0.852
FMRRA	11	10.85 [0.14]	10.50 [0.35]	9.85 [1.13]	13.47 [2.41]	36.79 [29.09]	1982.07 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.823	0.748
FMRNBA	1	17.05 [0.22]	23.17 [0.54]	25.43 [2.51]	8.57 [6.38]	-66.30 [25.32]	1982.10 [1974.07,1986.12]	0.158	0.0159
FMRNBC	1	14.88 [0.20]	20.75 [0.47]	23.86 [2.34]	15.84 [2.93]	-33.61 [13.91]	1980.05 [1965.08,1995.04]	0.296	0.00325
FCLS	2	3.98 [0.11]	3.94 [0.27]	5.14 [0.77]	3.12 [0.64]	-39.29 [15.43]	1980.05 [1974.02,1989.08]	0.365	0.954
FCSGV	3	9.51 [0.18]	13.69 [0.44]	16.69 [1.56]	7.88 [2.17]	-52.77 [13.73]	1982.04 [1979.01,1988.03]	0.0177	0.00267
FCLRE	3	2.94 [0.10]	2.79 [0.25]	3.45 [0.65]	2.29 [0.57]	-33.42 [20.78]	1980.06 [1974.02,1997.03]	0.843	0.744
FCLIN	3	3.92 [0.12]	4.95 [0.29]	4.33 [0.56]	13.40 [2.07]	209.46 [62.37]	1990.12 [1989.08,1991.06]	0.000628	0.0876
FCLNBF	1	19.54 [0.29]	19.70 [0.60]	26.19 [3.37]	13.22 [3.37]	-49.53 [14.41]	1981.09 [1975.07,1985.08]	0.0861	0.951
FCLNQ	7	8.55 [0.14]	11.12 [0.33]	7.42 [1.71]	12.58 [1.08]	69.63 [41.75]	1970.09 [1960.02,1975.08]	0.128	0.00938
FCLBMC	8	30560.15 [9.48]	27117.87 [23.51]	10906.83 [6571.84]	41077.38 [6098.41]	276.62 [233.72]	1974.09 [1964.12,1977.02]	0.0142	0.480
CCI30M	12	86.07 [0.50]	80.32 [1.15]	42.62 [19.25]	97.53 [13.00]	128.87 [107.77]	1970.11 [1960.02,1973.02]	0.192	0.627
CCINT	8	2299715.47 [107.12]	2878813.13 [280.71]	2100066.04 [469034.13]	5993801.49 [938068.27]	185.41 [77.84]	1990.09 [1988.03,1992.03]	0.00446	0.210
CCINV	7	1168472.16 [74.76]	1314651.20 [195.90]	976999.25 [223875.94]	3002910.98 [500601.82]	207.36 [87.10]	1990.10 [1988.11,1992.04]	0.00475	0.516
<b>Stock prices</b>									
FSNCOM	2	33.63 [0.28]	60.41 [0.69]	37.95 [8.87]	65.82 [4.35]	73.42 [42.12]	1970.03 [1963.05,1974.11]	0.0673	2.87E-010
FSNIN	2	35.16 [0.32]	67.27 [0.78]	68.33 [4.60]	8.03 [34.42]	-88.24 [50.38]	1991.02 [1990.03,1992.12]	0.551	8.56E-011
FSNTR	2	51.07 [0.36]	86.94 [0.88]	90.26 [6.20]	63.18 [16.57]	-30.00 [18.98]	1990.08 [1982.03,1999.12]	0.702	1.22E-008
FSNUT	5	32.30 [0.28]	52.42 [0.69]	62.92 [4.82]	39.91 [5.26]	-36.58 [9.67]	1980.05 [1976.03,1989.02]	0.0219	2.37E-007
FSNFI	2	46.46 [0.35]	82.04 [0.86]	75.30 [6.15]	110.25 [12.58]	46.42 [20.55]	1982.08 [1977.05,1990.04]	0.145	3.42E-009

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	$p\text{-value}_v$	$p\text{-value}_{nl}$
FSPCOM	2	33.26 [0.28]	58.24 [0.69]	46.40 [6.01]	66.75 [5.09]	43.86 [21.63]	1974.06 [1962.08, 1984.12]	0.120	3.16E-009
FSPIN	2	33.99 [0.28]	59.11 [0.70]	47.12 [6.14]	67.71 [5.20]	43.69 [21.74]	1974.06 [1962.06, 1985.03]	0.127	5.58E-009
FSPCAP	1	40.81 [0.30]	69.06 [0.75]	38.90 [10.06]	77.02 [5.17]	98.02 [52.89]	1970.04 [1965.04, 1973.10]	0.0139	1.79E-008
FSPTR	2	50.28 [0.38]	84.07 [0.97]	87.92 [6.89]	62.64 [16.26]	-28.75 [19.32]	1990.08 [1980.08, 1999.12]	0.773	7.51E-007
FSPUT	5	33.61 [0.27]	54.09 [0.66]	62.61 [4.62]	41.45 [5.62]	-33.79 [10.21]	1980.04 [1974.09, 1992.03]	0.0533	1.29E-007
FSPFI	2	51.45 [0.38]	89.46 [0.97]	77.05 [7.22]	128.95 [12.88]	67.36 [22.92]	1982.08 [1979.01, 1985.09]	0.00874	3.32E-008
<b>Dividends and volume</b>									
FSDXP	1	35.82 [0.30]	62.39 [0.73]	44.56 [7.77]	70.54 [5.25]	58.31 [30.00]	1970.11 [1960.11, 1976.12]	0.0761	1.88E-008
FSPXE	4	41.30 [0.31]	64.76 [0.77]	44.11 [11.46]	69.27 [5.36]	57.04 [42.58]	1970.02 [1960.02, 1978.11]	0.382	7.94E-006
FSNVV3	12	34.34 [0.37]	44.29 [1.00]	62.22 [7.54]	23.98 [8.03]	-61.47 [13.73]	1982.04 [1980.12, 1990.04]	0.0101	0.0965
<b>Interest rates</b>									
FYFF	12	353.56 [1.24]	1000.11 [3.08]	575.33 [119.63]	1286.83 [98.29]	123.67 [49.55]	1974.05 [1969.03, 1975.06]	0.000131	1.10E-014
FYCP	12	381.87 [1.20]	877.81 [2.87]	316.12 [109.95]	1171.42 [79.49]	270.56 [131.31]	1974.01 [1971.05, 1974.05]	1.37E-008	9.76E-012
FYGM3	12	327.73 [1.08]	845.16 [2.67]	397.55 [101.21]	1049.50 [68.38]	163.99 [69.37]	1970.11 [1967.06, 1971.04]	3.55E-006	1.90E-016
FYGM6	12	323.36 [1.03]	820.91 [2.56]	425.76 [95.48]	989.06 [62.28]	132.30 [54.11]	1970.10 [1967.01, 1971.06]	2.61E-005	6.21E-018
FYGT1	12	361.00 [1.02]	805.75 [2.53]	576.35 [68.90]	1088.67 [76.52]	88.89 [26.19]	1975.03 [1970.10, 1976.07]	2.21E-005	3.98E-015
FYGT5	6	308.74 [0.89]	525.05 [2.19]	320.77 [52.86]	748.48 [55.29]	133.34 [42.14]	1975.01 [1971.08, 1976.04]	9.05E-007	3.64E-007
FYGT10	12	266.46 [0.82]	437.31 [2.03]	223.62 [43.95]	685.47 [47.37]	206.53 [63.86]	1975.02 [1972.11, 1975.10]	4.84E-011	2.94E-006
FYAAAC	12	188.50 [0.74]	326.82 [1.85]	149.55 [35.50]	545.45 [39.42]	264.72 [90.49]	1975.03 [1973.02, 1975.09]	4.85E-012	4.17E-006
FYBAAC	4	173.12 [0.70]	278.84 [1.74]	134.22 [31.67]	457.20 [35.17]	240.64 [84.54]	1975.03 [1972.09, 1975.10]	4.59E-010	6.98E-005
FWAFIT	3	277.74 [1.21]	474.54 [2.58]	639.01 [57.51]	277.17 [63.00]	-56.62 [10.60]	1981.11 [1980.11, 1985.11]	0.000593	5.21E-005
FYFHA	4	265.82 [0.91]	424.23 [2.27]	183.25 [54.11]	721.43 [60.09]	293.69 [120.79]	1975.03 [1972.07, 1975.10]	1.43E-009	0.000473
<b>Exchange rates</b>									
EXRUS	2	18.51 [0.25]	23.75 [0.71]	21.85 [2.86]	82.67 [15.91]	278.38 [88.03]	1991.02 [1990.10, 1991.09]	0.00372	0.0853
EXRGER	1	29.69 [0.30]	31.24 [0.86]	27.78 [4.09]	138.67 [22.76]	399.24 [110.05]	1991.02 [1990.11, 1991.06]	5.22E-005	0.726
EXRSW	1	33.29 [0.32]	41.39 [0.91]	38.12 [4.69]	142.98 [26.10]	275.12 [82.58]	1991.02 [1990.10, 1991.08]	0.00184	0.106
EXRJAN	3	30.18 [0.31]	38.05 [0.89]	36.41 [4.55]	88.82 [25.31]	143.95 [75.88]	1991.02 [1989.08, 1992.07]	0.352	0.0990
EXRUK	3	26.90 [0.29]	28.60 [0.85]	25.77 [4.03]	116.12 [22.42]	350.56 [111.89]	1991.02 [1990.09, 1991.07]	0.00175	0.694
EXRCAN	12	12.14 [0.18]	11.40 [0.53]	12.60 [1.75]	6.20 [3.64]	-50.75 [29.71]	1990.09 [1979.05, 1999.12]	0.664	0.658
<b>Producer prices</b>									
PWFSA	9	4.12 [0.10]	6.23 [0.26]	5.95 [0.55]	10.55 [2.17]	77.19 [40.01]	1990.11 [1989.06, 1996.02]	0.346	0.000252
PWFCSA	9	5.25 [0.11]	7.25 [0.28]	6.75 [0.68]	10.95 [1.86]	62.33 [32.05]	1982.11 [1977.05, 1991.06]	0.302	0.00393
PWIMSA	4	4.05 [0.11]	7.90 [0.27]	3.76 [1.05]	9.79 [0.71]	160.72 [75.09]	1970.11 [1966.09, 1971.05]	5.72E-005	2.70E-009
PWCMSA	11	20.67 [0.24]	30.94 [0.60]	23.63 [2.99]	84.82 [8.11]	258.88 [56.85]	1982.11 [1982.03, 1983.08]	7.75E-011	0.00122
PWFXSA	9	4.32 [0.12]	5.94 [0.29]	5.16 [0.68]	10.74 [1.68]	108.12 [42.53]	1982.11 [1980.03, 1986.09]	0.0335	0.0190
PW160A	12	17.84 [0.23]	18.86 [0.68]	33.49 [4.51]	12.21 [3.04]	-63.55 [10.33]	1981.09 [1979.08, 1986.01]	0.00219	0.710
PW150A	9	16.67 [0.24]	19.19 [0.69]	24.55 [3.70]	13.13 [3.94]	-46.52 [17.94]	1982.04 [1978.02, 1999.12]	0.308	0.380
PW561	5	52.75 [0.42]	66.28 [1.05]	32.50 [8.47]	315.35 [23.00]	870.19 [262.51]	1982.11 [1982.04, 1982.12]	5.92E-029	0.162
PWCM	9	5.33 [0.11]	6.01 [0.28]	3.59 [1.10]	7.18 [0.77]	99.92 [64.55]	1973.12 [1965.10, 1985.07]	0.0937	0.321

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Series	$p$	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	$p\text{-value}_v$	$p\text{-value}_{nl}$
PWXFA	9	4.53 [0.13]	8.08 [0.30]	6.71 [0.72]	16.50 [1.79]	146.11 [37.71]	1982.11 [1982.02, 1984.08]	1.41E-005	2.37E-006
PSM99Q	12	13.94 [0.17]	17.51 [0.43]	8.84 [2.71]	21.47 [1.83]	142.93 [77.18]	1970.11 [1965.04, 1973.03]	0.00253	0.0313
PSCCOM	12	19.61 [0.22]	23.20 [0.53]	9.38 [4.11]	29.51 [2.77]	214.44 [140.68]	1970.11 [1965.04, 1971.11]	0.00122	0.154
PSCFOO	12	29.41 [0.27]	35.86 [0.68]	18.22 [6.40]	45.07 [4.63]	147.41 [90.60]	1974.01 [1968.12, 1981.09]	0.0128	0.116
PSCMAT	6	20.14 [0.21]	24.51 [0.52]	10.48 [3.83]	30.91 [2.59]	195.01 [110.52]	1970.11 [1966.08, 1972.10]	0.000275	0.0640
PZFR	6	22.37 [0.27]	26.07 [0.80]	48.69 [7.14]	19.18 [3.94]	-60.60 [9.94]	1981.08 [1979.11, 1986.04]	0.00621	0.321
PCGOLD	7	47.46 [0.46]	86.24 [1.33]	106.51 [11.73]	45.70 [16.58]	-57.09 [16.27]	1982.09 [1980.12, 1993.07]	0.0425	0.000161

### Consumer prices

PUNEW	9	1.94 [0.07]	3.18 [0.18]	2.46 [0.31]	4.40 [0.40]	78.71 [28.01]	1980.06 [1976.03, 1986.04]	0.00338	4.33E-006
PU81	12	4.08 [0.12]	4.90 [0.29]	6.69 [1.05]	3.86 [0.80]	-42.35 [15.00]	1974.09 [1972.03, 1999.12]	0.291	0.239
PUH	9	2.24 [0.09]	4.63 [0.21]	3.15 [0.44]	6.39 [0.48]	102.92 [32.32]	1980.05 [1977.04, 1982.03]	2.43E-005	5.48E-011
PU83	6	3.98 [0.09]	3.54 [0.23]	2.20 [0.79]	4.11 [0.52]	86.69 [71.33]	1970.10 [1960.02, 1976.07]	0.367	0.342
PU84	8	5.64 [0.11]	7.32 [0.28]	5.77 [0.76]	11.53 [1.25]	99.86 [34.08]	1982.01 [1976.06, 1984.08]	0.00198	0.0183
PU85	6	2.16 [0.07]	2.67 [0.19]	3.28 [0.35]	1.58 [0.47]	-51.76 [15.14]	1980.07 [1978.02, 1994.10]	0.0531	0.0936
PUC	9	3.12 [0.09]	4.20 [0.21]	3.38 [0.43]	6.60 [0.73]	95.13 [32.90]	1982.02 [1977.06, 1985.11]	0.00346	0.00789
PUCD	12	2.66 [0.08]	3.90 [0.19]	3.03 [0.49]	4.42 [0.38]	45.90 [26.86]	1974.03 [1960.11, 1990.06]	0.248	0.000148
PUS	9	2.18 [0.08]	3.64 [0.19]	2.56 [0.39]	4.90 [0.42]	91.67 [33.51]	1975.02 [1969.03, 1977.11]	0.00108	3.13E-006
PUXF	9	2.18 [0.07]	3.42 [0.17]	2.52 [0.30]	4.92 [0.39]	95.54 [28.07]	1980.06 [1976.06, 1982.09]	3.54E-005	2.55E-006
PUXHS	12	2.52 [0.07]	3.41 [0.18]	2.43 [0.48]	3.89 [0.33]	60.11 [34.38]	1973.12 [1963.11, 1986.02]	0.143	0.00290
PUXM	9	2.25 [0.07]	3.41 [0.18]	2.68 [0.32]	4.63 [0.42]	72.60 [26.14]	1980.06 [1976.01, 1986.11]	0.00532	3.90E-005
GMDC	9	1.54 [0.06]	2.29 [0.14]	1.25 [0.30]	2.77 [0.20]	121.68 [54.90]	1970.11 [1966.03, 1972.08]	0.000560	3.43E-005
GMDCC	12	2.64 [0.08]	3.77 [0.20]	4.38 [0.42]	2.97 [0.48]	-32.13 [12.76]	1980.02 [1971.01, 1999.12]	0.262	0.00101
GMDCN	9	3.01 [0.09]	4.02 [0.21]	2.50 [0.64]	4.76 [0.44]	90.20 [51.55]	1973.12 [1965.07, 1981.07]	0.0539	0.0110
GMDCS	9	1.35 [0.06]	1.77 [0.14]	0.85 [0.29]	2.14 [0.18]	151.39 [87.17]	1970.09 [1964.12, 1972.04]	0.00315	0.0121

### Miscellaneous

PMI	12	2679.06 [2.41]	3363.29 [5.97]	4171.10 [341.67]	1464.94 [523.76]	-64.88 [12.88]	1981.11 [1979.04, 1986.03]	0.000416	0.0296
PMP	12	3988.41 [2.94]	4271.12 [7.30]	5098.24 [515.48]	2327.41 [790.21]	-54.35 [16.17]	1981.11 [1975.10, 1990.09]	0.0496	0.547
PMNO	4	4234.42 [3.08]	4692.02 [7.64]	5612.38 [559.52]	2366.93 [889.33]	-57.83 [16.39]	1981.12 [1977.09, 1990.07]	0.0326	0.375
PMDEL	12	3292.67 [3.05]	5139.01 [7.57]	6315.13 [551.79]	2375.12 [845.88]	-62.39 [13.79]	1981.11 [1980.11, 1989.02]	0.00225	0.000265
PMNV	12	3571.05 [2.74]	3864.08 [6.80]	4568.53 [428.16]	1618.65 [764.43]	-64.57 [17.06]	1982.03 [1979.05, 1989.01]	0.0141	0.472
PMEMP	12	3005.81 [2.53]	3650.63 [6.28]	4072.77 [392.60]	2787.16 [561.49]	-31.57 [15.28]	1981.09 [1967.08, 1999.12]	0.453	0.0640
PMCP	12	4437.05 [3.22]	5205.18 [7.98]	4661.55 [545.56]	9864.83 [1597.23]	111.62 [42.28]	1990.08 [1988.09, 1994.03]	0.0332	0.172
HHSNTN	0	3752.29 [3.03]	4935.93 [7.52]	4497.97 [436.62]	33841.37 [3547.16]	652.37 [107.48]	1991.02 [1990.11, 1991.03]	1.38E-014	0.0177
F6EDM	12	69.69 [0.44]	77.73 [1.10]	101.38 [16.24]	66.81 [11.03]	-34.10 [15.16]	1974.06 [1968.07, 1999.12]	0.534	0.415
FTMC6	12	109.54 [0.53]	160.91 [1.29]	71.78 [26.74]	184.68 [13.81]	157.30 [97.76]	1973.12 [1970.03, 1975.08]	0.00388	0.000141
FTMM6	5	66.74 [0.43]	80.54 [1.07]	53.95 [12.99]	101.32 [11.48]	87.82 [49.99]	1975.01 [1969.04, 1990.05]	0.0840	0.139

Results for SupW tests for structural change in recession volatility for individual series, when a linear AR model with constant parameters is used for the conditional mean. The columns headed  $\sigma_R$  and  $\sigma_0$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation during expansions and recessions under the null hypothesis, respectively. Columns headed  $\sigma_1$  and  $\sigma_2$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation during recessions before and after the break, respectively. The column headed  $\Delta\sigma$  contains the percent change in standard deviation. The estimated volatility break date is given in the column headed  $\tau_v$ , with the 90% confidence interval given in brackets. The column headed  $p\text{-value}_v$  contains the asymptotic  $p$ -value of the corresponding SupW test. The column headed  $p\text{-value}_{nl}$  contains the asymptotic  $p$ -value of the Wald test for nonlinearity in the conditional volatility. Figures in brackets below parameter estimates are standard errors.

Table A.7: Tests for structural change in expansion volatility

Series	$p$	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value $_v$	p-value $_{nl}$
<b>Production</b>									
IP	3	11.92 [0.33]	7.44 [0.13]	8.80 [0.48]	5.70 [0.55]	-35.26 [7.16]	1984.03 [1982.11,1990.07]	0.000579	5.55E-006
IPP	3	12.26 [0.32]	7.56 [0.13]	8.16 [0.39]	5.43 [0.73]	-33.46 [9.49]	1992.06 [1991.01,1998.07]	0.0173	3.53E-007
IPF	3	12.75 [0.34]	8.12 [0.14]	9.04 [0.50]	6.97 [0.56]	-22.90 [7.54]	1984.01 [1979.02,1997.11]	0.0805	4.49E-006
IPC	0	14.08 [0.37]	9.94 [0.15]	11.17 [0.61]	8.40 [0.68]	-24.84 [7.30]	1984.01 [1980.07,1995.09]	0.0357	0.000686
IPCD	1	35.31 [0.64]	24.29 [0.26]	25.94 [1.90]	22.60 [1.92]	-12.88 [9.75]	1980.12 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.900	0.00226
IPCN	2	9.37 [0.31]	8.31 [0.13]	8.83 [0.37]	6.71 [0.65]	-24.02 [8.02]	1991.06 [1987.07,1999.11]	0.0650	0.221
IPE	5	17.98 [0.40]	11.71 [0.16]	12.52 [0.59]	8.90 [1.10]	-28.89 [9.37]	1992.04 [1989.02,1999.10]	0.0537	7.27E-006
IPI	3	13.27 [0.36]	9.49 [0.15]	10.48 [0.48]	5.93 [0.92]	-43.42 [9.13]	1992.06 [1991.10,1995.12]	0.000323	0.00121
IPM	12	15.40 [0.38]	9.58 [0.15]	11.50 [0.61]	7.09 [0.69]	-38.34 [6.86]	1984.04 [1983.04,1989.05]	5.83E-005	3.49E-006
IPMD	12	23.01 [0.46]	13.02 [0.19]	18.74 [1.52]	11.57 [0.77]	-38.23 [6.47]	1967.10 [1965.07,1972.06]	0.000695	7.98E-008
IPMND	10	16.20 [0.39]	11.40 [0.16]	12.77 [0.65]	9.53 [0.76]	-25.40 [7.08]	1984.10 [1981.09,1994.11]	0.0214	0.000332
IPMFG	3	13.34 [0.35]	8.09 [0.14]	9.65 [0.54]	6.14 [0.61]	-36.42 [7.21]	1984.01 [1982.11,1990.04]	0.000414	1.85E-006
IPD	3	18.04 [0.42]	10.48 [0.17]	12.24 [0.77]	8.27 [0.86]	-32.46 [8.18]	1984.01 [1981.05,1993.03]	0.0107	1.02E-006
IPN	3	10.85 [0.33]	7.70 [0.13]	8.51 [0.40]	5.22 [0.70]	-38.74 [8.70]	1991.06 [1990.09,1995.12]	0.00107	0.000843
IPMIN	1	15.01 [0.43]	12.83 [0.17]	13.92 [0.70]	9.88 [1.15]	-29.04 [9.01]	1990.01 [1987.05,1998.08]	0.0417	0.176
INPUT	10	15.99 [0.48]	17.44 [0.19]	12.77 [1.03]	22.20 [1.04]	73.88 [16.19]	1980.12 [1978.01,1981.12]	5.15E-009	0.475
IPX	3	914.57 [3.18]	579.92 [1.33]	723.10 [46.88]	465.22 [41.96]	-35.66 [7.15]	1984.03 [1982.11,1990.03]	0.00105	5.32E-005
IPXMCA	3	1017.00 [3.17]	664.68 [1.28]	799.08 [43.41]	496.50 [48.56]	-37.87 [6.95]	1984.01 [1982.12,1989.06]	0.000104	6.82E-005
IPXDCA	3	1297.59 [3.87]	795.28 [1.62]	979.11 [70.29]	651.62 [62.14]	-33.45 [7.94]	1984.01 [1981.07,1991.08]	0.00949	4.17E-005
IPXNCA	3	881.27 [3.17]	647.64 [1.32]	740.75 [37.24]	443.15 [55.19]	-40.18 [8.04]	1991.06 [1990.10,1995.02]	0.000227	0.00443
IPXMIN	1	1482.96 [4.41]	1147.97 [1.84]	1291.08 [74.46]	870.78 [103.63]	-32.55 [8.92]	1990.01 [1988.05,1997.02]	0.0178	0.0351
IPXUT	6	1504.21 [5.03]	1654.34 [2.10]	1261.39 [128.26]	1889.33 [99.18]	49.78 [17.14]	1980.12 [1975.07,1982.12]	0.00250	0.469
GMPYQ	9	5.88 [0.25]	4.14 [0.10]	4.46 [0.25]	3.63 [0.32]	-18.60 [8.61]	1986.03 [1974.01,1999.12]	0.365	0.00118
GMYXPQ	9	5.57 [0.23]	3.92 [0.09]	4.11 [0.21]	3.46 [0.33]	-15.80 [9.00]	1989.05 [1971.12,1999.12]	0.592	0.000450
<b>(Un)employment</b>									
LHEL	12	2397.36 [5.20]	2026.14 [2.10]	1203.84 [224.33]	2174.58 [95.31]	80.64 [34.58]	1966.02 [1962.12,1966.11]	0.00165	0.119
LHELX	4	54.56 [0.81]	44.96 [0.33]	54.93 [3.00]	35.10 [2.99]	-36.10 [6.46]	1980.09 [1979.08,1986.08]	8.73E-005	0.0973
LHEM	8	3.65 [0.20]	3.16 [0.08]	3.64 [0.17]	2.38 [0.22]	-34.61 [6.75]	1986.02 [1984.05,1990.11]	0.000176	0.184
LHNAG	8	3.74 [0.20]	2.95 [0.08]	3.19 [0.14]	2.14 [0.26]	-32.74 [8.72]	1992.03 [1990.10,1997.09]	0.00875	0.0191
LHUR	12	257.42 [1.57]	170.69 [0.64]	186.57 [10.34]	144.91 [13.17]	-22.33 [8.27]	1986.03 [1981.04,1999.12]	0.148	7.41E-005
LHU680	7	523.66 [2.56]	525.26 [1.03]	729.89 [54.57]	488.33 [23.19]	-33.10 [5.93]	1966.02 [1964.03,1970.07]	0.00116	0.978
LHU5	12	61.83 [0.81]	46.84 [0.33]	56.40 [3.75]	42.13 [2.63]	-25.30 [6.81]	1973.02 [1967.12,1983.06]	0.0301	0.00993
LHU14	5	72.67 [0.85]	57.83 [0.34]	73.67 [4.64]	52.28 [2.75]	-29.04 [5.82]	1969.10 [1966.09,1975.06]	0.00176	0.0210
LHU15	4	73.02 [0.84]	56.37 [0.34]	76.17 [4.31]	48.89 [2.65]	-35.81 [5.02]	1971.03 [1969.08,1974.08]	2.59E-006	0.00734
LHU26	4	98.63 [1.02]	88.91 [0.41]	113.28 [6.51]	79.81 [3.97]	-29.55 [5.36]	1971.02 [1968.08,1975.12]	0.000319	0.293
LHU27	7	86.93 [1.00]	76.18 [0.40]	96.20 [4.58]	57.66 [4.41]	-40.06 [5.40]	1979.08 [1978.07,1982.12]	6.05E-008	0.223
LHCH	12	189.97 [1.66]	214.40 [0.72]	197.94 [10.59]	300.13 [24.17]	51.62 [14.66]	1989.09 [1985.11,1991.10]	0.00250	0.324

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Series	p	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
LPNAG	4	2.66 [0.16]	1.68 [0.07]	2.21 [0.11]	1.06 [0.12]	-51.92 [6.06]	1983.07 [1983.01,1986.02]	2.78E-010	2.86E-005
LP	3	3.12 [0.18]	1.95 [0.07]	2.70 [0.14]	1.22 [0.14]	-54.72 [5.65]	1980.08 [1980.03,1983.02]	3.84E-012	2.66E-005
LPGD	3	6.06 [0.25]	3.46 [0.10]	4.56 [0.26]	2.05 [0.29]	-55.04 [6.92]	1984.03 [1983.11,1987.04]	7.02E-009	1.60E-006
LPMI	12	10.14 [0.37]	7.90 [0.15]	8.74 [0.51]	5.72 [0.82]	-34.51 [10.19]	1989.09 [1987.08,1998.02]	0.0310	0.0560
LPCC	5	13.94 [0.41]	9.64 [0.17]	12.87 [0.72]	5.52 [0.81]	-57.11 [6.73]	1984.03 [1983.11,1986.12]	5.56E-010	0.00423
LPEM	3	5.75 [0.25]	2.93 [0.10]	3.93 [0.27]	1.74 [0.30]	-55.86 [8.13]	1983.09 [1983.02,1987.11]	1.74E-006	3.11E-007
LPED	5	8.33 [0.31]	3.93 [0.12]	5.16 [0.41]	2.45 [0.45]	-52.58 [9.52]	1983.10 [1982.12,1990.01]	0.000246	1.07E-007
LPEN	2	4.50 [0.20]	2.40 [0.08]	3.28 [0.18]	1.53 [0.18]	-53.39 [5.98]	1980.09 [1980.03,1983.06]	1.89E-010	2.39E-009
LPSP	6	2.12 [0.14]	1.34 [0.06]	1.63 [0.08]	1.00 [0.09]	-38.32 [6.52]	1983.07 [1981.12,1987.11]	2.22E-005	5.61E-006
LPTU	12	5.42 [0.28]	4.37 [0.11]	5.48 [0.38]	3.37 [0.36]	-38.56 [7.80]	1979.06 [1975.08,1985.02]	0.00124	0.140
LPT	12	3.21 [0.18]	2.15 [0.07]	2.60 [0.13]	1.51 [0.15]	-42.02 [6.61]	1985.03 [1984.05,1988.12]	2.24E-006	0.000108
LPFR	10	1.31 [0.13]	1.35 [0.05]	1.54 [0.07]	1.11 [0.08]	-27.75 [6.24]	1983.10 [1980.12,1990.05]	0.00194	0.795
LPS	10	2.31 [0.16]	1.79 [0.06]	2.10 [0.10]	1.30 [0.13]	-38.14 [6.66]	1986.02 [1984.12,1990.03]	1.91E-005	0.0146
LPGOV	12	3.87 [0.20]	2.12 [0.08]	2.46 [0.15]	1.08 [0.26]	-55.87 [10.96]	1991.06 [1991.04,1995.04]	0.000153	7.67E-007
LW	4	150.87 [1.39]	113.17 [0.55]	136.91 [8.01]	89.17 [8.06]	-34.87 [7.01]	1984.04 [1981.12,1989.07]	0.000698	0.0165
LPHRM	12	342.51 [1.91]	216.90 [0.77]	259.17 [15.78]	162.96 [17.83]	-37.12 [7.87]	1984.03 [1982.12,1991.05]	0.00132	9.27E-005
LPMOSA	12	178.51 [1.40]	129.97 [0.56]	146.72 [8.67]	109.81 [9.51]	-25.16 [7.85]	1983.09 [1978.10,1996.05]	0.0597	0.00498

### Wages and salaries

LEH	12	3.00 [0.20]	2.25 [0.08]	2.78 [0.13]	1.23 [0.19]	-55.82 [7.05]	1989.02 [1988.11,1991.02]	7.18E-010	0.0165
LEHCC	11	6.75 [0.28]	5.30 [0.11]	6.59 [0.41]	4.47 [0.33]	-32.24 [6.50]	1976.07 [1973.03,1982.08]	0.00121	0.0367
LEHM	11	4.31 [0.22]	3.12 [0.09]	3.77 [0.21]	2.44 [0.22]	-35.29 [6.82]	1981.01 [1978.08,1986.08]	0.000342	0.00420
LEHTU	11	3.79 [0.27]	4.16 [0.11]	5.50 [0.29]	2.90 [0.28]	-47.31 [5.80]	1983.10 [1983.04,1986.07]	4.95E-009	0.514
LEHTT	9	3.31 [0.20]	2.62 [0.08]	3.10 [0.15]	1.99 [0.18]	-35.87 [6.53]	1986.05 [1985.03,1990.08]	6.55E-005	0.0330
LEHFR	12	5.05 [0.26]	4.50 [0.10]	5.41 [0.24]	2.78 [0.32]	-48.70 [6.37]	1988.10 [1988.03,1990.10]	2.14E-009	0.304
LEHS	12	3.62 [0.22]	2.98 [0.09]	3.76 [0.17]	1.44 [0.23]	-61.68 [6.41]	1989.02 [1988.11,1990.07]	2.85E-014	0.101

### Construction

HSFR	12	114.91 [1.04]	80.03 [0.42]	90.31 [4.73]	66.90 [5.34]	-25.93 [7.07]	1984.03 [1980.04,1993.07]	0.0183	0.000266
HSNE	4	252.61 [1.55]	173.20 [0.62]	187.84 [10.50]	154.51 [11.86]	-17.74 [7.81]	1984.03 [1975.10,1999.12]	0.314	0.000170
HSMW	3	185.20 [1.49]	158.55 [0.60]	175.71 [8.76]	122.16 [12.76]	-30.48 [8.05]	1988.04 [1985.05,1995.04]	0.0105	0.173
HSSOU	12	132.58 [1.12]	94.72 [0.45]	102.99 [5.53]	84.16 [6.25]	-18.29 [7.49]	1984.03 [1973.07,1999.12]	0.238	0.000676
HSWST	2	171.60 [1.24]	127.12 [0.50]	133.41 [6.65]	118.25 [7.89]	-11.36 [7.38]	1985.01 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.746	0.00109
HSBR	2	98.52 [0.96]	63.30 [0.39]	70.31 [3.47]	42.27 [6.00]	-39.89 [9.04]	1991.05 [1990.08,1996.01]	0.00130	1.60E-005
HSBNE	4	151.48 [1.40]	118.29 [0.53]	133.08 [7.34]	97.71 [8.66]	-26.58 [7.66]	1985.01 [1981.01,1995.01]	0.0300	0.0386
HSBMW	12	150.37 [1.35]	102.85 [0.51]	115.55 [6.00]	66.55 [10.14]	-42.41 [9.27]	1990.06 [1989.05,1994.11]	0.000835	0.00145
HSBSOU	12	108.51 [1.11]	76.32 [0.42]	63.60 [7.07]	80.49 [4.05]	26.55 [15.44]	1969.07 [1961.02,1976.02]	0.332	0.00130
HSBWST	1	145.46 [1.25]	93.83 [0.47]	99.72 [5.20]	77.19 [8.73]	-22.59 [9.64]	1990.05 [1986.03,1999.12]	0.256	5.01E-005
HNS	2	123.78 [1.07]	77.63 [0.42]	80.00 [3.72]	66.56 [8.04]	-16.80 [10.77]	1994.06 [1987.08,1999.12]	0.711	7.16E-007
HNSNE	12	229.33 [1.82]	171.95 [0.74]	180.64 [9.82]	132.27 [20.98]	-26.78 [12.28]	1995.12 [1993.09,1999.12]	0.323	0.0160
HNSMW	11	176.54 [1.60]	122.04 [0.65]	91.20 [18.18]	127.16 [7.40]	39.43 [28.95]	1978.05 [1974.02,1983.10]	0.483	0.00294

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	$p\text{-value}_v$	$p\text{-value}_{nl}$
HNSSOU	12	146.00 [1.37]	96.58 [0.56]	104.75 [5.76]	71.68 [10.05]	-31.57 [10.30]	1994.06 [1991.12,1999.11]	0.0614	0.000239
HNSWST	12	182.46 [1.59]	118.29 [0.65]	127.13 [7.47]	80.87 [15.38]	-36.39 [12.67]	1995.09 [1994.04,1999.12]	0.0897	0.000388
HNR	4	1031.67 [2.90]	519.05 [1.13]	549.60 [27.06]	373.85 [58.99]	-31.98 [11.24]	1994.07 [1992.01,1999.12]	0.0891	5.62E-014
HMOB	3	85.76 [0.84]	47.43 [0.34]	58.87 [3.22]	36.09 [3.21]	-38.69 [6.40]	1980.09 [1979.05,1985.07]	1.91E-005	8.07E-010
CONT C	1	26.33 [0.52]	17.01 [0.21]	20.48 [1.13]	13.58 [1.12]	-33.70 [6.58]	1984.02 [1982.05,1989.06]	0.000397	2.35E-005
CONPC	6	21.06 [0.52]	17.46 [0.21]	23.35 [1.38]	14.54 [0.97]	-37.71 [5.55]	1977.04 [1975.12,1981.01]	6.56E-006	0.105
CONQC	2	43.55 [0.73]	34.24 [0.29]	40.14 [2.29]	28.95 [2.16]	-27.89 [6.78]	1983.05 [1980.05,1990.11]	0.00767	0.0313
COND09	9	117.97 [1.10]	87.91 [0.44]	68.92 [9.47]	92.00 [4.40]	33.48 [19.42]	1966.12 [1960.02,1971.01]	0.260	0.00503
<b>Trade</b>									
MSMTQ	12	14.34 [0.37]	10.76 [0.15]	11.95 [0.51]	7.22 [0.89]	-39.60 [7.86]	1991.05 [1990.06,1994.11]	0.000115	0.00316
MSMQ	12	18.64 [0.44]	14.63 [0.18]	17.42 [0.88]	11.84 [0.88]	-32.05 [6.09]	1980.10 [1978.10,1986.06]	0.000199	0.0178
MSDQ	12	26.16 [0.53]	21.07 [0.21]	23.61 [1.06]	14.12 [1.76]	-40.20 [7.95]	1990.02 [1988.11,1993.09]	0.000125	0.0411
MSNQ	3	16.41 [0.39]	11.92 [0.16]	13.67 [0.69]	9.91 [0.74]	-27.52 [6.55]	1983.04 [1980.06,1991.01]	0.00456	0.00108
WTQ	3	18.65 [0.45]	15.31 [0.18]	17.48 [0.81]	11.36 [1.09]	-34.99 [6.95]	1987.02 [1985.08,1991.11]	0.000207	0.0605
WTDQ	5	21.94 [0.47]	16.97 [0.19]	18.19 [0.81]	12.02 [1.63]	-33.90 [9.43]	1993.03 [1991.08,1998.05]	0.0132	0.0111
WTNQ	4	25.16 [0.51]	20.68 [0.21]	22.83 [0.99]	14.82 [1.63]	-35.08 [7.69]	1990.01 [1989.01,1994.08]	0.000726	0.0521
RTQ	11	18.53 [0.42]	12.01 [0.17]	13.79 [0.69]	8.37 [0.99]	-39.31 [7.77]	1988.01 [1987.01,1992.09]	0.000192	2.34E-005
RTDQ	2	43.42 [0.65]	27.16 [0.26]	30.43 [1.57]	17.84 [2.65]	-41.37 [9.23]	1990.05 [1989.08,1995.03]	0.00112	9.68E-006
RTNQ	12	10.57 [0.33]	8.34 [0.13]	9.94 [0.45]	6.13 [0.52]	-38.34 [5.96]	1984.11 [1983.09,1988.04]	1.24E-006	0.0173
<b>Inventories</b>									
IVMTQ	3	5.82 [0.21]	3.65 [0.08]	4.59 [0.30]	3.37 [0.16]	-26.60 [6.00]	1968.10 [1965.05,1975.09]	0.00756	3.28E-008
IVMFGQ	12	4.76 [0.22]	3.82 [0.09]	4.28 [0.34]	3.68 [0.18]	-14.05 [7.98]	1968.08 [1960.02,1999.03]	0.670	0.0280
IVMFDQ	12	6.18 [0.25]	4.93 [0.10]	6.07 [0.41]	4.51 [0.25]	-25.71 [6.47]	1970.12 [1967.08,1981.09]	0.0200	0.0291
IVMFNQ	2	5.97 [0.25]	5.10 [0.10]	5.63 [0.26]	4.14 [0.34]	-26.46 [6.98]	1986.12 [1984.01,1994.09]	0.0104	0.120
IVWRQ	12	11.37 [0.31]	7.28 [0.12]	8.10 [0.38]	5.66 [0.53]	-30.10 [7.36]	1987.10 [1985.06,1994.03]	0.00425	1.08E-006
IVRRQ	12	10.41 [0.32]	7.92 [0.13]	8.58 [0.41]	6.58 [0.59]	-23.25 [7.77]	1988.01 [1981.12,1998.04]	0.0736	0.00605
IVSRQ	12	21.31 [0.45]	15.37 [0.18]	16.68 [0.72]	10.02 [1.45]	-39.91 [9.10]	1993.03 [1992.04,1996.10]	0.00104	0.000706
IVSRMQ	12	28.30 [0.56]	23.22 [0.22]	24.91 [1.13]	16.49 [2.24]	-33.80 [9.49]	1993.01 [1991.12,1998.08]	0.0147	0.0619
IVSRWQ	2	23.92 [0.50]	19.79 [0.20]	13.81 [2.11]	20.82 [0.88]	50.79 [23.93]	1965.12 [1961.01,1967.11]	0.0349	0.0594
IVSRRQ	5	25.36 [0.53]	19.06 [0.21]	20.64 [1.09]	14.76 [1.79]	-28.50 [9.44]	1990.01 [1987.10,1999.12]	0.0685	0.0117
<b>Orders</b>									
MOCMQ	12	36.23 [0.58]	25.98 [0.23]	27.84 [1.25]	19.71 [2.31]	-29.21 [8.88]	1992.02 [1990.02,1999.02]	0.0319	0.000577
MDOQ	6	47.59 [0.65]	33.47 [0.26]	35.42 [1.59]	27.06 [2.88]	-23.59 [8.82]	1991.12 [1988.05,1999.12]	0.131	0.000160
MSONDQ	9	85.95 [0.95]	71.16 [0.38]	46.99 [7.01]	76.37 [3.25]	62.53 [25.20]	1966.12 [1963.02,1968.02]	0.00321	0.0647
MO	6	29.30 [0.50]	20.55 [0.20]	21.40 [0.90]	16.87 [1.87]	-21.18 [9.35]	1993.07 [1989.03,1999.12]	0.273	5.70E-005
MOWU	6	39.79 [0.60]	29.12 [0.24]	30.35 [1.33]	24.11 [2.69]	-20.58 [9.51]	1993.03 [1988.03,1999.12]	0.325	0.000855
MDO	6	48.26 [0.64]	33.27 [0.26]	35.18 [1.55]	27.00 [2.81]	-23.25 [8.68]	1991.12 [1988.04,1999.12]	0.130	4.06E-005
MDUWU	6	47.98 [0.67]	35.13 [0.27]	36.81 [1.66]	29.63 [3.01]	-19.51 [8.95]	1991.12 [1986.04,1999.12]	0.323	0.00101
MNO	12	17.81 [0.41]	12.06 [0.17]	12.84 [0.63]	9.16 [1.21]	-28.65 [10.07]	1992.09 [1990.02,1999.12]	0.0922	0.000129

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
MNOU	6	23.47 [0.48]	19.93 [0.19]	16.94 [1.40]	21.14 [0.89]	24.82 [11.57]	1971.09 [1960.11,1979.10]	0.133	0.0798
MU	3	8.87 [0.31]	7.55 [0.12]	8.88 [0.58]	7.03 [0.36]	-20.79 [6.54]	1971.05 [1964.06,1982.12]	0.0871	0.108
MDU	3	9.14 [0.31]	7.86 [0.13]	9.31 [0.59]	7.27 [0.38]	-21.90 [6.41]	1971.09 [1965.11,1982.07]	0.0542	0.134
MNU	12	20.76 [0.45]	16.60 [0.18]	17.63 [0.84]	14.64 [1.16]	-16.92 [7.66]	1987.07 [1976.10,1999.12]	0.323	0.0225
MPCON	5	87.11 [0.93]	74.34 [0.37]	51.85 [6.17]	80.19 [3.15]	54.65 [19.39]	1967.12 [1964.03,1969.05]	0.00109	0.0941
MPCONQ	9	85.59 [0.91]	73.41 [0.37]	78.87 [3.02]	51.78 [6.01]	-34.35 [8.02]	1993.01 [1991.06,1996.08]	0.00138	0.0966
<b>Consumption</b>									
GMCQ	8	8.43 [0.28]	5.81 [0.11]	6.62 [0.32]	4.11 [0.46]	-37.93 [7.61]	1988.04 [1986.11,1992.09]	0.000230	0.000254
GMCDQ	8	40.43 [0.63]	27.57 [0.25]	29.65 [1.49]	21.57 [2.53]	-27.27 [9.28]	1990.06 [1988.08,1999.12]	0.0797	0.000201
GMCNQ	12	8.27 [0.31]	7.06 [0.12]	8.55 [0.40]	4.99 [0.47]	-41.61 [6.13]	1984.11 [1983.10,1988.01]	3.30E-007	0.148
GMCSQ	10	4.24 [0.22]	3.38 [0.09]	1.40 [0.33]	3.90 [0.17]	178.74 [67.71]	1968.01 [1966.05,1968.03]	1.42E-009	0.0426
GMCANQ	5	115.67 [1.05]	69.21 [0.43]	75.97 [4.25]	50.87 [7.00]	-33.04 [9.95]	1990.01 [1987.01,1998.02]	0.0351	2.22E-006
<b>Money and credit</b>									
FM1	9	4.87 [0.24]	4.33 [0.10]	3.31 [0.27]	5.22 [0.25]	57.84 [15.06]	1979.03 [1974.10,1980.08]	9.68E-006	0.290
FM2	12	2.62 [0.18]	2.27 [0.07]	1.48 [0.27]	2.42 [0.12]	63.68 [30.92]	1966.03 [1961.03,1967.01]	0.0233	0.232
FM3	8	2.85 [0.18]	2.42 [0.07]	1.40 [0.26]	2.61 [0.11]	86.97 [35.81]	1966.04 [1963.05,1966.10]	0.000511	0.131
FML	12	2.98 [0.19]	3.38 [0.08]	3.05 [0.15]	4.05 [0.22]	32.60 [9.68]	1987.01 [1981.03,1991.02]	0.00367	0.231
FM2DQ	10	3.78 [0.20]	2.78 [0.08]	2.26 [0.22]	3.04 [0.15]	34.74 [14.74]	1973.01 [1963.01,1977.06]	0.0501	0.00320
FMFB	11	2.33 [0.18]	2.57 [0.07]	2.82 [0.17]	2.42 [0.13]	-14.33 [7.09]	1975.11 [1960.02,1996.09]	0.476	0.401
FMBASE	12	3.87 [0.22]	3.96 [0.09]	3.57 [0.23]	4.31 [0.23]	20.72 [10.16]	1979.09 [1960.02,1990.01]	0.233	0.836
FMRRA	11	9.08 [0.35]	10.27 [0.14]	9.15 [0.60]	11.12 [0.52]	21.43 [9.77]	1977.12 [1962.04,1986.07]	0.153	0.261
FMRNBA	1	24.14 [0.53]	16.62 [0.21]	12.60 [1.41]	19.48 [1.19]	54.55 [19.74]	1977.05 [1969.09,1980.02]	0.00432	0.00233
FMRNBC	1	21.25 [0.47]	14.23 [0.20]	15.72 [0.87]	9.90 [1.48]	-37.03 [10.07]	1988.04 [1987.01,1994.07]	0.0134	0.000329
FCLS	2	4.06 [0.27]	3.80 [0.11]	3.47 [0.22]	4.96 [0.43]	42.73 [15.37]	1995.02 [1986.07,1997.01]	0.0336	0.619
FCSGV	3	13.71 [0.44]	9.13 [0.18]	10.31 [0.74]	8.02 [0.71]	-22.29 [8.87]	1987.10 [1981.04,1999.12]	0.244	0.000838
FCLRE	3	2.67 [0.25]	2.90 [0.10]	2.50 [0.18]	4.67 [0.38]	87.23 [20.58]	1995.11 [1992.04,1996.05]	1.07E-005	0.617
FCLIN	3	4.87 [0.29]	3.80 [0.12]	3.35 [0.23]	5.92 [0.51]	76.57 [19.47]	1996.01 [1993.05,1997.02]	0.000124	0.0673
FCLNBF	1	18.89 [0.60]	19.00 [0.29]	13.91 [1.49]	24.76 [1.58]	78.00 [22.21]	1985.09 [1983.04,1986.09]	2.07E-005	0.966
FCLNQ	7	10.51 [0.33]	8.58 [0.13]	5.37 [0.78]	9.41 [0.40]	75.14 [26.60]	1967.11 [1964.10,1968.09]	0.000131	0.0461
FCLBMC	8	24896.10 [23.08]	30201.62 [9.31]	10084.05 [2182.64]	48996.91 [2109.69]	385.89 [107.23]	1979.09 [1978.09,1979.10]	8.77E-036	0.259
CCI30M	12	75.12 [1.13]	84.36 [0.49]	48.42 [6.77]	108.21 [5.51]	123.49 [33.26]	1973.10 [1971.05,1974.01]	3.92E-010	0.417
CCINT	8	2708509.87 [279.26]	2319996.44 [106.57]	921559.63 [282030.97]	2894696.50 [180798.99]	214.11 [98.11]	1981.07 [1980.02,1981.09]	1.67E-007	0.395
CCINV	7	1301824.38 [192.79]	1155152.24 [73.57]	389750.96 [138629.29]	1433940.79 [83665.78]	267.91 [132.61]	1981.02 [1979.12,1981.03]	5.47E-009	0.501
<b>Stock prices</b>									
FSNCOM	2	59.18 [0.69]	33.68 [0.28]	35.60 [1.89]	29.47 [2.80]	-17.21 [9.00]	1988.07 [1976.07,1999.12]	0.495	1.24E-009
FSNIN	2	66.03 [0.77]	35.18 [0.32]	38.74 [2.31]	29.03 [3.03]	-25.06 [9.02]	1988.12 [1983.10,1999.12]	0.130	2.55E-010
FSNTR	2	85.93 [0.88]	50.27 [0.36]	54.16 [2.88]	41.98 [4.20]	-22.49 [8.79]	1990.04 [1982.06,1999.12]	0.182	1.53E-008
FSNUT	5	50.47 [0.68]	31.94 [0.28]	37.07 [2.95]	30.32 [1.65]	-18.20 [7.89]	1976.01 [1968.05,1995.11]	0.377	1.21E-006
FSNFI	2	79.85 [0.86]	46.26 [0.35]	49.17 [2.92]	41.89 [3.58]	-14.81 [8.86]	1988.01 [1969.08,1999.12]	0.668	1.84E-008

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	$p\text{-value}_v$	$p\text{-value}_{nl}$
FSPCOM	2	57.71 [0.68]	33.49 [0.28]	34.56 [1.79]	30.45 [3.02]	-11.88 [9.87]	1990.05 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.938	4.34E-009
FSPIN	2	59.23 [0.69]	33.94 [0.28]	35.47 [1.89]	30.37 [2.88]	-14.37 [9.30]	1988.12 [1969.01,1999.12]	0.737	2.18E-009
FSPCAP	1	67.74 [0.75]	40.60 [0.30]	42.30 [2.22]	36.50 [3.44]	-13.69 [9.31]	1989.03 [1966.02,1999.12]	0.785	5.55E-008
FSPTR	2	82.91 [0.97]	49.85 [0.38]	53.65 [3.09]	43.15 [4.10]	-19.58 [8.94]	1990.03 [1981.02,1999.12]	0.347	1.24E-006
FSPUT	5	52.10 [0.65]	33.77 [0.26]	27.16 [3.42]	35.08 [1.52]	29.16 [17.18]	1966.07 [1960.02,1973.12]	0.306	8.73E-007
FSPFI	2	83.24 [0.96]	51.37 [0.38]	49.03 [2.70]	62.31 [5.84]	27.08 [13.82]	1995.07 [1985.04,1999.12]	0.337	2.54E-006
<b>Dividends and volume</b>									
FSDXP	1	61.72 [0.72]	35.94 [0.29]	34.68 [1.86]	41.94 [4.05]	20.94 [13.37]	1993.12 [1968.01,1999.12]	0.629	1.37E-008
FSPXE	4	63.69 [0.76]	41.13 [0.31]	37.93 [3.22]	42.83 [2.35]	12.93 [11.43]	1973.09 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.905	9.23E-006
FSNVV3	12	38.86 [0.96]	31.82 [0.35]	55.20 [3.91]	25.76 [1.99]	-53.32 [4.89]	1979.04 [1978.12,1981.03]	1.01E-009	0.206
<b>Interest rates</b>									
FYFF	12	961.96 [2.88]	362.97 [1.16]	437.62 [32.30]	197.36 [48.12]	-54.90 [11.49]	1988.08 [1988.03,1994.04]	0.000875	2.28E-016
FYCP	12	830.86 [2.62]	383.04 [1.09]	198.33 [44.31]	449.85 [26.65]	126.82 [52.42]	1969.05 [1965.12,1969.10]	3.77E-005	1.73E-013
FYGM3	12	850.35 [2.51]	315.79 [1.01]	116.55 [50.56]	354.49 [22.28]	204.16 [133.32]	1966.06 [1963.06,1966.11]	0.000454	6.50E-022
FYGM6	12	803.17 [2.42]	314.39 [0.97]	129.59 [46.95]	350.28 [20.69]	170.29 [99.21]	1966.06 [1963.07,1966.12]	0.000464	2.70E-021
FYGT1	12	763.00 [2.41]	358.49 [0.97]	181.69 [40.35]	407.20 [21.18]	124.11 [51.12]	1968.04 [1965.05,1968.09]	2.53E-005	3.60E-015
FYGT5	6	516.65 [2.15]	307.11 [0.87]	143.65 [31.62]	352.15 [16.60]	145.14 [55.19]	1968.04 [1966.03,1968.08]	2.26E-007	2.58E-007
FYGT10	12	400.89 [1.98]	256.80 [0.80]	110.94 [27.05]	296.42 [14.10]	167.20 [66.39]	1968.03 [1966.04,1968.06]	5.41E-008	3.28E-005
FYAAAC	12	277.60 [1.77]	187.13 [0.71]	115.30 [14.37]	251.05 [13.55]	117.74 [29.57]	1979.04 [1976.06,1979.10]	3.29E-010	0.00106
FYBAAC	4	262.01 [1.70]	174.79 [0.68]	97.29 [13.11]	241.12 [12.13]	147.85 [35.66]	1978.12 [1976.11,1979.04]	5.01E-014	0.000586
FWAFIT	3	475.91 [2.57]	270.98 [1.21]	398.62 [33.73]	204.73 [24.30]	-48.64 [7.49]	1981.05 [1980.07,1984.06]	9.61E-005	2.27E-005
FYFHA	4	358.65 [2.20]	258.73 [0.89]	126.06 [21.44]	381.48 [20.63]	202.61 [54.01]	1979.08 [1977.07,1979.10]	5.91E-016	0.0193
<b>Exchange rates</b>									
EXRUS	2	23.41 [0.71]	18.46 [0.25]	12.61 [2.22]	19.84 [1.08]	57.28 [28.92]	1979.06 [1975.04,1981.01]	0.0502	0.0987
EXRGER	1	30.84 [0.86]	29.65 [0.30]	21.68 [3.58]	31.22 [1.59]	44.01 [24.87]	1978.09 [1975.02,1980.08]	0.165	0.787
EXRSW	1	41.07 [0.92]	32.70 [0.32]	23.81 [3.47]	35.17 [1.83]	47.67 [22.85]	1980.01 [1975.10,1983.06]	0.0556	0.0951
EXRJAN	3	37.79 [0.89]	30.06 [0.31]	27.93 [1.73]	37.72 [3.29]	35.07 [14.45]	1995.02 [1988.08,1999.03]	0.106	0.103
EXRUK	3	28.47 [0.85]	26.04 [0.29]	29.97 [1.63]	16.86 [2.49]	-43.74 [8.84]	1993.04 [1992.08,1996.02]	0.000291	0.572
EXRCAN	12	11.17 [0.51]	11.75 [0.18]	10.26 [0.76]	12.95 [0.69]	26.23 [11.54]	1986.12 [1979.10,1993.09]	0.110	0.713
<b>Producer prices</b>									
PWFSA	9	5.67 [0.25]	4.06 [0.10]	4.39 [0.24]	3.15 [0.40]	-28.27 [9.86]	1990.03 [1986.08,1999.12]	0.0961	0.00335
PWFCSA	9	6.72 [0.27]	5.15 [0.11]	5.53 [0.28]	3.96 [0.49]	-28.30 [9.65]	1991.08 [1988.08,1999.12]	0.0795	0.0164
PWIMSA	4	7.06 [0.26]	3.90 [0.11]	4.21 [0.26]	3.04 [0.43]	-27.81 [11.22]	1990.02 [1986.05,1999.12]	0.212	1.43E-007
PWCMSA	11	30.10 [0.56]	20.23 [0.23]	17.80 [1.11]	31.72 [2.41]	78.23 [17.51]	1993.12 [1990.08,1995.02]	5.60E-006	0.000366
PWFXSA	9	5.81 [0.27]	4.30 [0.11]	3.42 [0.43]	4.69 [0.28]	37.07 [19.03]	1978.08 [1968.07,1984.11]	0.153	0.0145
PW160A	12	17.71 [0.65]	17.02 [0.23]	22.33 [1.96]	15.88 [0.90]	-28.86 [7.44]	1979.02 [1976.03,1983.03]	0.0431	0.787
PW150A	9	18.18 [0.68]	16.26 [0.24]	25.10 [1.72]	13.36 [0.99]	-46.77 [5.37]	1981.03 [1980.08,1983.07]	1.51E-007	0.488
PW561	5	55.60 [1.01]	46.59 [0.41]	18.91 [3.79]	90.62 [4.78]	379.09 [99.16]	1986.01 [1984.07,1986.02]	4.19E-030	0.317
PWCM	9	4.94 [0.27]	5.26 [0.11]	5.89 [0.32]	4.51 [0.35]	-23.55 [7.30]	1983.07 [1979.10,1996.09]	0.0545	0.625

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Series	$p$	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value $_v$	p-value $_{nl}$
PWXFA	9	7.01 [0.28]	4.29 [0.12]	3.50 [0.63]	4.42 [0.26]	26.41 [23.94]	1972.11 [1968.02, 1981.11]	0.825	1.21E-005
PSM99Q	12	17.14 [0.42]	13.91 [0.17]	10.89 [1.44]	14.50 [0.64]	33.18 [18.57]	1966.07 [1960.02, 1970.08]	0.222	0.0399
PSCCOM	12	22.70 [0.51]	19.24 [0.21]	14.88 [1.51]	21.31 [1.04]	43.19 [16.12]	1972.11 [1965.03, 1974.08]	0.00907	0.136
PSCFOO	12	37.20 [0.64]	28.67 [0.26]	21.84 [2.41]	31.81 [1.64]	45.69 [17.74]	1972.08 [1964.10, 1974.08]	0.0118	0.0199
PSCMAT	6	24.22 [0.51]	19.73 [0.20]	21.20 [1.04]	16.89 [1.44]	-20.32 [7.82]	1987.07 [1982.05, 1999.12]	0.168	0.0471
PZFR	6	22.37 [0.74]	20.46 [0.25]	22.26 [1.41]	18.56 [1.45]	-16.62 [8.40]	1988.11 [1978.06, 1999.12]	0.487	0.545
PCGOLD	7	74.85 [1.25]	45.28 [0.43]	66.85 [5.50]	37.68 [3.26]	-43.63 [6.73]	1983.06 [1982.07, 1986.10]	0.000151	0.00101
<b>Consumer prices</b>									
PUNEW	9	2.84 [0.17]	1.94 [0.07]	2.14 [0.11]	1.36 [0.18]	-36.40 [9.06]	1990.06 [1988.09, 1995.12]	0.00474	0.000275
PU81	12	4.85 [0.26]	3.86 [0.11]	5.45 [0.35]	3.02 [0.26]	-44.55 [5.94]	1979.09 [1978.12, 1983.05]	1.16E-006	0.0791
PUH	9	3.91 [0.21]	2.13 [0.09]	2.72 [0.18]	1.45 [0.19]	-46.71 [7.74]	1986.08 [1986.02, 1990.11]	2.86E-005	2.29E-007
PU83	6	3.58 [0.23]	3.80 [0.09]	2.83 [0.21]	5.36 [0.26]	89.52 [16.63]	1986.01 [1983.06, 1986.08]	1.56E-012	0.622
PU84	8	7.08 [0.28]	5.37 [0.11]	4.80 [0.38]	5.86 [0.35]	22.18 [12.12]	1978.12 [1960.02, 1987.06]	0.340	0.0137
PU85	6	2.35 [0.18]	2.07 [0.07]	2.83 [0.15]	1.20 [0.16]	-57.57 [5.94]	1983.04 [1983.01, 1985.08]	1.47E-012	0.352
PUC	9	3.95 [0.21]	3.03 [0.08]	2.60 [0.25]	3.23 [0.17]	24.31 [13.58]	1972.12 [1960.02, 1977.12]	0.320	0.0154
PUCD	12	3.63 [0.19]	2.61 [0.07]	2.99 [0.13]	1.81 [0.19]	-39.38 [7.07]	1988.04 [1987.03, 1991.12]	2.22E-005	0.000728
PUS	9	3.39 [0.18]	2.12 [0.07]	2.83 [0.14]	1.30 [0.15]	-53.88 [5.89]	1983.04 [1982.12, 1985.10]	1.83E-011	1.51E-005
PUXF	9	3.10 [0.17]	2.14 [0.07]	2.48 [0.11]	1.53 [0.15]	-38.18 [6.75]	1987.01 [1985.09, 1990.11]	2.01E-005	0.000115
PUXHS	12	2.97 [0.18]	2.46 [0.07]	2.69 [0.12]	1.78 [0.21]	-33.71 [8.18]	1991.07 [1989.08, 1996.03]	0.00298	0.0655
PUXM	9	3.02 [0.17]	2.24 [0.07]	2.56 [0.12]	1.60 [0.17]	-37.35 [7.07]	1987.09 [1986.02, 1991.09]	7.80E-005	0.00277
GMDC	9	2.25 [0.14]	1.47 [0.06]	1.55 [0.07]	1.20 [0.14]	-22.50 [9.97]	1992.09 [1988.02, 1999.12]	0.284	1.19E-005
GMDCD	12	3.44 [0.19]	2.54 [0.08]	2.75 [0.17]	2.32 [0.17]	-15.38 [8.14]	1981.05 [1964.10, 1999.12]	0.538	0.00533
GMDCN	9	3.86 [0.21]	2.85 [0.08]	2.36 [0.25]	3.08 [0.17]	30.26 [15.43]	1972.12 [1960.02, 1978.01]	0.187	0.00753
GMDCS	9	1.73 [0.13]	1.33 [0.05]	0.92 [0.10]	1.53 [0.07]	66.33 [19.75]	1972.12 [1969.02, 1973.12]	2.25E-005	0.00995
<b>Miscellaneous</b>									
PMI	12	3321.67 [5.92]	2636.15 [2.39]	3054.42 [150.85]	2091.70 [172.11]	-31.52 [6.57]	1984.05 [1982.06, 1990.06]	0.000685	0.0265
PMP	12	4097.56 [7.21]	3932.71 [2.91]	4467.24 [220.90]	3179.36 [262.25]	-28.83 [6.84]	1985.01 [1982.10, 1992.06]	0.00382	0.719
PMNO	4	4717.93 [7.60]	4172.36 [3.07]	4549.72 [249.57]	3656.21 [291.88]	-19.64 [7.78]	1984.10 [1976.05, 1999.12]	0.207	0.285
PMDEL	12	4785.15 [7.38]	3262.54 [2.98]	4349.28 [244.71]	2175.80 [244.71]	-49.97 [6.29]	1980.10 [1980.04, 1984.04]	1.58E-008	0.00156
PMNV	12	3832.80 [6.60]	3447.69 [2.66]	3863.65 [169.88]	2535.15 [251.61]	-34.38 [7.12]	1988.07 [1987.05, 1993.03]	0.000339	0.316
PMEMP	12	3745.91 [6.16]	2917.84 [2.48]	3276.27 [149.95]	2182.38 [214.80]	-33.39 [7.23]	1988.01 [1986.04, 1993.02]	0.000775	0.0134
PMCP	12	5220.32 [7.77]	4295.03 [3.13]	4718.30 [250.12]	3593.23 [322.07]	-23.84 [7.93]	1986.05 [1979.09, 1997.08]	0.0786	0.0822
HHSNTN	0	4841.70 [7.51]	3763.40 [3.03]	2043.97 [261.36]	5097.45 [230.22]	149.39 [33.82]	1978.02 [1976.05, 1978.05]	1.21E-016	0.0302
F6EDM	12	59.98 [1.02]	63.75 [0.40]	92.59 [6.52]	55.96 [3.39]	-39.57 [5.61]	1972.05 [1971.06, 1976.11]	2.10E-005	0.653
FTMC6	12	140.54 [1.24]	102.66 [0.51]	108.18 [5.42]	83.89 [10.01]	-22.45 [10.03]	1991.08 [1987.08, 1998.01]	0.298	0.00273
FTMM6	5	81.73 [1.06]	59.43 [0.42]	75.33 [4.01]	32.38 [5.23]	-57.02 [7.31]	1988.02 [1987.12, 1990.07]	3.47E-009	0.0138

Results for SupW tests for structural change in expansion volatility for individual series, when a linear AR model with structural change is used for the conditional mean. The columns headed  $\sigma_R$  and  $\sigma_0$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation during recessions and expansions under the null hypothesis, respectively. Columns headed  $\sigma_1$  and  $\sigma_2$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation during expansions before and after the break, respectively. The column headed  $\Delta\sigma$  contains the percent change in standard deviation. The estimated volatility break date is given in the column headed  $\tau_v$ , with the 90% confidence interval given in brackets. The column headed p-value $_v$  contains the asymptotic p-value of the corresponding SupW test. The column headed p-value $_{nl}$  contains the asymptotic p-value of the Wald test for nonlinearity in the conditional volatility. Figures in brackets below parameter estimates are standard errors.

Table A.8: Tests for structural change in recession volatility

Series	$p$	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	$p\text{-value}_v$	$p\text{-value}_{nl}$
<b>Production</b>									
IP	3	7.44 [0.13]	11.92 [0.33]	9.75 [1.34]	13.79 [1.24]	41.33 [23.21]	1974.09 [1961.08, 1994.07]	0.261	5.55E-006
IPP	3	7.56 [0.13]	12.26 [0.32]	9.92 [1.25]	14.28 [1.16]	43.96 [21.59]	1974.09 [1964.02, 1988.04]	0.127	3.53E-007
IPF	3	8.12 [0.14]	12.75 [0.34]	8.99 [1.85]	14.03 [1.08]	56.08 [34.22]	1970.07 [1960.02, 1981.02]	0.194	4.49E-006
IPC	0	9.94 [0.15]	14.08 [0.37]	16.38 [1.43]	10.45 [1.80]	-36.20 [12.34]	1980.05 [1975.06, 1997.06]	0.122	0.000686
IPCD	1	24.29 [0.26]	35.31 [0.64]	33.73 [3.50]	51.37 [11.16]	52.31 [36.68]	1990.09 [1982.05, 1999.12]	0.718	0.00226
IPCN	2	8.31 [0.13]	9.37 [0.31]	11.05 [1.03]	6.74 [1.29]	-39.01 [12.96]	1980.05 [1971.11, 1993.03]	0.111	0.221
IPE	5	11.71 [0.16]	17.98 [0.40]	10.70 [2.47]	20.65 [1.50]	92.93 [46.67]	1970.08 [1964.08, 1974.02]	0.0111	7.27E-006
IPI	3	9.49 [0.15]	13.27 [0.36]	12.75 [1.10]	24.46 [5.10]	91.80 [43.29]	1990.12 [1989.10, 1994.03]	0.243	0.00121
IPM	12	9.58 [0.15]	15.40 [0.38]	17.66 [1.29]	6.84 [2.51]	-61.29 [14.47]	1982.05 [1980.07, 1987.04]	0.00282	3.49E-006
IPMD	12	13.02 [0.19]	23.01 [0.46]	26.16 [1.96]	12.97 [3.49]	-50.43 [13.86]	1982.03 [1980.04, 1990.03]	0.0177	7.98E-008
IPMND	10	11.40 [0.16]	16.20 [0.39]	10.04 [1.85]	20.91 [1.62]	108.39 [41.66]	1974.07 [1970.03, 1977.10]	0.000272	0.000332
IPMFG	3	8.09 [0.14]	13.34 [0.35]	10.48 [1.49]	15.80 [1.38]	50.80 [25.16]	1974.09 [1965.07, 1988.11]	0.110	1.85E-006
IPD	3	10.48 [0.17]	18.04 [0.42]	15.07 [2.07]	20.76 [1.98]	37.74 [23.01]	1974.10 [1961.06, 1999.12]	0.382	1.02E-006
IPN	3	7.70 [0.13]	10.85 [0.33]	8.30 [1.28]	13.06 [1.19]	57.34 [28.16]	1974.09 [1963.07, 1983.11]	0.0852	0.000843
IPMIN	1	12.83 [0.17]	15.01 [0.43]	11.29 [2.26]	17.85 [1.98]	58.17 [36.21]	1974.07 [1960.02, 1986.03]	0.271	0.176
INPUT	10	17.44 [0.19]	15.99 [0.48]	4.68 [4.09]	18.97 [2.10]	305.24 [356.84]	1970.04 [1963.07, 1972.08]	0.0309	0.475
IPX	3	579.92 [1.33]	914.57 [3.18]	1004.52 [87.47]	638.29 [153.29]	-36.46 [16.23]	1982.05 [1977.09, 1999.12]	0.331	5.32E-005
IPXMCA	3	664.68 [1.28]	1017.00 [3.17]	844.45 [120.14]	1165.58 [111.48]	38.03 [23.66]	1974.09 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.400	6.82E-005
IPXDCA	3	795.28 [1.62]	1297.59 [3.87]	1405.33 [134.63]	1044.08 [206.51]	-25.71 [16.33]	1982.02 [1969.03, 1999.12]	0.749	4.17E-005
IPXNCA	3	647.64 [1.32]	881.27 [3.17]	1001.23 [89.71]	599.01 [137.60]	-40.17 [14.75]	1982.02 [1977.05, 1995.06]	0.161	0.00443
IPXMIN	1	1147.97 [1.84]	1482.96 [4.41]	991.46 [252.14]	1728.71 [178.29]	74.36 [47.85]	1974.07 [1968.02, 1981.03]	0.183	0.0351
IPXUT	6	1654.34 [2.10]	1504.21 [5.03]	1432.43 [199.88]	2250.76 [644.59]	57.13 [50.06]	1990.10 [1978.09, 1999.12]	0.915	0.469
GMPYQ	9	4.14 [0.10]	5.88 [0.25]	6.64 [0.60]	4.22 [0.88]	-36.44 [14.48]	1981.10 [1973.07, 1998.09]	0.232	0.00118
GMYXPQ	9	3.92 [0.09]	5.57 [0.23]	4.53 [0.82]	5.98 [0.51]	31.99 [26.34]	1970.09 [1960.02, 1990.05]	0.722	0.000450
<b>(Un)employment</b>									
LHEL	12	2026.14 [2.10]	2397.36 [5.20]	1491.43 [344.15]	3008.86 [282.75]	101.74 [50.27]	1974.05 [1966.02, 1978.01]	0.0125	0.119
LHELX	4	44.96 [0.33]	54.56 [0.81]	67.97 [6.38]	25.18 [9.45]	-62.95 [14.33]	1981.10 [1980.04, 1989.06]	0.00387	0.0973
LHEM	8	3.16 [0.08]	3.65 [0.20]	5.10 [0.88]	3.40 [0.37]	-33.49 [13.62]	1965.12 [1960.02, 1989.01]	0.518	0.184
LHNAG	8	2.95 [0.08]	3.74 [0.20]	4.17 [0.38]	2.86 [0.54]	-31.37 [14.41]	1981.09 [1969.09, 1999.12]	0.388	0.0191
LHUR	12	170.69 [0.64]	257.42 [1.57]	209.39 [30.19]	296.36 [27.18]	41.53 [24.19]	1974.08 [1960.02, 1989.05]	0.295	7.41E-005
LHU680	7	525.26 [1.03]	523.66 [2.56]	885.69 [138.17]	460.14 [57.87]	-48.05 [10.41]	1965.12 [1962.05, 1975.06]	0.0639	0.978
LHU5	12	46.84 [0.33]	61.83 [0.81]	72.45 [6.31]	35.00 [10.03]	-51.69 [14.46]	1981.12 [1977.07, 1989.12]	0.0264	0.00993
LHU14	5	57.83 [0.34]	72.67 [0.85]	90.68 [7.41]	42.41 [9.60]	-53.23 [11.25]	1980.06 [1977.12, 1987.02]	0.00166	0.0210
LHU15	4	56.37 [0.34]	73.02 [0.84]	92.54 [7.32]	44.10 [8.91]	-52.35 [10.34]	1980.04 [1977.04, 1985.10]	0.000700	0.00734
LHU26	4	88.91 [0.41]	98.63 [1.02]	120.91 [10.99]	65.63 [13.37]	-45.72 [12.11]	1980.04 [1974.06, 1989.01]	0.0240	0.293
LHU27	7	76.18 [0.40]	86.93 [1.00]	108.47 [10.46]	55.03 [12.74]	-49.27 [12.72]	1980.04 [1977.03, 1991.04]	0.0208	0.223
LHCH	12	214.40 [0.72]	189.97 [1.66]	203.36 [24.54]	113.69 [58.58]	-44.10 [29.59]	1982.09 [1961.09, 1995.02]	0.787	0.324

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
LPNAG	4	1.68 [0.07]	2.66 [0.16]	3.02 [0.23]	1.00 [0.50]	-67.00 [16.84]	1982.07 [1981.05,1987.12]	0.00561	2.86E-005
LP	3	1.95 [0.07]	3.12 [0.18]	3.90 [0.36]	2.31 [0.36]	-40.75 [10.80]	1974.12 [1971.04,1989.05]	0.0304	2.66E-005
LPGD	3	3.46 [0.10]	6.06 [0.25]	6.52 [0.54]	3.09 [1.36]	-52.55 [21.27]	1982.10 [1981.05,1993.08]	0.202	1.60E-006
LPMI	12	7.90 [0.15]	10.14 [0.37]	11.56 [1.19]	3.63 [2.56]	-68.62 [22.34]	1982.07 [1978.12,1990.02]	0.0686	0.0560
LPCC	5	9.64 [0.17]	13.94 [0.41]	15.45 [1.54]	7.64 [3.15]	-50.60 [20.96]	1982.06 [1979.11,1998.02]	0.250	0.00423
LPEM	3	2.93 [0.10]	5.75 [0.25]	6.18 [0.55]	3.01 [1.39]	-51.19 [22.86]	1982.10 [1980.12,1995.10]	0.305	3.11E-007
LPED	5	3.93 [0.12]	8.33 [0.31]	9.91 [0.97]	5.84 [1.22]	-41.09 [13.63]	1980.05 [1977.01,1998.07]	0.114	1.07E-007
LPEN	2	2.40 [0.08]	4.50 [0.20]	4.92 [0.34]	1.44 [0.94]	-70.70 [19.12]	1982.11 [1982.02,1987.03]	0.00954	2.39E-009
LPSP	6	1.34 [0.06]	2.12 [0.14]	2.49 [0.19]	1.31 [0.28]	-47.18 [11.96]	1981.10 [1978.10,1989.08]	0.0102	5.61E-006
LPTU	12	4.37 [0.11]	5.42 [0.28]	6.26 [0.83]	4.01 [1.07]	-35.87 [19.10]	1980.06 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.607	0.140
LPT	12	2.15 [0.07]	3.21 [0.18]	3.95 [0.32]	2.10 [0.39]	-46.97 [10.84]	1980.04 [1978.02,1989.04]	0.00549	0.000108
LPFR	10	1.35 [0.05]	1.31 [0.13]	1.55 [0.18]	0.95 [0.21]	-38.84 [15.37]	1980.04 [1969.10,1999.12]	0.272	0.795
LPS	10	1.79 [0.06]	2.31 [0.16]	2.96 [0.37]	2.06 [0.23]	-30.46 [11.72]	1970.09 [1960.02,1985.03]	0.338	0.0146
LPGOV	12	2.12 [0.08]	3.87 [0.20]	3.14 [0.43]	4.83 [0.50]	53.67 [26.48]	1980.02 [1968.04,1991.07]	0.127	7.67E-007
LW	4	113.17 [0.55]	150.87 [1.39]	180.67 [17.24]	80.75 [26.44]	-55.31 [15.24]	1982.02 [1978.06,1989.11]	0.0261	0.0165
LPHRM	12	216.90 [0.77]	342.51 [1.91]	405.03 [34.03]	158.65 [58.36]	-60.83 [14.78]	1982.02 [1980.11,1989.04]	0.00560	9.27E-005
LPMOSA	12	129.97 [0.56]	178.51 [1.40]	204.95 [17.83]	78.42 [34.69]	-61.74 [17.25]	1982.05 [1979.10,1989.03]	0.0206	0.00498

### Wages and salaries

LEH	12	2.25 [0.08]	3.00 [0.20]	3.88 [0.40]	2.08 [0.41]	-46.28 [11.83]	1980.03 [1977.07,1992.02]	0.0268	0.0165
LEHCC	11	5.30 [0.11]	6.75 [0.28]	4.27 [0.97]	8.63 [0.84]	102.04 [49.79]	1974.07 [1968.12,1982.09]	0.0128	0.0367
LEHM	11	3.12 [0.09]	4.31 [0.22]	4.83 [0.44]	2.77 [0.76]	-42.56 [16.60]	1982.02 [1976.11,1997.07]	0.204	0.00420
LEHTU	11	4.16 [0.11]	3.79 [0.27]	4.60 [0.69]	2.59 [0.83]	-43.73 [19.96]	1981.08 [1973.01,1999.12]	0.461	0.514
LEHTT	9	2.62 [0.08]	3.31 [0.20]	4.17 [0.36]	1.72 [0.50]	-58.65 [12.46]	1981.11 [1979.11,1987.12]	0.00177	0.0330
LEHFR	12	4.50 [0.10]	5.05 [0.26]	3.45 [0.95]	5.68 [0.59]	64.81 [48.45]	1974.04 [1965.02,1988.01]	0.375	0.304
LEHS	12	2.98 [0.09]	3.62 [0.22]	4.17 [0.42]	2.09 [0.71]	-49.86 [17.71]	1982.04 [1978.06,1995.01]	0.137	0.101

### Construction

HSFR	12	80.03 [0.42]	114.91 [1.04]	102.84 [11.75]	130.72 [13.45]	27.11 [19.55]	1980.02 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.679	0.000266
HSNE	4	173.20 [0.62]	252.61 [1.55]	241.10 [20.45]	369.62 [65.21]	53.30 [30.01]	1990.09 [1987.03,1999.05]	0.451	0.000170
HSMW	3	158.55 [0.60]	185.20 [1.49]	173.50 [18.38]	434.79 [84.91]	150.60 [55.68]	1990.12 [1990.01,1992.09]	0.0409	0.173
HSSOU	12	94.72 [0.45]	132.58 [1.12]	106.81 [13.60]	166.36 [15.57]	55.76 [24.61]	1980.02 [1970.03,1988.07]	0.0576	0.000676
HSWST	2	127.12 [0.50]	171.60 [1.24]	182.50 [14.16]	130.34 [27.56]	-28.58 [16.09]	1982.05 [1967.04,1999.12]	0.589	0.00109
HSBR	2	63.30 [0.39]	98.52 [0.96]	61.15 [12.20]	120.76 [9.42]	97.47 [42.31]	1974.03 [1968.09,1978.02]	0.00255	1.60E-005
HSBNE	4	118.29 [0.53]	151.48 [1.40]	162.71 [16.11]	81.32 [40.28]	-50.02 [25.25]	1982.11 [1976.06,1996.03]	0.454	0.0386
HSBMW	12	102.85 [0.51]	150.37 [1.35]	121.81 [20.02]	177.01 [19.34]	45.31 [28.67]	1975.03 [1961.02,1989.05]	0.385	0.00145
HSBSOU	12	76.32 [0.42]	108.51 [1.11]	74.63 [17.74]	121.42 [10.95]	62.70 [41.37]	1974.03 [1961.02,1983.04]	0.244	0.00130
HSBWST	1	93.83 [0.47]	145.46 [1.25]	22.95 [45.00]	154.54 [12.25]	573.36 [1321.35]	1970.03 [1967.03,1971.06]	0.0671	5.01E-005
HNS	2	77.63 [0.42]	123.78 [1.07]	83.71 [12.57]	157.38 [11.51]	88.01 [31.40]	1975.02 [1971.03,1978.08]	0.000426	7.16E-007
HNSNE	12	171.95 [0.74]	229.33 [1.82]	139.30 [37.27]	275.90 [26.80]	98.06 [56.37]	1980.02 [1974.03,1983.06]	0.0446	0.0160
HNSMW	11	122.04 [0.65]	176.54 [1.60]	167.32 [17.48]	302.60 [64.61]	80.86 [42.99]	1990.12 [1988.02,1994.05]	0.362	0.00294

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
HNSSOU	12	96.58 [0.56]	146.00 [1.37]	119.89 [22.03]	158.19 [15.05]	31.94 [27.30]	1977.11 [1974.02, 1998.11]	0.771	0.000239
HNSWST	12	118.29 [0.65]	182.46 [1.59]	228.98 [21.40]	115.26 [25.72]	-49.66 [12.18]	1982.01 [1978.06, 1987.08]	0.0128	0.000388
HNR	4	519.05 [1.13]	1031.67 [2.90]	675.10 [91.13]	1330.73 [83.46]	97.12 [29.34]	1975.02 [1972.03, 1976.12]	4.20E-006	5.62E-014
HMOB	3	47.43 [0.34]	85.76 [0.84]	104.40 [6.99]	50.10 [9.67]	-52.02 [9.80]	1981.08 [1980.03, 1986.10]	0.000159	8.07E-010
CONTC	1	17.01 [0.21]	26.33 [0.52]	30.19 [2.68]	21.01 [3.14]	-30.41 [12.09]	1980.07 [1973.06, 1999.12]	0.252	2.35E-005
CONPC	6	17.46 [0.21]	21.06 [0.52]	24.32 [2.79]	17.18 [3.05]	-29.36 [14.92]	1980.05 [1967.12, 1999.12]	0.557	0.105
CONQC	2	34.24 [0.29]	43.55 [0.73]	41.69 [4.11]	77.13 [17.45]	85.02 [45.67]	1990.12 [1988.09, 1995.01]	0.389	0.0313
COND09	9	87.91 [0.44]	117.97 [1.10]	52.96 [23.26]	132.15 [10.86]	149.56 [111.50]	1970.02 [1964.07, 1973.03]	0.0329	0.00503
<b>Trade</b>									
MSMTQ	12	10.76 [0.15]	14.34 [0.37]	11.78 [1.70]	16.29 [1.48]	38.32 [23.61]	1974.07 [1960.02, 1992.02]	0.375	0.00316
MSMQ	12	14.63 [0.18]	18.64 [0.44]	15.37 [2.26]	21.64 [2.16]	40.82 [25.07]	1974.10 [1960.02, 1996.01]	0.373	0.0178
MSDQ	12	21.07 [0.21]	26.16 [0.53]	20.54 [3.32]	31.30 [3.18]	52.36 [29.11]	1974.10 [1963.09, 1993.05]	0.202	0.0411
MSNQ	3	11.92 [0.16]	16.41 [0.39]	17.11 [1.29]	1.33 [5.98]	-92.23 [34.94]	1990.12 [1989.09, 1993.04]	0.120	0.00108
WTQ	3	15.31 [0.18]	18.65 [0.45]	13.53 [2.93]	20.98 [1.98]	55.04 [36.63]	1970.11 [1960.02, 1985.08]	0.314	0.0605
WTDQ	5	16.97 [0.19]	21.94 [0.47]	17.62 [2.85]	24.86 [2.34]	41.11 [26.38]	1974.05 [1960.02, 1991.07]	0.395	0.0111
WTNQ	4	20.68 [0.21]	25.16 [0.51]	16.56 [3.99]	28.56 [2.51]	72.50 [44.27]	1970.09 [1961.01, 1980.07]	0.130	0.0521
RTQ	11	12.01 [0.17]	18.53 [0.42]	12.68 [2.14]	22.99 [1.87]	81.37 [34.02]	1974.07 [1968.11, 1980.08]	0.00602	2.34E-005
RTDQ	2	27.16 [0.26]	43.42 [0.65]	33.30 [5.06]	51.63 [4.55]	55.01 [27.22]	1974.08 [1965.05, 1987.02]	0.0925	9.68E-006
RTNQ	12	8.34 [0.13]	10.57 [0.33]	11.83 [1.12]	8.72 [1.37]	-26.26 [13.50]	1980.04 [1969.03, 1999.12]	0.536	0.0173
<b>Inventories</b>									
IVMTQ	3	3.65 [0.08]	5.82 [0.21]	4.73 [0.55]	6.64 [0.48]	40.35 [19.14]	1974.07 [1966.04, 1989.10]	0.109	3.28E-008
IVMFGQ	12	3.82 [0.09]	4.76 [0.22]	6.43 [0.84]	4.28 [0.45]	-33.51 [11.11]	1970.05 [1961.04, 1983.08]	0.231	0.0280
IVMFDQ	12	4.93 [0.10]	6.18 [0.25]	8.01 [0.99]	5.45 [0.63]	-31.90 [11.50]	1970.09 [1962.05, 1994.04]	0.277	0.0291
IVMFNQ	2	5.10 [0.10]	5.97 [0.25]	5.63 [0.59]	7.04 [1.06]	24.95 [22.97]	1982.03 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.944	0.120
IVWRQ	12	7.28 [0.12]	11.37 [0.31]	18.81 [1.98]	10.06 [0.83]	-46.52 [7.14]	1965.12 [1963.06, 1968.03]	0.00112	1.08E-006
IVRRQ	12	7.92 [0.13]	10.41 [0.32]	10.19 [0.85]	17.48 [4.85]	71.49 [49.70]	1991.01 [1988.09, 1995.11]	0.739	0.00605
IVSRQ	12	15.37 [0.18]	21.31 [0.45]	15.16 [2.40]	26.30 [2.16]	73.53 [30.98]	1974.08 [1966.12, 1979.03]	0.0109	0.000706
IVSRMQ	12	23.22 [0.22]	28.30 [0.56]	20.47 [3.62]	35.46 [3.46]	73.25 [35.00]	1974.10 [1966.03, 1983.07]	0.0426	0.0619
IVSRWQ	2	19.79 [0.20]	23.92 [0.50]	17.47 [2.97]	29.48 [2.75]	68.72 [32.68]	1974.09 [1965.01, 1982.01]	0.0456	0.0594
IVSRRQ	5	19.06 [0.21]	25.36 [0.53]	14.97 [3.53]	32.82 [2.99]	119.29 [55.50]	1974.06 [1968.02, 1977.09]	0.00266	0.0117
<b>Orders</b>									
MOCMQ	12	25.98 [0.23]	36.23 [0.58]	28.60 [4.41]	41.07 [3.51]	43.59 [25.31]	1974.04 [1962.02, 1993.08]	0.259	0.000577
MDOQ	6	33.47 [0.26]	47.59 [0.65]	34.63 [5.12]	58.10 [4.61]	67.78 [28.16]	1974.08 [1968.01, 1981.04]	0.0125	0.000160
MSONDQ	9	71.16 [0.38]	85.95 [0.95]	55.72 [11.78]	105.11 [9.38]	88.63 [43.29]	1974.04 [1969.03, 1983.12]	0.0186	0.0647
MO	6	20.55 [0.20]	29.30 [0.50]	22.17 [3.03]	34.75 [2.65]	56.71 [24.56]	1974.07 [1966.05, 1981.11]	0.0298	5.70E-005
MOWU	6	29.12 [0.24]	39.79 [0.60]	28.43 [4.38]	48.99 [3.94]	72.31 [29.93]	1974.08 [1968.01, 1980.07]	0.00950	0.000855
MDO	6	33.27 [0.26]	48.26 [0.64]	36.63 [5.01]	57.70 [4.51]	57.50 [24.82]	1974.08 [1966.12, 1982.09]	0.0295	4.06E-005
MDUWU	6	35.13 [0.27]	47.98 [0.67]	34.95 [5.35]	58.55 [4.82]	67.53 [29.13]	1974.08 [1967.07, 1981.11]	0.0187	0.00101
MNO	12	12.06 [0.17]	17.81 [0.41]	11.33 [2.52]	20.57 [1.65]	81.47 [42.95]	1970.10 [1962.02, 1974.03]	0.0350	0.000129

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Series	$p$	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value $_v$	p-value $_{nl}$
MNOU	6	19.93 [0.19]	23.47 [0.48]	24.18 [1.93]	12.39 [7.66]	-48.76 [31.96]	1990.11 [1985.12, 1999.11]	0.730	0.0798
MU	3	7.55 [0.12]	8.87 [0.31]	7.33 [1.17]	9.97 [1.00]	36.07 [25.69]	1974.06 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.565	0.108
MDU	3	7.86 [0.13]	9.14 [0.31]	7.80 [1.23]	10.11 [1.04]	29.67 [24.40]	1974.06 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.770	0.134
MNU	12	16.60 [0.18]	20.76 [0.45]	21.68 [1.73]	6.15 [6.87]	-71.64 [31.77]	1990.11 [1988.04, 1994.12]	0.268	0.0225
MPCON	5	74.34 [0.37]	87.11 [0.93]	36.92 [18.14]	95.92 [7.60]	159.78 [129.29]	1965.12 [1960.09, 1967.08]	0.0419	0.0941
MPCONQ	9	73.41 [0.37]	85.59 [0.91]	37.97 [17.44]	93.95 [7.31]	147.43 [115.28]	1965.12 [1960.08, 1967.12]	0.0466	0.0966
<b>Consumption</b>									
GMCQ	8	5.81 [0.11]	8.43 [0.28]	7.94 [0.69]	13.44 [2.20]	69.32 [31.44]	1990.09 [1988.06, 1996.02]	0.185	0.000254
GMCDQ	8	27.57 [0.25]	40.43 [0.63]	28.94 [4.83]	49.19 [4.22]	69.96 [31.86]	1974.07 [1965.10, 1980.06]	0.0265	0.000201
GMCNQ	12	7.06 [0.12]	8.27 [0.31]	6.56 [1.39]	9.05 [0.94]	37.97 [32.55]	1970.11 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.735	0.148
GMCSQ	10	3.38 [0.09]	4.24 [0.22]	3.07 [0.58]	5.25 [0.54]	71.31 [36.66]	1974.09 [1961.08, 1979.12]	0.0749	0.0426
GMCANQ	5	69.21 [0.43]	115.67 [1.05]	68.02 [16.90]	134.53 [10.63]	97.79 [51.57]	1970.09 [1963.04, 1972.10]	0.0158	2.22E-006
<b>Money and credit</b>									
FM1	9	4.33 [0.10]	4.87 [0.24]	3.29 [0.63]	6.81 [0.70]	106.98 [44.79]	1975.03 [1967.09, 1977.10]	0.00385	0.290
FM2	12	2.27 [0.07]	2.62 [0.18]	2.84 [0.31]	1.91 [0.54]	-32.64 [20.51]	1982.03 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.736	0.232
FM3	8	2.42 [0.07]	2.85 [0.18]	3.85 [0.50]	2.48 [0.30]	-35.55 [11.54]	1970.08 [1960.04, 1983.09]	0.206	0.131
FML	12	3.38 [0.08]	2.98 [0.19]	1.60 [0.79]	3.23 [0.33]	101.25 [101.64]	1965.10 [1960.02, 1972.02]	0.445	0.231
FM2DQ	10	2.78 [0.08]	3.78 [0.20]	2.47 [0.77]	4.04 [0.34]	63.62 [53.00]	1970.01 [1960.02, 1975.01]	0.464	0.00320
FMFB	11	2.57 [0.07]	2.33 [0.18]	2.17 [0.27]	5.67 [1.24]	161.46 [65.44]	1990.12 [1988.11, 1992.08]	0.0762	0.401
FMBASE	12	3.96 [0.09]	3.87 [0.22]	2.36 [0.86]	4.30 [0.46]	82.40 [69.06]	1970.05 [1960.02, 1981.06]	0.375	0.836
FMRRA	11	10.27 [0.14]	9.08 [0.35]	8.12 [1.09]	13.08 [2.22]	61.16 [34.83]	1982.06 [1967.11, 1992.03]	0.369	0.261
FMRNBA	1	16.62 [0.21]	24.14 [0.53]	29.09 [2.87]	15.83 [3.72]	-45.58 [13.86]	1980.06 [1968.12, 1987.03]	0.0668	0.00233
FMRNBC	1	14.23 [0.20]	21.25 [0.47]	13.69 [3.92]	23.25 [2.01]	69.82 [50.77]	1970.04 [1960.02, 1973.07]	0.279	0.000329
FCLS	2	3.80 [0.11]	4.06 [0.27]	5.35 [0.77]	3.17 [0.64]	-40.77 [14.72]	1980.05 [1974.02, 1988.03]	0.278	0.619
FCSGV	3	9.13 [0.18]	13.71 [0.44]	16.63 [1.51]	7.46 [2.21]	-55.16 [13.93]	1982.05 [1979.06, 1987.08]	0.0119	0.000838
FCLRE	3	2.90 [0.10]	2.67 [0.25]	3.35 [0.62]	2.10 [0.57]	-37.14 [20.67]	1980.07 [1974.02, 1994.12]	0.745	0.617
FCLIN	3	3.80 [0.12]	4.87 [0.29]	4.36 [0.55]	11.92 [2.03]	173.54 [57.90]	1990.12 [1989.04, 1991.08]	0.00660	0.0673
FCLNBF	1	19.00 [0.29]	18.89 [0.60]	24.28 [3.37]	13.50 [3.37]	-44.37 [15.87]	1981.09 [1974.02, 1987.06]	0.235	0.966
FCLNQ	7	8.58 [0.13]	10.51 [0.33]	7.26 [1.67]	11.80 [1.05]	62.62 [40.24]	1970.09 [1960.02, 1977.01]	0.220	0.0461
FCLBMC	8	30201.62 [9.31]	24896.10 [23.08]	13149.94 [5653.15]	41256.83 [6671.82]	213.74 [144.10]	1980.03 [1967.07, 1982.04]	0.0226	0.259
CCI30M	12	84.36 [0.49]	75.12 [1.13]	44.77 [14.75]	104.59 [14.53]	133.63 [83.56]	1974.11 [1961.12, 1977.03]	0.0564	0.417
CCINT	8	2319996.44 [106.57]	2708509.87 [279.26]	1844705.39 [460733.31]	6163727.83 [921466.62]	234.13 [97.26]	1990.09 [1988.09, 1991.11]	0.000725	0.395
CCINV	7	1155152.24 [73.57]	1301824.38 [192.79]	881806.44 [238140.40]	2281866.24 [363765.46]	158.77 [81.15]	1982.10 [1978.08, 1984.04]	0.0222	0.501
<b>Stock prices</b>									
FSNCOM	2	33.68 [0.28]	59.18 [0.69]	38.44 [8.77]	64.17 [4.31]	66.95 [39.72]	1970.03 [1962.04, 1975.05]	0.107	1.24E-009
FSNIN	2	35.18 [0.32]	66.03 [0.77]	67.05 [4.54]	8.65 [33.94]	-87.10 [50.63]	1991.02 [1990.03, 1993.01]	0.573	2.55E-010
FSNTR	2	50.27 [0.36]	85.93 [0.88]	88.96 [6.21]	64.28 [16.59]	-27.74 [19.32]	1990.08 [1980.10, 1999.12]	0.801	1.53E-008
FSNUT	5	31.94 [0.28]	50.47 [0.68]	60.73 [4.73]	38.23 [5.16]	-37.04 [9.81]	1980.05 [1976.01, 1988.12]	0.0226	1.21E-006
FSNFI	2	46.26 [0.35]	79.85 [0.86]	91.75 [8.30]	70.55 [7.34]	-23.11 [10.60]	1975.01 [1967.02, 1997.07]	0.429	1.84E-008

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	$p\text{-value}_v$	$p\text{-value}_{nl}$
FSPCOM	2	33.49 [0.28]	57.71 [0.68]	46.97 [5.88]	65.42 [4.98]	39.29 [20.42]	1974.06 [1960.11, 1986.11]	0.181	4.34E-009
FSPIN	2	33.94 [0.28]	59.23 [0.69]	47.09 [6.02]	67.95 [5.10]	44.30 [21.40]	1974.06 [1962.12, 1984.02]	0.104	2.18E-009
FSPCAP	1	40.60 [0.30]	67.74 [0.75]	38.90 [10.03]	75.35 [5.15]	93.72 [51.66]	1970.04 [1964.10, 1974.01]	0.0213	5.55E-008
FSPTR	2	49.85 [0.38]	82.91 [0.97]	87.27 [6.87]	58.64 [16.22]	-32.80 [19.32]	1990.08 [1983.03, 1999.12]	0.632	1.24E-006
FSPUT	5	33.77 [0.26]	52.10 [0.65]	60.55 [4.43]	39.60 [5.39]	-34.60 [10.11]	1980.04 [1974.06, 1990.12]	0.0417	8.73E-007
FSPFI	2	51.37 [0.38]	83.24 [0.96]	74.97 [7.18]	109.54 [12.80]	46.12 [22.07]	1982.08 [1975.02, 1989.10]	0.195	2.54E-006
<b>Dividends and volume</b>									
FSDXP	1	35.94 [0.29]	61.72 [0.72]	40.11 [9.14]	67.43 [4.70]	68.11 [40.08]	1970.04 [1961.08, 1974.07]	0.101	1.37E-008
FSPXE	4	41.13 [0.31]	63.69 [0.76]	39.81 [11.08]	68.90 [5.18]	73.08 [49.91]	1970.02 [1960.12, 1975.10]	0.187	9.23E-006
FSNVV3	12	31.82 [0.35]	38.86 [0.96]	48.30 [5.93]	10.55 [10.26]	-78.15 [21.42]	1982.11 [1981.11, 1990.01]	0.0247	0.206
<b>Interest rates</b>									
FYFF	12	362.97 [1.16]	961.96 [2.88]	663.88 [101.29]	1189.43 [88.48]	79.16 [30.41]	1974.07 [1967.08, 1976.08]	0.00219	2.28E-016
FYCP	12	383.04 [1.09]	830.86 [2.62]	349.88 [101.86]	1021.24 [64.09]	191.89 [86.93]	1970.09 [1967.12, 1971.02]	9.71E-007	1.73E-013
FYGM3	12	315.79 [1.01]	850.35 [2.51]	441.00 [91.63]	1024.54 [59.77]	132.32 [50.14]	1970.10 [1967.08, 1971.05]	3.62E-006	6.50E-022
FYGM6	12	314.39 [0.97]	803.17 [2.42]	450.55 [85.44]	953.22 [55.73]	111.57 [41.98]	1970.10 [1967.03, 1971.10]	2.79E-005	2.70E-021
FYGT1	12	358.49 [0.97]	763.00 [2.41]	539.71 [62.33]	1038.39 [69.22]	92.40 [25.65]	1975.03 [1971.09, 1976.11]	3.25E-006	3.60E-015
FYGT5	6	307.11 [0.87]	516.65 [2.15]	339.05 [50.85]	710.90 [53.18]	109.68 [35.14]	1975.01 [1970.12, 1976.09]	1.51E-005	2.58E-007
FYGT10	12	256.80 [0.80]	400.89 [1.98]	228.23 [42.34]	601.40 [45.63]	163.51 [52.81]	1975.02 [1972.02, 1976.02]	8.97E-008	3.28E-005
FYAAAC	12	187.13 [0.71]	277.60 [1.77]	150.99 [33.38]	433.75 [37.07]	187.27 [68.10]	1975.03 [1971.09, 1976.02]	5.92E-007	0.00106
FYBAAC	4	174.79 [0.68]	262.01 [1.70]	119.12 [31.15]	418.30 [32.58]	251.15 [95.82]	1975.01 [1972.05, 1975.09]	1.61E-009	0.000586
FWAFIT	3	270.98 [1.21]	475.91 [2.57]	640.12 [57.17]	278.85 [62.63]	-56.44 [10.53]	1981.11 [1980.11, 1985.11]	0.000549	2.27E-005
FYFHA	4	258.73 [0.89]	358.65 [2.20]	157.28 [54.92]	554.10 [54.11]	252.30 [127.74]	1974.11 [1970.05, 1975.08]	9.47E-006	0.0193
<b>Exchange rates</b>									
EXRUS	2	18.46 [0.25]	23.41 [0.71]	21.39 [2.81]	86.11 [15.62]	302.59 [90.11]	1991.02 [1990.10, 1991.08]	0.00114	0.0987
EXRGER	1	29.65 [0.30]	30.84 [0.86]	27.24 [4.03]	142.24 [22.45]	422.12 [112.97]	1991.02 [1990.11, 1991.06]	1.60E-005	0.787
EXRSW	1	32.70 [0.32]	41.07 [0.92]	37.84 [4.70]	141.13 [26.15]	272.98 [83.17]	1991.02 [1990.09, 1991.08]	0.00236	0.0951
EXRJAN	3	30.06 [0.31]	37.79 [0.89]	36.16 [4.52]	88.47 [25.16]	144.68 [76.00]	1991.02 [1989.08, 1992.07]	0.347	0.103
EXRUK	3	26.04 [0.29]	28.47 [0.85]	25.58 [4.01]	118.10 [22.34]	361.73 [113.47]	1991.02 [1990.09, 1991.07]	0.00115	0.572
EXRCAN	12	11.75 [0.18]	11.17 [0.51]	12.37 [1.65]	6.00 [3.43]	-51.50 [28.46]	1990.09 [1979.04, 1999.12]	0.596	0.713
<b>Producer prices</b>									
PWFSA	9	4.06 [0.10]	5.67 [0.25]	5.39 [0.52]	10.13 [2.08]	87.94 [42.68]	1990.11 [1989.05, 1995.04]	0.259	0.00335
PWFCSA	9	5.15 [0.11]	6.72 [0.27]	6.37 [0.62]	12.17 [2.48]	90.85 [43.11]	1990.11 [1989.01, 1994.12]	0.233	0.0164
PWIMSA	4	3.90 [0.11]	7.06 [0.26]	3.87 [0.98]	8.52 [0.66]	120.20 [58.40]	1970.11 [1965.01, 1972.02]	0.00203	1.43E-007
PWCMSA	11	20.23 [0.23]	30.10 [0.56]	23.68 [2.60]	77.44 [7.07]	226.99 [46.70]	1982.11 [1981.12, 1983.05]	5.14E-011	0.000366
PWFXSA	9	4.30 [0.11]	5.81 [0.27]	5.05 [0.61]	10.44 [1.50]	106.47 [38.67]	1982.11 [1979.09, 1985.03]	0.0161	0.0145
PW160A	12	17.02 [0.23]	17.71 [0.65]	32.70 [4.71]	12.71 [2.72]	-61.14 [10.02]	1980.07 [1978.06, 1984.11]	0.00505	0.787
PW150A	9	16.26 [0.24]	18.18 [0.68]	23.89 [3.79]	13.15 [3.56]	-44.95 [17.30]	1982.02 [1977.06, 1999.12]	0.338	0.488
PW561	5	46.59 [0.41]	55.60 [1.01]	25.04 [7.93]	280.97 [21.54]	1022.14 [365.71]	1982.11 [1982.03, 1982.12]	5.12E-027	0.317
PWCM	9	5.26 [0.11]	4.94 [0.27]	2.78 [1.11]	5.80 [0.70]	108.64 [87.29]	1970.09 [1960.02, 1985.02]	0.221	0.625

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Series	$p$	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value $v$	p-value $nl$
PWXFA	9	4.29 [0.12]	7.01 [0.28]	5.88 [0.60]	13.93 [1.48]	136.67 [34.88]	1982.11 [1981.09, 1984.03]	1.73E-005	1.21E-005
PSM99Q	12	13.91 [0.17]	17.14 [0.42]	10.21 [2.58]	20.31 [1.74]	98.98 [53.09]	1970.11 [1963.02, 1974.04]	0.0205	0.0399
PSCCOM	12	19.24 [0.21]	22.70 [0.51]	9.03 [3.77]	28.94 [2.55]	220.56 [136.88]	1970.11 [1966.02, 1971.11]	0.000342	0.136
PSCFOO	12	28.67 [0.26]	37.20 [0.64]	20.36 [6.15]	44.37 [4.01]	117.93 [68.75]	1970.10 [1962.11, 1973.01]	0.0192	0.0199
PSCMAT	6	19.73 [0.20]	24.22 [0.51]	11.58 [3.68]	29.99 [2.49]	159.08 [85.17]	1970.11 [1966.04, 1973.06]	0.000882	0.0471
PZFR	6	20.46 [0.25]	22.37 [0.74]	35.28 [6.61]	19.14 [3.31]	-45.76 [13.82]	1980.07 [1976.02, 1989.10]	0.272	0.545
PCGOLD	7	45.28 [0.43]	74.85 [1.25]	87.50 [9.36]	24.29 [18.73]	-72.24 [21.61]	1990.09 [1988.12, 1995.02]	0.0397	0.00101

### Consumer prices

PUNEW	9	1.94 [0.07]	2.84 [0.17]	1.62 [0.34]	3.78 [0.30]	133.36 [52.90]	1974.07 [1971.03, 1978.02]	7.05E-005	0.000275
PU81	12	3.86 [0.11]	4.85 [0.26]	7.03 [0.84]	3.57 [0.64]	-49.19 [10.97]	1974.09 [1971.10, 1986.11]	0.0192	0.0791
PUH	9	2.13 [0.09]	3.91 [0.21]	2.98 [0.43]	5.03 [0.46]	69.02 [28.75]	1980.05 [1973.06, 1984.08]	0.0195	2.29E-007
PU83	6	3.80 [0.09]	3.58 [0.23]	2.34 [0.74]	4.18 [0.52]	79.14 [60.77]	1973.12 [1960.02, 1980.03]	0.344	0.622
PU84	8	5.37 [0.11]	7.08 [0.28]	5.54 [0.74]	11.25 [1.22]	102.95 [34.83]	1982.01 [1976.07, 1984.06]	0.00150	0.0137
PU85	6	2.07 [0.07]	2.35 [0.18]	2.90 [0.37]	1.63 [0.42]	-43.62 [16.28]	1980.02 [1976.08, 1999.12]	0.241	0.352
PUC	9	3.03 [0.08]	3.95 [0.21]	3.31 [0.40]	5.82 [0.69]	75.70 [29.94]	1982.02 [1975.04, 1987.06]	0.0292	0.0154
PUCD	12	2.61 [0.07]	3.63 [0.19]	2.96 [0.46]	4.03 [0.35]	36.00 [24.15]	1974.03 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.474	0.000728
PUS	9	2.12 [0.07]	3.39 [0.18]	2.56 [0.37]	4.35 [0.40]	70.09 [28.93]	1975.02 [1966.05, 1979.08]	0.0165	1.51E-005
PUXF	9	2.14 [0.07]	3.10 [0.17]	1.99 [0.33]	4.06 [0.31]	104.00 [37.43]	1974.09 [1970.05, 1977.08]	0.000150	0.000115
UXHS	12	2.46 [0.07]	2.97 [0.18]	2.61 [0.29]	4.03 [0.51]	54.09 [26.01]	1982.02 [1972.12, 1992.12]	0.173	0.0655
UXM	9	2.24 [0.07]	3.02 [0.17]	2.32 [0.30]	4.21 [0.39]	81.34 [29.12]	1980.06 [1975.10, 1985.11]	0.00323	0.00277
GMDC	9	1.47 [0.06]	2.25 [0.14]	1.34 [0.29]	2.66 [0.19]	98.03 [44.93]	1970.11 [1965.02, 1973.06]	0.00347	1.19E-005
GMDCC	12	2.54 [0.08]	3.44 [0.19]	2.24 [0.57]	3.88 [0.35]	72.87 [46.83]	1970.08 [1960.06, 1980.12]	0.165	0.00533
GMDCN	9	2.85 [0.08]	3.86 [0.21]	2.60 [0.62]	4.44 [0.42]	70.49 [44.00]	1970.11 [1960.02, 1975.12]	0.166	0.00753
GMDCS	9	1.33 [0.05]	1.73 [0.13]	0.92 [0.26]	2.11 [0.17]	128.88 [66.58]	1970.11 [1964.11, 1972.08]	0.00295	0.00995

### Miscellaneous

PMI	12	2636.15 [2.39]	3321.67 [5.92]	4136.27 [335.17]	1407.38 [513.80]	-65.97 [12.72]	1981.11 [1979.09, 1986.03]	0.000249	0.0265
PMP	12	3932.71 [2.91]	4097.56 [7.21]	4956.52 [508.21]	2216.05 [752.17]	-55.29 [15.85]	1981.10 [1975.11, 1990.05]	0.0397	0.719
PMNO	4	4172.36 [3.07]	4717.93 [7.60]	5614.81 [553.53]	2452.14 [879.79]	-56.33 [16.25]	1981.12 [1977.04, 1990.08]	0.0371	0.285
PMDEL	12	3262.54 [2.98]	4785.15 [7.38]	5976.90 [529.90]	2174.64 [784.26]	-63.62 [13.51]	1981.10 [1980.11, 1988.10]	0.00145	0.00156
PMNV	12	3447.69 [2.66]	3832.80 [6.60]	4378.59 [404.89]	2093.07 [722.87]	-52.20 [17.09]	1982.03 [1978.02, 1992.06]	0.0787	0.316
PMEMP	12	2917.84 [2.48]	3745.91 [6.16]	4167.22 [368.92]	2755.83 [565.55]	-33.87 [14.78]	1981.11 [1970.07, 1999.08]	0.322	0.0134
PMCP	12	4295.03 [3.13]	5220.32 [7.77]	4745.23 [517.40]	9292.48 [1514.80]	95.83 [38.41]	1990.08 [1988.04, 1994.10]	0.0639	0.0822
HHSNTN	0	3763.40 [3.03]	4841.70 [7.51]	4412.74 [436.41]	33153.12 [3545.45]	651.30 [109.44]	1991.02 [1990.11, 1991.03]	5.28E-014	0.0302
F6EDM	12	63.75 [0.40]	59.98 [1.02]	77.57 [12.51]	48.92 [9.92]	-36.93 [16.33]	1974.10 [1965.02, 1999.12]	0.509	0.653
FTMC6	12	102.66 [0.51]	140.54 [1.24]	56.76 [25.05]	162.89 [12.93]	186.98 [128.67]	1973.12 [1970.04, 1975.10]	0.00370	0.00273
FTMM6	5	59.43 [0.42]	81.73 [1.06]	60.97 [12.63]	97.96 [11.17]	60.67 [38.00]	1975.01 [1966.06, 1999.03]	0.268	0.0138

Results for SupW tests for structural change in recession volatility for individual series, when a linear AR model with structural change is used for the conditional mean. The columns headed  $\sigma_R$  and  $\sigma_0$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation during expansions and recessions under the null hypothesis, respectively. Columns headed  $\sigma_1$  and  $\sigma_2$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation during recessions before and after the break, respectively. The column headed  $\Delta\sigma$  contains the percent change in standard deviation. The estimated volatility break date is given in the column headed  $\tau_v$ , with the 90% confidence interval given in brackets. The column headed p-value $v$  contains the asymptotic p-value of the corresponding SupW test. The column headed p-value $nl$  contains the asymptotic p-value of the Wald test for nonlinearity in the conditional volatility. Figures in brackets below parameter estimates are standard errors.

Table A.9: Tests for structural change in expansion volatility

Series	$p$	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value $_v$	p-value $_{nl}$
<b>Production</b>									
IP	3	9.58 [0.32]	7.24 [0.13]	8.29 [0.41]	5.32 [0.55]	-35.89 [7.39]	1987.02 [1985.06,1992.03]	0.000426	0.00903
IPP	3	9.99 [0.31]	7.52 [0.12]	8.04 [0.35]	5.64 [0.66]	-29.91 [8.70]	1992.06 [1990.07,1998.08]	0.0207	0.00277
IPF	3	10.54 [0.32]	8.17 [0.13]	8.65 [0.38]	6.45 [0.71]	-25.38 [8.89]	1992.06 [1989.01,1999.12]	0.0880	0.00826
IPC	0	12.25 [0.36]	9.96 [0.15]	10.66 [0.49]	7.43 [0.93]	-30.30 [9.27]	1992.07 [1990.07,1999.04]	0.0332	0.0493
IPCD	1	34.33 [0.62]	24.44 [0.25]	25.90 [1.77]	22.94 [1.78]	-11.43 [9.15]	1980.12 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.932	0.00322
IPCN	2	8.29 [0.31]	8.53 [0.13]	9.05 [0.36]	6.94 [0.64]	-23.35 [7.67]	1991.07 [1986.12,1999.04]	0.0569	0.776
IPE	5	15.15 [0.39]	11.41 [0.16]	12.08 [0.57]	9.05 [1.06]	-25.13 [9.42]	1992.04 [1987.08,1999.12]	0.134	0.00528
IPI	3	12.38 [0.35]	9.36 [0.14]	10.25 [0.44]	6.16 [0.83]	-39.95 [8.54]	1992.06 [1991.07,1995.12]	0.000400	0.00452
IPM	12	11.85 [0.37]	9.29 [0.15]	11.06 [0.56]	6.42 [0.71]	-41.98 [7.05]	1986.03 [1985.05,1990.03]	9.58E-006	0.0336
IPMD	12	19.05 [0.44]	13.40 [0.18]	17.26 [1.02]	11.17 [0.78]	-35.28 [5.90]	1975.09 [1973.10,1980.10]	6.31E-005	0.000827
IPMND	10	15.50 [0.38]	11.20 [0.15]	11.84 [0.54]	9.11 [0.97]	-23.05 [8.94]	1991.11 [1987.07,1999.12]	0.160	0.000709
IPMFG	3	10.67 [0.34]	7.95 [0.14]	8.74 [0.42]	5.36 [0.76]	-38.64 [9.21]	1991.12 [1990.11,1996.08]	0.00243	0.00654
IPD	3	14.96 [0.40]	10.50 [0.16]	12.05 [0.69]	8.55 [0.77]	-29.10 [7.59]	1984.01 [1980.04,1992.11]	0.0134	0.00137
IPN	3	9.86 [0.32]	7.69 [0.13]	8.35 [0.37]	5.70 [0.65]	-31.72 [8.39]	1991.06 [1990.01,1997.05]	0.00862	0.0136
IPMIN	1	13.99 [0.43]	13.01 [0.17]	14.43 [0.75]	10.52 [1.00]	-27.08 [7.93]	1986.11 [1983.03,1996.05]	0.0303	0.547
INPUT	10	14.83 [0.50]	17.79 [0.20]	12.98 [1.15]	21.95 [1.07]	69.08 [17.09]	1979.01 [1975.02,1979.11]	4.67E-007	0.171
IPX	3	748.45 [3.06]	568.07 [1.28]	691.67 [43.43]	469.06 [38.87]	-32.18 [7.05]	1984.03 [1982.05,1990.10]	0.00304	0.0184
IPXMCA	3	827.05 [3.04]	654.20 [1.23]	764.80 [40.27]	515.79 [45.05]	-32.56 [6.88]	1984.01 [1982.03,1990.07]	0.000965	0.0343
IPXDCA	3	1139.09 [3.73]	787.24 [1.56]	927.73 [65.50]	677.45 [57.90]	-26.98 [8.09]	1984.01 [1979.09,1994.08]	0.0603	0.00196
IPXNCA	3	820.75 [3.07]	635.43 [1.29]	716.93 [35.20]	456.44 [52.17]	-36.33 [7.92]	1991.06 [1990.06,1995.08]	0.000899	0.0165
IPXMIN	1	1475.71 [4.40]	1147.70 [1.84]	1333.73 [81.89]	926.71 [89.25]	-30.52 [7.94]	1986.11 [1984.05,1994.08]	0.0144	0.0387
IPXUT	6	1460.26	1651.46	1237.37	1899.09	53.48	1980.12	0.00187	0.373
GMPYQ	9	4.53 [0.25]	4.12 [0.10]	3.44 [0.38]	4.38 [0.24]	27.51 [15.78]	1971.05 [1960.02,1986.09]	0.316	0.452
GMYXPQ	9	4.26 [0.22]	3.93 [0.09]	3.28 [0.30]	4.21 [0.20]	28.57 [13.04]	1972.05 [1961.09,1979.08]	0.105	0.452
<b>(Un)employment</b>									
LHEL	12	1937.29 [5.03]	2132.59 [2.03]	1956.47 [90.05]	2964.25 [195.69]	51.51 [12.19]	1993.12 [1990.04,1995.07]	8.98E-005	0.383
LHELX	4	46.89 [0.80]	44.28 [0.32]	56.17 [3.49]	37.82 [2.57]	-32.67 [6.21]	1973.11 [1971.10,1980.12]	0.000622	0.643
LHEM	8	2.86 [0.21]	3.15 [0.08]	3.66 [0.18]	2.47 [0.21]	-32.53 [6.62]	1984.08 [1982.07,1990.03]	0.000460	0.432
LHNAG	8	3.08 [0.19]	2.93 [0.08]	3.15 [0.14]	2.18 [0.26]	-30.69 [8.79]	1992.02 [1990.06,1998.06]	0.0186	0.653
LHUR	12	207.89 [1.47]	170.97 [0.59]	177.97 [8.09]	145.92 [15.30]	-18.00 [9.37]	1992.06 [1984.02,1999.12]	0.470	0.0543
LHU680	7	466.16 [2.54]	532.31 [1.03]	765.90 [53.31]	490.14 [22.65]	-36.00 [5.35]	1966.02 [1964.08,1969.01]	6.14E-005	0.246
LHU5	12	48.65 [0.79]	46.22 [0.32]	56.24 [3.58]	41.28 [2.51]	-26.60 [6.46]	1973.02 [1968.07,1981.04]	0.0119	0.662
LHU14	5	54.94 [0.83]	56.13 [0.33]	71.04 [4.35]	50.90 [2.58]	-28.35 [5.69]	1969.10 [1966.12,1975.10]	0.00164	0.844
LHU15	4	60.45 [0.83]	56.53 [0.33]	74.52 [4.29]	49.97 [2.59]	-32.94 [5.20]	1970.12 [1968.12,1974.11]	3.25E-005	0.519
LHU26	4	77.99 [1.02]	88.60 [0.41]	111.78 [6.58]	80.16 [3.97]	-28.29 [5.52]	1970.12 [1967.12,1975.12]	0.000985	0.251
LHU27	7	73.50 [0.99]	75.53 [0.40]	100.38 [5.03]	59.75 [4.01]	-40.48 [4.98]	1976.06 [1975.06,1979.08]	1.24E-008	0.816
LHCH	12	144.73 [1.67]	230.06 [0.73]	211.72 [10.65]	325.62 [24.32]	53.80 [13.85]	1989.09 [1987.03,1991.08]	0.000485	0.000638

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Series	p	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
LPNAG	4	2.22 [0.15]	1.66 [0.06]	2.15 [0.10]	1.15 [0.11]	-46.73 [5.63]	1981.05 [1980.09, 1984.02]	9.68E-010	0.00791
LP	3	2.57 [0.17]	1.91 [0.07]	2.46 [0.12]	1.22 [0.14]	-50.44 [6.14]	1984.02 [1983.08, 1986.10]	9.93E-010	0.00967
LPGD	3	4.86 [0.24]	3.44 [0.10]	4.35 [0.24]	2.30 [0.27]	-47.07 [6.81]	1984.02 [1983.08, 1987.11]	4.73E-007	0.00390
LPMI	12	10.77 [0.37]	7.87 [0.15]	8.68 [0.54]	5.78 [0.86]	-33.42 [10.67]	1989.08 [1987.11, 1999.11]	0.0585	0.0177
LPCC	5	11.38 [0.42]	9.94 [0.17]	13.06 [0.75]	6.00 [0.85]	-54.09 [6.99]	1984.02 [1983.10, 1987.05]	1.98E-008	0.358
LPEM	3	5.07 [0.23]	3.09 [0.09]	3.94 [0.25]	2.23 [0.25]	-43.52 [7.33]	1980.11 [1980.01, 1986.08]	4.51E-005	4.82E-005
LPED	5	7.05 [0.29]	4.30 [0.12]	5.28 [0.36]	3.10 [0.40]	-41.25 [8.66]	1983.11 [1982.12, 1991.08]	0.00154	0.000191
LPEN	2	3.68 [0.19]	2.45 [0.08]	3.24 [0.17]	1.68 [0.17]	-48.27 [5.85]	1980.08 [1979.11, 1983.08]	2.77E-009	0.000228
LPSP	6	1.79 [0.13]	1.36 [0.05]	1.63 [0.08]	1.02 [0.09]	-37.03 [6.15]	1984.02 [1982.07, 1988.01]	9.18E-006	0.00699
LPTU	12	3.36 [0.28]	4.48 [0.11]	5.57 [0.37]	3.45 [0.36]	-37.95 [7.67]	1979.10 [1976.02, 1985.06]	0.00109	0.110
LPT	12	2.76 [0.18]	2.22 [0.07]	2.63 [0.13]	1.64 [0.16]	-37.76 [6.64]	1985.03 [1984.02, 1989.09]	2.89E-005	0.0471
LPFR	10	1.28 [0.13]	1.38 [0.05]	1.58 [0.07]	1.14 [0.08]	-28.02 [6.08]	1983.10 [1980.11, 1989.09]	0.00114	0.485
LPS	10	1.89 [0.16]	1.82 [0.06]	2.19 [0.10]	1.39 [0.11]	-36.49 [6.03]	1983.07 [1982.05, 1987.11]	9.06E-006	0.748
LPGOV	12	4.27 [0.20]	2.09 [0.08]	2.41 [0.15]	1.12 [0.26]	-53.35 [11.05]	1991.06 [1991.04, 1995.09]	0.000405	4.13E-010
LW	4	143.24 [1.38]	112.15 [0.55]	134.80 [7.95]	89.25 [7.99]	-33.79 [7.10]	1984.04 [1981.08, 1989.10]	0.00132	0.0459
LPHRM	12	317.13 [1.87]	214.04 [0.75]	253.93 [15.11]	162.63 [17.16]	-35.96 [7.76]	1984.04 [1982.10, 1991.06]	0.00159	0.000824
LPMOSA	12	152.71 [1.38]	128.47 [0.56]	145.48 [8.40]	108.02 [9.22]	-25.75 [7.65]	1983.09 [1978.08, 1994.10]	0.0414	0.148

### Wages and salaries

LEH	12	3.05 [0.20]	2.25 [0.08]	2.78 [0.14]	1.18 [0.20]	-57.67 [7.33]	1989.05 [1989.02, 1991.05]	9.39E-010	0.0127
LEHCC	11	6.67 [0.29]	5.45 [0.11]	7.00 [0.42]	4.47 [0.33]	-36.09 [6.14]	1976.05 [1974.03, 1981.06]	8.49E-005	0.0887
LEHM	11	4.09 [0.22]	3.15 [0.09]	3.88 [0.22]	2.41 [0.22]	-37.89 [6.77]	1980.11 [1978.10, 1985.11]	9.71E-005	0.0291
LEHTU	11	4.29 [0.27]	4.21 [0.11]	5.45 [0.29]	2.99 [0.29]	-45.10 [6.06]	1984.02 [1983.07, 1987.04]	8.81E-008	0.900
LEHTT	9	3.21 [0.20]	2.66 [0.08]	3.15 [0.16]	2.00 [0.19]	-36.51 [6.70]	1986.05 [1985.04, 1990.10]	8.11E-005	0.101
LEHFR	12	4.62 [0.26]	4.48 [0.10]	5.41 [0.24]	2.74 [0.33]	-49.39 [6.46]	1988.10 [1988.04, 1990.10]	2.24E-009	0.795
LEHS	12	3.82 [0.22]	3.08 [0.09]	3.87 [0.16]	1.54 [0.23]	-60.23 [6.14]	1989.02 [1988.11, 1990.06]	6.54E-015	0.0568

### Construction

HSFR	12	93.95 [1.05]	80.84 [0.42]	87.43 [4.04]	57.27 [7.64]	-34.50 [9.25]	1992.06 [1990.06, 1997.08]	0.00953	0.176
HSNE	4	255.62 [1.55]	173.82 [0.63]	189.57 [10.55]	153.71 [11.92]	-18.92 [7.74]	1984.03 [1977.02, 1999.12]	0.239	0.000116
HSMW	3	188.95 [1.50]	159.43 [0.60]	175.46 [8.88]	125.40 [12.93]	-28.53 [8.21]	1988.04 [1984.07, 1996.06]	0.0242	0.136
HSSOU	12	124.44 [1.14]	93.85 [0.46]	102.08 [5.66]	83.35 [6.39]	-18.35 [7.72]	1984.03 [1973.10, 1999.12]	0.267	0.00719
HSWST	2	166.03 [1.24]	127.58 [0.50]	135.03 [6.61]	117.09 [7.84]	-13.29 [7.19]	1985.01 [1967.07, 1999.12]	0.541	0.00457
HSBR	2	97.28 [0.97]	63.96 [0.39]	71.22 [3.56]	43.26 [6.00]	-39.25 [8.96]	1990.05 [1989.08, 1995.05]	0.00151	6.12E-005
HSBNE	4	145.39 [1.40]	120.55 [0.53]	133.78 [7.30]	102.14 [8.61]	-23.65 [7.67]	1985.01 [1979.07, 1997.01]	0.0706	0.119
HSBMW	12	139.81 [1.35]	104.22 [0.51]	117.52 [5.98]	66.67 [10.04]	-43.27 [9.02]	1990.05 [1989.06, 1994.06]	0.000375	0.0166
HSBSOU	12	91.84 [1.09]	77.36 [0.41]	66.17 [6.14]	82.18 [4.03]	24.20 [13.04]	1972.04 [1961.02, 1980.10]	0.275	0.132
HSBWST	1	140.44 [1.25]	94.95 [0.47]	102.42 [5.51]	81.07 [7.52]	-20.84 [8.49]	1987.05 [1982.03, 1999.12]	0.223	0.000336
HNS	2	123.63 [1.08]	78.46 [0.42]	80.73 [3.78]	67.90 [8.16]	-15.89 [10.84]	1994.06 [1988.07, 1999.12]	0.777	1.73E-006
HNSNE	12	211.08 [1.84]	182.57 [0.75]	152.73 [16.05]	196.51 [10.97]	28.67 [15.31]	1984.02 [1974.08, 1991.07]	0.240	0.240
HNSMW	11	167.93 [1.58]	126.55 [0.64]	90.18 [17.78]	132.59 [7.24]	47.03 [30.09]	1978.05 [1974.02, 1981.12]	0.260	0.0213

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	$p\text{-value}_v$	$p\text{-value}_{nl}$
HNSSOU	12	143.87 [1.37]	98.24 [0.56]	108.22 [5.71]	67.82 [9.97]	-37.33 [9.79]	1994.06 [1992.07, 1997.12]	0.00871	0.000683
HNSWST	12	166.50 [1.58]	123.72 [0.64]	132.30 [7.50]	90.65 [14.72]	-31.48 [11.78]	1995.05 [1993.07, 1999.12]	0.137	0.0171
HNR	4	1042.52 [2.90]	516.53 [1.13]	544.70 [27.09]	385.08 [58.52]	-29.30 [11.30]	1994.06 [1991.08, 1999.12]	0.152	1.11E-014
HMOB	3	84.23 [0.84]	47.24 [0.34]	58.88 [3.23]	35.71 [3.21]	-39.35 [6.39]	1980.09 [1979.05, 1985.06]	1.30E-005	3.35E-009
CONT C	1	23.69 [0.52]	16.90 [0.20]	20.31 [1.11]	13.53 [1.10]	-33.39 [6.53]	1984.02 [1982.02, 1989.03]	0.000392	0.00169
CONPC	6	20.18 [0.53]	17.32 [0.21]	22.75 [1.41]	14.62 [0.99]	-35.73 [5.91]	1977.04 [1975.10, 1982.02]	7.58E-005	0.205
CONQC	2	43.80 [0.74]	33.99 [0.29]	40.01 [2.29]	28.35 [2.22]	-29.16 [6.87]	1983.09 [1980.08, 1990.08]	0.00545	0.0256
COND09	9	108.29 [1.08]	88.55 [0.44]	67.93 [9.65]	92.49 [4.21]	36.16 [20.31]	1966.05 [1960.02, 1969.04]	0.205	0.0574
<b>Trade</b>									
MSMTQ	12	9.78 [0.35]	10.71 [0.14]	11.68 [0.46]	7.47 [0.85]	-36.06 [7.70]	1992.01 [1990.09, 1995.07]	0.000377	0.403
MSMQ	12	14.39 [0.42]	14.50 [0.17]	16.51 [0.80]	12.50 [0.80]	-24.32 [6.05]	1980.10 [1976.12, 1989.01]	0.00744	0.943
MSDQ	12	20.71 [0.50]	20.67 [0.20]	23.39 [1.12]	17.30 [1.24]	-26.01 [6.37]	1983.12 [1980.01, 1991.02]	0.00565	0.987
MSNQ	3	13.65 [0.39]	12.36 [0.16]	13.73 [0.68]	10.75 [0.74]	-21.75 [6.61]	1983.06 [1978.08, 1995.01]	0.0440	0.337
WTQ	3	16.31 [0.45]	15.24 [0.18]	17.76 [0.80]	10.66 [1.09]	-39.97 [6.69]	1987.02 [1986.02, 1990.08]	5.49E-006	0.546
WTDQ	5	19.52 [0.46]	16.85 [0.19]	18.09 [0.76]	11.74 [1.56]	-35.10 [9.04]	1993.04 [1991.09, 1997.08]	0.00536	0.151
WTNQ	4	23.27 [0.52]	20.79 [0.21]	24.59 [1.21]	16.69 [1.26]	-32.11 [6.11]	1981.06 [1979.11, 1987.03]	0.000177	0.298
RTQ	11	15.32 [0.41]	12.21 [0.17]	13.58 [0.64]	8.29 [1.08]	-38.93 [8.44]	1990.05 [1989.06, 1994.10]	0.000641	0.0370
RTDQ	2	39.65 [0.64]	27.13 [0.26]	31.17 [1.55]	15.61 [2.61]	-49.93 [8.74]	1990.05 [1989.12, 1993.06]	1.06E-005	0.000615
RTNQ	12	9.54 [0.33]	8.53 [0.13]	10.75 [0.54]	6.92 [0.46]	-35.58 [5.31]	1977.07 [1976.03, 1981.09]	2.04E-006	0.291
<b>Inventories</b>									
IVMTQ	3	5.50 [0.21]	3.60 [0.09]	4.56 [0.30]	3.31 [0.17]	-27.27 [6.01]	1968.11 [1965.06, 1975.04]	0.00598	1.29E-006
IVMFGQ	12	4.50 [0.22]	4.01 [0.09]	4.35 [0.20]	3.43 [0.26]	-21.15 [6.90]	1986.09 [1980.06, 1997.02]	0.0635	0.249
IVMFDQ	12	5.34 [0.26]	5.04 [0.10]	6.11 [0.41]	4.64 [0.25]	-24.00 [6.50]	1971.03 [1966.10, 1982.02]	0.0341	0.602
IVMFNQ	2	5.98 [0.25]	5.20 [0.10]	5.79 [0.26]	4.13 [0.35]	-28.65 [6.87]	1986.12 [1984.02, 1993.03]	0.00341	0.172
IVWRQ	12	12.23 [0.31]	7.40 [0.12]	8.31 [0.40]	6.09 [0.48]	-26.76 [6.72]	1985.02 [1981.07, 1992.07]	0.00707	5.63E-009
IVRRQ	12	9.58 [0.32]	8.05 [0.13]	8.71 [0.40]	6.23 [0.66]	-28.47 [8.28]	1990.03 [1987.06, 1997.06]	0.0231	0.0964
IVSRQ	12	16.82 [0.44]	15.73 [0.18]	17.00 [0.70]	10.54 [1.42]	-37.96 [8.72]	1993.03 [1992.02, 1996.10]	0.00112	0.522
IVSRMQ	12	25.69 [0.54]	23.54 [0.22]	25.33 [1.06]	16.45 [2.11]	-35.04 [8.74]	1993.01 [1992.01, 1997.06]	0.00367	0.400
IVSRWQ	2	21.18 [0.49]	19.79 [0.20]	13.83 [2.07]	20.82 [0.86]	50.57 [23.44]	1965.12 [1961.03, 1967.11]	0.0306	0.520
IVSRRQ	5	24.40 [0.53]	19.13 [0.21]	20.26 [1.01]	14.12 [2.12]	-30.30 [11.04]	1993.08 [1991.08, 1999.12]	0.112	0.0320
<b>Orders</b>									
MOCMQ	12	30.18 [0.56]	25.78 [0.23]	27.80 [1.17]	19.04 [2.13]	-31.50 [8.19]	1992.01 [1990.08, 1997.04]	0.00646	0.113
MDOQ	6	44.62 [0.63]	33.93 [0.25]	35.66 [1.44]	26.60 [2.95]	-25.41 [8.81]	1993.05 [1990.05, 1999.12]	0.0786	0.00214
MSONDQ	9	78.34 [0.95]	72.18 [0.38]	45.85 [7.10]	77.66 [3.24]	69.40 [27.16]	1966.10 [1963.06, 1967.09]	0.00114	0.442
MO	6	25.60 [0.49]	20.72 [0.20]	21.62 [0.89]	16.91 [1.83]	-21.79 [9.08]	1993.05 [1988.12, 1999.12]	0.215	0.0235
MOWU	6	37.66 [0.59]	29.75 [0.24]	31.18 [1.29]	23.89 [2.61]	-23.38 [8.94]	1993.03 [1988.09, 1999.12]	0.142	0.0110
MDO	6	45.33 [0.63]	33.93 [0.25]	35.55 [1.45]	27.31 [2.93]	-23.17 [8.82]	1993.03 [1989.07, 1999.12]	0.138	0.00111
MDUWU	6	46.40 [0.65]	36.17 [0.26]	37.71 [1.56]	29.86 [3.16]	-20.80 [9.01]	1993.03 [1987.09, 1999.12]	0.253	0.00661
MNO	12	16.92 [0.41]	12.39 [0.17]	13.07 [0.61]	9.36 [1.29]	-28.41 [10.40]	1993.08 [1991.05, 1999.12]	0.114	0.00234

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
MNOU	6	21.75 [0.49]	20.16 [0.20]	21.76 [1.10]	18.57 [1.10]	-14.67 [6.64]	1980.10 [1968.05,1999.12]	0.343	0.446
MU	3	8.67 [0.31]	7.72 [0.12]	8.93 [0.58]	7.22 [0.37]	-19.09 [6.64]	1971.09 [1962.11,1984.07]	0.145	0.253
MDU	3	8.89 [0.31]	8.07 [0.13]	9.42 [0.60]	7.51 [0.38]	-20.26 [6.50]	1971.09 [1964.06,1983.07]	0.0941	0.342
MNU	12	19.97 [0.46]	17.00 [0.18]	18.67 [0.97]	15.37 [0.96]	-17.69 [6.68]	1980.08 [1971.02,1997.04]	0.170	0.106
MPCON	5	74.80 [0.93]	74.91 [0.38]	53.58 [6.20]	80.45 [3.16]	50.14 [18.35]	1967.12 [1963.10,1969.06]	0.00262	0.989
MPCONQ	9	70.74 [0.91]	74.18 [0.37]	78.77 [2.98]	54.22 [6.22]	-31.17 [8.32]	1993.07 [1991.07,1997.10]	0.00756	0.636
<b>Consumption</b>									
GMCQ	8	7.26 [0.28]	5.99 [0.11]	6.62 [0.28]	3.88 [0.52]	-41.30 [8.18]	1992.01 [1991.01,1995.03]	0.000101	0.0596
GMCDQ	8	34.92 [0.63]	28.22 [0.25]	31.07 [1.48]	19.67 [2.57]	-36.71 [8.79]	1991.05 [1990.07,1996.07]	0.00273	0.0544
GMCNQ	12	6.99 [0.30]	7.26 [0.12]	8.46 [0.39]	5.58 [0.46]	-34.01 [6.27]	1984.12 [1983.01,1989.05]	6.68E-005	0.745
GMCSQ	10	3.96 [0.22]	3.65 [0.09]	2.71 [0.28]	4.04 [0.18]	48.68 [16.86]	1971.11 [1966.05,1973.08]	0.00200	0.448
GMCANQ	5	103.67 [1.09]	73.60 [0.44]	80.47 [4.43]	52.19 [7.83]	-35.15 [10.37]	1991.08 [1990.08,1999.03]	0.0278	0.00390
<b>Money and credit</b>									
FM1	9	4.85 [0.24]	4.36 [0.10]	3.41 [0.27]	5.19 [0.26]	52.09 [14.35]	1979.03 [1974.05,1981.04]	7.12E-005	0.343
FM2	12	2.65 [0.18]	2.30 [0.07]	1.33 [0.27]	2.48 [0.12]	86.68 [39.52]	1966.03 [1962.09,1966.08]	0.00261	0.229
FM3	8	2.94 [0.18]	2.50 [0.07]	1.37 [0.26]	2.71 [0.11]	97.11 [37.52]	1966.04 [1963.12,1966.09]	5.28E-005	0.108
FML	12	2.93 [0.19]	3.40 [0.08]	2.86 [0.17]	3.96 [0.18]	38.36 [10.40]	1979.10 [1974.10,1982.07]	0.000252	0.150
FM2DQ	10	3.78 [0.20]	2.86 [0.08]	2.25 [0.24]	3.08 [0.15]	36.80 [16.22]	1970.12 [1962.08,1975.10]	0.0541	0.00714
FMFB	11	2.52 [0.18]	2.57 [0.07]	2.74 [0.15]	2.37 [0.16]	-13.75 [7.37]	1983.03 [1961.07,1999.12]	0.541	0.871
FMBASE	12	3.93 [0.23]	4.00 [0.09]	3.53 [0.24]	4.44 [0.23]	25.53 [10.84]	1979.09 [1965.03,1986.07]	0.0944	0.874
FMRRA	11	7.58 [0.35]	10.78 [0.14]	8.63 [0.93]	11.29 [0.45]	30.80 [14.96]	1967.06 [1960.02,1971.02]	0.119	0.00332
FMRNBA	1	22.94 [0.54]	17.08 [0.22]	13.22 [1.45]	19.84 [1.23]	50.08 [18.87]	1977.06 [1968.08,1980.07]	0.00950	0.0205
FMRNBC	1	19.62 [0.47]	14.91 [0.20]	10.04 [1.61]	16.35 [0.88]	62.88 [27.50]	1968.01 [1962.06,1969.01]	0.0109	0.0187
FCLS	2	3.91 [0.27]	3.97 [0.11]	3.66 [0.22]	5.13 [0.43]	40.15 [14.45]	1995.03 [1987.04,1997.05]	0.0362	0.911
FCSGV	3	13.38 [0.44]	9.49 [0.18]	10.40 [0.77]	8.72 [0.71]	-16.23 [9.19]	1987.03 [1974.04,1999.12]	0.638	0.00505
FCLRE	3	2.39 [0.25]	2.95 [0.10]	2.54 [0.18]	4.76 [0.38]	87.43 [20.19]	1995.11 [1992.05,1996.05]	6.08E-006	0.221
FCLIN	3	4.80 [0.29]	3.88 [0.12]	3.33 [0.23]	6.46 [0.50]	94.02 [20.17]	1996.01 [1994.01,1996.09]	5.39E-007	0.117
FCLNBF	1	19.34 [0.60]	19.54 [0.29]	14.86 [1.51]	24.83 [1.60]	67.12 [20.09]	1985.09 [1982.11,1986.12]	0.000171	0.941
FCLNQ	7	10.57 [0.33]	8.53 [0.13]	5.67 [0.67]	9.61 [0.41]	69.58 [21.29]	1971.03 [1968.01,1972.05]	1.75E-005	0.0340
FCLBMC	8	26104.21 [23.26]	30780.81 [9.38]	9699.00 [2191.63]	50476.96 [2118.38]	420.43 [119.61]	1979.09 [1978.09,1979.10]	5.34E-039	0.327
CCI30M	12	67.87 [1.12]	86.65 [0.48]	50.93 [6.68]	110.36 [5.44]	116.70 [30.36]	1973.10 [1971.06,1973.12]	2.73E-010	0.0947
CCINT	8	2878813.13 [280.71]	2299715.47 [107.12]	831766.51 [283290.26]	2902982.16 [181606.27]	249.01 [120.86]	1981.07 [1980.04,1981.09]	3.43E-008	0.210
CCINV	7	1059468.32 [190.74]	1171140.42 [72.79]	348369.97 [133222.36]	1470825.03 [80402.58]	322.20 [163.10]	1981.02 [1980.04,1981.03]	3.01E-011	0.601
<b>Stock prices</b>									
FSNCOM	2	60.56 [0.69]	33.54 [0.28]	35.27 [1.88]	29.50 [2.87]	-16.36 [9.29]	1988.12 [1974.06,1999.12]	0.592	1.58E-010
FSNIN	2	67.90 [0.77]	35.06 [0.32]	38.48 [2.31]	29.14 [3.04]	-24.28 [9.12]	1988.12 [1983.04,1999.12]	0.162	1.74E-011
FSNTR	2	87.62 [0.87]	50.98 [0.36]	54.97 [2.84]	42.48 [4.14]	-22.72 [8.52]	1990.04 [1982.11,1999.12]	0.148	3.61E-009
FSNUT	5	52.07 [0.69]	32.30 [0.28]	39.19 [3.00]	30.13 [1.68]	-23.11 [7.28]	1976.01 [1971.10,1988.01]	0.106	3.84E-007
FSNFI	2	81.92 [0.85]	46.25 [0.35]	52.49 [4.61]	44.28 [2.59]	-15.64 [8.91]	1976.01 [1967.02,1999.12]	0.686	2.21E-009

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	$p\text{-value}_v$	$p\text{-value}_{nl}$
FSPCOM	2	58.62 [0.69]	33.18 [0.28]	34.27 [1.82]	30.08 [3.07]	-12.24 [10.10]	1990.05 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.935	1.27E-009
FSPIN	2	59.72 [0.70]	33.92 [0.28]	35.39 [1.91]	30.50 [2.91]	-13.84 [9.43]	1988.12 [1966.05,1999.12]	0.790	1.54E-009
FSPCAP	1	70.01 [0.75]	40.76 [0.30]	38.05 [2.81]	42.84 [2.46]	12.59 [10.53]	1978.01 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.873	3.56E-009
FSPTR	2	84.93 [0.97]	50.21 [0.38]	53.66 [3.08]	44.13 [4.09]	-17.76 [8.96]	1990.03 [1978.08,1999.12]	0.463	3.18E-007
FSPUT	5	53.40 [0.66]	33.61 [0.27]	25.70 [3.73]	35.01 [1.57]	36.22 [20.70]	1966.01 [1960.02,1971.12]	0.219	3.65E-007
FSPFI	2	88.03 [0.97]	51.07 [0.38]	48.42 [2.73]	63.44 [5.91]	31.02 [14.27]	1995.07 [1986.12,1999.12]	0.215	7.19E-008
<b>Dividends and volume</b>									
FSDXP	1	62.49 [0.73]	35.84 [0.29]	34.52 [1.93]	42.12 [4.20]	22.02 [13.95]	1993.12 [1965.07,1999.12]	0.617	1.48E-008
FSPXE	4	62.24 [0.77]	41.33 [0.31]	42.87 [2.30]	37.58 [3.58]	-12.35 [9.58]	1989.04 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.897	5.37E-005
FSNVV3	12	38.27 [0.99]	34.17 [0.36]	56.12 [3.40]	25.22 [2.18]	-55.06 [4.74]	1981.06 [1981.01,1982.10]	1.20E-012	0.485
<b>Interest rates</b>									
FYFF	12	970.57 [2.87]	350.68 [1.16]	422.25 [32.58]	198.84 [47.45]	-52.91 [11.81]	1988.04 [1987.11,1994.12]	0.00242	1.89E-017
FYCP	12	862.99 [2.71]	363.31 [1.13]	177.83 [47.84]	429.51 [28.58]	141.53 [66.93]	1969.04 [1965.04,1969.07]	0.000185	1.61E-014
FYGM3	12	779.53 [2.53]	316.41 [1.02]	122.98 [51.43]	353.98 [22.66]	187.83 [121.76]	1966.06 [1963.03,1966.10]	0.00101	2.24E-016
FYGM6	12	751.04 [2.43]	313.91 [0.98]	132.52 [47.81]	348.52 [20.88]	163.00 [96.18]	1966.05 [1963.03,1966.11]	0.000894	4.68E-017
FYGT1	12	736.13 [2.39]	349.95 [0.96]	175.97 [36.61]	407.19 [21.00]	131.40 [49.60]	1969.05 [1966.09,1969.10]	1.68E-006	1.46E-014
FYGT5	6	480.35 [2.15]	302.12 [0.87]	148.83 [29.45]	353.22 [17.00]	137.33 [48.33]	1969.06 [1967.03,1969.10]	8.23E-008	1.27E-005
FYGT10	12	399.07 [1.97]	259.02 [0.79]	176.26 [17.80]	333.39 [16.88]	89.14 [21.37]	1979.05 [1976.03,1980.01]	7.23E-009	4.06E-005
FYAAAC	12	277.95 [1.77]	184.09 [0.71]	102.52 [13.98]	259.55 [13.44]	153.16 [36.92]	1979.08 [1977.06,1979.12]	3.49E-014	0.000678
FYBAAC	4	273.84 [1.71]	173.41 [0.69]	88.00 [13.24]	244.40 [12.07]	177.72 [43.98]	1978.09 [1976.11,1978.12]	1.69E-016	9.18E-005
FWAFIT	3	440.65 [2.56]	275.46 [1.20]	406.74 [33.31]	207.32 [24.00]	-49.03 [7.23]	1981.05 [1980.08,1984.04]	3.89E-005	0.000567
FYFHA	4	400.68 [2.21]	252.84 [0.89]	112.72 [21.41]	382.48 [20.60]	239.32 [67.01]	1979.08 [1977.10,1979.10]	7.39E-018	0.000581
<b>Exchange rates</b>									
EXRUS	2	23.98 [0.71]	18.51 [0.25]	11.18 [2.45]	19.88 [1.06]	77.78 [40.15]	1978.09 [1975.09,1979.05]	0.0201	0.0712
EXRGER	1	31.60 [0.86]	29.71 [0.30]	19.94 [3.56]	31.64 [1.58]	58.64 [29.44]	1978.09 [1975.04,1980.01]	0.0420	0.668
EXRSW	1	41.17 [0.91]	33.29 [0.32]	26.11 [3.48]	35.28 [1.83]	35.13 [19.34]	1980.01 [1975.02,1985.09]	0.206	0.116
EXRJAN	3	36.78 [0.89]	30.21 [0.31]	28.13 [1.74]	37.73 [3.31]	34.14 [14.41]	1995.02 [1988.04,1999.06]	0.124	0.169
EXRUK	3	28.95 [0.84]	26.91 [0.29]	30.69 [1.62]	18.07 [2.48]	-41.12 [8.65]	1993.04 [1992.07,1996.04]	0.000543	0.633
EXRCAN	12	10.29 [0.52]	12.12 [0.18]	11.45 [0.61]	14.25 [1.08]	24.38 [11.49]	1994.08 [1986.06,1999.12]	0.237	0.260
<b>Producer prices</b>									
PWFSA	9	6.25 [0.25]	4.12 [0.10]	4.44 [0.24]	3.20 [0.41]	-27.93 [10.03]	1990.04 [1987.03,1999.12]	0.114	0.000165
PWFCSA	9	7.12 [0.28]	5.23 [0.11]	5.60 [0.29]	4.04 [0.52]	-27.84 [9.94]	1991.08 [1989.01,1999.12]	0.107	0.00567
PWIMSA	4	7.53 [0.27]	4.10 [0.11]	2.95 [0.45]	4.53 [0.28]	53.52 [25.23]	1971.02 [1961.09,1972.10]	0.0429	5.72E-008
PWCMSA	11	26.34 [0.59]	20.33 [0.24]	17.82 [1.22]	32.21 [2.66]	80.80 [19.44]	1993.12 [1990.11,1995.06]	3.00E-005	0.0489
PWFXSA	9	5.07 [0.28]	4.37 [0.12]	2.39 [0.65]	4.72 [0.27]	97.33 [54.66]	1973.01 [1969.05,1973.09]	0.0168	0.287
PW160A	12	15.52 [0.66]	17.91 [0.23]	24.76 [2.05]	16.59 [0.90]	-32.99 [6.64]	1978.10 [1976.12,1981.08]	0.00572	0.353
PW150A	9	16.24 [0.69]	16.56 [0.24]	25.17 [1.78]	13.73 [1.02]	-45.46 [5.60]	1981.03 [1980.07,1983.11]	9.89E-007	0.909
PW561	5	76.86 [1.01]	51.03 [0.41]	22.80 [3.77]	95.96 [4.76]	320.90 [72.66]	1986.01 [1984.08,1986.02]	1.28E-031	0.00419
PWCM	9	5.13 [0.27]	5.32 [0.11]	3.79 [0.49]	5.77 [0.26]	52.14 [20.72]	1968.09 [1963.04,1970.03]	0.00726	0.764

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Series	$p$	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value $_v$	p-value $_{nl}$
PWXFA	9	6.96 [0.29]	4.54 [0.12]	5.65 [0.61]	4.30 [0.28]	-23.86 [9.58]	1973.10 [1968.02,1990.11]	0.365	0.000275
PSM99Q	12	15.41 [0.43]	13.83 [0.17]	9.71 [1.47]	14.64 [0.65]	50.76 [23.71]	1966.07 [1961.04,1969.01]	0.0340	0.324
PSCCOM	12	18.32 [0.52]	19.29 [0.21]	14.26 [1.54]	21.69 [1.06]	52.11 [18.06]	1972.11 [1966.09,1974.01]	0.00175	0.685
PSCFOO	12	30.94 [0.67]	29.39 [0.27]	21.31 [2.56]	33.25 [1.77]	56.05 [20.52]	1972.11 [1966.01,1973.08]	0.00286	0.695
PSCMAT	6	21.18 [0.50]	19.85 [0.20]	21.35 [1.02]	16.97 [1.41]	-20.49 [7.62]	1987.07 [1982.02,1999.12]	0.140	0.550
PZFR	6	18.50 [0.78]	22.14 [0.27]	29.36 [2.77]	20.69 [1.24]	-29.54 [7.87]	1979.08 [1977.06,1986.07]	0.0606	0.306
PCGOLD	7	73.25 [1.30]	46.76 [0.45]	68.85 [6.19]	39.44 [3.56]	-42.72 [7.30]	1983.03 [1982.04,1987.08]	0.000968	0.00702
<b>Consumer prices</b>									
PUNEW	9	3.03 [0.17]	1.93 [0.07]	2.17 [0.12]	1.50 [0.16]	-30.93 [8.50]	1987.01 [1984.09,1996.02]	0.0185	3.30E-005
PU81	12	4.35 [0.28]	4.12 [0.12]	5.96 [0.41]	3.16 [0.30]	-47.10 [6.19]	1979.08 [1979.03,1983.12]	1.31E-006	0.725
PUH	9	4.50 [0.21]	2.17 [0.09]	2.79 [0.18]	1.48 [0.19]	-47.09 [7.63]	1986.07 [1986.02,1990.09]	1.76E-005	2.40E-011
PU83	6	3.16 [0.23]	3.99 [0.09]	2.86 [0.21]	5.78 [0.26]	101.94 [17.09]	1986.01 [1984.01,1986.06]	7.55E-017	0.0719
PU84	8	6.98 [0.28]	5.61 [0.11]	5.90 [0.30]	4.83 [0.50]	-18.19 [9.49]	1990.02 [1976.09,1999.12]	0.485	0.0496
PU85	6	2.26 [0.18]	2.14 [0.07]	2.98 [0.14]	1.18 [0.15]	-60.46 [5.43]	1983.04 [1983.01,1985.01]	2.78E-016	0.695
PUC	9	3.94 [0.21]	3.10 [0.09]	2.68 [0.26]	3.31 [0.18]	23.57 [13.86]	1972.12 [1960.02,1977.08]	0.387	0.0370
PUCD	12	3.50 [0.19]	2.66 [0.08]	3.15 [0.15]	1.92 [0.18]	-39.18 [6.49]	1985.06 [1984.05,1989.05]	6.79E-006	0.00868
PUS	9	3.39 [0.18]	2.13 [0.07]	2.87 [0.14]	1.28 [0.15]	-55.34 [5.76]	1983.04 [1982.12,1985.07]	1.62E-012	1.82E-005
PUXF	9	3.24 [0.17]	2.13 [0.07]	2.45 [0.12]	1.53 [0.16]	-37.53 [7.08]	1987.04 [1986.02,1991.08]	8.01E-005	1.46E-005
PUXHS	12	3.17 [0.18]	2.52 [0.07]	2.85 [0.13]	1.93 [0.18]	-32.12 [7.10]	1987.02 [1984.07,1992.06]	0.00118	0.0268
PUXM	9	3.25 [0.18]	2.23 [0.07]	2.56 [0.12]	1.58 [0.17]	-38.35 [7.43]	1987.09 [1986.06,1992.03]	0.000132	0.000224
GMDC	9	2.18 [0.14]	1.54 [0.06]	1.29 [0.12]	1.65 [0.08]	28.21 [13.45]	1972.08 [1960.02,1977.06]	0.139	0.000373
GMDCD	12	3.29 [0.19]	2.61 [0.08]	2.96 [0.17]	2.24 [0.18]	-24.45 [7.35]	1981.05 [1976.06,1993.09]	0.0465	0.0411
GMDCN	9	3.76 [0.21]	3.01 [0.09]	2.34 [0.26]	3.32 [0.18]	41.78 [17.47]	1972.08 [1963.02,1975.01]	0.0306	0.0553
GMDCS	9	1.76 [0.14]	1.35 [0.06]	0.94 [0.11]	1.55 [0.07]	64.48 [20.05]	1972.12 [1968.08,1973.12]	7.59E-005	0.0141
<b>Miscellaneous</b>									
PMI	12	2970.86 [5.89]	2677.29 [2.37]	3051.85 [148.51]	2170.02 [172.82]	-28.90 [6.64]	1984.09 [1981.11,1991.05]	0.00252	0.337
PMP	12	3728.61 [7.22]	3978.43 [2.91]	4503.20 [223.81]	3267.74 [260.46]	-27.44 [6.82]	1984.09 [1982.03,1992.11]	0.00664	0.587
PMNO	4	4521.87 [7.55]	4225.44 [3.04]	4673.21 [245.52]	3612.98 [287.15]	-22.69 [7.37]	1984.10 [1979.03,1997.02]	0.0698	0.556
PMDEL	12	5171.46 [7.36]	3276.74 [2.97]	4427.82 [247.66]	2211.73 [238.22]	-50.05 [6.06]	1979.08 [1979.01,1982.12]	5.46E-009	7.52E-005
PMNV	12	3097.00 [6.62]	3558.66 [2.67]	3932.08 [171.39]	2730.15 [255.29]	-30.57 [7.16]	1988.08 [1986.12,1994.05]	0.00218	0.232
PMEMP	12	2941.32 [6.14]	3003.31 [2.48]	3403.58 [148.57]	2182.02 [212.81]	-35.89 [6.85]	1988.01 [1986.08,1992.01]	7.89E-005	0.852
PMCP	12	4263.93 [7.88]	4432.76 [3.18]	4871.87 [263.28]	3782.04 [320.50]	-22.37 [7.80]	1985.06 [1978.02,1998.06]	0.108	0.758
HHSNTN	0	4899.70 [7.52]	3753.50 [3.03]	2040.22 [262.73]	5082.77 [231.42]	149.13 [34.03]	1978.02 [1976.04,1978.05]	2.37E-016	0.0218
F6EDM	12	58.20 [1.08]	70.47 [0.43]	99.87 [6.86]	60.88 [3.92]	-39.04 [5.74]	1973.05 [1972.08,1978.11]	2.70E-005	0.196
FTMC6	12	125.16 [1.23]	107.50 [0.51]	115.73 [5.37]	82.90 [9.29]	-28.37 [8.69]	1990.04 [1987.11,1996.08]	0.0353	0.154
FTMM6	5	68.38 [1.04]	67.57 [0.41]	81.55 [4.07]	46.87 [4.95]	-42.53 [6.71]	1987.02 [1986.08,1990.07]	2.38E-006	0.927

Results for SupW tests for structural change in expansion volatility for individual series, when a linear AR model with constant parameters is used for the conditional mean. The columns headed  $\sigma_R$  and  $\sigma_0$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation during recessions and expansions under the null hypothesis, respectively. Columns headed  $\sigma_1$  and  $\sigma_2$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation during expansions before and after the break, respectively. The column headed  $\Delta\sigma$  contains the percent change in standard deviation. The estimated volatility break date is given in the column headed  $\tau_v$ , with the 90% confidence interval given in brackets. The column headed p-value $_v$  contains the asymptotic p-value of the corresponding SupW test. The column headed p-value $_{nl}$  contains the asymptotic p-value of the Wald test for nonlinearity in the conditional volatility. Figures in brackets below parameter estimates are standard errors.

Table A.10: Tests for structural change in recession volatility

Series	$p$	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value $_v$	p-value $_{nl}$
<b>Production</b>									
IP	3	7.24 [0.13]	9.58 [0.32]	11.08 [0.94]	4.79 [1.68]	-56.74 [15.64]	1982.03 [1979.02, 1989.06]	0.0199	0.00903
IPP	3	7.52 [0.12]	9.99 [0.31]	11.40 [0.87]	5.51 [1.55]	-51.68 [14.12]	1982.03 [1978.06, 1988.07]	0.0170	0.00277
IPF	3	8.17 [0.13]	10.54 [0.32]	11.35 [0.94]	7.76 [1.76]	-31.65 [16.51]	1982.04 [1971.03, 1999.12]	0.506	0.00826
IPC	0	9.96 [0.15]	12.25 [0.36]	14.43 [1.37]	8.81 [1.72]	-38.97 [13.26]	1980.05 [1974.07, 1996.11]	0.127	0.0493
IPCD	1	24.44 [0.25]	34.33 [0.62]	29.73 [4.50]	38.54 [4.30]	29.63 [24.37]	1974.10 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.785	0.00322
IPCN	2	8.53 [0.13]	8.29 [0.31]	9.12 [0.89]	5.43 [1.66]	-40.48 [19.10]	1982.04 [1969.07, 1997.04]	0.399	0.776
IPE	5	11.41 [0.16]	15.15 [0.39]	9.57 [2.38]	17.20 [1.45]	79.83 [47.29]	1970.08 [1961.05, 1976.04]	0.0825	0.00528
IPI	3	9.36 [0.14]	12.38 [0.35]	10.15 [1.72]	13.47 [1.20]	32.61 [25.35]	1973.12 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.665	0.00452
IPM	12	9.29 [0.15]	11.85 [0.37]	13.63 [1.27]	6.17 [2.27]	-54.74 [17.15]	1982.03 [1978.09, 1991.11]	0.0587	0.0336
IPMD	12	13.40 [0.18]	19.05 [0.44]	21.53 [1.78]	11.14 [3.18]	-48.23 [15.37]	1982.03 [1979.04, 1992.07]	0.0623	0.000827
IPMND	10	11.20 [0.15]	15.50 [0.38]	11.09 [1.71]	19.30 [1.59]	74.09 [30.43]	1974.09 [1967.02, 1978.12]	0.00860	0.000709
IPMFG	3	7.95 [0.14]	10.67 [0.34]	12.17 [1.05]	5.88 [1.88]	-51.71 [16.00]	1982.03 [1978.10, 1991.06]	0.0516	0.00654
IPD	3	10.50 [0.16]	14.96 [0.40]	17.08 [1.47]	8.18 [2.62]	-52.11 [15.89]	1982.03 [1978.03, 1990.09]	0.0463	0.00137
IPN	3	7.69 [0.13]	9.86 [0.32]	11.05 [0.88]	3.82 [1.99]	-65.47 [18.22]	1982.08 [1980.03, 1987.09]	0.0162	0.0136
IPMIN	1	13.01 [0.17]	13.99 [0.43]	6.32 [3.06]	16.40 [1.72]	159.65 [128.84]	1970.06 [1962.11, 1975.10]	0.0590	0.547
INPUT	10	17.79 [0.20]	14.83 [0.50]	5.19 [4.72]	16.94 [2.20]	226.58 [300.11]	1970.02 [1960.02, 1973.03]	0.238	0.171
IPX	3	568.07 [1.28]	748.45 [3.06]	884.39 [82.18]	400.11 [131.55]	-54.76 [15.46]	1982.03 [1979.06, 1990.04]	0.0296	0.0184
IPXMCA	3	654.20 [1.23]	827.05 [3.04]	939.06 [86.20]	470.05 [153.90]	-49.94 [17.02]	1982.03 [1978.02, 1993.06]	0.100	0.0343
IPXDCA	3	787.24 [1.56]	1139.09 [3.73]	1330.30 [122.24]	649.14 [195.68]	-51.20 [15.38]	1982.03 [1978.07, 1990.07]	0.0476	0.00196
IPXNCA	3	635.43 [1.29]	820.75 [3.07]	932.56 [78.33]	353.17 [160.19]	-62.13 [17.47]	1982.08 [1980.04, 1987.11]	0.0203	0.0165
IPXMIN	1	1147.70 [1.84]	1475.71 [4.40]	1776.82 [220.12]	1240.47 [194.56]	-30.19 [13.95]	1975.01 [1968.02, 1999.12]	0.488	0.0387
IPXUT	6	1651.46 [2.14]	1460.26 [5.12]	1400.43 [202.78]	2537.23 [860.32]	81.17 [66.80]	1990.12 [1984.11, 1999.02]	0.871	0.373
GMPYQ	9	4.12 [0.10]	4.53 [0.25]	6.79 [0.96]	3.69 [0.58]	-45.60 [11.55]	1970.08 [1962.12, 1979.08]	0.0804	0.452
GMYXPQ	9	3.93 [0.09]	4.26 [0.22]	5.33 [0.67]	3.62 [0.51]	-32.17 [12.85]	1974.03 [1960.02, 1994.03]	0.353	0.452
<b>(Un)employment</b>									
LHEL	12	2132.59 [2.03]	1937.29 [5.03]	1729.24 [271.49]	2227.07 [320.42]	28.79 [27.43]	1980.03 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.929	0.383
LHELX	4	44.28 [0.32]	46.89 [0.80]	58.56 [6.55]	27.30 [8.49]	-53.38 [15.41]	1980.06 [1977.04, 1994.03]	0.0526	0.643
LHEM	8	3.15 [0.08]	2.86 [0.21]	3.32 [0.38]	0.94 [0.78]	-71.80 [23.69]	1982.06 [1978.08, 1991.01]	0.0809	0.432
LHNAG	8	2.93 [0.08]	3.08 [0.19]	3.43 [0.33]	0.83 [0.84]	-75.84 [24.60]	1982.10 [1979.11, 1988.05]	0.0574	0.653
LHUR	12	170.97 [0.59]	207.89 [1.47]	230.93 [19.29]	90.61 [43.52]	-60.76 [19.13]	1982.08 [1978.06, 1988.02]	0.0482	0.0543
LHU680	7	532.31 [1.03]	466.16 [2.54]	683.55 [136.51]	428.02 [57.18]	-37.38 [15.04]	1965.12 [1960.02, 1990.08]	0.558	0.246
LHU5	12	46.22 [0.32]	48.65 [0.79]	75.09 [11.21]	41.67 [5.76]	-44.51 [11.29]	1970.04 [1964.11, 1981.09]	0.102	0.662
LHU14	5	56.13 [0.33]	54.94 [0.83]	67.12 [6.91]	33.12 [9.25]	-50.65 [14.69]	1980.07 [1975.11, 1992.02]	0.0486	0.844
LHU15	4	56.53 [0.33]	60.45 [0.83]	84.16 [9.75]	48.85 [6.82]	-41.96 [10.52]	1973.12 [1968.01, 1984.08]	0.0455	0.519
LHU26	4	88.60 [0.41]	77.99 [1.02]	85.71 [9.52]	45.89 [19.40]	-46.45 [23.40]	1982.06 [1969.07, 1997.09]	0.476	0.251
LHU27	7	75.53 [0.40]	73.50 [0.99]	93.41 [10.37]	44.01 [12.62]	-52.88 [14.49]	1980.04 [1976.09, 1992.12]	0.0391	0.816
LHCH	12	230.06 [0.73]	144.73 [1.67]	168.24 [27.28]	89.48 [41.81]	-46.82 [26.31]	1981.11 [1960.02, 1995.02]	0.667	0.000638

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
LPNAG	4	1.66 [0.06]	2.22 [0.15]	2.79 [0.24]	1.27 [0.31]	-54.56 [11.89]	1980.06 [1978.05, 1988.02]	0.00271	0.00791
LP	3	1.91 [0.07]	2.57 [0.17]	3.21 [0.30]	1.57 [0.38]	-50.94 [12.63]	1980.05 [1978.04, 1991.01]	0.0133	0.00967
LPGD	3	3.44 [0.10]	4.86 [0.24]	5.35 [0.53]	3.44 [0.90]	-35.72 [18.02]	1982.02 [1977.09, 1999.12]	0.486	0.00390
LPMI	12	7.87 [0.15]	10.77 [0.37]	6.94 [1.60]	14.49 [1.58]	108.90 [53.24]	1974.11 [1966.01, 1978.10]	0.0142	0.0177
LPCC	5	9.94 [0.17]	11.38 [0.42]	13.05 [1.67]	6.46 [2.86]	-50.44 [22.86]	1982.02 [1979.01, 1999.12]	0.384	0.358
LPEM	3	3.09 [0.09]	5.07 [0.23]	2.48 [1.06]	5.63 [0.49]	126.66 [98.60]	1970.02 [1964.09, 1978.06]	0.0923	4.82E-005
LPED	5	4.30 [0.12]	7.05 [0.29]	3.02 [1.60]	7.93 [0.75]	162.38 [141.14]	1970.02 [1965.10, 1979.08]	0.0749	0.000191
LPEN	2	2.45 [0.08]	3.68 [0.19]	4.03 [0.34]	1.88 [0.76]	-53.22 [19.18]	1982.08 [1980.09, 1992.08]	0.118	0.000228
LPSP	6	1.36 [0.05]	1.79 [0.13]	2.08 [0.18]	1.15 [0.26]	-44.61 [13.43]	1981.10 [1977.10, 1992.10]	0.0493	0.00699
LPTU	12	4.48 [0.11]	3.36 [0.28]	4.63 [1.11]	2.69 [0.80]	-41.80 [22.24]	1974.01 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.786	0.110
LPT	12	2.22 [0.07]	2.76 [0.18]	3.38 [0.32]	1.79 [0.40]	-46.97 [12.88]	1980.05 [1977.05, 1992.08]	0.0320	0.0471
LPFR	10	1.38 [0.05]	1.28 [0.13]	1.50 [0.19]	1.01 [0.20]	-32.61 [15.65]	1975.02 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.505	0.485
LPS	10	1.82 [0.06]	1.89 [0.16]	2.51 [0.37]	1.65 [0.23]	-34.37 [13.34]	1970.09 [1960.02, 1985.04]	0.385	0.748
LPGOV	12	2.09 [0.08]	4.27 [0.20]	3.36 [0.45]	5.21 [0.46]	55.16 [24.86]	1974.12 [1966.11, 1985.12]	0.0566	4.13E-010
LW	4	112.15 [0.55]	143.24 [1.38]	160.04 [16.59]	91.66 [29.07]	-42.73 [19.11]	1982.05 [1974.02, 1998.03]	0.349	0.0459
LPHRM	12	214.04 [0.75]	317.13 [1.87]	362.35 [32.84]	184.16 [56.32]	-49.18 [16.21]	1982.02 [1979.08, 1994.07]	0.0837	0.000824
LPMOSA	12	128.47 [0.56]	152.71 [1.38]	163.78 [16.50]	71.10 [44.81]	-56.59 [27.71]	1982.11 [1977.10, 1994.05]	0.411	0.148
<b>Wages and salaries</b>									
LEH	12	2.25 [0.08]	3.05 [0.20]	3.67 [0.35]	1.60 [0.54]	-56.49 [15.24]	1982.02 [1979.12, 1991.01]	0.0217	0.0127
LEHCC	11	5.45 [0.11]	6.67 [0.29]	4.59 [1.00]	8.26 [0.88]	80.06 [43.76]	1974.07 [1967.04, 1988.09]	0.0789	0.0887
LEHM	11	3.15 [0.09]	4.09 [0.22]	4.63 [0.46]	2.52 [0.79]	-45.63 [17.90]	1982.02 [1977.01, 1998.02]	0.214	0.0291
LEHTU	11	4.21 [0.11]	4.29 [0.27]	4.68 [0.59]	2.44 [1.28]	-47.84 [28.15]	1982.09 [1975.02, 1999.12]	0.660	0.900
LEHTT	9	2.66 [0.08]	3.21 [0.20]	4.00 [0.39]	1.86 [0.51]	-53.41 [13.52]	1981.10 [1979.03, 1990.10]	0.0158	0.101
LEHFR	12	4.48 [0.10]	4.62 [0.26]	3.45 [0.96]	5.08 [0.60]	47.48 [44.77]	1974.04 [1965.02, 1999.12]	0.767	0.795
LEHS	12	3.08 [0.09]	3.82 [0.22]	4.31 [0.42]	2.44 [0.70]	-43.33 [17.10]	1982.04 [1977.07, 1997.07]	0.220	0.0568
<b>Construction</b>									
HSFR	12	80.84 [0.42]	93.95 [1.05]	68.30 [15.24]	107.35 [11.02]	57.19 [38.61]	1974.01 [1960.02, 1989.09]	0.330	0.176
HSNE	4	173.82 [0.63]	255.62 [1.55]	333.86 [44.52]	236.79 [21.84]	-29.08 [11.50]	1970.03 [1960.04, 1988.10]	0.401	0.000116
HSMW	3	159.43 [0.60]	188.95 [1.50]	174.75 [18.52]	491.99 [85.54]	181.54 [57.33]	1990.12 [1990.04, 1992.03]	0.00605	0.136
HSSOU	12	93.85 [0.46]	124.44 [1.14]	104.47 [13.95]	150.62 [15.97]	44.18 [24.58]	1980.02 [1963.08, 1995.08]	0.276	0.00719
HSWST	2	127.58 [0.50]	166.03 [1.24]	175.39 [13.46]	105.72 [34.17]	-39.73 [20.03]	1982.10 [1974.07, 1994.03]	0.440	0.00457
HSBR	2	63.96 [0.39]	97.28 [0.97]	68.53 [10.83]	125.19 [10.67]	82.66 [32.80]	1974.11 [1968.09, 1979.08]	0.00425	6.12E-005
HSBNE	4	120.55 [0.53]	145.39 [1.40]	157.28 [16.00]	71.03 [39.99]	-54.84 [25.84]	1982.11 [1976.11, 1994.04]	0.373	0.119
HSBMW	12	104.22 [0.51]	139.81 [1.35]	152.68 [15.39]	84.85 [31.82]	-44.42 [21.58]	1982.08 [1971.02, 1996.01]	0.425	0.0166
HSBSOU	12	77.36 [0.41]	91.84 [1.09]	102.04 [10.66]	67.25 [16.55]	-34.10 [17.62]	1982.02 [1965.05, 1999.12]	0.528	0.132
HSBWST	1	94.95 [0.47]	140.44 [1.25]	23.31 [44.86]	149.12 [12.21]	539.85 [1232.70]	1970.03 [1966.11, 1971.07]	0.0895	0.000336
HNS	2	78.46 [0.42]	123.63 [1.08]	83.98 [12.77]	156.90 [11.69]	86.84 [31.63]	1975.02 [1970.11, 1978.08]	0.000669	1.73E-006
HNSNE	12	182.57 [0.75]	211.08 [1.84]	148.21 [38.26]	243.59 [27.52]	64.36 [46.31]	1980.02 [1974.02, 1987.02]	0.360	0.240
HNSMW	11	126.55 [0.64]	167.93 [1.58]	161.20 [16.95]	309.34 [77.69]	91.90 [52.25]	1991.01 [1988.07, 1993.08]	0.462	0.0213

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Series	p	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
HNSSOU	12	98.24 [0.56]	143.87 [1.37]	157.40 [14.76]	111.60 [22.80]	-29.10 [15.94]	1982.06 [1974.02, 1999.12]	0.587	0.000683
HNSWST	12	123.72 [0.64]	166.50 [1.58]	118.41 [29.28]	188.94 [20.00]	59.56 [42.92]	1977.11 [1974.02, 1985.11]	0.381	0.0171
HNR	4	516.53 [1.13]	1042.52 [2.90]	676.40 [90.80]	1349.59 [83.16]	99.52 [29.47]	1975.02 [1972.03, 1976.08]	1.78E-006	1.11E-014
HMOB	3	47.24 [0.34]	84.23 [0.84]	98.55 [7.07]	56.83 [9.78]	-42.33 [10.75]	1981.08 [1979.02, 1990.06]	0.0106	3.35E-009
CONTC	1	16.90 [0.20]	23.69 [0.52]	28.53 [2.70]	17.93 [2.95]	-37.14 [11.95]	1980.05 [1974.11, 1994.11]	0.103	0.00169
CONPC	6	17.32 [0.21]	20.18 [0.53]	24.62 [2.83]	14.88 [3.09]	-39.56 [14.33]	1980.05 [1973.10, 1999.09]	0.207	0.205
CONQC	2	33.99 [0.29]	43.80 [0.74]	42.23 [4.18]	72.01 [17.74]	70.52 [45.28]	1990.12 [1987.07, 1996.10]	0.626	0.0256
COND09	9	88.55 [0.44]	108.29 [1.08]	74.82 [24.88]	114.17 [10.42]	52.58 [52.61]	1965.12 [1960.02, 1973.08]	0.754	0.0574
<b>Trade</b>									
MSMTQ	12	10.71 [0.14]	9.78 [0.35]	8.63 [1.47]	10.90 [1.45]	26.28 [27.24]	1974.11 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.969	0.403
MSMQ	12	14.50 [0.17]	14.39 [0.42]	11.64 [2.04]	16.91 [1.95]	45.29 [30.50]	1974.10 [1960.02, 1997.05]	0.460	0.943
MSDQ	12	20.67 [0.20]	20.71 [0.50]	20.49 [2.10]	35.23 [17.06]	71.94 [85.10]	1991.02 [1987.01, 1998.03]	1.00	0.987
MSNQ	3	12.36 [0.16]	13.65 [0.39]	10.37 [2.34]	14.95 [1.47]	44.21 [35.52]	1970.09 [1960.02, 1992.03]	0.608	0.337
WTQ	3	15.24 [0.18]	16.31 [0.45]	11.97 [2.93]	18.30 [1.98]	52.85 [40.96]	1970.11 [1960.02, 1989.10]	0.515	0.546
WTDQ	5	16.85 [0.19]	19.52 [0.46]	17.63 [2.42]	21.46 [2.45]	21.73 [21.74]	1974.12 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.964	0.151
WTNQ	4	20.79 [0.21]	23.27 [0.52]	13.27 [4.35]	26.67 [2.54]	100.95 [68.57]	1970.07 [1962.03, 1978.09]	0.0997	0.298
RTQ	11	12.21 [0.17]	15.32 [0.41]	8.52 [3.13]	16.96 [1.53]	99.11 [75.30]	1970.03 [1961.12, 1978.07]	0.170	0.0370
RTDQ	2	27.13 [0.26]	39.65 [0.64]	28.16 [6.18]	44.54 [4.03]	58.16 [37.52]	1970.10 [1960.02, 1984.02]	0.254	0.000615
RTNQ	12	8.53 [0.13]	9.54 [0.33]	10.46 [1.14]	8.17 [1.39]	-21.85 [15.83]	1980.04 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.883	0.291
<b>Inventories</b>									
IVMTQ	3	3.60 [0.09]	5.50 [0.21]	5.10 [0.44]	6.39 [0.65]	25.34 [16.66]	1981.10 [1963.10, 1999.12]	0.613	1.29E-006
IVMFGQ	12	4.01 [0.09]	4.50 [0.22]	4.68 [0.41]	3.16 [1.13]	-32.41 [24.81]	1982.11 [1964.05, 1999.12]	0.885	0.249
IVMFDQ	12	5.04 [0.10]	5.34 [0.26]	5.62 [0.62]	4.60 [1.03]	-18.03 [20.43]	1982.01 [1960.02, 1999.12]	1.00	0.602
IVMFNQ	2	5.20 [0.10]	5.98 [0.25]	5.62 [0.61]	7.10 [1.08]	26.18 [23.54]	1982.03 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.928	0.172
IVWRQ	12	7.40 [0.12]	12.23 [0.31]	13.01 [0.81]	6.45 [2.21]	-50.40 [17.25]	1982.11 [1980.02, 1988.04]	0.0732	5.63E-009
IVRRQ	12	8.05 [0.13]	9.58 [0.32]	10.18 [0.92]	5.74 [2.32]	-43.65 [23.38]	1982.10 [1974.11, 1996.11]	0.520	0.0964
IVSRQ	12	15.73 [0.18]	16.82 [0.44]	12.46 [2.31]	20.58 [2.15]	65.11 [35.16]	1974.09 [1960.02, 1981.12]	0.123	0.522
IVSRMQ	12	23.54 [0.22]	25.69 [0.54]	19.17 [3.47]	31.31 [3.22]	63.36 [34.03]	1974.09 [1962.08, 1985.11]	0.125	0.400
IVSRWQ	2	19.79 [0.20]	21.18 [0.49]	16.79 [2.36]	31.49 [3.62]	87.57 [34.04]	1981.11 [1976.06, 1987.08]	0.0125	0.520
IVSRRQ	5	19.13 [0.21]	24.40 [0.53]	12.79 [4.35]	28.66 [2.64]	124.15 [79.02]	1970.08 [1963.05, 1974.10]	0.0298	0.0320
<b>Orders</b>									
MOCMQ	12	25.78 [0.23]	30.18 [0.56]	20.68 [4.09]	36.20 [3.26]	75.01 [38.02]	1974.04 [1967.07, 1985.03]	0.0457	0.113
MDOQ	6	33.93 [0.25]	44.62 [0.63]	41.49 [3.35]	76.47 [10.69]	84.30 [29.76]	1990.09 [1988.05, 1993.06]	0.0297	0.00214
MSONDQ	9	72.18 [0.38]	78.34 [0.95]	62.06 [11.46]	90.02 [9.71]	45.06 [31.01]	1974.06 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.463	0.442
MO	6	20.72 [0.20]	25.60 [0.49]	24.87 [2.00]	73.76 [16.24]	196.54 [69.49]	1991.02 [1990.08, 1991.09]	0.0432	0.0235
MOWU	6	29.75 [0.24]	37.66 [0.59]	35.10 [3.00]	63.67 [9.56]	81.37 [31.33]	1990.09 [1987.11, 1993.12]	0.0622	0.0110
MDO	6	33.93 [0.25]	45.33 [0.63]	42.65 [3.34]	78.63 [11.77]	84.37 [31.15]	1990.10 [1988.07, 1993.06]	0.0491	0.00111
MDUWU	6	36.17 [0.26]	46.40 [0.65]	42.95 [3.62]	81.46 [11.56]	89.64 [31.31]	1990.09 [1988.06, 1993.05]	0.0251	0.00661
MNO	12	12.39 [0.17]	16.92 [0.41]	16.03 [1.47]	23.43 [3.98]	46.10 [28.21]	1982.11 [1973.08, 1994.09]	0.547	0.00234

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
MNOU	6	20.16 [0.20]	21.75 [0.49]	22.84 [1.99]	4.66 [7.88]	-79.58 [34.55]	1990.11 [1988.08, 1994.11]	0.247	0.446
MU	3	7.72 [0.12]	8.67 [0.31]	7.02 [1.34]	9.47 [0.94]	34.85 [29.07]	1973.12 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.730	0.253
MDU	3	8.07 [0.13]	8.89 [0.31]	7.18 [1.40]	9.73 [0.98]	35.49 [29.77]	1973.12 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.732	0.342
MNU	12	17.00 [0.18]	19.97 [0.46]	20.68 [1.76]	11.17 [6.21]	-45.99 [30.38]	1990.10 [1984.05, 1999.12]	0.744	0.106
MPCON	5	74.91 [0.38]	74.80 [0.93]	41.54 [18.28]	80.63 [7.66]	94.12 [87.41]	1965.12 [1960.02, 1969.08]	0.392	0.989
MPCONQ	9	74.18 [0.37]	70.74 [0.91]	76.43 [8.42]	60.54 [11.27]	-20.80 [17.14]	1980.07 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.957	0.636
<b>Consumption</b>									
GMCQ	8	5.99 [0.11]	7.26 [0.28]	6.42 [0.95]	7.90 [0.83]	23.08 [22.38]	1974.07 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.936	0.0596
GMCDQ	8	28.22 [0.25]	34.92 [0.63]	26.96 [4.98]	40.64 [4.22]	50.76 [31.92]	1974.06 [1960.02, 1986.01]	0.318	0.0544
GMCNQ	12	7.26 [0.12]	6.99 [0.30]	6.85 [0.76]	16.08 [6.20]	134.73 [94.12]	1991.02 [1989.08, 1993.06]	0.740	0.745
GMCSQ	10	3.65 [0.09]	3.96 [0.22]	3.07 [0.56]	4.73 [0.52]	54.10 [33.05]	1974.09 [1960.02, 1983.05]	0.285	0.448
GMCANQ	5	73.60 [0.44]	103.67 [1.09]	97.86 [9.81]	227.62 [45.30]	132.59 [51.83]	1990.12 [1990.04, 1993.02]	0.0710	0.00390
<b>Money and credit</b>									
FM1	9	4.36 [0.10]	4.85 [0.24]	3.72 [0.63]	6.33 [0.72]	70.20 [34.61]	1980.02 [1966.06, 1986.10]	0.0830	0.343
FM2	12	2.30 [0.07]	2.65 [0.18]	2.96 [0.34]	2.10 [0.45]	-29.00 [17.33]	1980.07 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.711	0.229
FM3	8	2.50 [0.07]	2.94 [0.18]	2.66 [0.31]	3.62 [0.47]	36.22 [23.67]	1981.11 [1960.09, 1999.12]	0.566	0.108
FML	12	3.40 [0.08]	2.93 [0.19]	2.87 [0.31]	6.99 [2.50]	143.92 [91.17]	1991.02 [1988.11, 1992.08]	0.624	0.150
FM2DQ	10	2.86 [0.08]	3.78 [0.20]	4.04 [0.34]	2.43 [0.78]	-40.03 [19.88]	1982.08 [1971.06, 1994.10]	0.435	0.00714
FMFB	11	2.57 [0.07]	2.52 [0.18]	2.45 [0.27]	4.11 [1.26]	67.93 [54.93]	1990.12 [1982.02, 1998.08]	0.871	0.871
FMBASE	12	4.00 [0.09]	3.93 [0.23]	2.72 [0.83]	4.34 [0.48]	59.47 [51.84]	1970.07 [1960.02, 1986.09]	0.590	0.874
FMRRA	11	10.78 [0.14]	7.58 [0.35]	6.66 [1.18]	10.08 [1.95]	51.40 [39.68]	1982.01 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.721	0.00332
FMRNBA	1	17.08 [0.22]	22.94 [0.54]	10.65 [5.10]	26.19 [2.62]	145.86 [120.24]	1970.04 [1960.08, 1971.06]	0.0886	0.0205
FMRNBC	1	14.91 [0.20]	19.62 [0.47]	10.80 [4.01]	21.95 [2.06]	103.34 [77.91]	1970.04 [1960.02, 1972.10]	0.152	0.0187
FCLS	2	3.97 [0.11]	3.91 [0.27]	5.05 [0.77]	3.13 [0.64]	-38.01 [15.76]	1980.05 [1974.02, 1990.01]	0.422	0.911
FCSGV	3	9.49 [0.18]	13.38 [0.44]	17.32 [1.67]	8.20 [1.92]	-52.68 [11.99]	1981.12 [1978.10, 1987.04]	0.00697	0.00505
FCLRE	3	2.95 [0.10]	2.39 [0.25]	3.26 [0.61]	1.59 [0.58]	-51.29 [19.94]	1981.08 [1974.02, 1987.07]	0.378	0.221
FCLIN	3	3.88 [0.12]	4.80 [0.29]	2.53 [0.95]	5.85 [0.65]	131.38 [90.52]	1977.11 [1974.02, 1979.02]	0.0560	0.117
FCLNBF	1	19.54 [0.29]	19.34 [0.60]	25.57 [3.37]	13.11 [3.37]	-48.73 [14.79]	1981.09 [1974.12, 1985.12]	0.110	0.941
FCLNQ	7	8.53 [0.13]	10.57 [0.33]	7.22 [1.66]	11.90 [1.05]	64.82 [40.67]	1970.09 [1960.02, 1976.06]	0.186	0.0340
FCLBMC	8	30780.81 [9.38]	26104.21 [23.26]	16402.27 [5761.62]	39617.63 [6799.82]	141.54 [94.43]	1980.03 [1961.02, 1983.07]	0.114	0.327
CCI30M	12	86.65 [0.48]	67.87 [1.12]	44.84 [14.62]	90.23 [14.41]	101.24 [73.07]	1974.11 [1960.02, 1978.04]	0.259	0.0947
CCINT	8	2299715.47 [107.12]	2878813.13 [280.71]	2100066.04 [469034.13]	5993801.49 [938068.27]	185.41 [77.84]	1990.09 [1988.03, 1992.03]	0.00446	0.210
CCINV	7	1171140.42 [72.79]	1059468.32 [190.74]	786577.48 [235967.13]	1696213.61 [360445.75]	115.64 [79.28]	1982.10 [1976.02, 1986.02]	0.310	0.601
<b>Stock prices</b>									
FSNCOM	2	33.54 [0.28]	60.56 [0.69]	38.75 [8.83]	65.82 [4.33]	69.85 [40.27]	1970.03 [1963.02, 1975.02]	0.0797	1.58E-010
FSNIN	2	35.06 [0.32]	67.90 [0.77]	69.03 [4.54]	4.67 [33.95]	-93.23 [49.18]	1991.02 [1990.05, 1992.09]	0.452	1.74E-011
FSNTR	2	50.98 [0.36]	87.62 [0.87]	90.75 [6.12]	65.29 [16.35]	-28.05 [18.66]	1990.08 [1981.01, 1999.12]	0.754	3.61E-009
FSNUT	5	32.30 [0.28]	52.07 [0.69]	62.69 [4.82]	39.42 [5.27]	-37.12 [9.69]	1980.05 [1976.04, 1988.12]	0.0197	3.84E-007
FSNFI	2	46.25 [0.35]	81.92 [0.85]	75.40 [6.10]	109.16 [12.46]	44.78 [20.25]	1982.08 [1976.12, 1990.07]	0.166	2.21E-009

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
FSPCOM	2	33.18 [0.28]	58.62 [0.69]	46.75 [5.97]	67.14 [5.06]	43.59 [21.29]	1974.06 [1962.10, 1984.09]	0.114	1.27E-009
FSPIN	2	33.92 [0.28]	59.72 [0.70]	47.43 [6.08]	68.55 [5.16]	44.51 [21.49]	1974.06 [1963.03, 1984.06]	0.103	1.54E-009
FSPCAP	1	40.76 [0.30]	70.01 [0.75]	39.91 [9.93]	77.96 [5.11]	95.34 [50.28]	1970.04 [1965.06, 1973.11]	0.0125	3.56E-009
FSPTR	2	50.21 [0.38]	84.93 [0.97]	88.95 [6.85]	62.52 [16.16]	-29.71 [18.96]	1990.08 [1981.05, 1999.12]	0.720	3.18E-007
FSPUT	5	33.61 [0.27]	53.40 [0.66]	62.50 [4.62]	39.91 [5.63]	-36.15 [10.17]	1980.04 [1975.04, 1990.10]	0.0314	3.65E-007
FSPFI	2	51.07 [0.38]	88.03 [0.97]	76.28 [7.21]	125.43 [12.87]	64.45 [22.94]	1982.08 [1978.08, 1985.12]	0.0157	7.19E-008
<b>Dividends and volume</b>									
FSDXP	1	35.84 [0.29]	62.49 [0.73]	39.95 [9.47]	68.44 [4.87]	71.30 [42.41]	1970.04 [1961.09, 1974.05]	0.0966	1.48E-008
FSPXE	4	41.33 [0.31]	62.24 [0.77]	40.14 [11.80]	66.58 [5.23]	65.88 [50.46]	1970.01 [1960.02, 1978.01]	0.345	5.37E-005
FSNVV3	12	34.17 [0.36]	38.27 [0.99]	51.71 [7.47]	23.04 [7.95]	-55.44 [16.67]	1982.04 [1980.04, 1996.06]	0.108	0.485
<b>Interest rates</b>									
FYFF	12	350.68 [1.16]	970.57 [2.87]	512.04 [109.94]	1226.50 [82.13]	139.53 [53.87]	1974.02 [1970.07, 1975.05]	7.00E-006	1.89E-017
FYCP	12	363.31 [1.13]	862.99 [2.71]	332.56 [95.36]	1159.04 [71.24]	248.52 [102.21]	1974.02 [1971.11, 1974.06]	2.03E-010	1.61E-014
FYGM3	12	316.41 [1.02]	779.53 [2.53]	385.53 [90.90]	959.40 [61.42]	148.85 [60.80]	1970.11 [1967.06, 1971.05]	6.17E-006	2.24E-016
FYGM6	12	313.91 [0.98]	751.04 [2.43]	441.12 [84.55]	892.52 [57.13]	102.33 [40.89]	1970.11 [1966.04, 1971.12]	0.000277	4.68E-017
FYGT1	12	349.95 [0.96]	736.13 [2.39]	542.41 [61.25]	975.04 [68.02]	79.76 [23.86]	1975.03 [1970.09, 1977.04]	7.21E-005	1.46E-014
FYGT5	6	302.12 [0.87]	480.35 [2.15]	296.76 [52.66]	658.54 [51.88]	121.91 [43.08]	1974.11 [1970.07, 1976.08]	3.28E-005	1.27E-005
FYGT10	12	259.02 [0.79]	399.07 [1.97]	248.71 [41.98]	573.68 [45.23]	130.66 [42.97]	1975.02 [1971.02, 1976.04]	5.15E-006	4.06E-005
FYAAAC	12	184.09 [0.71]	277.95 [1.77]	155.36 [33.97]	420.32 [36.60]	170.55 [63.67]	1975.02 [1971.01, 1976.02]	4.18E-006	0.000678
FYBAAC	4	173.41 [0.69]	273.84 [1.71]	144.90 [30.81]	432.86 [34.22]	198.72 [67.77]	1975.03 [1972.04, 1975.12]	1.87E-008	9.18E-005
FWAFIT	3	275.46 [1.20]	440.65 [2.56]	635.44 [70.19]	329.33 [53.06]	-48.17 [10.12]	1980.03 [1978.08, 1986.02]	0.00987	0.000567
FYFHA	4	252.84 [0.89]	400.68 [2.21]	204.22 [51.93]	642.98 [57.67]	214.85 [84.89]	1975.03 [1971.07, 1975.12]	6.39E-007	0.000581
<b>Exchange rates</b>									
EXRUS	2	18.51 [0.25]	23.98 [0.71]	22.20 [2.85]	78.88 [15.86]	255.23 [84.72]	1991.02 [1990.09, 1991.10]	0.00869	0.0712
EXRGER	1	29.71 [0.30]	31.60 [0.86]	28.37 [4.07]	131.84 [22.68]	364.80 [104.14]	1991.02 [1990.10, 1991.07]	0.000207	0.668
EXRSW	1	33.29 [0.32]	41.17 [0.91]	38.03 [4.70]	138.34 [26.15]	263.72 [82.11]	1991.02 [1990.09, 1991.08]	0.00356	0.116
EXRJAN	3	30.21 [0.31]	36.78 [0.89]	35.16 [4.55]	86.97 [25.31]	147.38 [78.79]	1991.02 [1989.08, 1992.08]	0.366	0.169
EXRUK	3	26.91 [0.29]	28.95 [0.84]	26.40 [4.01]	107.91 [22.34]	308.67 [104.98]	1991.02 [1990.08, 1991.09]	0.00681	0.633
EXRCAN	12	12.12 [0.18]	10.29 [0.52]	6.71 [3.55]	11.11 [1.70]	65.64 [91.11]	1980.05 [1975.02, 1999.12]	0.961	0.260
<b>Producer prices</b>									
PWFSA	9	4.12 [0.10]	6.25 [0.25]	5.97 [0.54]	10.59 [2.13]	77.44 [39.16]	1990.11 [1989.06, 1995.11]	0.316	0.000165
PWFCSA	9	5.23 [0.11]	7.12 [0.28]	6.80 [0.65]	13.97 [2.98]	105.56 [48.02]	1990.12 [1989.12, 1993.12]	0.197	0.00567
PWIMSA	4	4.10 [0.11]	7.53 [0.27]	3.92 [1.03]	9.18 [0.70]	134.19 [64.03]	1970.11 [1965.08, 1971.09]	0.000616	5.72E-008
PWCMSA	11	20.33 [0.24]	26.34 [0.59]	20.75 [2.92]	67.52 [7.94]	225.35 [59.67]	1982.11 [1981.09, 1984.01]	1.26E-006	0.0489
PWFXSA	9	4.37 [0.12]	5.07 [0.28]	4.36 [0.65]	9.46 [1.61]	117.12 [49.11]	1982.11 [1979.11, 1986.12]	0.0490	0.287
PW160A	12	17.91 [0.23]	15.52 [0.66]	22.44 [3.78]	10.78 [3.13]	-51.96 [16.13]	1981.12 [1975.04, 1993.08]	0.188	0.353
PW150A	9	16.56 [0.24]	16.24 [0.69]	22.72 [4.03]	11.19 [3.56]	-50.75 [17.93]	1982.01 [1977.10, 1999.12]	0.293	0.909
PW561	5	51.03 [0.41]	76.86 [1.01]	53.09 [8.34]	252.15 [22.65]	374.96 [85.95]	1982.11 [1981.10, 1983.01]	1.01E-014	0.00419
PWCM	9	5.32 [0.11]	5.13 [0.27]	5.80 [0.69]	3.42 [1.09]	-40.98 [20.08]	1981.12 [1973.06, 1999.12]	0.476	0.764

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Series	$p$	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	$p\text{-value}_v$	$p\text{-value}_{nl}$
PWXFA	9	4.54 [0.12]	6.96 [0.29]	5.98 [0.66]	12.19 [1.52]	103.73 [33.86]	1982.10 [1981.01, 1985.11]	0.00392	0.000275
PSM99Q	12	13.83 [0.17]	15.41 [0.43]	6.96 [2.76]	18.75 [1.74]	169.29 [109.65]	1970.09 [1964.11, 1973.07]	0.00628	0.324
PSCCOM	12	19.29 [0.21]	18.32 [0.52]	11.01 [4.50]	20.62 [2.52]	87.35 [79.95]	1970.06 [1960.02, 1974.10]	0.462	0.685
PSCFOO	12	29.39 [0.27]	30.94 [0.67]	11.70 [8.61]	35.14 [4.02]	200.31 [223.50]	1970.02 [1960.02, 1971.07]	0.155	0.695
PSCMAT	6	19.85 [0.20]	21.18 [0.50]	11.44 [4.65]	23.53 [2.28]	105.56 [85.90]	1970.03 [1960.02, 1976.01]	0.205	0.550
PZFR	6	22.14 [0.27]	18.50 [0.78]	21.40 [3.91]	10.55 [6.48]	-50.71 [31.59]	1982.11 [1976.02, 1999.12]	0.772	0.306
PCGOLD	7	46.76 [0.45]	73.25 [1.30]	83.28 [10.31]	33.12 [20.62]	-60.24 [25.24]	1990.09 [1987.09, 1999.04]	0.277	0.00702
<b>Consumer prices</b>									
PUNEW	9	1.93 [0.07]	3.03 [0.17]	2.05 [0.42]	3.50 [0.30]	70.48 [38.11]	1973.12 [1966.05, 1984.08]	0.0722	3.30E-005
PU81	12	4.12 [0.12]	4.35 [0.28]	4.78 [0.67]	2.56 [1.36]	-46.52 [29.48]	1982.08 [1979.01, 1999.12]	0.749	0.725
PUH	9	2.17 [0.09]	4.50 [0.21]	3.75 [0.43]	5.41 [0.47]	44.27 [20.91]	1980.05 [1969.06, 1987.02]	0.118	2.40E-011
PU83	6	3.99 [0.09]	3.16 [0.23]	1.95 [0.73]	3.78 [0.53]	94.03 [77.73]	1974.01 [1960.02, 1980.03]	0.357	0.0719
PU84	8	5.61 [0.11]	6.98 [0.28]	5.63 [0.75]	10.65 [1.23]	89.12 [33.22]	1982.01 [1975.03, 1985.07]	0.00950	0.0496
PU85	6	2.14 [0.07]	2.26 [0.18]	3.89 [0.68]	1.94 [0.30]	-50.15 [11.63]	1970.01 [1963.07, 1975.07]	0.107	0.695
PUC	9	3.10 [0.09]	3.94 [0.21]	3.34 [0.43]	5.70 [0.73]	70.71 [30.92]	1982.02 [1973.07, 1988.10]	0.0733	0.0370
PUCD	12	2.66 [0.08]	3.50 [0.19]	3.04 [0.36]	4.42 [0.51]	45.17 [24.10]	1981.09 [1970.07, 1998.07]	0.270	0.00868
PUS	9	2.13 [0.07]	3.39 [0.18]	2.51 [0.37]	4.42 [0.40]	75.90 [30.25]	1975.02 [1967.11, 1979.11]	0.00858	1.82E-005
PUXF	9	2.13 [0.07]	3.24 [0.17]	2.66 [0.31]	3.99 [0.36]	50.19 [22.13]	1980.02 [1967.12, 1987.02]	0.0678	1.46E-005
PUXHS	12	2.52 [0.07]	3.17 [0.18]	2.42 [0.47]	3.54 [0.33]	46.49 [31.66]	1973.12 [1960.02, 1993.03]	0.404	0.0268
PUXM	9	2.23 [0.07]	3.25 [0.18]	2.36 [0.44]	3.68 [0.31]	56.01 [32.18]	1973.12 [1963.10, 1987.06]	0.164	0.000224
GMDC	9	1.54 [0.06]	2.18 [0.14]	1.80 [0.20]	3.05 [0.30]	69.11 [24.95]	1981.11 [1976.08, 1987.06]	0.0107	0.000373
GMDCC	12	2.61 [0.08]	3.29 [0.19]	3.36 [0.31]	0.93 [1.77]	-72.30 [52.68]	1991.01 [1988.02, 1996.10]	0.828	0.0411
GMDCN	9	3.01 [0.09]	3.76 [0.21]	3.19 [0.42]	5.46 [0.72]	71.41 [31.97]	1982.02 [1973.06, 1989.05]	0.0848	0.0553
GMDCS	9	1.35 [0.06]	1.76 [0.14]	0.92 [0.27]	2.14 [0.18]	131.87 [70.59]	1970.11 [1964.07, 1972.07]	0.00406	0.0141
<b>Miscellaneous</b>									
PMI	12	2677.29 [2.37]	2970.86 [5.89]	3495.57 [343.56]	1897.58 [491.36]	-45.71 [15.04]	1981.09 [1974.04, 1993.03]	0.0987	0.337
PMP	12	3978.43 [2.91]	3728.61 [7.22]	4015.89 [457.09]	1877.25 [1160.36]	-53.25 [29.38]	1982.10 [1972.01, 1996.03]	0.566	0.587
PMNO	4	4225.44 [3.04]	4521.87 [7.55]	5106.89 [516.11]	2091.83 [1051.89]	-59.04 [21.01]	1982.06 [1977.04, 1991.08]	0.122	0.556
PMDEL	12	3276.74 [2.97]	5171.46 [7.36]	6227.44 [522.52]	2689.93 [801.01]	-56.81 [13.36]	1981.11 [1980.09, 1989.10]	0.00468	7.52E-005
PMNV	12	3558.66 [2.67]	3097.00 [6.62]	3444.07 [422.44]	2220.18 [671.45]	-35.54 [21.04]	1981.12 [1965.10, 1999.12]	0.693	0.232
PMEMP	12	3003.31 [2.48]	2941.32 [6.14]	3390.66 [375.33]	2022.21 [536.79]	-40.36 [17.15]	1981.09 [1969.03, 1999.12]	0.323	0.852
PMCP	12	4432.76 [3.18]	4263.93 [7.88]	3832.43 [533.46]	7962.52 [1561.80]	107.77 [49.97]	1990.08 [1987.05, 1995.11]	0.143	0.758
HHSNTN	0	3753.50 [3.03]	4899.70 [7.52]	4457.10 [436.50]	34111.10 [3546.11]	665.32 [109.30]	1991.02 [1990.11, 1991.03]	6.59E-015	0.0218
F6EDM	12	70.47 [0.43]	58.20 [1.08]	93.58 [17.08]	45.56 [10.20]	-51.31 [14.07]	1974.03 [1971.02, 1996.07]	0.174	0.196
FTMC6	12	107.50 [0.51]	125.16 [1.23]	219.57 [49.77]	119.92 [11.73]	-45.39 [13.48]	1970.03 [1966.05, 1972.06]	0.406	0.154
FTMM6	5	67.57 [0.41]	68.38 [1.04]	72.85 [8.82]	41.00 [21.82]	-43.72 [30.72]	1982.11 [1970.11, 1999.12]	0.828	0.927

Results for SupW tests for structural change in recession volatility for individual series, when a nonlinear AR model with constant parameters is used for the conditional mean. The columns headed  $\sigma_R$  and  $\sigma_0$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation during expansions and recessions under the null hypothesis, respectively. Columns headed  $\sigma_1$  and  $\sigma_2$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation during recessions before and after the break, respectively. The column headed  $\Delta\sigma$  contains the percent change in standard deviation. The estimated volatility break date is given in the column headed  $\tau_v$ , with the 90% confidence interval given in brackets. The column headed  $p\text{-value}_v$  contains the asymptotic  $p$ -value of the corresponding SupW test. The column headed  $p\text{-value}_{nl}$  contains the asymptotic  $p$ -value of the Wald test for nonlinearity in the conditional volatility. Figures in brackets below parameter estimates are standard errors.

Table A.11: Tests for structural change in expansion volatility

Series	$p$	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value $_v$	p-value $_{nl}$
<b>Production</b>									
IP	3	9.58 [0.32]	7.14 [0.13]	8.38 [0.43]	5.56 [0.48]	-33.66 [6.70]	1984.03 [1982.06,1989.12]	0.000363	0.00543
IPP	3	9.99 [0.30]	7.36 [0.12]	7.91 [0.33]	5.39 [0.63]	-31.78 [8.48]	1992.06 [1990.10,1997.08]	0.00852	0.000957
IPF	3	10.54 [0.31]	7.90 [0.13]	8.39 [0.37]	6.19 [0.69]	-26.27 [8.79]	1992.04 [1989.05,1999.12]	0.0652	0.00249
IPC	0	12.25 [0.36]	9.75 [0.15]	10.42 [0.48]	7.32 [0.92]	-29.82 [9.44]	1992.07 [1990.07,1999.10]	0.0441	0.0308
IPCD	1	34.33 [0.61]	24.17 [0.25]	25.66 [1.74]	22.65 [1.76]	-11.74 [9.12]	1980.12 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.913	0.00221
IPCN	2	8.29 [0.31]	8.14 [0.12]	8.62 [0.36]	6.69 [0.63]	-22.34 [7.95]	1991.06 [1986.08,1999.12]	0.0975	0.857
IPE	5	15.15 [0.39]	11.30 [0.16]	11.98 [0.56]	8.94 [1.04]	-25.38 [9.36]	1992.04 [1987.09,1999.12]	0.122	0.00365
IPI	3	12.38 [0.34]	9.17 [0.14]	10.03 [0.43]	6.08 [0.82]	-39.33 [8.56]	1992.06 [1991.06,1996.01]	0.000535	0.00204
IPM	12	11.85 [0.36]	9.03 [0.14]	10.57 [0.53]	6.52 [0.67]	-38.28 [7.07]	1986.03 [1985.02,1990.11]	7.08E-005	0.0129
IPMD	12	19.05 [0.43]	12.66 [0.17]	18.13 [1.33]	11.30 [0.66]	-37.69 [5.84]	1967.09 [1965.10,1971.08]	0.000124	7.84E-005
IPMND	10	15.50 [0.37]	10.46 [0.15]	11.10 [0.51]	7.97 [1.01]	-28.21 [9.68]	1992.12 [1990.08,1999.12]	0.0771	4.14E-005
IPMFG	3	10.67 [0.33]	7.79 [0.13]	9.09 [0.48]	6.17 [0.54]	-32.18 [6.96]	1984.01 [1982.05,1991.01]	0.00138	0.00343
IPD	3	14.96 [0.40]	10.22 [0.16]	11.76 [0.69]	8.30 [0.77]	-29.45 [7.71]	1984.01 [1980.04,1993.01]	0.0142	0.000622
IPN	3	9.86 [0.31]	7.43 [0.13]	8.14 [0.36]	5.29 [0.63]	-35.00 [8.29]	1991.06 [1990.05,1996.04]	0.00220	0.00448
IPMIN	1	13.99 [0.43]	12.83 [0.17]	14.22 [0.74]	10.38 [0.98]	-27.03 [7.88]	1986.11 [1982.11,1996.02]	0.0293	0.467
INPUT	10	14.83 [0.48]	17.29 [0.19]	12.57 [1.02]	22.11 [1.03]	75.96 [16.54]	1980.12 [1978.01,1981.11]	2.72E-009	0.226
IPX	3	748.45 [3.03]	557.91 [1.27]	680.41 [42.53]	459.78 [38.06]	-32.42 [7.01]	1984.03 [1982.06,1990.09]	0.00257	0.0110
IPXMCA	3	827.05 [3.01]	641.85 [1.21]	750.26 [39.39]	506.18 [44.07]	-32.53 [6.86]	1984.01 [1982.02,1990.06]	0.000933	0.0205
IPXDCA	3	1139.09 [3.69]	764.25 [1.54]	902.86 [64.05]	655.93 [56.62]	-27.35 [8.12]	1984.01 [1980.01,1994.09]	0.0564	0.000746
IPXNCA	3	820.75 [3.04]	626.45 [1.27]	712.94 [34.39]	436.51 [50.96]	-38.77 [7.73]	1991.06 [1990.09,1995.01]	0.000202	0.0104
IPXMIN	1	1475.71 [4.40]	1134.82 [1.84]	1332.40 [81.62]	900.12 [88.96]	-32.44 [7.86]	1986.11 [1984.10,1993.10]	0.00704	0.0315
IPXUT	6	1460.26 [5.03]	1636.10 [2.11]	1229.19 [128.15]	1879.44 [99.10]	52.90 [17.86]	1980.12 [1975.12,1982.10]	0.00147	0.397
GMPYQ	9	4.53 [0.24]	4.03 [0.10]	3.41 [0.38]	4.24 [0.23]	24.62 [15.55]	1969.10 [1960.02,1984.11]	0.451	0.340
GMYXPQ	9	4.26 [0.22]	3.78 [0.09]	3.23 [0.29]	4.02 [0.19]	24.39 [12.49]	1972.05 [1960.02,1982.04]	0.222	0.261
<b>(Un)employment</b>									
LHEL	12	1937.29 [4.96]	1986.90 [2.00]	1818.52 [88.11]	2719.45 [183.79]	49.54 [12.44]	1993.07 [1989.07,1995.06]	0.000281	0.819
LHELX	4	46.89 [0.78]	43.35 [0.31]	54.79 [3.28]	37.14 [2.42]	-32.20 [6.00]	1973.11 [1971.08,1980.03]	0.000416	0.505
LHEM	8	2.86 [0.20]	3.09 [0.08]	3.58 [0.17]	2.42 [0.20]	-32.35 [6.42]	1984.08 [1982.04,1989.08]	0.000286	0.513
LHNAG	8	3.08 [0.19]	2.89 [0.08]	3.09 [0.14]	2.18 [0.25]	-29.48 [8.70]	1992.02 [1990.04,1998.10]	0.0243	0.551
LHUR	12	207.89 [1.47]	164.06 [0.59]	170.69 [8.02]	138.92 [15.62]	-18.61 [9.92]	1992.10 [1982.07,1999.12]	0.500	0.0221
LHU680	7	466.16 [2.54]	523.41 [1.02]	733.78 [53.28]	485.43 [22.64]	-33.85 [5.71]	1966.02 [1964.04,1969.11]	0.000487	0.313
LHU5	12	48.65 [0.78]	45.24 [0.32]	56.83 [3.86]	41.02 [2.33]	-27.82 [6.39]	1970.12 [1967.02,1978.04]	0.00892	0.527
LHU14	5	54.94 [0.82]	55.09 [0.33]	66.07 [4.34]	51.23 [2.57]	-22.46 [6.40]	1969.10 [1964.08,1980.08]	0.0486	0.981
LHU15	4	60.45 [0.83]	55.03 [0.33]	70.17 [4.27]	49.51 [2.58]	-29.45 [5.65]	1970.12 [1968.02,1976.02]	0.000893	0.367
LHU26	4	77.99 [1.01]	86.74 [0.41]	111.21 [6.37]	77.83 [3.85]	-30.01 [5.30]	1970.12 [1968.08,1975.07]	0.000213	0.330
LHU27	7	73.50 [0.98]	74.94 [0.39]	95.04 [4.37]	56.34 [4.20]	-40.71 [5.20]	1979.08 [1978.08,1982.07]	8.38E-009	0.865
LHCH	12	144.73 [1.64]	210.97 [0.72]	194.52 [10.32]	296.69 [23.55]	52.52 [14.56]	1989.09 [1985.11,1991.08]	0.00171	0.00604

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Series	p	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
LPNAG	4	2.22 [0.15]	1.60 [0.06]	2.09 [0.10]	1.02 [0.11]	-51.50 [5.58]	1983.07 [1983.01,1985.09]	5.73E-012	0.00231
LP	3	2.57 [0.17]	1.88 [0.07]	2.53 [0.12]	1.24 [0.12]	-51.06 [5.30]	1980.08 [1980.02,1982.12]	2.34E-012	0.00435
LPGD	3	4.86 [0.23]	3.29 [0.09]	4.32 [0.23]	1.99 [0.25]	-54.01 [6.37]	1984.02 [1983.10,1986.10]	4.10E-010	0.000913
LPMI	12	10.77 [0.36]	7.57 [0.15]	8.31 [0.51]	5.66 [0.81]	-31.90 [10.61]	1989.09 [1987.05,1999.12]	0.0758	0.00568
LPCC	5	11.38 [0.41]	9.60 [0.16]	12.69 [0.70]	5.65 [0.79]	-55.47 [6.65]	1984.03 [1983.11,1986.12]	9.83E-010	0.223
LPEM	3	5.07 [0.23]	2.87 [0.09]	3.85 [0.23]	1.68 [0.25]	-56.29 [7.06]	1983.10 [1983.05,1986.11]	1.02E-008	3.17E-006
LPED	5	7.05 [0.28]	4.16 [0.11]	5.41 [0.34]	2.63 [0.38]	-51.42 [7.66]	1983.10 [1983.02,1987.11]	2.11E-006	3.76E-005
LPEN	2	3.68 [0.19]	2.30 [0.08]	3.12 [0.16]	1.49 [0.16]	-52.35 [5.82]	1980.09 [1980.02,1983.05]	1.09E-010	2.45E-005
LPSP	6	1.79 [0.13]	1.32 [0.05]	1.56 [0.08]	1.01 [0.09]	-35.66 [6.44]	1984.02 [1982.03,1988.08]	5.94E-005	0.00286
LPTU	12	3.36 [0.28]	4.40 [0.11]	6.15 [0.50]	3.81 [0.29]	-38.00 [6.86]	1969.06 [1966.11,1975.05]	0.00120	0.125
LPT	12	2.76 [0.17]	2.10 [0.07]	2.51 [0.12]	1.53 [0.15]	-39.07 [6.49]	1985.03 [1984.03,1989.03]	7.89E-006	0.00965
LPFR	10	1.28 [0.13]	1.31 [0.05]	1.50 [0.07]	1.09 [0.08]	-27.55 [6.09]	1983.10 [1980.08,1989.10]	0.00149	0.792
LPS	10	1.89 [0.15]	1.80 [0.06]	2.08 [0.10]	1.36 [0.12]	-34.65 [6.54]	1985.09 [1984.03,1990.06]	9.67E-005	0.649
LPGOV	12	4.27 [0.19]	2.10 [0.08]	2.41 [0.14]	1.14 [0.24]	-52.89 [10.12]	1991.06 [1991.03,1995.01]	8.34E-005	1.09E-011
LW	4	143.24 [1.37]	110.42 [0.55]	133.37 [7.82]	87.22 [7.87]	-34.61 [7.04]	1984.04 [1981.12,1989.08]	0.000828	0.0325
LPHRM	12	317.13 [1.85]	212.45 [0.74]	250.47 [14.77]	163.43 [16.77]	-34.75 [7.72]	1984.04 [1982.07,1991.09]	0.00230	0.000507
LPMOSA	12	152.71 [1.36]	126.04 [0.55]	143.40 [8.19]	105.15 [8.98]	-26.67 [7.53]	1983.09 [1978.07,1993.05]	0.0275	0.103

### Wages and salaries

LEH	12	3.05 [0.19]	2.16 [0.08]	2.65 [0.13]	1.15 [0.19]	-56.62 [7.40]	1989.06 [1989.02,1991.06]	2.58E-009	0.00369
LEHCC	11	6.67 [0.28]	5.26 [0.11]	6.54 [0.40]	4.44 [0.32]	-32.07 [6.46]	1976.06 [1973.03,1982.08]	0.00119	0.0387
LEHM	11	4.09 [0.22]	3.04 [0.09]	3.68 [0.22]	2.40 [0.22]	-34.84 [7.09]	1980.11 [1978.03,1987.03]	0.000861	0.0126
LEHTU	11	4.29 [0.26]	4.09 [0.10]	5.50 [0.30]	2.97 [0.27]	-45.96 [5.66]	1981.02 [1980.04,1983.11]	1.24E-008	0.726
LEHTT	9	3.21 [0.20]	2.53 [0.08]	2.93 [0.16]	2.00 [0.18]	-31.71 [7.19]	1986.05 [1984.10,1992.11]	0.00251	0.0368
LEHFR	12	4.62 [0.26]	4.41 [0.10]	5.29 [0.23]	2.77 [0.32]	-47.75 [6.37]	1988.10 [1988.03,1990.11]	4.65E-009	0.693
LEHS	12	3.82 [0.22]	2.91 [0.09]	3.65 [0.16]	1.44 [0.22]	-60.55 [6.35]	1989.02 [1988.11,1990.07]	4.35E-014	0.0156

### Construction

HSFR	12	93.95 [1.02]	78.95 [0.41]	84.69 [3.87]	58.44 [7.33]	-30.99 [9.21]	1992.06 [1989.10,1998.08]	0.0260	0.105
HSNE	4	255.62 [1.54]	173.12 [0.62]	187.40 [10.45]	154.90 [11.81]	-17.34 [7.81]	1984.03 [1975.08,1999.12]	0.339	8.70E-005
HSMW	3	188.95 [1.49]	157.28 [0.60]	173.11 [8.76]	123.69 [12.76]	-28.55 [8.21]	1988.04 [1984.06,1996.05]	0.0241	0.105
HSSOU	12	124.44 [1.12]	93.10 [0.45]	99.81 [4.97]	78.87 [7.24]	-20.98 [8.26]	1988.04 [1981.10,1999.12]	0.185	0.00449
HSWST	2	166.03 [1.24]	125.23 [0.50]	133.85 [6.59]	113.09 [7.83]	-15.50 [7.18]	1985.01 [1972.10,1999.12]	0.358	0.00259
HSBR	2	97.28 [0.96]	63.22 [0.39]	70.19 [3.46]	42.28 [5.99]	-39.76 [9.04]	1991.05 [1990.09,1996.02]	0.00135	2.88E-005
HSBNE	4	145.39 [1.40]	118.58 [0.53]	132.97 [7.26]	98.55 [8.57]	-25.89 [7.61]	1985.01 [1980.09,1995.04]	0.0350	0.0914
HSBMW	12	139.81 [1.33]	102.08 [0.50]	114.96 [5.79]	65.26 [9.78]	-43.24 [8.98]	1990.06 [1989.04,1994.05]	0.000342	0.00886
HSBSOU	12	91.84 [1.08]	74.10 [0.41]	78.13 [3.65]	55.21 [7.89]	-29.33 [10.63]	1993.12 [1992.05,1999.12]	0.106	0.0608
HSBWST	1	140.44 [1.25]	93.94 [0.47]	100.06 [5.18]	76.67 [8.69]	-23.37 [9.55]	1990.05 [1986.06,1999.12]	0.214	0.000248
HNS	2	123.63 [1.07]	77.49 [0.42]	79.85 [3.74]	66.49 [8.08]	-16.73 [10.84]	1994.06 [1987.11,1999.12]	0.724	8.10E-007
HNSNE	12	211.08 [1.80]	171.88 [0.73]	180.56 [9.53]	132.27 [20.35]	-26.74 [11.92]	1995.12 [1993.09,1999.12]	0.291	0.0899
HNSMW	11	167.93 [1.55]	120.80 [0.63]	89.31 [16.95]	126.03 [6.90]	41.12 [27.87]	1978.05 [1974.02,1982.06]	0.371	0.00588

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Series	p	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
HNSSOU	12	143.87 [1.35]	93.37 [0.55]	101.71 [5.58]	67.98 [9.73]	-33.16 [10.25]	1994.06 [1991.11,1999.03]	0.0411	0.000109
HNSWST	12	166.50 [1.58]	116.58 [0.64]	125.01 [7.38]	80.87 [15.19]	-35.31 [12.74]	1995.09 [1994.02,1999.12]	0.111	0.00514
HNR	4	1042.52 [2.89]	505.04 [1.13]	532.38 [26.94]	377.42 [58.19]	-29.11 [11.50]	1994.06 [1991.07,1999.12]	0.172	1.98E-015
HMOB	3	84.23 [0.84]	46.76 [0.34]	58.50 [3.19]	35.13 [3.17]	-39.94 [6.33]	1980.09 [1979.06,1985.03]	7.27E-006	1.29E-009
CONT C	1	23.69 [0.52]	16.78 [0.20]	20.27 [1.11]	13.32 [1.10]	-34.26 [6.51]	1984.02 [1982.04,1988.12]	0.000247	0.00140
CONPC	6	20.18 [0.52]	16.89 [0.21]	22.39 [1.38]	14.17 [0.97]	-36.73 [5.82]	1977.04 [1975.11,1981.09]	3.39E-005	0.137
CONQC	2	43.80 [0.73]	34.00 [0.29]	39.87 [2.25]	28.52 [2.18]	-28.47 [6.79]	1983.09 [1980.06,1990.08]	0.00608	0.0231
COND09	9	108.29 [1.08]	85.61 [0.44]	66.80 [9.60]	89.20 [4.19]	33.54 [20.20]	1966.05 [1960.02,1969.10]	0.296	0.0281
<b>Trade</b>									
MSMTQ	12	9.78 [0.35]	10.26 [0.14]	11.33 [0.46]	7.04 [0.80]	-37.85 [7.46]	1991.05 [1990.02,1994.08]	9.30E-005	0.658
MSMQ	12	14.39 [0.41]	13.98 [0.17]	15.46 [0.74]	12.14 [0.82]	-21.47 [6.52]	1983.12 [1978.11,1994.12]	0.0419	0.778
MSDQ	12	20.71 [0.50]	20.34 [0.20]	21.98 [0.94]	15.84 [1.55]	-27.93 [7.72]	1990.02 [1986.11,1996.05]	0.0136	0.865
MSNQ	3	13.65 [0.39]	11.70 [0.16]	13.30 [0.68]	9.86 [0.73]	-25.83 [6.67]	1983.04 [1979.10,1992.03]	0.0111	0.147
WTQ	3	16.31 [0.44]	15.12 [0.18]	17.35 [0.78]	11.05 [1.05]	-36.33 [6.69]	1987.02 [1985.10,1991.03]	4.59E-005	0.486
WTDQ	5	19.52 [0.46]	16.48 [0.18]	17.59 [0.75]	11.97 [1.53]	-31.92 [9.15]	1993.03 [1991.04,1998.07]	0.0175	0.0969
WTNQ	4	23.27 [0.51]	20.60 [0.21]	23.35 [1.05]	15.59 [1.42]	-33.24 [6.80]	1987.02 [1985.06,1992.01]	0.000333	0.248
RTQ	11	15.32 [0.40]	11.84 [0.16]	13.55 [0.64]	8.32 [0.92]	-38.63 [7.36]	1988.01 [1986.12,1992.04]	8.69E-005	0.0150
RTDQ	2	39.65 [0.63]	27.10 [0.25]	30.37 [1.49]	17.66 [2.53]	-41.84 [8.79]	1990.06 [1989.10,1994.09]	0.000404	0.000325
RTNQ	12	9.54 [0.32]	8.22 [0.13]	10.17 [0.49]	6.43 [0.47]	-36.76 [5.48]	1979.07 [1978.05,1983.07]	1.09E-006	0.156
<b>Inventories</b>									
IVMTQ	3	5.50 [0.21]	3.60 [0.08]	4.51 [0.29]	3.32 [0.16]	-26.43 [5.94]	1968.12 [1965.05,1975.03]	0.00687	6.00E-007
IVMFGQ	12	4.50 [0.21]	3.77 [0.09]	4.22 [0.31]	3.64 [0.17]	-13.75 [7.57]	1968.08 [1960.02,1994.02]	0.630	0.0706
IVMFDQ	12	5.34 [0.25]	4.85 [0.10]	5.71 [0.37]	4.49 [0.24]	-21.35 [6.66]	1972.02 [1965.10,1985.02]	0.0811	0.372
IVMFNQ	2	5.98 [0.25]	5.08 [0.10]	5.62 [0.26]	4.14 [0.35]	-26.31 [7.02]	1986.12 [1983.11,1994.10]	0.0117	0.111
IVWRQ	12	12.23 [0.30]	7.12 [0.12]	7.69 [0.33]	4.92 [0.65]	-36.03 [8.86]	1992.11 [1991.04,1997.01]	0.00315	1.59E-010
IVRRQ	12	9.58 [0.32]	7.86 [0.13]	8.43 [0.38]	6.28 [0.63]	-25.57 [8.21]	1990.03 [1986.05,1998.08]	0.0513	0.0496
IVSRQ	12	16.82 [0.44]	15.12 [0.18]	16.32 [0.69]	10.23 [1.40]	-37.31 [8.96]	1993.03 [1991.12,1997.02]	0.00219	0.311
IVSRMQ	12	25.69 [0.53]	22.97 [0.21]	24.61 [1.01]	16.48 [2.01]	-33.04 [8.62]	1993.01 [1992.01,1997.10]	0.00633	0.265
IVSRWQ	2	21.18 [0.49]	19.70 [0.20]	14.45 [2.05]	20.62 [0.85]	42.64 [21.05]	1965.12 [1960.02,1968.05]	0.0748	0.489
IVSRRQ	5	24.40 [0.52]	18.81 [0.21]	20.05 [0.98]	13.66 [2.00]	-31.85 [10.53]	1993.04 [1991.06,1999.12]	0.0605	0.0189
<b>Orders</b>									
MOCMQ	12	30.18 [0.55]	25.32 [0.22]	27.14 [1.13]	19.16 [2.09]	-29.42 [8.23]	1992.02 [1990.05,1998.01]	0.0143	0.0714
MDOQ	6	44.62 [0.62]	33.06 [0.25]	34.95 [1.46]	26.84 [2.64]	-23.22 [8.21]	1991.12 [1988.02,1999.12]	0.0932	0.000767
MSONDQ	9	78.34 [0.92]	71.62 [0.37]	54.19 [6.14]	76.15 [3.13]	40.52 [16.92]	1967.12 [1962.01,1970.07]	0.0244	0.372
MO	6	25.60 [0.49]	20.16 [0.20]	20.97 [0.86]	16.64 [1.80]	-20.64 [9.17]	1993.07 [1988.07,1999.12]	0.279	0.00907
MOWU	6	37.66 [0.59]	28.79 [0.24]	29.96 [1.26]	24.01 [2.54]	-19.88 [9.12]	1993.03 [1987.06,1999.12]	0.316	0.00335
MDO	6	45.33 [0.62]	32.80 [0.25]	38.35 [2.39]	30.65 [1.49]	-20.07 [6.31]	1971.05 [1963.04,1980.04]	0.0836	0.000231
MDUWU	6	46.40 [0.65]	34.79 [0.26]	36.36 [1.57]	29.63 [2.85]	-18.52 [8.60]	1991.12 [1985.06,1999.12]	0.335	0.00168
MNO	12	16.92 [0.41]	11.87 [0.16]	12.74 [0.60]	8.64 [1.17]	-32.20 [9.71]	1992.09 [1990.06,1999.01]	0.0298	0.000497

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Series	p	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
MNOU	6	21.75 [0.48]	19.69 [0.19]	21.35 [1.07]	18.02 [1.07]	-15.59 [6.58]	1980.10 [1971.01,1999.12]	0.269	0.312
MU	3	8.67 [0.30]	7.56 [0.12]	8.99 [0.56]	7.00 [0.35]	-22.09 [6.28]	1971.06 [1965.09,1981.02]	0.0444	0.171
MDU	3	8.89 [0.31]	7.89 [0.12]	9.41 [0.58]	7.28 [0.37]	-22.62 [6.20]	1971.09 [1966.07,1981.06]	0.0332	0.239
MNU	12	19.97 [0.44]	16.60 [0.18]	17.47 [0.80]	14.95 [1.11]	-14.44 [7.45]	1987.07 [1971.10,1999.12]	0.474	0.0532
MPCON	5	74.80 [0.92]	73.70 [0.37]	52.86 [6.05]	79.12 [3.09]	49.68 [18.11]	1967.12 [1963.10,1969.07]	0.00258	0.883
MPCONQ	9	70.74 [0.90]	71.65 [0.36]	50.88 [6.53]	75.76 [2.90]	48.89 [19.95]	1966.07 [1962.04,1968.01]	0.00983	0.899
<b>Consumption</b>									
GMCQ	8	7.26 [0.27]	5.77 [0.11]	6.50 [0.29]	4.21 [0.42]	-35.20 [7.05]	1988.04 [1986.08,1992.07]	0.000197	0.0210
GMCDQ	8	34.92 [0.61]	27.27 [0.25]	29.04 [1.39]	21.51 [2.51]	-25.92 [9.33]	1991.11 [1990.03,1999.12]	0.108	0.0194
GMCNQ	12	6.99 [0.30]	6.99 [0.12]	8.56 [0.43]	5.53 [0.41]	-35.44 [5.77]	1979.08 [1978.01,1984.01]	1.04E-005	0.996
GMCSQ	10	3.96 [0.21]	3.45 [0.08]	2.27 [0.26]	3.94 [0.17]	73.73 [21.29]	1971.11 [1968.09,1972.07]	2.63E-006	0.185
GMCANQ	5	103.67 [1.04]	68.21 [0.42]	74.54 [4.17]	51.06 [6.87]	-31.50 [9.98]	1990.01 [1987.01,1999.01]	0.0516	0.000226
<b>Money and credit</b>									
FM1	9	4.85 [0.24]	4.26 [0.10]	2.86 [0.32]	4.93 [0.22]	72.37 [20.94]	1972.11 [1969.07,1973.12]	4.77E-006	0.249
FM2	12	2.65 [0.18]	2.22 [0.07]	1.33 [0.26]	2.39 [0.11]	80.20 [36.82]	1966.04 [1962.06,1966.10]	0.00458	0.128
FM3	8	2.94 [0.18]	2.39 [0.07]	1.64 [0.21]	2.62 [0.11]	59.79 [21.28]	1968.12 [1964.12,1970.07]	0.000839	0.0408
FML	12	2.93 [0.19]	3.34 [0.08]	2.85 [0.18]	3.79 [0.17]	33.09 [10.16]	1978.10 [1972.06,1982.06]	0.00261	0.202
FM2DQ	10	3.78 [0.19]	2.78 [0.08]	2.24 [0.22]	3.05 [0.15]	35.95 [14.71]	1973.01 [1964.01,1977.05]	0.0351	0.00283
FMFB	11	2.52 [0.18]	2.54 [0.07]	2.80 [0.17]	2.39 [0.13]	-14.82 [6.98]	1975.11 [1960.02,1995.11]	0.417	0.936
FMBASE	12	3.93 [0.22]	3.95 [0.09]	3.58 [0.23]	4.30 [0.22]	20.03 [9.90]	1979.09 [1960.02,1989.10]	0.244	0.955
FMRR	11	7.58 [0.34]	10.33 [0.14]	9.26 [0.58]	11.14 [0.50]	20.31 [9.26]	1977.12 [1962.04,1986.11]	0.158	0.00705
FMRNBA	1	22.94 [0.53]	16.29 [0.21]	12.19 [1.42]	19.21 [1.19]	57.54 [20.78]	1977.05 [1970.02,1980.04]	0.00347	0.00731
FMRN	1	19.62 [0.47]	14.25 [0.20]	15.74 [0.87]	9.90 [1.49]	-37.10 [10.08]	1988.04 [1987.01,1994.07]	0.0133	0.00605
FCLS	2	3.91 [0.27]	3.78 [0.11]	3.45 [0.22]	4.96 [0.43]	43.62 [15.46]	1995.02 [1986.10,1997.01]	0.0290	0.807
FCSGV	3	13.38 [0.44]	9.09 [0.18]	10.32 [0.76]	8.04 [0.69]	-22.07 [8.81]	1987.03 [1980.10,1999.12]	0.254	0.00170
FCLRE	3	2.39 [0.25]	2.88 [0.10]	2.47 [0.18]	4.67 [0.38]	88.89 [20.53]	1995.11 [1992.05,1996.04]	5.56E-006	0.275
FCLIN	3	4.80 [0.28]	3.77 [0.11]	3.31 [0.23]	5.92 [0.49]	78.61 [19.19]	1996.01 [1993.06,1996.12]	4.62E-005	0.0715
FCLNBF	1	19.34 [0.61]	18.54 [0.29]	13.00 [1.51]	24.80 [1.61]	90.68 [25.43]	1985.09 [1983.08,1986.08]	3.63E-006	0.769
FCLNQ	7	10.57 [0.33]	8.38 [0.13]	5.68 [0.66]	9.40 [0.41]	65.45 [20.59]	1971.03 [1967.09,1972.07]	5.66E-005	0.0215
FCLBMC	8	26104.21 [22.93]	30046.13 [9.25]	9828.52 [2140.64]	48934.88 [2069.09]	397.89 [110.46]	1979.09 [1978.09,1979.10]	1.38E-037	0.396
CCI30M	12	67.87 [1.11]	84.23 [0.48]	48.08 [6.55]	107.67 [5.27]	123.94 [32.41]	1973.08 [1971.05,1973.11]	7.40E-011	0.136
CCINT	8	2708509.87 [279.26]	2319996.44 [106.57]	921559.63 [282030.97]	2894696.50 [180798.99]	214.11 [98.11]	1981.07 [1980.02,1981.09]	1.67E-007	0.395
CCINV	7	1059468.32 [188.48]	1151469.04 [71.93]	634566.60 [105332.74]	1529372.51 [90063.65]	141.01 [42.45]	1985.02 [1983.07,1985.05]	5.20E-009	0.659
<b>Stock prices</b>									
FSNCOM	2	60.56 [0.69]	33.39 [0.28]	35.51 [1.91]	29.13 [2.71]	-17.95 [8.83]	1987.11 [1977.01,1999.12]	0.425	9.61E-011
FSNIN	2	67.90 [0.77]	34.68 [0.32]	38.50 [2.33]	28.42 [2.98]	-26.20 [8.93]	1988.08 [1983.10,1999.03]	0.0977	8.89E-012
FSNTR	2	87.62 [0.88]	49.99 [0.36]	53.59 [2.86]	42.32 [4.17]	-21.04 [8.86]	1990.04 [1981.04,1999.12]	0.251	1.73E-009
FSNUT	5	52.07 [0.69]	31.08 [0.28]	28.71 [2.05]	33.57 [2.10]	16.94 [11.09]	1985.07 [1969.05,1999.12]	0.607	5.83E-008
FSNFI	2	81.92 [0.85]	45.83 [0.35]	52.04 [4.60]	43.88 [2.58]	-15.69 [8.96]	1976.01 [1967.02,1999.12]	0.689	1.32E-009

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
FSPCOM	2	58.62 [0.68]	33.23 [0.28]	34.49 [1.85]	30.42 [2.76]	-11.81 [9.28]	1988.08 [1960.02,1999.12]	0.906	6.69E-010
FSPIN	2	59.72 [0.69]	33.73 [0.28]	35.46 [1.90]	29.89 [2.82]	-15.71 [9.15]	1988.08 [1972.06,1999.12]	0.623	7.30E-010
FSPCAP	1	70.01 [0.75]	39.98 [0.30]	41.77 [2.23]	36.01 [3.32]	-13.79 [9.19]	1988.08 [1965.04,1999.12]	0.768	1.46E-009
FSPTR	2	84.93 [0.96]	49.47 [0.38]	53.22 [3.06]	42.87 [4.07]	-19.44 [8.94]	1990.03 [1980.09,1999.12]	0.356	1.56E-007
FSPUT	5	53.40 [0.66]	32.99 [0.27]	26.99 [3.52]	34.18 [1.56]	26.60 [17.47]	1966.07 [1960.02,1975.08]	0.460	1.01E-007
FSPFI	2	88.03 [0.96]	50.71 [0.38]	48.21 [2.70]	62.41 [5.83]	29.46 [14.09]	1995.07 [1986.11,1999.12]	0.259	3.50E-008
<b>Dividends and volume</b>									
FSDXP	1	62.49 [0.72]	35.52 [0.29]	34.10 [1.88]	42.19 [4.08]	23.70 [13.77]	1993.12 [1973.01,1999.12]	0.506	3.79E-009
FSPXE	4	62.24 [0.75]	41.08 [0.30]	36.96 [3.62]	42.55 [2.16]	15.11 [12.70]	1969.11 [1960.02,1987.08]	0.847	2.05E-005
FSNVV3	12	38.27 [0.96]	31.01 [0.35]	56.06 [4.00]	25.01 [1.96]	-55.38 [4.72]	1979.01 [1978.09,1980.09]	1.64E-010	0.191
<b>Interest rates</b>									
FYFF	12	970.57 [2.76]	318.04 [1.11]	374.31 [29.84]	193.18 [44.44]	-48.39 [12.57]	1988.08 [1987.12,1997.01]	0.0134	2.12E-022
FYCP	12	862.99 [2.60]	348.41 [1.08]	181.13 [44.03]	408.12 [26.30]	125.32 [56.66]	1969.04 [1965.03,1969.09]	0.000274	8.01E-018
FYGM3	12	779.53 [2.39]	296.64 [0.97]	135.92 [46.20]	327.85 [20.36]	141.20 [83.35]	1966.06 [1962.09,1966.12]	0.00325	1.30E-021
FYGM6	12	751.04 [2.31]	299.72 [0.93]	142.67 [43.49]	329.67 [18.99]	131.07 [71.67]	1966.05 [1962.12,1967.01]	0.00194	1.36E-021
FYGT1	12	736.13 [2.29]	338.46 [0.92]	148.17 [41.04]	377.41 [18.57]	154.72 [71.65]	1966.09 [1964.07,1967.02]	1.26E-005	1.09E-017
FYGT5	6	480.35 [2.12]	294.51 [0.86]	156.13 [28.82]	340.63 [16.64]	118.18 [41.67]	1969.06 [1966.11,1969.11]	1.18E-006	2.94E-006
FYGT10	12	399.07 [1.90]	245.52 [0.77]	100.82 [28.12]	275.14 [12.72]	172.91 [77.17]	1966.09 [1964.11,1967.02]	6.65E-007	1.61E-006
FYAAAC	12	277.95 [1.69]	178.08 [0.68]	114.13 [13.14]	235.55 [12.46]	106.39 [26.15]	1979.05 [1976.07,1980.01]	1.03E-009	7.83E-005
FYBAAC	4	273.84 [1.68]	171.49 [0.68]	96.24 [13.04]	234.04 [11.89]	143.19 [35.19]	1978.09 [1976.06,1979.01]	3.45E-013	4.07E-005
FWAFIT	3	440.65 [2.55]	267.72 [1.20]	400.00 [32.94]	199.06 [23.73]	-50.23 [7.21]	1981.05 [1980.09,1984.03]	2.52E-005	0.000270
FYFHA	4	400.68 [2.17]	247.14 [0.88]	117.41 [20.90]	367.17 [20.10]	212.73 [58.24]	1979.08 [1977.07,1979.10]	4.65E-016	0.000226
<b>Exchange rates</b>									
EXRUS	2	23.98 [0.71]	18.37 [0.24]	12.09 [2.20]	19.86 [1.07]	64.25 [31.16]	1979.06 [1975.10,1980.08]	0.0253	0.0608
EXRGER	1	31.60 [0.85]	29.64 [0.30]	21.70 [3.54]	31.21 [1.57]	43.82 [24.58]	1978.09 [1975.02,1980.09]	0.160	0.653
EXRSW	1	41.17 [0.91]	32.67 [0.32]	23.69 [3.46]	35.16 [1.83]	48.39 [23.02]	1980.01 [1975.11,1983.04]	0.0508	0.0895
EXRJAN	3	36.78 [0.88]	30.23 [0.31]	27.97 [1.71]	38.38 [3.25]	37.21 [14.32]	1995.02 [1989.10,1998.10]	0.0646	0.163
EXRUK	3	28.95 [0.84]	26.02 [0.29]	29.94 [1.61]	16.86 [2.46]	-43.68 [8.75]	1993.04 [1992.08,1996.01]	0.000244	0.490
EXRCAN	12	10.29 [0.51]	11.67 [0.18]	10.04 [0.76]	12.98 [0.68]	29.19 [11.88]	1986.12 [1980.12,1992.07]	0.0581	0.379
<b>Producer prices</b>									
PWFSA	9	6.25 [0.25]	3.98 [0.10]	4.28 [0.23]	3.14 [0.39]	-26.59 [10.00]	1990.04 [1986.05,1999.12]	0.146	2.64E-005
PWFCSA	9	7.12 [0.27]	5.05 [0.11]	5.42 [0.28]	4.01 [0.46]	-25.94 [9.37]	1990.03 [1985.10,1999.12]	0.115	0.00126
PWIMSA	4	7.53 [0.26]	3.75 [0.11]	4.05 [0.26]	2.91 [0.44]	-28.17 [11.76]	1990.03 [1986.05,1999.12]	0.247	3.77E-010
PWCMSA	11	26.34 [0.55]	19.83 [0.22]	17.31 [1.06]	31.71 [2.30]	83.13 [17.39]	1993.12 [1991.02,1994.12]	5.55E-007	0.0144
PWFXSA	9	5.07 [0.27]	4.32 [0.11]	4.68 [0.28]	3.60 [0.39]	-23.08 [9.56]	1990.02 [1984.07,1999.12]	0.245	0.205
PW160A	12	15.52 [0.64]	16.99 [0.22]	22.01 [1.87]	15.91 [0.87]	-27.70 [7.31]	1979.02 [1976.04,1983.12]	0.0475	0.547
PW150A	9	16.24 [0.68]	16.04 [0.23]	24.90 [1.70]	13.12 [0.98]	-47.30 [5.32]	1981.03 [1980.08,1983.06]	8.47E-008	0.942
PW561	5	76.86 [0.98]	45.76 [0.39]	19.62 [3.53]	87.34 [4.45]	345.15 [83.15]	1986.01 [1984.08,1986.02]	5.75E-031	0.000219
PWCM	9	5.13 [0.26]	5.17 [0.10]	3.70 [0.47]	5.58 [0.25]	50.99 [20.19]	1968.05 [1963.04,1970.03]	0.00723	0.944

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Series	$p$	$\sigma_R$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
PWXFA	9	6.96 [0.26]	4.13 [0.11]	4.87 [0.46]	3.93 [0.24]	-19.20 [9.10]	1976.02 [1968.02,1997.06]	0.506	3.50E-007
PSM99Q	12	15.41 [0.42]	13.56 [0.17]	9.88 [1.44]	14.28 [0.64]	44.52 [22.03]	1966.07 [1960.03,1969.07]	0.0723	0.240
PSCCOM	12	18.32 [0.49]	18.94 [0.20]	15.85 [1.41]	20.41 [0.97]	28.77 [13.01]	1972.11 [1960.02,1976.05]	0.100	0.775
PSCFOO	12	30.94 [0.63]	28.56 [0.25]	22.16 [2.29]	31.50 [1.56]	42.14 [16.28]	1972.08 [1964.09,1974.12]	0.0139	0.493
PSCMAT	6	21.18 [0.49]	19.46 [0.20]	20.75 [0.99]	16.98 [1.37]	-18.18 [7.68]	1987.07 [1980.12,1999.12]	0.251	0.424
PZFR	6	18.50 [0.73]	19.35 [0.25]	22.02 [2.42]	18.81 [1.09]	-14.56 [10.62]	1979.08 [1976.02,1999.12]	0.918	0.784
PCGOLD	7	73.25 [1.24]	44.49 [0.42]	65.94 [5.53]	37.38 [3.18]	-43.31 [6.78]	1983.03 [1982.03,1986.08]	0.000222	0.00112
<b>Consumer prices</b>									
PUNEW	9	3.03 [0.17]	1.88 [0.07]	2.05 [0.11]	1.40 [0.18]	-31.63 [9.49]	1990.06 [1988.08,1998.06]	0.0319	3.47E-006
PU81	12	4.35 [0.25]	3.84 [0.10]	5.50 [0.33]	3.04 [0.23]	-44.70 [5.30]	1979.02 [1978.05,1981.11]	3.52E-008	0.318
PUH	9	4.50 [0.20]	1.97 [0.08]	2.79 [0.20]	1.43 [0.16]	-48.75 [6.84]	1982.12 [1982.07,1987.02]	3.93E-006	5.63E-014
PU83	6	3.16 [0.23]	3.81 [0.09]	2.85 [0.20]	5.32 [0.26]	86.48 [16.07]	1986.01 [1983.05,1986.08]	3.01E-012	0.149
PU84	8	6.98 [0.28]	5.33 [0.11]	4.85 [0.37]	5.74 [0.34]	18.34 [11.41]	1978.12 [1960.02,1991.09]	0.524	0.0136
PU85	6	2.26 [0.18]	2.08 [0.07]	2.87 [0.14]	1.08 [0.15]	-62.54 [5.64]	1984.03 [1984.01,1985.12]	1.48E-016	0.548
PUC	9	3.94 [0.21]	2.99 [0.08]	2.59 [0.25]	3.19 [0.17]	23.32 [13.54]	1972.12 [1960.02,1978.10]	0.374	0.0122
PUCD	12	3.50 [0.19]	2.50 [0.07]	2.85 [0.14]	1.78 [0.20]	-37.62 [7.54]	1988.04 [1987.01,1992.10]	0.000221	0.00113
PUS	9	3.39 [0.18]	2.00 [0.07]	2.56 [0.13]	1.31 [0.15]	-48.65 [6.42]	1983.12 [1983.06,1987.02]	2.44E-008	4.89E-007
PUXF	9	3.24 [0.17]	2.05 [0.07]	2.26 [0.10]	1.44 [0.17]	-36.48 [8.25]	1990.04 [1988.10,1994.11]	0.00121	1.05E-006
PUXHS	12	3.17 [0.17]	2.45 [0.07]	2.66 [0.12]	1.81 [0.20]	-31.94 [7.97]	1990.07 [1988.02,1995.08]	0.00431	0.00735
PUXM	9	3.25 [0.17]	2.21 [0.07]	2.46 [0.11]	1.47 [0.19]	-40.03 [8.04]	1990.06 [1989.06,1994.02]	0.000160	5.67E-005
GMDC	9	2.18 [0.14]	1.47 [0.06]	1.23 [0.12]	1.57 [0.08]	28.01 [14.27]	1971.08 [1960.02,1977.12]	0.190	6.77E-005
GMDCD	12	3.29 [0.19]	2.51 [0.08]	2.76 [0.16]	2.23 [0.17]	-19.01 [7.75]	1981.05 [1971.12,1999.12]	0.246	0.0130
GMDCN	9	3.76 [0.21]	2.85 [0.08]	2.34 [0.25]	3.09 [0.17]	32.36 [15.83]	1972.12 [1960.02,1977.04]	0.141	0.0157
GMDCS	9	1.76 [0.13]	1.32 [0.05]	0.93 [0.10]	1.51 [0.07]	61.13 [18.92]	1972.12 [1968.07,1974.01]	9.89E-005	0.00521
<b>Miscellaneous</b>									
PMI	12	2970.86 [5.78]	2604.43 [2.33]	2908.75 [143.83]	2192.31 [167.38]	-24.63 [6.86]	1984.09 [1980.04,1993.10]	0.0205	0.214
PMP	12	3728.61 [7.09]	3931.20 [2.86]	4457.20 [214.70]	3204.52 [252.35]	-28.10 [6.64]	1984.11 [1982.05,1992.02]	0.00349	0.648
PMNO	4	4521.87 [7.52]	4148.55 [3.03]	4530.87 [243.92]	3625.61 [285.27]	-19.98 [7.63]	1984.10 [1976.07,1999.12]	0.174	0.454
PMDEL	12	5171.46 [7.24]	3181.22 [2.92]	4182.71 [236.00]	2179.73 [236.00]	-47.89 [6.36]	1980.10 [1980.03,1984.07]	8.65E-008	1.70E-005
PMNV	12	3097.00 [6.43]	3447.11 [2.59]	3850.18 [160.91]	2552.80 [239.68]	-33.70 [6.81]	1988.08 [1987.05,1992.12]	0.000204	0.337
PMEMP	12	2941.32 [5.96]	2924.19 [2.40]	3271.44 [140.33]	2211.67 [201.02]	-32.39 [6.79]	1988.01 [1986.03,1992.09]	0.000424	0.956
PMCP	12	4263.93 [7.65]	4227.92 [3.08]	4960.02 [305.00]	3753.52 [245.52]	-24.32 [6.79]	1976.08 [1972.02,1988.09]	0.0333	0.944
HHSNTN	0	4899.70 [7.51]	3752.69 [3.03]	2039.50 [261.72]	5081.90 [230.53]	149.17 [33.91]	1978.02 [1976.05,1978.05]	1.78E-016	0.0212
F6EDM	12	58.20 [1.00]	63.99 [0.40]	95.01 [6.67]	56.55 [3.26]	-40.48 [5.41]	1971.10 [1970.12,1975.11]	7.93E-006	0.480
FTMC6	12	125.16 [1.18]	99.22 [0.48]	105.94 [4.90]	78.47 [8.61]	-25.93 [8.82]	1990.06 [1986.05,1997.06]	0.0760	0.0221
FTMM6	5	68.38 [1.03]	59.07 [0.41]	75.12 [3.77]	31.77 [4.92]	-57.71 [6.88]	1988.02 [1987.12,1990.03]	1.42E-010	0.278

Results for SupW tests for structural change in expansion volatility for individual series, when a nonlinear AR model with structural change during expansions is used for the conditional mean. The columns headed  $\sigma_R$  and  $\sigma_0$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation during recessions and expansions under the null hypothesis, respectively. Columns headed  $\sigma_1$  and  $\sigma_2$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation during expansions before and after the break, respectively. The column headed  $\Delta\sigma$  contains the percent change in standard deviation. The estimated volatility break date is given in the column headed  $\tau_v$ , with the 90% confidence interval given in brackets. The column headed p-value<sub>v</sub> contains the asymptotic p-value of the corresponding SupW test. The column headed p-value<sub>nl</sub> contains the asymptotic p-value of the Wald test for nonlinearity in the conditional volatility. Figures in brackets below parameter estimates are standard errors.

Table A.12: Tests for structural change in recession volatility

Series	$p$	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
<b>Production</b>									
IP	3	7.14 [0.13]	9.58 [0.32]	11.08 [0.92]	4.79 [1.64]	-56.74 [15.26]	1982.03 [1979.05, 1989.03]	0.0155	0.00543
IPP	3	7.36 [0.12]	9.99 [0.30]	11.40 [0.84]	5.51 [1.50]	-51.68 [13.59]	1982.03 [1979.02, 1988.06]	0.0114	0.000957
IPF	3	7.90 [0.13]	10.54 [0.31]	11.35 [0.92]	7.76 [1.71]	-31.65 [16.02]	1982.04 [1972.10, 1999.12]	0.469	0.00249
IPC	0	9.75 [0.15]	12.25 [0.36]	14.43 [1.36]	8.81 [1.71]	-38.97 [13.19]	1980.05 [1974.07, 1996.08]	0.123	0.0308
IPCD	1	24.17 [0.25]	34.33 [0.61]	29.73 [4.44]	38.54 [4.25]	29.63 [24.08]	1974.10 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.773	0.00221
IPCN	2	8.14 [0.12]	8.29 [0.31]	9.12 [0.88]	5.43 [1.64]	-40.48 [18.84]	1982.04 [1969.10, 1996.10]	0.382	0.857
IPE	5	11.30 [0.16]	15.15 [0.39]	9.57 [2.35]	17.20 [1.43]	79.83 [46.65]	1970.08 [1961.09, 1976.06]	0.0752	0.00365
IPI	3	9.17 [0.14]	12.38 [0.34]	10.15 [1.68]	13.47 [1.17]	32.61 [24.80]	1973.12 [1960.02, 1999.08]	0.639	0.00204
IPM	12	9.03 [0.14]	11.85 [0.36]	13.63 [1.20]	6.17 [2.14]	-54.74 [16.16]	1982.03 [1979.01, 1990.10]	0.0365	0.0129
IPMD	12	12.66 [0.17]	19.05 [0.43]	21.53 [1.70]	11.14 [3.04]	-48.23 [14.72]	1982.03 [1979.06, 1991.08]	0.0446	7.84E-005
IPMND	10	10.46 [0.15]	15.50 [0.37]	11.09 [1.65]	19.30 [1.53]	74.09 [29.41]	1974.09 [1967.09, 1978.09]	0.00568	4.14E-005
IPMFG	3	7.79 [0.13]	10.67 [0.33]	12.17 [1.03]	5.88 [1.85]	-51.71 [15.71]	1982.03 [1979.04, 1991.07]	0.0447	0.00343
IPD	3	10.22 [0.16]	14.96 [0.40]	17.08 [1.46]	8.18 [2.60]	-52.11 [15.76]	1982.03 [1978.05, 1990.08]	0.0434	0.000622
IPN	3	7.43 [0.13]	9.86 [0.31]	11.05 [0.86]	3.82 [1.93]	-65.47 [17.70]	1982.08 [1980.06, 1987.07]	0.0119	0.00448
IPMIN	1	12.83 [0.17]	13.99 [0.43]	6.32 [3.00]	16.40 [1.68]	159.65 [126.27]	1970.06 [1962.09, 1974.08]	0.0505	0.467
INPUT	10	17.29 [0.19]	14.83 [0.48]	5.19 [4.43]	16.94 [2.07]	226.58 [281.53]	1970.02 [1960.04, 1973.08]	0.176	0.226
IPX	3	557.91 [1.27]	748.45 [3.03]	884.39 [80.46]	400.11 [128.80]	-54.76 [15.13]	1982.03 [1979.09, 1990.02]	0.0244	0.0110
IPXMCA	3	641.85 [1.21]	827.05 [3.01]	939.06 [84.30]	470.05 [150.50]	-49.94 [16.64]	1982.03 [1978.03, 1992.11]	0.0867	0.0205
IPXDCA	3	764.25 [1.54]	1139.09 [3.69]	1330.30 [119.51]	649.14 [191.30]	-51.20 [15.03]	1982.03 [1978.12, 1990.05]	0.0396	0.000746
IPXNCA	3	626.45 [1.27]	820.75 [3.04]	932.56 [76.76]	353.17 [156.98]	-62.13 [17.12]	1982.08 [1980.05, 1987.09]	0.0166	0.0104
IPXMIN	1	1134.82 [1.84]	1475.71 [4.40]	1776.82 [219.83]	1240.47 [194.31]	-30.19 [13.94]	1975.01 [1968.02, 1999.12]	0.486	0.0315
IPXUT	6	1636.10 [2.11]	1460.26 [5.03]	1400.43 [196.18]	2537.23 [832.31]	81.17 [64.62]	1990.12 [1984.09, 1998.04]	0.844	0.397
GMPYQ	9	4.03 [0.10]	4.53 [0.24]	6.79 [0.93]	3.69 [0.56]	-45.60 [11.17]	1970.08 [1963.08, 1979.04]	0.0634	0.340
GMYXPQ	9	3.78 [0.09]	4.26 [0.22]	5.33 [0.65]	3.62 [0.50]	-32.17 [12.43]	1974.03 [1960.02, 1993.11]	0.314	0.261
<b>(Un)employment</b>									
LHEL	12	1986.90 [2.00]	1937.29 [4.96]	1729.24 [263.04]	2227.07 [310.44]	28.79 [26.57]	1980.03 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.909	0.819
LHELX	4	43.35 [0.31]	46.89 [0.78]	58.56 [6.16]	27.30 [7.98]	-53.38 [14.48]	1980.06 [1977.06, 1992.05]	0.0314	0.505
LHEM	8	3.09 [0.08]	2.86 [0.20]	3.32 [0.36]	0.94 [0.74]	-71.80 [22.49]	1982.06 [1978.05, 1989.09]	0.0557	0.513
LHNAG	8	2.89 [0.08]	3.08 [0.19]	3.43 [0.32]	0.83 [0.81]	-75.84 [23.82]	1982.10 [1979.11, 1987.11]	0.0446	0.551
LHUR	12	164.06 [0.59]	207.89 [1.47]	230.93 [19.25]	90.61 [43.43]	-60.76 [19.09]	1982.08 [1978.07, 1988.03]	0.0474	0.0221
LHU680	7	523.41 [1.02]	466.16 [2.54]	683.55 [135.86]	428.02 [56.90]	-37.38 [14.97]	1965.12 [1960.02, 1990.09]	0.552	0.313
LHU5	12	45.24 [0.32]	48.65 [0.78]	75.09 [10.87]	41.67 [5.58]	-44.51 [10.95]	1970.04 [1965.02, 1980.12]	0.0833	0.527
LHU14	5	55.09 [0.33]	54.94 [0.82]	67.12 [6.84]	33.12 [9.15]	-50.65 [14.53]	1980.07 [1975.11, 1991.10]	0.0446	0.981
LHU15	4	55.03 [0.33]	60.45 [0.83]	84.16 [9.63]	48.85 [6.74]	-41.96 [10.40]	1973.12 [1967.11, 1983.11]	0.0413	0.367
LHU26	4	86.74 [0.41]	77.99 [1.01]	85.71 [9.25]	45.89 [18.85]	-46.45 [22.74]	1982.06 [1971.07, 1997.12]	0.440	0.330
LHU27	7	74.94 [0.39]	73.50 [0.98]	93.41 [10.03]	44.01 [12.20]	-52.88 [14.01]	1980.04 [1976.08, 1991.10]	0.0291	0.865
LHCH	12	210.97 [0.72]	144.73 [1.64]	168.24 [26.33]	89.48 [40.36]	-46.82 [25.39]	1981.11 [1960.02, 1995.02]	0.625	0.00604

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
LPNAG	4	1.60 [0.06]	2.22 [0.15]	2.79 [0.24]	1.27 [0.30]	-54.56 [11.58]	1980.06 [1978.09, 1987.12]	0.00186	0.00231
LP	3	1.88 [0.07]	2.57 [0.17]	3.21 [0.28]	1.57 [0.36]	-50.94 [11.91]	1980.05 [1978.03, 1989.07]	0.00680	0.00435
LPGD	3	3.29 [0.09]	4.86 [0.23]	5.35 [0.51]	3.44 [0.87]	-35.72 [17.38]	1982.02 [1978.02, 1999.12]	0.441	0.000913
LPMI	12	7.57 [0.15]	10.77 [0.36]	6.94 [1.51]	14.49 [1.49]	108.90 [50.20]	1974.11 [1967.02, 1978.07]	0.00731	0.00568
LPCC	5	9.60 [0.16]	11.38 [0.41]	13.05 [1.56]	6.46 [2.67]	-50.44 [21.29]	1982.02 [1978.11, 1999.12]	0.300	0.223
LPEM	3	2.87 [0.09]	5.07 [0.23]	2.48 [1.03]	5.63 [0.48]	126.66 [95.61]	1970.02 [1965.02, 1978.03]	0.0750	3.17E-006
LPED	5	4.16 [0.11]	7.05 [0.28]	3.02 [1.53]	7.93 [0.71]	162.38 [134.49]	1970.02 [1966.01, 1978.06]	0.0525	3.76E-005
LPEN	2	2.30 [0.08]	3.68 [0.19]	4.03 [0.33]	1.88 [0.74]	-53.22 [18.79]	1982.08 [1980.12, 1992.05]	0.104	2.45E-005
LPSP	6	1.32 [0.05]	1.79 [0.13]	2.08 [0.18]	1.15 [0.26]	-44.61 [13.38]	1981.10 [1977.09, 1992.07]	0.0478	0.00286
LPTU	12	4.40 [0.11]	3.36 [0.28]	4.63 [1.07]	2.69 [0.77]	-41.80 [21.44]	1974.01 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.749	0.125
LPT	12	2.10 [0.07]	2.76 [0.17]	3.38 [0.30]	1.79 [0.38]	-46.97 [12.06]	1980.05 [1977.06, 1990.10]	0.0171	0.00965
LPFR	10	1.31 [0.05]	1.28 [0.13]	1.50 [0.18]	1.01 [0.19]	-32.61 [14.86]	1975.02 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.440	0.792
LPS	10	1.80 [0.06]	1.89 [0.15]	2.51 [0.36]	1.65 [0.23]	-34.37 [13.00]	1970.09 [1960.02, 1985.10]	0.354	0.649
LPGOV	12	2.10 [0.08]	4.27 [0.19]	3.36 [0.41]	5.21 [0.42]	55.16 [22.80]	1974.12 [1966.08, 1982.01]	0.0274	1.09E-011
LW	4	110.42 [0.55]	143.24 [1.37]	160.04 [16.34]	91.66 [28.64]	-42.73 [18.83]	1982.05 [1975.01, 1998.05]	0.331	0.0325
LPHRM	12	212.45 [0.74]	317.13 [1.85]	362.35 [32.06]	184.16 [54.98]	-49.18 [15.83]	1982.02 [1979.07, 1993.10]	0.0710	0.000507
LPMOSA	12	126.04 [0.55]	152.71 [1.36]	163.78 [16.09]	71.10 [43.69]	-56.59 [27.01]	1982.11 [1977.07, 1993.05]	0.380	0.103

### Wages and salaries

LEH	12	2.16 [0.08]	3.05 [0.19]	3.67 [0.33]	1.60 [0.51]	-56.49 [14.53]	1982.02 [1980.01, 1990.02]	0.0134	0.00369
LEHCC	11	5.26 [0.11]	6.67 [0.28]	4.59 [0.96]	8.26 [0.83]	80.06 [41.68]	1974.07 [1967.02, 1986.03]	0.0555	0.0387
LEHM	11	3.04 [0.09]	4.09 [0.22]	4.63 [0.45]	2.52 [0.77]	-45.63 [17.45]	1982.02 [1977.06, 1997.05]	0.190	0.0126
LEHTU	11	4.09 [0.10]	4.29 [0.26]	4.68 [0.58]	2.44 [1.25]	-47.84 [27.41]	1982.09 [1976.01, 1999.12]	0.628	0.726
LEHTT	9	2.53 [0.08]	3.21 [0.20]	4.00 [0.38]	1.86 [0.49]	-53.41 [13.12]	1981.10 [1979.04, 1990.04]	0.0114	0.0368
LEHFR	12	4.41 [0.10]	4.62 [0.26]	3.45 [0.93]	5.08 [0.58]	47.48 [43.01]	1974.04 [1965.02, 1999.12]	0.725	0.693
LEHS	12	2.91 [0.09]	3.82 [0.22]	4.31 [0.41]	2.44 [0.68]	-43.33 [16.64]	1982.04 [1977.04, 1996.03]	0.194	0.0156

### Construction

HSFR	12	78.95 [0.41]	93.95 [1.02]	68.30 [14.57]	107.35 [10.54]	57.19 [36.92]	1974.01 [1960.02, 1985.06]	0.279	0.105
HSNE	4	173.12 [0.62]	255.62 [1.54]	333.86 [44.08]	236.79 [21.63]	-29.08 [11.39]	1970.03 [1960.03, 1987.10]	0.389	8.70E-005
HSMW	3	157.28 [0.60]	188.95 [1.49]	174.75 [18.27]	491.99 [84.38]	181.54 [56.55]	1990.12 [1990.04, 1992.02]	0.00509	0.105
HSSOU	12	93.10 [0.45]	124.44 [1.12]	104.47 [13.51]	150.62 [15.47]	44.18 [23.81]	1980.02 [1965.12, 1995.12]	0.242	0.00449
HSWST	2	125.23 [0.50]	166.03 [1.24]	175.39 [13.45]	105.72 [34.14]	-39.73 [20.01]	1982.10 [1974.08, 1994.03]	0.439	0.00259
HSBR	2	63.22 [0.39]	97.28 [0.96]	68.53 [10.60]	125.19 [10.45]	82.66 [32.11]	1974.11 [1968.12, 1979.06]	0.00319	2.88E-005
HSBNE	4	118.58 [0.53]	145.39 [1.40]	157.28 [15.94]	71.03 [39.85]	-54.84 [25.75]	1982.11 [1977.02, 1994.05]	0.369	0.0914
HSBMW	12	102.08 [0.50]	139.81 [1.33]	152.68 [14.92]	84.85 [30.85]	-44.42 [20.92]	1982.08 [1972.12, 1996.04]	0.387	0.00886
HSBSOU	12	74.10 [0.41]	91.84 [1.08]	102.04 [10.50]	67.25 [16.31]	-34.10 [17.36]	1982.02 [1967.02, 1999.12]	0.510	0.0608
HSBWST	1	93.94 [0.47]	140.44 [1.25]	23.31 [44.88]	149.12 [12.21]	539.85 [1233.20]	1970.03 [1966.11, 1971.07]	0.0897	0.000248
HNS	2	77.49 [0.42]	123.63 [1.07]	83.98 [12.64]	156.90 [11.57]	86.84 [31.32]	1975.02 [1971.02, 1978.09]	0.000562	8.10E-007
HNSNE	12	171.88 [0.73]	211.08 [1.80]	148.21 [36.41]	243.59 [26.19]	64.36 [44.08]	1980.02 [1974.02, 1986.12]	0.302	0.0899
HNSMW	11	120.80 [0.63]	167.93 [1.55]	161.20 [16.13]	309.34 [73.90]	91.90 [49.70]	1991.01 [1988.08, 1993.04]	0.400	0.00588

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
HNSSOU	12	93.37 [0.55]	143.87 [1.35]	157.40 [14.34]	111.60 [22.14]	-29.10 [15.48]	1982.06 [1974.02, 1998.04]	0.551	0.000109
HNSWST	12	116.58 [0.64]	166.50 [1.58]	118.41 [29.12]	188.94 [19.89]	59.56 [42.69]	1977.11 [1974.02, 1986.05]	0.375	0.00514
HNR	4	505.04 [1.13]	1042.52 [2.89]	676.40 [90.22]	1349.59 [82.62]	99.52 [29.28]	1975.02 [1972.05, 1976.09]	1.47E-006	1.98E-015
HMOB	3	46.76 [0.34]	84.23 [0.84]	98.55 [6.98]	56.83 [9.65]	-42.33 [10.61]	1981.08 [1979.03, 1990.03]	0.00913	1.29E-009
CONTC	1	16.78 [0.20]	23.69 [0.52]	28.53 [2.71]	17.93 [2.95]	-37.14 [11.95]	1980.05 [1974.12, 1994.12]	0.104	0.00140
CONPC	6	16.89 [0.21]	20.18 [0.52]	24.62 [2.76]	14.88 [3.02]	-39.56 [14.02]	1980.05 [1973.12, 1998.09]	0.186	0.137
CONQC	2	34.00 [0.29]	43.80 [0.73]	42.23 [4.10]	72.01 [17.41]	70.52 [44.43]	1990.12 [1987.08, 1996.07]	0.603	0.0231
COND09	9	85.61 [0.44]	108.29 [1.08]	74.82 [24.73]	114.17 [10.36]	52.58 [52.30]	1965.12 [1960.02, 1973.05]	0.748	0.0281
<b>Trade</b>									
MSMTQ	12	10.26 [0.14]	9.78 [0.35]	8.63 [1.43]	10.90 [1.41]	26.28 [26.63]	1974.11 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.958	0.658
MSMQ	12	13.98 [0.17]	14.39 [0.41]	11.64 [1.98]	16.91 [1.90]	45.29 [29.66]	1974.10 [1960.02, 1997.05]	0.425	0.778
MSDQ	12	20.34 [0.20]	20.71 [0.50]	20.49 [2.03]	35.23 [16.49]	71.94 [82.26]	1991.02 [1987.05, 1997.09]	1.00	0.865
MSNQ	3	11.70 [0.16]	13.65 [0.39]	10.37 [2.34]	14.95 [1.47]	44.21 [35.50]	1970.09 [1960.02, 1993.11]	0.608	0.147
WTQ	3	15.12 [0.18]	16.31 [0.44]	11.97 [2.83]	18.30 [1.91]	52.85 [39.45]	1970.11 [1960.02, 1989.03]	0.468	0.486
WTDQ	5	16.48 [0.18]	19.52 [0.46]	17.63 [2.38]	21.46 [2.41]	21.73 [21.38]	1974.12 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.956	0.0969
WTNQ	4	20.60 [0.21]	23.27 [0.51]	13.27 [4.22]	26.67 [2.46]	100.95 [66.55]	1970.07 [1962.02, 1977.02]	0.0820	0.248
RTQ	11	11.84 [0.16]	15.32 [0.40]	8.52 [3.00]	16.96 [1.47]	99.11 [72.20]	1970.03 [1962.11, 1978.05]	0.136	0.0150
RTDQ	2	27.10 [0.25]	39.65 [0.63]	28.16 [5.90]	44.54 [3.85]	58.16 [35.82]	1970.10 [1960.02, 1984.09]	0.207	0.000325
RTNQ	12	8.22 [0.13]	9.54 [0.32]	10.46 [1.11]	8.17 [1.35]	-21.85 [15.37]	1980.04 [1960.06, 1999.12]	0.859	0.156
<b>Inventories</b>									
IVMTQ	3	3.60 [0.08]	5.50 [0.21]	5.10 [0.43]	6.39 [0.63]	25.34 [16.21]	1981.10 [1964.05, 1999.12]	0.579	6.00E-007
IVMFGQ	12	3.77 [0.09]	4.50 [0.21]	4.68 [0.39]	3.16 [1.07]	-32.41 [23.61]	1982.11 [1964.12, 1999.12]	0.845	0.0706
IVMFDQ	12	4.85 [0.10]	5.34 [0.25]	5.62 [0.59]	4.60 [0.98]	-18.03 [19.49]	1982.01 [1960.02, 1999.12]	1.00	0.372
IVMFNQ	2	5.08 [0.10]	5.98 [0.25]	5.62 [0.59]	7.10 [1.06]	26.18 [23.10]	1982.03 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.916	0.111
IVWRQ	12	7.12 [0.12]	12.23 [0.30]	13.01 [0.78]	6.45 [2.13]	-50.40 [16.61]	1982.11 [1980.02, 1987.10]	0.0555	1.59E-010
IVRRQ	12	7.86 [0.13]	9.58 [0.32]	10.18 [0.87]	5.74 [2.21]	-43.65 [22.25]	1982.10 [1974.07, 1994.09]	0.458	0.0496
IVSRQ	12	15.12 [0.18]	16.82 [0.44]	12.46 [2.28]	20.58 [2.11]	65.11 [34.60]	1974.09 [1960.03, 1981.01]	0.112	0.311
IVSRMQ	12	22.97 [0.21]	25.69 [0.53]	19.17 [3.31]	31.31 [3.07]	63.36 [32.45]	1974.09 [1963.01, 1983.10]	0.0933	0.265
IVSRWQ	2	19.70 [0.20]	21.18 [0.49]	16.79 [2.32]	31.49 [3.56]	87.57 [33.51]	1981.11 [1976.06, 1987.05]	0.0105	0.489
IVSRRQ	5	18.81 [0.21]	24.40 [0.52]	12.79 [4.21]	28.66 [2.55]	124.15 [76.50]	1970.08 [1963.11, 1974.08]	0.0220	0.0189
<b>Orders</b>									
MOCMQ	12	25.32 [0.22]	30.18 [0.55]	20.68 [3.97]	36.20 [3.17]	75.01 [36.95]	1974.04 [1967.10, 1984.04]	0.0360	0.0714
MDOQ	6	33.06 [0.25]	44.62 [0.62]	41.49 [3.31]	76.47 [10.54]	84.30 [29.34]	1990.09 [1988.06, 1993.05]	0.0261	0.000767
MSONDQ	9	71.62 [0.37]	78.34 [0.92]	62.06 [10.76]	90.02 [9.12]	45.06 [29.12]	1974.06 [1960.02, 1993.01]	0.385	0.372
MO	6	20.16 [0.20]	25.60 [0.49]	24.87 [1.93]	73.76 [15.69]	196.54 [67.14]	1991.02 [1990.08, 1991.09]	0.0322	0.00907
MOWU	6	28.79 [0.24]	37.66 [0.59]	35.10 [2.91]	63.67 [9.29]	81.37 [30.44]	1990.09 [1988.03, 1993.11]	0.0500	0.00335
MDO	6	32.80 [0.25]	45.33 [0.62]	42.65 [3.25]	78.63 [11.44]	84.37 [30.29]	1990.10 [1988.08, 1993.04]	0.0391	0.000231
MDUWU	6	34.79 [0.26]	46.40 [0.65]	42.95 [3.55]	81.46 [11.33]	89.64 [30.70]	1990.09 [1988.08, 1993.04]	0.0208	0.00168
MNO	12	11.87 [0.16]	16.92 [0.41]	16.03 [1.43]	23.43 [3.88]	46.10 [27.45]	1982.11 [1974.10, 1994.08]	0.513	0.000497

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
MNOU	6	19.69 [0.19]	21.75 [0.48]	22.84 [1.94]	4.66 [7.70]	-79.58 [33.77]	1990.11 [1989.01, 1994.11]	0.224	0.312
MU	3	7.56 [0.12]	8.67 [0.30]	7.02 [1.31]	9.47 [0.91]	34.85 [28.24]	1973.12 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.697	0.171
MDU	3	7.89 [0.12]	8.89 [0.31]	7.18 [1.36]	9.73 [0.95]	35.49 [28.97]	1973.12 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.702	0.239
MNU	12	16.60 [0.18]	19.97 [0.44]	20.68 [1.67]	11.17 [5.89]	-45.99 [28.82]	1990.10 [1984.03, 1999.12]	0.685	0.0532
MPCON	5	73.70 [0.37]	74.80 [0.92]	41.54 [17.85]	80.63 [7.48]	94.12 [85.34]	1965.12 [1960.02, 1970.03]	0.362	0.883
MPCONQ	9	71.65 [0.36]	70.74 [0.90]	76.43 [8.31]	60.54 [11.12]	-20.80 [16.90]	1980.07 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.949	0.899
<b>Consumption</b>									
GMCQ	8	5.77 [0.11]	7.26 [0.27]	6.42 [0.91]	7.90 [0.80]	23.08 [21.42]	1974.07 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.908	0.0210
GMCDQ	8	27.27 [0.25]	34.92 [0.61]	26.96 [4.67]	40.64 [3.96]	50.76 [29.98]	1974.06 [1960.02, 1985.02]	0.248	0.0194
GMCNQ	12	6.99 [0.12]	6.99 [0.30]	6.85 [0.76]	16.08 [6.15]	134.73 [93.40]	1991.02 [1989.10, 1993.07]	0.731	0.996
GMCSQ	10	3.45 [0.08]	3.96 [0.21]	3.07 [0.53]	4.73 [0.49]	54.10 [30.88]	1974.09 [1960.02, 1981.02]	0.214	0.185
GMCANQ	5	68.21 [0.42]	103.67 [1.04]	97.86 [9.04]	227.62 [41.74]	132.59 [47.76]	1990.12 [1990.04, 1992.10]	0.0376	0.000226
<b>Money and credit</b>									
FM1	9	4.26 [0.10]	4.85 [0.24]	3.72 [0.62]	6.33 [0.71]	70.20 [34.00]	1980.02 [1966.03, 1985.10]	0.0734	0.249
FM2	12	2.22 [0.07]	2.65 [0.18]	2.96 [0.33]	2.10 [0.44]	-29.00 [16.76]	1980.07 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.674	0.128
FM3	8	2.39 [0.07]	2.94 [0.18]	2.66 [0.30]	3.62 [0.46]	36.22 [23.19]	1981.11 [1960.06, 1999.12]	0.541	0.0408
FML	12	3.34 [0.08]	2.93 [0.19]	2.87 [0.30]	6.99 [2.46]	143.92 [89.57]	1991.02 [1989.03, 1992.08]	0.603	0.202
FM2DQ	10	2.78 [0.08]	3.78 [0.19]	4.04 [0.34]	2.43 [0.76]	-40.03 [19.45]	1982.08 [1971.01, 1993.07]	0.407	0.00283
FMFB	11	2.54 [0.07]	2.52 [0.18]	2.45 [0.26]	4.11 [1.22]	67.93 [53.11]	1990.12 [1982.04, 1997.12]	0.843	0.936
FMBASE	12	3.95 [0.09]	3.93 [0.22]	2.72 [0.79]	4.34 [0.46]	59.47 [49.22]	1970.07 [1960.02, 1985.06]	0.525	0.955
FMRRA	11	10.33 [0.14]	7.58 [0.34]	6.66 [1.10]	10.08 [1.82]	51.40 [37.10]	1982.01 [1960.02, 1999.12]	0.645	0.00705
FMRNBA	1	16.29 [0.21]	22.94 [0.53]	10.65 [4.99]	26.19 [2.56]	145.86 [117.67]	1970.04 [1961.02, 1971.08]	0.0766	0.00731
FMRNBC	1	14.25 [0.20]	19.62 [0.47]	10.80 [3.92]	21.95 [2.01]	103.34 [76.12]	1970.04 [1960.07, 1972.11]	0.134	0.00605
FCLS	2	3.78 [0.11]	3.91 [0.27]	5.05 [0.77]	3.13 [0.64]	-38.01 [15.88]	1980.05 [1974.02, 1990.07]	0.432	0.807
FCSGV	3	9.09 [0.18]	13.38 [0.44]	17.32 [1.65]	8.20 [1.89]	-52.68 [11.81]	1981.12 [1978.11, 1987.02]	0.00577	0.00170
FCLRE	3	2.88 [0.10]	2.39 [0.25]	3.26 [0.60]	1.59 [0.57]	-51.29 [19.70]	1981.08 [1974.02, 1987.10]	0.363	0.275
FCLIN	3	3.77 [0.11]	4.80 [0.28]	2.53 [0.92]	5.85 [0.63]	131.38 [87.61]	1977.11 [1974.02, 1979.03]	0.0433	0.0715
FCLNBF	1	18.54 [0.29]	19.34 [0.61]	25.57 [3.44]	13.11 [3.44]	-48.73 [15.10]	1981.09 [1975.01, 1986.08]	0.125	0.769
FCLNQ	7	8.38 [0.13]	10.57 [0.33]	7.22 [1.65]	11.90 [1.04]	64.82 [40.22]	1970.09 [1960.02, 1976.03]	0.176	0.0215
FCLBMC	8	30046.13 [9.25]	26104.21 [22.93]	16402.27 [5597.65]	39617.63 [6606.31]	141.54 [91.74]	1980.03 [1962.03, 1983.04]	0.0951	0.396
CCI30M	12	84.23 [0.48]	67.87 [1.11]	44.84 [14.27]	90.23 [14.06]	101.24 [71.33]	1974.11 [1960.02, 1978.06]	0.234	0.136
CCINT	8	2319996.44 [106.57]	2708509.87 [279.26]	1844705.39 [460733.31]	6163727.83 [921466.62]	234.13 [97.26]	1990.09 [1988.09, 1991.11]	0.000725	0.395
CCINV	7	1151469.04 [71.93]	1059468.32 [188.48]	786577.48 [230287.95]	1696213.61 [351770.66]	115.64 [77.37]	1982.10 [1976.02, 1985.06]	0.283	0.659
<b>Stock prices</b>									
FSNCOM	2	33.39 [0.28]	60.56 [0.69]	38.75 [8.77]	65.82 [4.30]	69.85 [40.01]	1970.03 [1963.02, 1975.01]	0.0763	9.61E-011
FSNIN	2	34.68 [0.32]	67.90 [0.77]	69.03 [4.52]	4.67 [33.85]	-93.23 [49.03]	1991.02 [1990.04, 1992.08]	0.448	8.89E-012
FSNTR	2	49.99 [0.36]	87.62 [0.88]	90.75 [6.16]	65.29 [16.46]	-28.05 [18.78]	1990.08 [1981.04, 1999.12]	0.761	1.73E-009
FSNUT	5	31.08 [0.28]	52.07 [0.69]	62.69 [4.79]	39.42 [5.23]	-37.12 [9.63]	1980.05 [1976.05, 1988.11]	0.0185	5.83E-008
FSNFI	2	45.83 [0.35]	81.92 [0.85]	75.40 [6.08]	109.16 [12.43]	44.78 [20.21]	1982.08 [1977.02, 1990.08]	0.164	1.32E-009

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Series	<i>p</i>	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
FSPCOM	2	33.23 [0.28]	58.62 [0.68]	46.75 [5.86]	67.14 [4.96]	43.59 [20.89]	1974.06 [1963.05, 1984.06]	0.101	6.69E-010
FSPIN	2	33.73 [0.28]	59.72 [0.69]	47.43 [6.01]	68.55 [5.09]	44.51 [21.22]	1974.06 [1963.07, 1984.04]	0.0953	7.30E-010
FSPCAP	1	39.98 [0.30]	70.01 [0.75]	39.91 [9.95]	77.96 [5.12]	95.34 [50.37]	1970.04 [1965.05, 1973.10]	0.0127	1.46E-009
FSPTR	2	49.47 [0.38]	84.93 [0.96]	88.95 [6.82]	62.52 [16.09]	-29.71 [18.87]	1990.08 [1981.11, 1999.12]	0.715	1.56E-007
FSPUT	5	32.99 [0.27]	53.40 [0.66]	62.50 [4.55]	39.91 [5.54]	-36.15 [10.01]	1980.04 [1975.04, 1990.04]	0.0273	1.01E-007
FSPFI	2	50.71 [0.38]	88.03 [0.96]	76.28 [7.11]	125.43 [12.68]	64.45 [22.61]	1982.08 [1978.10, 1986.01]	0.0135	3.50E-008
<b>Dividends and volume</b>									
FSDXP	1	35.52 [0.29]	62.49 [0.72]	39.95 [9.21]	68.44 [4.74]	71.30 [41.25]	1970.04 [1962.02, 1974.02]	0.0804	3.79E-009
FSPXE	4	41.08 [0.30]	62.24 [0.75]	40.14 [11.31]	66.58 [5.01]	65.88 [48.39]	1970.01 [1960.02, 1975.01]	0.297	2.05E-005
FSNVV3	12	31.01 [0.35]	38.27 [0.96]	51.71 [7.04]	23.04 [7.50]	-55.44 [15.72]	1982.04 [1980.10, 1995.07]	0.0733	0.191
<b>Interest rates</b>									
FYFF	12	318.04 [1.11]	970.57 [2.76]	512.04 [100.51]	1226.50 [75.09]	139.53 [49.26]	1974.02 [1971.01, 1975.02]	5.10E-007	2.12E-022
FYCP	12	348.41 [1.08]	862.99 [2.60]	332.56 [86.83]	1159.04 [64.87]	248.52 [93.06]	1974.02 [1972.04, 1974.07]	1.42E-012	8.01E-018
FYGM3	12	296.64 [0.97]	779.53 [2.39]	385.53 [80.90]	959.40 [54.66]	148.85 [54.11]	1970.11 [1968.02, 1971.05]	1.79E-007	1.30E-021
FYGM6	12	299.72 [0.93]	751.04 [2.31]	441.12 [76.44]	892.52 [51.65]	102.33 [36.97]	1970.11 [1967.03, 1971.12]	3.30E-005	1.36E-021
FYGT1	12	338.46 [0.92]	736.13 [2.29]	542.41 [56.42]	975.04 [62.66]	79.76 [21.98]	1975.03 [1971.07, 1977.03]	1.03E-005	1.09E-017
FYGT5	6	294.51 [0.86]	480.35 [2.12]	296.76 [51.20]	658.54 [50.44]	121.91 [41.89]	1974.11 [1970.10, 1976.08]	1.66E-005	2.94E-006
FYGT10	12	245.52 [0.77]	399.07 [1.90]	248.71 [39.22]	573.68 [42.27]	130.66 [40.15]	1975.02 [1971.09, 1976.04]	7.09E-007	1.61E-006
FYAAAC	12	178.08 [0.68]	277.95 [1.69]	155.36 [30.91]	420.32 [33.31]	170.55 [57.95]	1975.02 [1971.11, 1976.02]	2.36E-007	7.83E-005
FYBAAC	4	171.49 [0.68]	273.84 [1.68]	144.90 [29.86]	432.86 [33.16]	198.72 [65.67]	1975.03 [1972.06, 1975.11]	5.29E-009	4.07E-005
FWAFIT	3	267.72 [1.20]	440.65 [2.55]	635.44 [69.51]	329.33 [52.54]	-48.17 [10.03]	1980.03 [1978.11, 1986.05]	0.00881	0.000270
FYFHA	4	247.14 [0.88]	400.68 [2.17]	204.22 [50.20]	642.98 [55.75]	214.85 [82.06]	1975.03 [1971.09, 1975.10]	2.11E-007	0.000226
<b>Exchange rates</b>									
EXRUS	2	18.37 [0.24]	23.98 [0.71]	22.20 [2.81]	78.88 [15.64]	255.23 [83.56]	1991.02 [1990.09, 1991.09]	0.00739	0.0608
EXRGER	1	29.64 [0.30]	31.60 [0.85]	28.37 [4.03]	131.84 [22.41]	364.80 [102.93]	1991.02 [1990.10, 1991.06]	0.000164	0.653
EXRSW	1	32.67 [0.32]	41.17 [0.91]	38.03 [4.70]	138.34 [26.14]	263.72 [82.10]	1991.02 [1990.09, 1991.08]	0.00355	0.0895
EXRJAN	3	30.23 [0.31]	36.78 [0.88]	35.16 [4.47]	86.97 [24.88]	147.38 [77.45]	1991.02 [1989.09, 1992.07]	0.345	0.163
EXRUK	3	26.02 [0.29]	28.95 [0.84]	26.40 [3.99]	107.91 [22.22]	308.67 [104.39]	1991.02 [1990.09, 1991.09]	0.00636	0.490
EXRCAN	12	11.67 [0.18]	10.29 [0.51]	6.71 [3.42]	11.11 [1.64]	65.64 [87.82]	1980.05 [1975.02, 1999.12]	0.941	0.379
<b>Producer prices</b>									
PWFSA	9	3.98 [0.10]	6.25 [0.25]	5.97 [0.51]	10.59 [2.04]	77.44 [37.39]	1990.11 [1989.05, 1995.05]	0.265	2.64E-005
PWFCSA	9	5.05 [0.11]	7.12 [0.27]	6.80 [0.61]	13.97 [2.80]	105.56 [45.05]	1990.12 [1989.11, 1993.07]	0.142	0.00126
PWIMSA	4	3.75 [0.11]	7.53 [0.26]	3.92 [0.98]	9.18 [0.66]	134.19 [61.02]	1970.11 [1966.03, 1971.10]	0.000256	3.77E-010
PWCMSA	11	19.83 [0.22]	26.34 [0.55]	20.75 [2.52]	67.52 [6.85]	225.35 [51.49]	1982.11 [1981.10, 1983.07]	7.04E-009	0.0144
PWFXSA	9	4.32 [0.11]	5.07 [0.27]	4.36 [0.58]	9.46 [1.44]	117.12 [44.10]	1982.11 [1979.08, 1985.04]	0.0188	0.205
PW160A	12	16.99 [0.22]	15.52 [0.64]	22.44 [3.58]	10.78 [2.96]	-51.96 [15.25]	1981.12 [1976.01, 1992.05]	0.141	0.547
PW150A	9	16.04 [0.23]	16.24 [0.68]	22.72 [3.88]	11.19 [3.42]	-50.75 [17.25]	1982.01 [1978.01, 1999.12]	0.251	0.942
PW561	5	45.76 [0.39]	76.86 [0.98]	53.09 [7.70]	252.15 [20.91]	374.96 [79.35]	1982.11 [1981.12, 1983.01]	2.74E-017	0.000219
PWCM	9	5.17 [0.10]	5.13 [0.26]	5.80 [0.64]	3.42 [1.02]	-40.98 [18.84]	1981.12 [1973.05, 1999.12]	0.397	0.944

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Series	$p$	$\sigma_E$	$\sigma_0$	$\sigma_1$	$\sigma_2$	$\Delta\sigma$	$\tau_v$	p-value <sub>v</sub>	p-value <sub>nl</sub>
PWXFA	9	4.13 [0.11]	6.96 [0.26]	5.98 [0.54]	12.19 [1.26]	103.73 [27.99]	1982.10 [1981.06, 1984.10]	0.000171	3.50E-007
PSM99Q	12	13.56 [0.17]	15.41 [0.42]	6.96 [2.71]	18.75 [1.70]	169.29 [107.52]	1970.09 [1965.02, 1973.06]	0.00491	0.240
PSCCOM	12	18.94 [0.20]	18.32 [0.49]	11.01 [4.08]	20.62 [2.29]	87.35 [72.49]	1970.06 [1960.02, 1974.09]	0.342	0.775
PSCFOO	12	28.56 [0.25]	30.94 [0.63]	11.70 [7.57]	35.14 [3.53]	200.31 [196.56]	1970.02 [1962.10, 1972.07]	0.0698	0.493
PSCMAT	6	19.46 [0.20]	21.18 [0.49]	11.44 [4.52]	23.53 [2.22]	105.56 [83.42]	1970.03 [1960.09, 1976.05]	0.178	0.424
PZFR	6	19.35 [0.25]	18.50 [0.73]	21.40 [3.38]	10.55 [5.61]	-50.71 [27.33]	1982.11 [1976.02, 1999.12]	0.608	0.784
PCGOLD	7	44.49 [0.42]	73.25 [1.24]	83.28 [9.25]	33.12 [18.49]	-60.24 [22.64]	1990.09 [1988.01, 1997.06]	0.169	0.00112

### Consumer prices

PUNEW	9	1.88 [0.07]	3.03 [0.17]	2.05 [0.40]	3.50 [0.28]	70.48 [35.52]	1973.12 [1967.03, 1983.01]	0.0422	3.47E-006
PU81	12	3.84 [0.10]	4.35 [0.25]	4.78 [0.52]	2.56 [1.06]	-46.52 [23.01]	1982.08 [1977.12, 1999.12]	0.453	0.318
PUH	9	1.97 [0.08]	4.50 [0.20]	3.75 [0.42]	5.41 [0.46]	44.27 [20.15]	1980.05 [1970.09, 1987.04]	0.0941	5.63E-014
PU83	6	3.81 [0.09]	3.16 [0.23]	1.95 [0.71]	3.78 [0.51]	94.03 [75.50]	1974.01 [1960.02, 1980.03]	0.322	0.149
PU84	8	5.33 [0.11]	6.98 [0.28]	5.63 [0.72]	10.65 [1.18]	89.12 [31.97]	1982.01 [1975.07, 1985.02]	0.00601	0.0136
PU85	6	2.08 [0.07]	2.26 [0.18]	3.89 [0.67]	1.94 [0.30]	-50.15 [11.44]	1970.01 [1963.12, 1975.10]	0.0967	0.548
PUC	9	2.99 [0.08]	3.94 [0.21]	3.34 [0.40]	5.70 [0.69]	70.71 [29.19]	1982.02 [1974.05, 1988.01]	0.0476	0.0122
PUCD	12	2.50 [0.07]	3.50 [0.19]	3.04 [0.34]	4.42 [0.49]	45.17 [22.96]	1981.09 [1970.05, 1995.12]	0.220	0.00113
PUS	9	2.00 [0.07]	3.39 [0.18]	2.51 [0.35]	4.42 [0.37]	75.90 [28.34]	1975.02 [1968.07, 1979.01]	0.00380	4.89E-007
PUXF	9	2.05 [0.07]	3.24 [0.17]	2.66 [0.30]	3.99 [0.34]	50.19 [21.08]	1980.02 [1968.08, 1986.01]	0.0469	1.05E-006
UXHS	12	2.45 [0.07]	3.17 [0.17]	2.42 [0.44]	3.54 [0.30]	46.49 [29.24]	1973.12 [1960.02, 1989.05]	0.308	0.00735
UXM	9	2.21 [0.07]	3.25 [0.17]	2.36 [0.42]	3.68 [0.29]	56.01 [30.09]	1973.12 [1964.01, 1984.04]	0.113	5.67E-005
GMDC	9	1.47 [0.06]	2.18 [0.14]	1.80 [0.19]	3.05 [0.30]	69.11 [24.41]	1981.11 [1976.10, 1987.04]	0.00833	6.77E-005
GMDCC	12	2.51 [0.08]	3.29 [0.19]	3.36 [0.30]	0.93 [1.69]	-72.30 [50.23]	1991.01 [1988.02, 1996.02]	0.782	0.0130
GMDCN	9	2.85 [0.08]	3.76 [0.21]	3.19 [0.40]	5.46 [0.69]	71.41 [30.76]	1982.02 [1973.09, 1988.06]	0.0648	0.0157
GMDCS	9	1.32 [0.05]	1.76 [0.13]	0.92 [0.26]	2.14 [0.17]	131.87 [67.01]	1970.11 [1965.03, 1972.06]	0.00196	0.00521

### Miscellaneous

PMI	12	2604.43 [2.33]	2970.86 [5.78]	3495.57 [331.06]	1897.58 [473.48]	-45.71 [14.49]	1981.09 [1974.02, 1991.10]	0.0772	0.214
PMP	12	3931.20 [2.86]	3728.61 [7.09]	4015.89 [440.82]	1877.25 [1119.07]	-53.25 [28.33]	1982.10 [1972.11, 1995.04]	0.521	0.648
PMNO	4	4148.55 [3.03]	4521.87 [7.52]	5106.89 [511.59]	2091.83 [1042.67]	-59.04 [20.83]	1982.06 [1977.03, 1991.04]	0.116	0.454
PMDEL	12	3181.22 [2.92]	5171.46 [7.24]	6227.44 [504.65]	2689.93 [773.62]	-56.81 [12.91]	1981.11 [1980.10, 1989.04]	0.00292	1.70E-005
PMNV	12	3447.11 [2.59]	3097.00 [6.43]	3444.07 [398.45]	2220.18 [633.30]	-35.54 [19.84]	1981.12 [1967.09, 1999.12]	0.624	0.337
PMEMP	12	2924.19 [2.40]	2941.32 [5.96]	3390.66 [353.09]	2022.21 [504.98]	-40.36 [16.14]	1981.09 [1970.01, 1997.05]	0.255	0.956
PMCP	12	4227.92 [3.08]	4263.93 [7.65]	3832.43 [502.42]	7962.52 [1470.95]	107.77 [47.06]	1990.08 [1987.12, 1995.05]	0.101	0.944
HHSNTN	0	3752.69 [3.03]	4899.70 [7.51]	4457.10 [434.85]	34111.10 [3532.71]	665.32 [108.89]	1991.02 [1990.12, 1991.03]	5.07E-015	0.0212
F6EDM	12	63.99 [0.40]	58.20 [1.00]	93.58 [14.72]	45.56 [8.80]	-51.31 [12.13]	1974.03 [1970.11, 1988.06]	0.0709	0.480
FTMC6	12	99.22 [0.48]	125.16 [1.18]	219.57 [45.47]	119.92 [10.72]	-45.39 [12.32]	1970.03 [1967.01, 1972.03]	0.299	0.0221
FTMM6	5	59.07 [0.41]	68.38 [1.03]	72.85 [8.58]	41.00 [21.22]	-43.72 [29.88]	1982.11 [1973.03, 1999.12]	0.802	0.278

Results for SupW tests for structural change in recession volatility for individual series, when a nonlinear AR model with structural change during expansions is used for the conditional mean. The columns headed  $\sigma_R$  and  $\sigma_0$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation during expansions and recessions under the null hypothesis, respectively. Columns headed  $\sigma_1$  and  $\sigma_2$  contain estimates of the conditional standard deviation during recessions before and after the break, respectively. The column headed  $\Delta\sigma$  contains the percent change in standard deviation. The estimated volatility break date is given in the column headed  $\tau_v$ , with the 90% confidence interval given in brackets. The column headed p-value<sub>v</sub> contains the asymptotic p-value of the corresponding SupW test. The column headed p-value<sub>nl</sub> contains the asymptotic p-value of the Wald test for nonlinearity in the conditional volatility. Figures in brackets below parameter estimates are standard errors.

Table A.13: Tests for multiple structural changes in conditional variance - linear model with constant parameters for conditional mean

Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
<b>Production</b>								
IP	1	9.51 [0.45]	1984.03 [1983.03,1989.01]	6.08 [0.55]				
IPP	1	8.99 [0.36]	1992.07 [1991.04,1996.06]	5.75 [0.76]				
IPF	1	9.60 [0.40]	1992.07 [1990.06,1998.02]	6.70 [0.83]				
IPC	1	12.03 [0.55]	1983.10 [1981.10,1990.04]	8.55 [0.66]				
IPCD	0							
IPCN	1	9.20 [0.35]	1990.03 [1986.10,1997.05]	7.03 [0.61]				
IPE	1	13.59 [0.55]	1992.04 [1990.02,1997.01]	9.25 [1.13]				
IPI	1	11.11 [0.45]	1992.06 [1991.12,1995.04]	6.34 [0.93]				
IPM	1	12.90 [0.58]	1984.03 [1983.09,1986.12]	6.87 [0.71]				
IPMD	1	18.12 [0.86]	1984.01 [1983.07,1987.09]	10.36 [1.06]				
IPMND	2	11.28 [0.81]	1974.07 [1970.11,1975.03]	18.41 [0.99]	1984.04 [1983.11,1986.09]	9.63 [0.78]		
IPMFG	1	10.43 [0.51]	1984.01 [1982.12,1989.01]	6.63 [0.62]				
IPD	1	13.47 [0.72]	1983.09 [1981.04,1991.03]	9.23 [0.87]				
IPN	1	9.07 [0.38]	1990.04 [1989.08,1994.05]	5.69 [0.68]				
IPMIN	2	12.23 [0.92]	1974.05 [1968.04,1976.11]	17.44 [0.99]	1986.11 [1985.11,1990.04]	10.42 [0.97]		
INPUT	1	11.97 [1.27]	1973.08 [1970.02,1974.03]	20.51 [0.91]				
IPX	1	778.18 [42.60]	1984.03 [1983.03,1988.12]	495.35 [43.16]				
IPXMCA	1	845.21 [40.36]	1984.01 [1982.12,1988.07]	527.05 [49.56]				
IPXDCA	1	1054.10 [66.02]	1983.09 [1981.05,1990.07]	711.43 [64.82]				
IPXNCA	1	781.91 [35.84]	1990.04 [1989.09,1993.07]	468.31 [54.37]				
IPXMIN	1	1399.24 [74.26]	1986.06 [1984.10,1991.12]	939.65 [86.74]				
IPXUT	1	1340.17 [121.13]	1980.12 [1973.05,1984.01]	1852.48 [99.88]				
GMPYQ	0							
GMYXPQ	0							
<b>(Un)Employment</b>								
LHEL	1	1595.22 [151.04]	1972.11 [1969.01,1974.01]	2498.60 [103.97]				
LHELX	2	57.50 [2.79]	1980.09 [1980.05,1983.07]	29.97 [3.48]	1994.01 [1991.11,1994.06]	54.32 [5.22]		
LHEM	1	3.80 [0.16]	1986.02 [1985.01,1990.01]	2.39 [0.23]				
LHNAG	1	3.54 [0.15]	1985.09 [1984.01,1990.05]	2.40 [0.20]				
LHUR	0							
LHU680	1	781.01 [50.53]	1966.02 [1964.12,1968.08]	488.34 [21.43]				
LHU5	3	64.40 [3.90]	1970.05 [1965.04,1980.03]	49.99 [3.32]	1984.09 [1984.01,1987.10]	29.61 [4.18]	1993.09 [1991.03,1994.01]	56.00 [5.02]
LHU14	1	74.22 [3.53]	1975.07 [1973.08,1980.11]	52.86 [2.81]				
LHU15	1	80.29 [4.04]	1971.03 [1969.09,1973.11]	52.17 [2.52]				
LHU26	1	110.56 [5.04]	1976.07 [1973.07,1980.12]	80.36 [4.23]				
LHU27	1	102.36 [4.71]	1976.06 [1975.08,1979.06]	61.45 [3.94]				

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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
LHCH	1	213.53 [10.04]	1989.09 [1985.07,1992.05]	301.34 [23.50]				
LPNAG	1	2.43 [0.10]	1983.07 [1983.04,1985.04]	1.06 [0.12]				
LP	1	2.80 [0.13]	1983.07 [1983.04,1985.06]	1.17 [0.15]				
LPGD	1	4.98 [0.24]	1984.02 [1983.11,1986.05]	2.06 [0.30]				
LPMI	2	7.14 [0.82]	1971.06 [1965.09,1972.07]	11.67 [0.71]	1986.08 [1985.10,1990.06]		6.17 [0.76]	
LPCC	1	13.58 [0.70]	1984.03 [1983.12,1986.10]	5.90 [0.86]				
LPEM	1	4.47 [0.25]	1983.10 [1983.07,1986.06]	1.74 [0.30]				
LPED	1	6.09 [0.38]	1983.10 [1983.06,1987.05]	2.54 [0.46]				
LPEN	1	3.66 [0.16]	1982.11 [1982.08,1984.08]	1.55 [0.18]				
LPSP	1	1.78 [0.08]	1984.02 [1983.03,1986.10]	1.01 [0.09]				
LPTU	1	5.77 [0.36]	1979.06 [1976.03,1984.08]	3.62 [0.35]				
LPT	2	2.87 [0.13]	1985.01 [1983.12,1990.03]	1.89 [0.22]	1993.05 [1991.12,1996.05]		1.20 [0.25]	
LPFR	1	1.59 [0.07]	1981.06 [1979.01,1987.06]	1.16 [0.08]				
LPS	1	2.21 [0.10]	1983.07 [1982.06,1987.07]	1.41 [0.12]				
LPGOV	1	2.82 [0.14]	1991.01 [1990.11,1993.06]	1.13 [0.27]				
LW	1	146.42 [7.40]	1984.04 [1982.10,1987.12]	90.44 [8.20]				
LPHRM	1	289.27 [15.19]	1982.02 [1981.06,1986.11]	171.12 [16.90]				
LPMOSA	2	134.10 [10.54]	1972.12 [1967.08,1974.04]	205.90 [13.39]	1980.12 [1980.04,1984.01]		111.33 [8.69]	

### Wages and salaries

LEH	1	2.94 [0.13]	1989.05 [1989.03,1990.11]	1.18 [0.19]				
LEHCC	1	6.41 [0.29]	1988.04 [1987.01,1992.03]	3.87 [0.46]				
LEHM	1	4.09 [0.20]	1982.02 [1981.01,1985.10]	2.42 [0.22]				
LEHTU	1	5.32 [0.26]	1984.02 [1983.08,1987.04]	2.97 [0.29]				
LEHTT	2	3.50 [0.16]	1981.11 [1979.05,1988.01]	2.56 [0.23]	1990.01 [1988.01,1994.06]		1.77 [0.21]	
LEHFR	1	5.51 [0.22]	1988.11 [1988.06,1990.07]	2.73 [0.33]				
LEHS	1	3.93 [0.16]	1989.02 [1988.12,1990.05]	1.57 [0.23]				

### Construction

HSFR	1	92.09 [3.83]	1992.04 [1991.01,1996.04]	58.65 [7.85]				
HSNE	0							
HSMW	1	175.89 [7.72]	1991.02 [1989.07,1997.03]	121.25 [14.49]				
HSSOU	2	93.60 [6.87]	1973.01 [1968.04,1975.05]	133.50 [7.42]	1984.03 [1982.08,1987.09]		86.91 [6.25]	
HSWST	0							
HSBR	2	50.27 [7.39]	1966.01 [1962.02,1966.10]	82.12 [3.61]	1991.03 [1990.11,1993.11]		43.45 [6.12]	
HSBNE	1	138.79 [6.71]	1985.01 [1981.09,1992.12]	101.40 [8.51]				
HSBMW	2	106.69 [7.29]	1978.12 [1970.11,1980.12]	151.42 [9.13]	1990.05 [1990.01,1992.10]		68.70 [9.96]	
HSBSOU	0							
HSBWST	0							
HNS	0							
HNSNE	0							

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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
HNSMW	0							
HNSSOU	1	132.56 [7.67]	1984.09 [1982.11,1988.11]	90.73 [6.41]				
HNSWST	1	142.55 [7.09]	1995.05 [1994.02,1999.06]	92.51 [15.31]				
HNR	2	530.06 [36.75]	1979.10 [1977.08,1980.04]	977.51 [63.16]	1985.02 [1984.07,1987.02]	516.24 [37.87]		
HMOB	3	57.30 [3.79]	1972.08 [1968.09,1974.09]	84.81 [4.73]	1980.09 [1980.04,1982.07]	43.74 [3.83]	1993.01 [1991.10,1996.09]	28.42 [5.12]
CONTC	1	21.72 [1.03]	1984.02 [1982.07,1988.02]	14.30 [1.13]				
CONPC	1	22.68 [1.12]	1981.06 [1979.12,1985.09]	15.03 [1.06]				
CONQC	2	33.05 [2.77]	1974.10 [1971.02,1976.04]	50.09 [2.95]	1983.05 [1982.06,1985.11]	29.43 [2.12]		
COND09	1	69.67 [8.32]	1968.02 [1962.09,1969.09]	101.47 [4.19]				
<b>Trade</b>								
MSMTQ	1	12.58 [0.46]	1992.08 [1991.09,1995.11]	8.03 [0.98]				
MSMQ	1	17.91 [0.81]	1980.10 [1977.10,1988.04]	13.41 [0.85]				
MSDQ	1	25.11 [1.13]	1983.06 [1979.09,1991.12]	19.12 [1.34]				
MSNQ	2	12.22 [0.84]	1972.05 [1966.11,1974.06]	17.10 [0.90]	1983.01 [1982.02,1986.08]	11.01 [0.72]		
WTQ	1	18.04 [0.76]	1987.02 [1986.01,1990.11]	11.40 [1.10]				
WTDQ	2	13.27 [1.76]	1965.12 [1962.06,1967.08]	20.51 [0.82]	1993.04 [1992.05,1996.01]	12.30 [1.65]		
WTNQ	1	24.04 [0.99]	1987.02 [1985.11,1991.04]	15.89 [1.43]				
RTQ	1	14.99 [0.66]	1987.05 [1986.08,1991.01]	8.96 [0.98]				
RTDQ	1	33.23 [1.51]	1991.02 [1990.12,1993.09]	15.96 [2.83]				
RTNQ	1	10.95 [0.45]	1980.04 [1979.04,1983.06]	6.94 [0.46]				
<b>Inventories</b>								
IVMTQ	1	4.26 [0.16]	1991.03 [1989.10,1995.02]	2.87 [0.30]				
IVMFGQ	1	4.55 [0.19]	1985.01 [1981.04,1993.06]	3.49 [0.25]				
IVMFDQ	1	6.46 [0.39]	1971.03 [1968.03,1979.01]	4.76 [0.24]				
IVMFNQ	1	5.84 [0.24]	1986.12 [1984.05,1992.09]	4.22 [0.34]				
IVWRQ	1	9.29 [0.39]	1985.02 [1983.11,1988.11]	6.00 [0.50]				
IVRRQ	1	9.37 [0.39]	1988.01 [1985.04,1993.08]	6.66 [0.60]				
IVSRQ	1	17.80 [0.68]	1992.09 [1991.09,1996.03]	11.32 [1.45]				
IVSRMQ	1	26.25 [1.06]	1993.01 [1992.03,1997.02]	16.79 [2.32]				
IVSRWQ	2	17.14 [1.40]	1971.06 [1965.11,1973.07]	23.85 [1.01]	1993.05 [1992.02,1997.06]	16.01 [1.84]		
IVSRRQ	2	16.52 [1.50]	1973.03 [1968.10,1974.05]	26.35 [1.45]	1987.03 [1985.10,1992.02]	17.08 [1.52]		
<b>Orders</b>								
MOCMQ	1	29.94 [1.19]	1991.12 [1990.12,1995.12]	19.47 [2.37]				
MDOQ	0							
MSONDQ	2	46.01 [6.88]	1966.10 [1965.01,1966.12]	103.86 [7.35]	1972.09 [1970.02,1979.08]	75.90 [3.43]		
MO	0							
MOWU	0							
MDO	0							
MDUWU	0							

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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
MNO	2	11.62 [0.94]	1972.05 [1965.04,1975.02]	15.88 [0.73]	1992.09 [1991.12,1995.10]	9.36 [1.23]		
MNOU	0							
MU	0							
MDU	0							
MNU	2	17.30 [1.11]	1973.11 [1969.08,1975.11]	25.00 [1.62]	1980.05 [1979.05,1983.02]	15.45 [0.93]		
MPCON	3	51.09 [5.70]	1967.12 [1966.08,1968.03]	106.13 [4.78]	1979.03 [1976.10,1984.01]	79.06 [4.24]	1993.07 [1991.10,1996.10]	54.02 [6.33]
MPCONQ	2	53.70 [5.59]	1967.12 [1966.06,1968.05]	101.04 [4.46]	1980.05 [1978.07,1983.10]	71.61 [3.55]		
<b>Consumption</b>								
GMCQ	1	7.07 [0.30]	1988.04 [1987.02,1992.02]	4.45 [0.47]				
GMCDQ	2	30.04 [1.61]	1985.04 [1977.11,1986.11]	44.27 [3.31]	1991.04 [1991.02,1993.12]	20.29 [2.76]		
GMCNQ	1	8.44 [0.37]	1984.11 [1982.11,1989.05]	5.70 [0.47]				
GMCSQ	2	2.84 [0.27]	1971.11 [1968.04,1972.11]	4.54 [0.20]	1993.06 [1992.10,1996.11]	2.80 [0.36]		
GMCANQ	2	79.48 [4.58]	1985.07 [1978.07,1986.08]	123.92 [9.50]	1991.06 [1991.04,1994.03]	53.02 [7.93]		
<b>Money and credit</b>								
FM1	2	3.44 [0.25]	1979.03 [1977.06,1979.09]	6.77 [0.37]	1988.01 [1986.10,1991.07]	4.48 [0.32]		
FM2	2	1.47 [0.25]	1966.04 [1963.09,1966.07]	2.85 [0.14]	1987.06 [1984.04,1994.07]	2.05 [0.18]		
FM3	1	1.52 [0.25]	1966.04 [1963.11,1966.10]	2.77 [0.11]				
FML	1	2.93 [0.17]	1978.10 [1972.01,1982.08]	3.81 [0.16]				
FM2DQ	2	2.31 [0.24]	1970.01 [1966.04,1970.10]	3.82 [0.20]	1983.04 [1981.01,1991.03]	2.80 [0.18]		
FMFBA	0							
FMBASE	1	3.55 [0.22]	1979.09 [1967.11,1985.04]	4.48 [0.22]				
FMRRA	0							
FMRNBA	2	15.03 [1.27]	1977.07 [1973.10,1978.05]	26.75 [1.53]	1989.08 [1989.05,1992.02]	12.42 [1.66]		
FMRNBC	2	13.50 [0.99]	1977.07 [1974.06,1978.02]	24.06 [1.35]	1986.12 [1986.09,1989.04]	11.92 [1.31]		
FCLS	1	3.71 [0.20]	1995.02 [1987.11,1997.04]	5.12 [0.43]				
FCSGV	0							
FCLRE	1	2.58 [0.17]	1995.11 [1992.08,1996.04]	4.76 [0.39]				
FCLIN	1	3.63 [0.22]	1996.02 [1994.02,1996.11]	6.56 [0.52]				
FCLNBF	1	16.36 [1.32]	1985.09 [1981.09,1987.06]	24.06 [1.56]				
FCLNQ	1	5.93 [0.68]	1969.12 [1966.12,1970.10]	9.89 [0.39]				
FCLBMC	3	4056.55 [2673.71]	1970.09 [1969.11,1970.10]	17540.98 [2910.76]	1979.09 [1978.08,1980.01]	42856.67 [2306.51]	1994.01 [1989.01,1994.11]	65107.97 [3589.96]
CCI30M	1	48.99 [6.54]	1973.10 [1971.06,1973.12]	107.86 [5.18]				
CCINT	1	623489.93 [325846.54]	1979.11 [1979.07,1979.11]	2796974.96 [160330.16]				
CCINV	2	285772.28 [152967.94]	1979.10 [1978.08,1979.11]	946923.76 [128267.52]	1985.02 [1982.07,1985.11]	1627416.75 [91055.21]		
<b>Stock prices</b>								
FSNCOM	0							
FSNIN	1	43.73 [2.10]	1991.02 [1989.04,1995.12]	29.08 [3.47]				
FSNTR	1	61.22 [2.64]	1991.03 [1988.12,1995.09]	42.51 [4.39]				
FSNUT	1	44.64 [2.65]	1976.01 [1974.03,1981.04]	31.66 [1.62]				

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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
FSNFI	0							
FSPCOM	0							
FSPIN	0							
FSPCAP	0							
FSPTR	0							
FSPUT	2	29.99 [2.66]	1969.11 [1967.10,1970.04]	57.17 [3.36]	1976.01 [1975.06,1978.09]	33.80 [1.71]		
FSPFI	0							
<b>Dividends and volume</b>								
FSDXP	0							
FSPXE	0							
FSNVV3	2	56.98 [2.98]	1982.04 [1981.09,1984.02]	31.86 [2.86]	1990.02 [1989.07,1992.05]	18.41 [2.94]		
<b>Interest rates</b>								
FYFF	3	425.11 [43.59]	1977.01 [1973.02,1977.03]	1019.16 [73.89]	1982.12 [1982.11,1984.02]	334.66 [57.81]	1992.08 [1992.03,1995.01]	167.85 [66.37]
FYCP	3	259.76 [41.35]	1973.05 [1971.04,1973.08]	558.88 [60.40]	1979.08 [1971.11,1981.02]	829.57 [48.57]	1989.04 [1989.02,1990.02]	257.44 [52.31]
FYGM3	3	200.39 [41.66]	1969.05 [1967.10,1969.08]	478.81 [39.76]	1979.08 [1976.10,1979.11]	962.45 [52.70]	1985.06 [1985.05,1985.10]	246.78 [33.43]
FYGM6	3	263.27 [33.56]	1973.02 [1971.06,1973.03]	758.91 [39.04]	1982.10 [1982.07,1985.05]	366.07 [47.61]	1989.04 [1988.01,1992.08]	236.77 [37.17]
FYGT1	3	210.43 [37.72]	1969.05 [1968.03,1969.08]	508.55 [41.62]	1977.01 [1973.12,1977.05]	901.33 [47.37]	1982.12 [1982.10,1984.06]	335.14 [27.95]
FYGT5	3	139.58 [29.23]	1968.04 [1966.11,1968.07]	327.43 [24.94]	1979.08 [1977.09,1979.11]	649.61 [31.92]	1986.07 [1986.04,1988.03]	311.26 [22.92]
FYGT10	3	90.23 [26.82]	1966.09 [1965.08,1966.11]	244.38 [19.27]	1979.08 [1978.05,1979.09]	589.50 [26.34]	1986.07 [1986.04,1987.12]	279.84 [18.91]
FYAAAC	3	38.30 [21.07]	1966.07 [1965.06,1966.08]	146.48 [14.85]	1979.08 [1978.11,1979.09]	512.70 [22.09]	1985.07 [1985.04,1986.07]	214.87 [14.15]
FYBAAC	3	34.27 [19.71]	1966.02 [1965.01,1966.03]	129.20 [13.23]	1979.08 [1978.10,1979.09]	431.53 [19.99]	1985.07 [1985.03,1986.11]	207.73 [12.80]
FWAFIT	1	469.95 [28.35]	1981.11 [1981.06,1983.04]	214.60 [22.51]				
FYFHA	3	23.97 [34.40]	1966.01 [1965.08,1966.01]	166.56 [22.86]	1979.08 [1978.08,1979.09]	624.49 [32.63]	1986.04 [1985.07,1988.12]	360.39 [22.79]
<b>Exchange rates</b>								
EXRUS	1	12.00 [2.20]	1979.06 [1976.08,1980.05]	20.59 [1.02]				
EXRGER	1	19.41 [3.50]	1978.09 [1975.12,1979.09]	31.76 [1.49]				
EXRSW	0							
EXRJAN	0							
EXRUK	2	24.84 [2.05]	1984.06 [1980.01,1985.11]	36.36 [2.12]	1993.04 [1992.12,1995.01]	17.97 [2.44]		
EXRCAN	0							
<b>Producer prices</b>								
PWFSA	2	3.71 [0.37]	1971.06 [1967.11,1971.10]	7.03 [0.51]	1977.05 [1976.08,1981.10]	4.09 [0.26]		
PWFCSA	1	5.92 [0.27]	1991.08 [1990.01,1998.02]	4.05 [0.53]				
PWIMSA	3	3.26 [0.39]	1972.11 [1970.04,1972.12]	7.91 [0.51]	1980.04 [1979.04,1986.06]	4.95 [0.41]	1991.05 [1990.04,1996.02]	3.25 [0.47]
PWCMSA	3	13.36 [1.81]	1972.10 [1971.03,1972.11]	36.56 [2.64]	1978.10 [1978.08,1981.03]	15.83 [1.90]	1990.05 [1987.12,1990.07]	32.30 [2.09]
PWFXSA	1	2.49 [0.61]	1973.01 [1969.11,1973.06]	4.95 [0.26]				
PW160A	1	24.53 [1.74]	1980.08 [1979.03,1983.10]	16.05 [0.93]				
PW150A	1	25.35 [1.70]	1981.03 [1980.08,1983.10]	14.17 [0.97]				
PW561	2	19.43 [4.89]	1973.08 [1968.06,1973.10]	33.98 [5.12]	1986.01 [1984.08,1986.02]	107.44 [4.84]		

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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
PWCM	2	3.82 [0.48]	1968.11 [1966.06,1969.01]	7.96 [0.42]	1980.06 [1979.11,1984.01]	4.65 [0.32]		
PWXFA	1	6.79 [0.57]	1975.03 [1973.05,1983.09]	4.56 [0.31]				
PSM99Q	2	10.92 [1.01]	1971.12 [1969.10,1972.07]	19.95 [1.05]	1983.02 [1981.05,1986.11]	13.28 [0.85]		
PSCCOM	2	13.76 [1.45]	1972.11 [1971.01,1972.12]	32.00 [1.81]	1981.02 [1980.03,1984.07]	19.23 [1.20]		
PSCFOO	2	20.37 [2.35]	1972.11 [1971.02,1972.12]	54.74 [3.43]	1978.11 [1978.04,1981.11]	29.42 [1.83]		
PSCMAT	2	17.02 [1.40]	1972.09 [1969.02,1973.09]	27.04 [1.30]	1987.05 [1986.06,1991.01]	17.18 [1.41]		
PZFR	1	30.16 [2.52]	1980.10 [1979.01,1986.06]	20.92 [1.25]				
PCGOLD	2	53.14 [7.50]	1979.08 [1977.08,1979.12]	106.73 [7.50]	1983.03 [1982.12,1984.06]	39.36 [3.47]		
<b>Consumer prices</b>								
PUNEW	2	1.81 [0.16]	1972.12 [1969.06,1973.08]	3.11 [0.18]	1983.04 [1982.06,1986.04]	1.73 [0.14]		
PU81	1	6.00 [0.39]	1979.09 [1979.05,1983.12]	3.17 [0.30]				
PUH	3	2.73 [0.21]	1978.07 [1976.02,1978.10]	5.31 [0.31]	1983.04 [1983.02,1984.11]	2.09 [0.24]	1991.06 [1990.04,1994.07]	1.40 [0.23]
PU83	2	2.44 [0.27]	1972.06 [1966.12,1974.09]	3.43 [0.26]	1986.01 [1983.04,1986.10]	5.72 [0.25]		
PU84	0							
PU85	1	3.00 [0.13]	1983.04 [1983.02,1984.11]	1.17 [0.15]				
PUC	0							
PUCD	2	2.99 [0.16]	1978.12 [1974.10,1981.05]	4.28 [0.27]	1985.06 [1985.02,1986.10]	1.99 [0.18]		
PUS	3	3.09 [0.20]	1970.03 [1965.11,1972.02]	2.21 [0.24]	1977.04 [1974.02,1977.10]	4.30 [0.26]	1983.04 [1983.02,1984.03]	1.35 [0.15]
UXF	1	2.61 [0.10]	1991.03 [1990.08,1993.09]	1.44 [0.19]				
PUXHS	1	2.88 [0.12]	1991.03 [1990.02,1994.10]	1.82 [0.22]				
UXM	1	2.68 [0.11]	1991.03 [1990.09,1993.10]	1.47 [0.21]				
GMDC	2	1.29 [0.11]	1973.01 [1970.11,1973.07]	2.29 [0.12]	1983.04 [1981.05,1986.07]	1.52 [0.10]		
GMDCD	1	3.19 [0.16]	1981.05 [1977.11,1990.04]	2.36 [0.17]				
GMDCN	2	2.38 [0.24]	1972.12 [1969.01,1973.09]	3.94 [0.20]	1991.08 [1989.10,1996.08]	2.59 [0.29]		
GMDCS	2	0.93 [0.10]	1972.12 [1970.10,1973.04]	1.81 [0.08]	1994.01 [1993.07,1996.10]	1.05 [0.14]		
<b>Miscellaneous</b>								
PMI	1	3173.35 [137.36]	1984.05 [1982.07,1989.01]	2152.38 [171.64]				
PMP	2	3559.74 [310.61]	1970.05 [1965.04,1972.09]	5182.09 [263.73]	1984.09 [1983.11,1988.05]	3260.46 [255.68]		
PMNO	1	4731.83 [225.07]	1984.10 [1980.09,1994.08]	3591.16 [287.52]				
PMDEL	1	4664.22 [224.75]	1982.06 [1982.02,1984.11]	2124.85 [254.37]				
PMNV	1	4165.76 [185.96]	1982.03 [1980.01,1987.07]	2920.55 [207.81]				
PMEMP	1	3465.24 [141.39]	1988.01 [1986.11,1991.10]	2228.42 [216.72]				
PMCP	0							
HHSNTN	2	1680.91 [289.45]	1971.11 [1969.06,1972.01]	3260.14 [398.29]	1978.02 [1974.11,1979.02]	5318.52 [213.10]		
F6EDM	2	99.71 [6.24]	1974.06 [1972.09,1982.04]	69.53 [5.14]	1988.05 [1987.01,1993.10]	48.79 [5.63]		
FTMC6	2	87.78 [9.08]	1973.07 [1971.02,1974.03]	150.28 [7.19]	1987.02 [1985.12,1990.06]	98.15 [8.02]		
FTMM6	1	81.68 [3.90]	1987.02 [1986.09,1990.05]	46.14 [5.11]				

Results for tests for multiple structural changes in conditional volatility for individual series, when using a linear AR( $p$ ) model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. The column headed  $m$  contains the number of detected changes using the sequential procedure of Bai and Perron (1998). Columns headed  $\sigma_j$ ,  $j = 1, \dots, 4$  contains the estimate of the conditional standard deviation between the  $(j - 1)$ st and  $j$ th break. Figures in brackets below these estimates are standard errors. The estimated break date for the  $j$ -th change is given in the column headed  $\tau_{v,j}$ , with the 90% confidence interval for the break date given in brackets.

Table A.14: Tests for multiple structural changes in conditional variance - linear model with structural change for conditional mean

Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
<b>Production</b>								
IP	1	9.50 [0.44]	1984.03 [1983.04,1988.04]	5.86 [0.54]				
IPP	1	8.86 [0.36]	1992.06 [1991.08,1995.11]	5.43 [0.75]				
IPF	1	9.82 [0.45]	1984.01 [1981.04,1991.09]	7.19 [0.56]				
IPC	1	11.84 [0.54]	1984.01 [1981.11,1991.03]	8.53 [0.67]				
IPCD	0							
IPCN	1	8.97 [0.34]	1990.04 [1986.09,1997.08]	6.85 [0.61]				
IPE	1	13.46 [0.54]	1992.04 [1990.07,1996.07]	8.90 [1.11]				
IPI	1	10.96 [0.44]	1992.06 [1991.12,1994.12]	5.93 [0.92]				
IPM	1	12.50 [0.55]	1984.03 [1983.08,1987.05]	7.16 [0.68]				
IPMD	1	17.27 [0.83]	1984.01 [1983.05,1987.12]	10.10 [1.02]				
IPMND	2	11.70 [0.75]	1974.07 [1969.02,1976.04]	16.82 [0.97]	1983.05 [1982.10,1986.04]	9.87 [0.71]		
IPMFG	1	10.45 [0.49]	1984.01 [1983.03,1988.03]	6.38 [0.60]				
IPD	1	13.52 [0.69]	1984.01 [1982.07,1989.04]	8.55 [0.85]				
IPN	1	8.93 [0.37]	1991.06 [1990.12,1994.07]	5.22 [0.70]				
IPMIN	2	12.13 [0.91]	1974.07 [1967.12,1977.03]	17.04 [0.98]	1986.11 [1985.08,1990.09]	10.56 [0.95]		
INPUT	2	8.59 [1.59]	1967.02 [1964.08,1967.07]	15.63 [1.14]	1980.12 [1974.10,1983.08]	21.63 [0.97]		
IPX	1	780.81 [40.83]	1984.03 [1983.05,1987.12]	474.65 [41.37]				
IPXMCA	1	848.43 [39.03]	1984.01 [1983.03,1987.11]	511.20 [47.92]				
IPXDCA	1	1070.72 [61.26]	1984.01 [1982.07,1988.06]	668.29 [61.42]				
IPXNCA	1	769.25 [33.38]	1991.06 [1990.12,1994.02]	443.15 [55.40]				
IPXMIN	1	1337.26 [67.33]	1990.01 [1988.10,1995.05]	888.50 [100.29]				
IPXUT	1	1358.12 [106.61]	1982.11 [1975.10,1985.08]	1869.80 [99.34]				
GMPYQ	0							
GMYXPQ	0							
<b>(Un)Employment</b>								
LHEL	1	1527.51 [142.98]	1972.11 [1968.09,1974.03]	2338.94 [98.42]				
LHELX	2	57.23 [2.69]	1980.09 [1980.05,1983.06]	30.09 [3.35]	1994.01 [1990.05,1995.04]	44.69 [5.02]		
LHEM	1	3.67 [0.16]	1986.02 [1984.08,1990.02]	2.39 [0.21]				
LHNAG	1	3.42 [0.14]	1985.09 [1983.05,1990.12]	2.41 [0.19]				
LHUR	1	202.37 [9.74]	1984.07 [1981.02,1994.02]	151.77 [12.28]				
LHU680	1	751.23 [50.33]	1966.02 [1964.09,1969.02]	484.37 [21.34]				
LHU5	1	58.98 [3.23]	1975.04 [1971.12,1981.12]	42.72 [2.54]				
LHU14	1	70.35 [2.94]	1981.12 [1980.07,1985.12]	47.19 [3.24]				
LHU15	1	80.25 [3.94]	1971.03 [1970.01,1973.08]	50.33 [2.45]				
LHU26	1	109.42 [4.86]	1976.07 [1974.05,1980.06]	76.78 [4.08]				
LHU27	1	96.88 [4.11]	1980.04 [1979.06,1983.02]	57.92 [4.17]				

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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
LHCH	1	198.51 [9.71]	1989.11 [1984.02,1992.08]	278.70 [23.14]				
LPNAG	1	2.37 [0.10]	1982.07 [1982.03,1984.06]	1.11 [0.12]				
LP	1	2.78 [0.12]	1983.07 [1983.04,1985.03]	1.17 [0.14]				
LPGD	1	4.94 [0.23]	1984.03 [1983.12,1986.05]	2.11 [0.29]				
LPMI	1	9.12 [0.47]	1989.09 [1988.06,1995.01]	5.57 [0.80]				
LPCC	1	13.20 [0.64]	1984.03 [1983.11,1986.06]	5.70 [0.79]				
LPEM	1	4.38 [0.24]	1983.09 [1983.05,1986.05]	1.80 [0.29]				
LPED	1	5.91 [0.37]	1983.10 [1983.04,1987.06]	2.54 [0.45]				
LPEN	1	3.54 [0.16]	1983.01 [1982.10,1984.11]	1.54 [0.18]				
LPSP	2	1.78 [0.08]	1981.10 [1979.03,1987.11]	1.27 [0.12]	1991.06 [1989.08,1995.04]	0.82 [0.13]		
LPTU	1	5.59 [0.35]	1979.06 [1976.01,1984.06]	3.50 [0.34]				
LPT	1	2.74 [0.12]	1985.03 [1984.07,1987.12]	1.54 [0.15]				
LPFR	1	1.53 [0.07]	1981.06 [1978.10,1987.11]	1.12 [0.07]				
LPS	1	2.17 [0.09]	1983.07 [1982.03,1987.10]	1.43 [0.11]				
LPGOV	1	2.72 [0.14]	1991.01 [1990.11,1993.07]	1.12 [0.26]				
LW	1	141.33 [7.11]	1984.04 [1982.07,1988.03]	90.01 [7.88]				
LPHRM	1	281.20 [14.15]	1984.03 [1983.07,1988.05]	162.78 [17.53]				
LPMOSA	2	126.07 [10.19]	1972.12 [1969.05,1973.11]	210.48 [12.95]	1980.12 [1980.05,1983.07]	112.99 [8.40]		
<b>Wages and salaries</b>								
LEH	2	3.37 [0.18]	1975.05 [1973.03,1982.08]	2.47 [0.16]	1989.02 [1988.10,1990.09]	1.24 [0.18]		
LEHCC	1	6.13 [0.28]	1988.04 [1986.07,1993.01]	3.96 [0.44]				
LEHM	1	3.94 [0.19]	1982.02 [1980.09,1986.05]	2.48 [0.21]				
LEHTU	1	5.36 [0.27]	1981.08 [1980.10,1984.05]	2.98 [0.26]				
LEHTT	1	3.37 [0.15]	1981.11 [1980.11,1984.11]	2.10 [0.15]				
LEHFR	2	5.41 [0.21]	1988.10 [1988.07,1989.11]	2.12 [0.45]	1994.01 [1991.03,1995.06]	3.39 [0.43]		
LEHS	1	3.79 [0.15]	1989.02 [1988.12,1990.04]	1.45 [0.22]				
<b>Construction</b>								
HSFR	1	91.07 [3.69]	1992.04 [1990.10,1996.04]	58.99 [7.56]				
HSNE	0							
HSMW	1	174.86 [7.60]	1991.02 [1989.09,1996.08]	118.03 [14.26]				
HSSOU	0							
HSWST	0							
HSBR	2	49.25 [7.15]	1966.01 [1962.06,1966.08]	81.51 [3.48]	1991.05 [1991.01,1993.10]	42.27 [5.98]		
HSBNE	1	138.23 [6.67]	1985.01 [1982.07,1991.07]	96.97 [8.45]				
HSBMW	2	105.53 [7.07]	1978.12 [1970.05,1981.12]	144.58 [8.58]	1991.02 [1990.10,1993.04]	65.95 [10.06]		
HSBSOU	0							
HSBWST	0							
HNS	0							
HNSNE	0							

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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
HNSMW	0							
HNSSOU	1	114.15 [5.57]	1992.06 [1990.05,1996.06]	77.58 [8.73]				
HNSWST	1	136.49 [6.91]	1995.09 [1994.10,1998.11]	80.87 [15.61]				
HNR	3	526.76 [34.93]	1979.10 [1977.11,1980.05]	961.66 [60.02]	1985.02 [1983.12,1988.04]	632.43 [52.08]	1992.03 [1990.07,1995.04]	409.37 [49.79]
HMOB	2	66.68 [2.97]	1980.09 [1979.06,1985.01]	43.50 [3.84]	1993.01 [1991.08,1996.07]	27.84 [5.13]		
CONTC	1	21.71 [1.01]	1984.02 [1982.10,1988.01]	14.14 [1.11]				
CONPC	1	22.94 [1.25]	1977.04 [1975.10,1981.08]	15.26 [0.92]				
CONQC	2	33.62 [2.73]	1974.10 [1970.02,1976.08]	48.82 [2.91]	1983.05 [1982.06,1986.05]	29.72 [2.09]		
COND09	1	68.73 [8.24]	1968.02 [1961.11,1969.11]	98.05 [4.15]				
<b>Trade</b>								
MSMTQ	1	12.37 [0.47]	1991.05 [1990.09,1993.12]	7.22 [0.89]				
MSMQ	1	17.80 [0.80]	1980.10 [1978.12,1985.12]	12.37 [0.83]				
MSDQ	1	23.92 [0.96]	1991.03 [1990.04,1994.03]	14.17 [1.81]				
MSNQ	2	12.23 [0.84]	1972.05 [1966.05,1974.12]	16.78 [0.90]	1983.01 [1982.03,1985.11]	10.11 [0.71]		
WTQ	1	17.69 [0.74]	1987.02 [1985.09,1991.06]	11.74 [1.07]				
WTDQ	2	13.51 [1.73]	1965.12 [1961.09,1968.02]	19.97 [0.80]	1993.03 [1992.05,1996.01]	12.02 [1.62]		
WTNQ	3	20.71 [1.36]	1972.09 [1969.09,1974.02]	31.98 [1.99]	1978.08 [1977.06,1981.09]	20.94 [1.23]	1994.01 [1993.05,1996.09]	12.85 [1.99]
RTQ	1	14.34 [0.60]	1991.01 [1990.08,1993.12]	7.99 [1.12]				
RTDQ	1	32.81 [1.44]	1991.01 [1990.10,1994.01]	17.71 [2.68]				
RTNQ	1	10.45 [0.44]	1980.04 [1979.03,1983.11]	6.80 [0.45]				
<b>Inventories</b>								
IVMTQ	1	4.24 [0.16]	1991.03 [1989.08,1995.05]	2.92 [0.29]				
IVMFGQ	0							
IVMFDQ	1	6.30 [0.38]	1970.12 [1968.05,1979.03]	4.65 [0.23]				
IVMFNQ	1	5.71 [0.23]	1986.12 [1984.05,1993.08]	4.21 [0.34]				
IVWRQ	1	8.96 [0.37]	1984.12 [1983.05,1989.01]	6.02 [0.47]				
IVRRQ	1	8.90 [0.37]	1988.01 [1983.03,1996.01]	6.80 [0.57]				
IVSRQ	1	17.46 [0.66]	1993.03 [1992.07,1995.09]	10.02 [1.46]				
IVSRMQ	1	25.49 [1.03]	1993.01 [1992.03,1997.04]	16.49 [2.25]				
IVSRWQ	2	17.09 [1.39]	1971.08 [1965.10,1973.10]	23.63 [1.01]	1993.03 [1991.12,1997.01]	15.53 [1.81]		
IVSRRQ	2	16.37 [1.47]	1973.03 [1969.01,1974.04]	26.47 [1.43]	1987.03 [1986.03,1991.05]	16.45 [1.50]		
<b>Orders</b>								
MOCMQ	1	29.30 [1.15]	1992.02 [1990.11,1996.07]	19.71 [2.33]				
MDOQ	1	37.55 [1.46]	1991.12 [1989.12,1997.10]	27.06 [2.91]				
MSONDQ	2	46.40 [6.45]	1966.12 [1965.02,1967.02]	104.04 [6.97]	1972.11 [1971.03,1978.10]	73.35 [3.26]		
MO	0							
MOWU	0							
MDO	1	37.47 [1.43]	1991.12 [1990.01,1997.07]	27.00 [2.85]				
MDUWU	0							

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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
MNO	2	10.42 [0.92]	1972.05 [1967.08,1973.08]	15.67 [0.72]	1992.09 [1991.12,1995.10]	9.16 [1.20]		
MNOU	0							
MU	0							
MDU	0							
MNU	0							
MPCON	3	50.28 [5.51]	1967.12 [1966.10,1968.03]	107.09 [4.62]	1979.03 [1977.06,1982.11]	76.83 [4.17]	1993.01 [1991.03,1996.07]	53.94 [5.90]
MPCONQ	3	53.45 [5.34]	1967.12 [1966.07,1968.04]	102.44 [4.45]	1979.05 [1977.02,1983.12]	76.64 [4.07]	1993.01 [1991.05,1995.10]	51.78 [5.72]
<b>Consumption</b>								
GMCQ	1	6.76 [0.28]	1991.03 [1990.02,1994.07]	4.09 [0.53]				
GMCDQ	2	29.01 [1.49]	1985.03 [1979.01,1987.03]	42.03 [3.03]	1991.04 [1991.01,1993.10]	21.54 [2.54]		
GMCNQ	1	8.45 [0.36]	1984.11 [1983.08,1988.02]	5.21 [0.46]				
GMCSQ	2	1.97 [0.25]	1971.11 [1970.04,1972.02]	4.56 [0.19]	1993.06 [1992.11,1996.06]	2.73 [0.34]		
GMCANQ	2	70.99 [4.78]	1979.12 [1972.10,1982.01]	103.27 [6.38]	1991.02 [1990.11,1993.12]	51.51 [7.18]		
<b>Money and credit</b>								
FM1	2	3.31 [0.24]	1979.03 [1977.06,1979.07]	6.69 [0.35]	1988.01 [1986.09,1991.11]	4.47 [0.30]		
FM2	1	1.55 [0.25]	1966.04 [1961.09,1967.01]	2.46 [0.11]				
FM3	1	1.56 [0.24]	1966.04 [1963.03,1966.12]	2.65 [0.10]				
FML	1	3.05 [0.14]	1987.01 [1980.11,1991.04]	3.96 [0.21]				
FM2DQ	1	2.20 [0.23]	1970.01 [1964.01,1971.09]	3.16 [0.13]				
FMFBA	0							
FMBASE	0							
FMRRA	0							
FMRNBA	2	11.80 [1.63]	1970.04 [1967.03,1970.06]	23.41 [1.16]	1990.04 [1989.12,1993.06]	12.03 [1.67]		
FMRNBC	3	10.49 [1.42]	1968.01 [1963.10,1969.03]	16.06 [1.30]	1977.07 [1972.08,1978.11]	24.38 [1.38]	1986.01 [1985.10,1987.12]	11.08 [1.22]
FCLS	0							
FCSGV	1	11.43 [0.67]	1987.03 [1984.09,1992.11]	8.07 [0.68]				
FCLRE	1	2.53 [0.17]	1995.11 [1992.09,1996.04]	4.67 [0.38]				
FCLIN	1	3.59 [0.21]	1996.02 [1993.08,1997.02]	6.04 [0.52]				
FCLNBF	1	15.52 [1.30]	1985.09 [1982.04,1987.02]	23.83 [1.54]				
FCLNQ	1	5.75 [0.69]	1968.12 [1966.03,1969.09]	9.75 [0.37]				
FCLBMC	3	4445.01 [2506.05]	1971.03 [1970.01,1971.04]	18775.36 [2872.39]	1979.09 [1978.04,1980.01]	40397.61 [2211.97]	1994.01 [1990.07,1994.09]	65521.13 [3442.82]
CCI30M	1	48.12 [6.03]	1974.11 [1972.10,1975.02]	107.68 [5.09]				
CCINT	2	741479.79 [317793.45]	1979.11 [1978.11,1979.12]	2330110.29 [206447.96]	1988.12 [1982.09,1990.06]	3346721.87 [239486.67]		
CCINV	2	320302.34 [156752.67]	1979.06 [1978.02,1979.07]	914791.22 [121717.33]	1985.02 [1982.08,1985.10]	1588014.92 [89064.58]		
<b>Stock prices</b>								
FSNCOM	0							
FSNIN	1	43.54 [2.07]	1991.02 [1989.04,1995.11]	28.98 [3.42]				
FSNTR	1	60.11 [2.65]	1991.03 [1988.10,1996.04]	42.45 [4.40]				
FSNUT	1	42.43 [2.60]	1976.01 [1973.05,1983.03]	31.67 [1.59]				

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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
FSNFI	0							
FSPCOM	0							
FSPIN	0							
FSPCAP	0							
FSPTR	1	58.92 [2.82]	1991.03 [1987.12,1997.06]		43.42 [4.29]			
FSPUT	0							
FSPFI	0							
<b>Dividends and volume</b>								
FSDXP	0							
FSPXE	0							
FSNVV3	2	48.88 [2.76]	1982.11 [1982.02,1985.10]	29.95 [2.79]	1990.07 [1990.02,1992.09]	17.47 [2.91]		
<b>Interest rates</b>								
FYFF	3	302.10 [50.72]	1969.03 [1966.02,1970.01]	540.36 [47.39]	1979.09 [1975.06,1980.02]	998.65 [63.13]	1985.08 [1985.07,1986.01]	242.89 [40.56]
FYCP	3	208.10 [39.52]	1969.05 [1967.12,1969.07]	527.81 [37.71]	1979.08 [1977.04,1980.02]	962.24 [50.34]	1985.05 [1985.03,1986.06]	327.42 [34.49]
FYGM3	3	164.39 [46.06]	1966.06 [1965.01,1966.09]	445.61 [32.46]	1979.05 [1976.07,1979.09]	847.22 [46.99]	1985.07 [1985.05,1986.04]	246.57 [30.73]
FYGM6	3	180.49 [43.90]	1966.06 [1964.09,1967.06]	357.78 [44.78]	1972.08 [1969.10,1972.11]	684.83 [34.88]	1982.10 [1982.08,1984.09]	288.44 [26.84]
FYGT1	3	227.24 [33.95]	1969.05 [1967.08,1969.10]	464.35 [32.40]	1979.08 [1977.07,1980.01]	868.45 [42.64]	1985.07 [1985.05,1986.08]	315.56 [27.32]
FYGT5	3	151.03 [28.26]	1968.04 [1966.10,1968.07]	338.04 [24.11]	1979.08 [1977.08,1979.12]	646.83 [33.37]	1985.07 [1985.03,1987.03]	313.84 [21.38]
FYGT10	3	98.70 [26.14]	1966.09 [1965.06,1966.11]	244.38 [18.72]	1979.09 [1978.03,1979.11]	536.09 [25.82]	1986.07 [1986.03,1988.03]	265.11 [18.43]
FYAAAC	3	47.66 [20.26]	1966.07 [1965.06,1966.08]	162.02 [14.23]	1979.09 [1978.05,1979.11]	402.19 [17.80]	1988.02 [1987.11,1989.07]	181.39 [15.01]
FYBAAC	3	47.42 [19.25]	1966.02 [1964.09,1966.03]	133.71 [12.92]	1979.08 [1978.08,1979.09]	402.42 [19.52]	1985.07 [1985.02,1987.02]	207.36 [12.50]
FWAFIT	1	441.67 [27.07]	1982.10 [1982.05,1984.06]	206.45 [23.61]				
FYFHA	3	59.53 [28.35]	1968.04 [1967.01,1968.05]	191.25 [24.19]	1979.08 [1978.04,1979.09]	542.64 [28.50]	1987.10 [1986.10,1990.08]	311.95 [23.35]
<b>Exchange rates</b>								
EXRUS	1	12.75 [2.18]	1979.06 [1975.12,1980.09]	20.33 [1.01]				
EXRGER	0							
EXRSW	1	23.59 [3.42]	1980.01 [1976.11,1982.06]	36.11 [1.71]				
EXRJAN	0							
EXRUK	2	24.16 [2.04]	1984.06 [1980.03,1985.12]	35.71 [2.11]	1993.04 [1992.12,1994.12]	16.86 [2.42]		
EXRCAN	0							
<b>Producer prices</b>								
PWFSA	1	4.59 [0.21]	1991.08 [1989.10,1998.05]	3.14 [0.42]				
PWFCSA	1	5.74 [0.25]	1991.08 [1989.07,1997.10]	3.96 [0.50]				
PWIMSA	2	3.28 [0.38]	1971.08 [1968.06,1971.10]	6.67 [0.42]	1981.04 [1980.07,1985.07]	3.79 [0.30]		
PWCMSA	1	18.48 [1.08]	1990.05 [1986.09,1991.03]	31.52 [1.92]				
PWFXSA	0							
PW160A	1	22.25 [1.63]	1980.08 [1978.07,1984.11]	15.60 [0.88]				
PW150A	1	25.30 [1.62]	1981.03 [1980.08,1983.04]	13.56 [0.93]				
PW561	2	11.84 [4.43]	1973.08 [1970.04,1973.09]	29.08 [4.63]	1986.01 [1984.10,1986.02]	99.74 [4.37]		

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*continued from previous page*

Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
PWCM	2	4.11 [0.46]	1968.11 [1965.05,1969.05]	7.24 [0.40]	1980.04 [1979.06,1984.11]	4.54 [0.31]		
PWXFA	0							
PSM99Q	2	11.68 [0.98]	1971.11 [1968.03,1973.02]	17.79 [0.84]	1987.12 [1985.08,1992.07]	12.41 [0.97]		
PSCCOM	3	14.14 [1.33]	1973.01 [1970.11,1973.04]	27.19 [1.26]	1987.05 [1986.12,1989.03]	13.09 [1.90]	1993.09 [1990.07,1994.11]	20.92 [1.91]
PSCFOO	2	21.75 [2.17]	1972.08 [1970.12,1972.10]	48.64 [3.11]	1978.09 [1977.08,1981.08]	29.29 [1.67]		
PSCMAT	2	17.81 [1.34]	1973.01 [1970.02,1974.01]	28.52 [1.69]	1981.03 [1979.08,1984.06]	18.57 [1.12]		
PZFR	0							
PCGOLD	1	71.78 [4.81]	1983.04 [1982.08,1985.08]	38.19 [3.17]				
<b>Consumer prices</b>								
PUNEW	2	1.81 [0.15]	1973.01 [1969.09,1973.11]	2.97 [0.17]	1983.04 [1982.05,1985.12]	1.70 [0.13]		
PU81	1	5.58 [0.32]	1979.09 [1979.02,1982.09]	3.10 [0.24]				
PUH	2	3.20 [0.17]	1983.03 [1982.04,1988.01]	2.01 [0.24]	1991.06 [1990.06,1995.06]	1.33 [0.23]		
PU83	2	2.41 [0.28]	1971.02 [1965.03,1974.01]	3.34 [0.24]	1986.01 [1982.06,1987.01]	5.31 [0.25]		
PU84	0							
PU85	1	2.76 [0.13]	1983.04 [1983.01,1985.07]	1.21 [0.15]				
PUC	0							
PUCD	1	3.12 [0.12]	1988.01 [1987.03,1990.12]	1.89 [0.19]				
PUS	2	2.67 [0.14]	1977.04 [1969.09,1978.03]	3.88 [0.25]	1983.04 [1983.02,1984.10]	1.33 [0.15]		
UXF	1	2.51 [0.10]	1991.03 [1990.07,1993.09]	1.43 [0.18]				
PUXHS	1	2.74 [0.11]	1991.07 [1990.01,1995.03]	1.78 [0.21]				
UXM	1	2.59 [0.10]	1991.03 [1990.06,1993.10]	1.48 [0.19]				
GMDC	2	1.29 [0.11]	1973.01 [1970.07,1973.10]	2.16 [0.12]	1983.04 [1981.01,1986.11]	1.46 [0.09]		
GMDCD	0							
GMDCN	1	2.40 [0.23]	1972.12 [1963.07,1975.09]	3.27 [0.16]				
GMDCS	2	0.92 [0.09]	1972.12 [1970.12,1973.04]	1.77 [0.07]	1994.01 [1993.06,1996.08]	1.04 [0.13]		
<b>Miscellaneous</b>								
PMI	1	3159.91 [134.33]	1984.05 [1983.02,1988.06]	2063.91 [167.85]				
PMP	1	4426.83 [197.81]	1985.01 [1982.12,1991.09]	3166.29 [256.08]				
PMNO	0							
PMDEL	2	4613.09 [220.71]	1980.10 [1980.01,1984.09]	2713.05 [329.08]	1990.02 [1988.10,1994.09]	1798.74 [320.61]		
PMNV	1	3905.05 [153.94]	1988.07 [1987.09,1992.02]	2494.30 [243.23]				
PMEMP	1	3372.95 [136.57]	1988.01 [1986.08,1992.02]	2236.45 [209.35]				
PMCP	0							
HHSNTN	2	1689.88 [288.05]	1971.11 [1969.03,1972.01]	3211.19 [396.35]	1978.02 [1975.02,1979.02]	5321.04 [212.06]		
F6EDM	2	93.11 [6.26]	1971.10 [1970.03,1978.03]	63.96 [3.86]	1989.07 [1988.03,1993.09]	42.64 [5.04]		
FTMC6	2	84.69 [8.58]	1973.07 [1969.09,1974.12]	128.36 [5.96]	1991.02 [1989.11,1995.01]	85.44 [9.51]		
FTMM6	1	77.39 [3.63]	1988.02 [1987.12,1990.02]	33.35 [5.08]				

Results for tests for multiple structural changes in conditional volatility for individual series, when using a linear AR( $p$ ) model with single structural change for the conditional mean. The column headed  $m$  contains the number of detected changes using the sequential procedure of Bai and Perron (1998). Columns headed  $\sigma_j$ ,  $j = 1, \dots, 4$  contain the estimate of the conditional standard deviation between the  $(j - 1)$ st and  $j$ th break. Figures in brackets below these estimates are standard errors. The estimated break date for the  $j$ -th change is given in the column headed  $\tau_{v,j}$ , with the 90% confidence interval for the break date given in brackets.

Table A.15: Tests for multiple structural changes in conditional variance - nonlinear model with constant parameters for conditional mean

Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
<b>Production</b>								
IP	1	8.81 [0.39]	1984.03 [1982.11,1988.04]	5.65 [0.49]				
IPP	1	8.38 [0.32]	1992.06 [1991.02,1996.07]	5.64 [0.66]				
IPF	1	8.97 [0.35]	1992.06 [1990.03,1998.01]	6.45 [0.72]				
IPC	1	11.68 [0.56]	1980.09 [1977.08,1989.04]	8.78 [0.58]				
IPCD	0							
IPCN	0							
IPE	1	12.62 [0.52]	1992.04 [1989.05,1998.05]	9.05 [1.06]				
IPI	1	10.62 [0.40]	1992.06 [1991.10,1995.01]	6.16 [0.84]				
IPM	1	11.33 [0.50]	1986.03 [1985.07,1989.05]	6.45 [0.69]				
IPMD	1	16.86 [0.74]	1984.01 [1983.05,1987.07]	10.16 [0.91]				
IPMND	2	11.32 [0.72]	1974.09 [1966.12,1976.11]	15.27 [0.86]	1984.12 [1983.11,1989.02]		9.90 [0.71]	
IPMFG	1	9.66 [0.44]	1984.01 [1982.09,1988.10]	6.33 [0.54]				
IPD	1	12.86 [0.62]	1984.01 [1982.01,1989.02]	8.50 [0.76]				
IPN	1	8.72 [0.34]	1990.06 [1989.06,1994.06]	5.68 [0.62]				
IPMIN	2	12.00 [0.92]	1974.06 [1968.05,1977.01]	17.16 [0.99]	1986.11 [1985.10,1990.09]		10.60 [0.96]	
INPUT	1	11.86 [1.25]	1973.08 [1970.01,1974.03]	20.23 [0.90]				
IPX	1	717.85 [37.48]	1984.03 [1982.12,1988.09]	468.74 [37.97]				
IPXMCA	1	789.34 [35.82]	1984.01 [1982.10,1988.07]	511.05 [43.99]				
IPXDCA	1	1003.46 [56.61]	1984.01 [1981.12,1989.05]	674.88 [56.76]				
IPXNCA	1	752.32 [32.15]	1990.04 [1989.07,1993.02]	457.45 [48.78]				
IPXMIN	1	1377.53 [72.51]	1986.11 [1985.01,1992.07]	935.95 [87.00]				
IPXUT	1	1339.03 [110.28]	1982.11 [1975.11,1985.08]	1869.57 [102.76]				
GMPYQ	0							
GMYXPQ	0							
<b>(Un)Employment</b>								
LHEL	1	1950.37 [82.10]	1994.01 [1991.02,1995.04]	2995.40 [196.80]				
LHELX	2	53.46 [2.62]	1980.09 [1980.05,1983.09]	28.45 [3.26]	1994.01 [1991.11,1994.07]		50.32 [4.90]	
LHEM	1	3.52 [0.16]	1986.02 [1984.07,1990.11]	2.33 [0.22]				
LHNAG	1	3.27 [0.14]	1985.09 [1982.12,1992.02]	2.37 [0.19]				
LHUR	0							
LHU680	1	754.62 [49.43]	1966.02 [1964.10,1968.08]	481.42 [20.96]				
LHU5	1	59.53 [3.75]	1970.04 [1967.06,1975.12]	42.08 [2.20]				
LHU14	1	67.34 [3.29]	1975.07 [1973.02,1981.04]	48.74 [2.62]				
LHU15	1	75.33 [3.91]	1970.12 [1969.04,1974.02]	50.21 [2.40]				
LHU26	1	108.43 [6.03]	1970.12 [1967.12,1976.01]	79.09 [3.70]				
LHU27	1	98.03 [4.52]	1976.06 [1975.07,1979.06]	59.32 [3.78]				

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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
LHCH	1	201.34 [9.90]	1989.09 [1986.07,1991.11]	299.40 [23.17]				
LPNAG	1	2.25 [0.09]	1981.05 [1980.11,1983.06]	1.16 [0.10]				
LP	1	2.53 [0.11]	1984.02 [1983.10,1986.02]	1.20 [0.13]				
LPGD	2	4.51 [0.21]	1984.02 [1983.07,1988.09]	2.78 [0.37]	1992.02 [1989.07,1995.05]	1.87 [0.37]		
LPMI	2	7.19 [0.68]	1974.11 [1971.03,1975.07]	13.24 [0.94]	1982.08 [1981.11,1985.12]	6.99 [0.63]		
LPCC	1	12.87 [0.67]	1984.02 [1983.10,1987.02]	6.00 [0.83]				
LPEM	1	4.15 [0.22]	1983.11 [1983.05,1987.08]	2.21 [0.26]				
LPED	1	5.70 [0.33]	1983.11 [1983.03,1988.12]	3.19 [0.40]				
LPEN	1	3.30 [0.15]	1982.08 [1982.03,1985.03]	1.73 [0.17]				
LPSP	1	1.71 [0.07]	1981.10 [1980.09,1984.12]	1.07 [0.08]				
LPTU	1	5.87 [0.44]	1971.12 [1969.03,1977.07]	3.66 [0.29]				
LPT	1	2.69 [0.12]	1985.03 [1984.05,1988.09]	1.64 [0.15]				
LPFR	1	1.55 [0.07]	1981.06 [1978.04,1988.04]	1.16 [0.07]				
LPS	2	1.79 [0.14]	1970.05 [1964.09,1971.06]	2.62 [0.14]	1980.03 [1979.09,1983.01]	1.46 [0.10]		
LPGOV	1	2.74 [0.14]	1991.06 [1991.04,1993.12]	1.12 [0.26]				
LW	1	138.49 [7.04]	1984.04 [1982.04,1988.05]	89.22 [7.81]				
LPHRM	1	271.35 [13.52]	1984.04 [1983.05,1988.09]	162.08 [16.82]				
LPMOSA	1	149.28 [7.46]	1983.09 [1980.05,1991.01]	106.50 [9.01]				

### Wages and salaries

LEH	1	2.88 [0.12]	1989.05 [1989.03,1990.12]	1.17 [0.19]				
LEHCC	1	6.34 [0.29]	1988.03 [1986.11,1992.04]	3.90 [0.45]				
LEHM	1	3.96 [0.20]	1982.03 [1980.11,1986.06]	2.44 [0.22]				
LEHTU	1	5.27 [0.26]	1984.02 [1983.07,1987.04]	2.97 [0.28]				
LEHTT	1	3.22 [0.14]	1986.05 [1985.08,1989.08]	1.97 [0.18]				
LEHFR	1	5.31 [0.22]	1988.10 [1988.04,1990.09]	2.78 [0.32]				
LEHS	1	3.91 [0.15]	1989.02 [1988.12,1990.04]	1.57 [0.22]				

### Construction

HSFR	1	88.56 [3.68]	1992.06 [1990.11,1996.08]	57.27 [7.65]				
HSNE	0							
HSMW	1	175.70 [7.70]	1991.02 [1989.07,1997.02]	120.81 [14.45]				
HSSOU	0							
HSWST	0							
HSBR	2	49.89 [7.28]	1966.01 [1962.03,1966.09]	81.89 [3.55]	1991.03 [1990.11,1993.10]	43.28 [6.03]		
HSBNE	1	137.86 [6.63]	1985.01 [1981.08,1992.10]	100.75 [8.40]				
HSBMW	1	121.96 [5.54]	1990.05 [1989.08,1993.07]	67.87 [9.70]				
HSBSOU	0							
HSBWST	2	93.01 [6.15]	1978.05 [1973.03,1979.07]	142.48 [8.66]	1987.02 [1986.08,1990.08]	82.31 [7.15]		
HNS	0							
HNSNE	0							

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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
HNSMW	0							
HNSSOU	1	114.63 [5.23]	1994.06 [1993.03,1996.10]		67.82 [10.08]			
HNSWST	0							
HNR	2	521.53 [35.40]	1979.10 [1977.09,1980.04]	958.22 [60.83]	1985.02 [1984.06,1987.01]	520.85 [36.48]		
HMOB	3	55.09 [3.74]	1972.08 [1969.02,1974.11]	82.27 [4.66]	1980.09 [1980.02,1982.07]	43.92 [3.75]	1993.03 [1991.12,1996.07]	27.41 [5.10]
CONTC	1	21.18 [0.99]	1984.02 [1982.09,1987.11]		13.77 [1.08]			
CONPC	1	22.78 [1.27]	1977.04 [1975.11,1981.10]		14.96 [0.94]			
CONQC	2	30.11 [3.38]	1971.07 [1968.01,1972.11]	46.83 [2.51]	1983.05 [1982.03,1986.06]	29.15 [2.12]		
COND09	0							
<b>Trade</b>								
MSMTQ	1	11.45 [0.43]	1990.09 [1989.03,1994.07]		7.69 [0.79]			
MSMQ	1	16.14 [0.73]	1980.10 [1976.03,1990.07]		12.70 [0.76]			
MSDQ	1	23.39 [1.07]	1980.10 [1976.10,1988.04]		17.74 [1.11]			
MSNQ	2	11.92 [0.82]	1972.05 [1967.09,1974.03]	17.21 [1.07]	1979.09 [1978.07,1983.05]	11.22 [0.64]		
WTQ	1	17.45 [0.73]	1987.02 [1985.12,1990.11]		11.06 [1.06]			
WTDQ	2	12.75 [1.63]	1965.12 [1962.06,1967.06]	19.53 [0.76]	1993.04 [1992.05,1995.11]	11.74 [1.54]		
WTNQ	3	20.22 [1.46]	1971.09 [1968.04,1973.01]	31.55 [1.93]	1978.05 [1977.04,1982.01]	20.66 [1.26]	1993.12 [1993.05,1996.07]	12.60 [2.03]
RTQ	1	13.85 [0.58]	1991.03 [1990.07,1994.09]		8.33 [1.09]			
RTDQ	1	32.87 [1.42]	1990.05 [1990.01,1992.10]		16.25 [2.54]			
RTNQ	1	10.67 [0.49]	1977.07 [1976.03,1981.08]		7.11 [0.43]			
<b>Inventories</b>								
IVMTQ	1	4.15 [0.15]	1991.05 [1989.10,1995.06]		2.83 [0.30]			
IVMFGQ	1	4.41 [0.18]	1986.09 [1982.02,1994.06]		3.42 [0.25]			
IVMFDQ	1	6.02 [0.37]	1971.03 [1966.05,1983.02]		4.72 [0.23]			
IVMFNQ	1	5.83 [0.24]	1986.12 [1984.04,1992.09]		4.22 [0.34]			
IVWRQ	1	9.23 [0.37]	1985.02 [1983.08,1988.08]		6.11 [0.47]			
IVRRQ	1	8.93 [0.36]	1990.03 [1988.04,1995.06]		6.22 [0.64]			
IVSRQ	1	16.97 [0.64]	1993.03 [1992.03,1996.04]		10.54 [1.42]			
IVSRMQ	1	25.39 [0.96]	1993.01 [1992.03,1996.10]		16.45 [2.11]			
IVSRWQ	0							
IVSRRQ	2	16.36 [1.45]	1973.03 [1967.07,1975.06]	23.91 [1.17]	1993.08 [1992.12,1997.01]	14.12 [2.09]		
<b>Orders</b>								
MOCMQ	1	28.21 [1.06]	1992.01 [1990.11,1996.03]		19.04 [2.13]			
MDOQ	1	37.41 [1.35]	1991.12 [1989.10,1997.06]		27.47 [2.70]			
MSONDQ	2	46.12 [6.52]	1966.10 [1965.03,1966.12]	103.93 [6.96]	1972.09 [1970.11,1977.11]	73.01 [3.24]		
MO	0							
MOWU	0							
MDO	1	37.39 [1.36]	1991.12 [1989.06,1998.04]	28.10 [2.71]				
MDUWU	0							

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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
MNO	1	13.71 [0.56]	1993.08 [1992.03,1998.11]	9.36 [1.30]				
MNOU	0							
MU	0							
MDU	0							
MNU	0							
MPCON	2	52.32 [5.66]	1967.12 [1966.06,1968.04]	101.79 [4.75]	1979.03 [1977.09,1982.04]	68.92 [3.50]		
MPCONQ	2	56.50 [5.47]	1967.12 [1965.12,1968.09]	94.98 [4.45]	1979.12 [1977.10,1983.07]	67.74 [3.44]		
<b>Consumption</b>								
GMCQ	1	6.73 [0.26]	1992.01 [1991.03,1994.07]	3.88 [0.52]				
GMCDQ	2	29.01 [1.47]	1985.03 [1978.12,1986.06]	43.20 [3.00]	1991.04 [1991.02,1993.08]	19.74 [2.51]		
GMCNQ	1	8.12 [0.35]	1984.12 [1982.08,1990.06]	5.72 [0.45]				
GMCSQ	2	2.82 [0.26]	1971.11 [1968.03,1972.11]	4.44 [0.19]	1993.06 [1992.09,1996.12]	2.80 [0.35]		
GMCANQ	2	76.59 [4.42]	1985.07 [1978.06,1986.07]	119.46 [9.17]	1991.06 [1991.04,1994.05]	52.48 [7.65]		
<b>Money and credit</b>								
FM1	2	3.46 [0.24]	1979.03 [1977.03,1979.10]	6.52 [0.36]	1988.01 [1986.07,1992.02]	4.44 [0.31]		
FM2	2	1.43 [0.25]	1966.04 [1963.10,1966.07]	2.81 [0.14]	1987.06 [1984.02,1994.10]	2.03 [0.18]		
FM3	1	1.53 [0.24]	1966.04 [1963.11,1966.10]	2.75 [0.10]				
FML	1	2.97 [0.15]	1983.09 [1977.11,1987.03]	3.91 [0.18]				
FM2DQ	2	2.30 [0.23]	1970.01 [1966.03,1970.10]	3.76 [0.20]	1983.04 [1980.09,1991.08]	2.79 [0.18]		
FMFBA	0							
FMBASE	0							
FMRRA	0							
FMRNBA	2	11.78 [1.66]	1970.04 [1967.04,1970.06]	24.06 [1.21]	1989.08 [1989.04,1992.11]	12.44 [1.65]		
FMRNBC	3	10.11 [1.45]	1968.01 [1963.12,1969.02]	15.80 [1.33]	1977.07 [1972.08,1978.12]	24.01 [1.34]	1986.12 [1986.09,1989.04]	11.97 [1.30]
FCLS	1	3.70 [0.20]	1995.03 [1987.12,1997.03]	5.13 [0.43]				
FCSGV	0							
FCLRE	1	2.51 [0.17]	1995.11 [1992.11,1996.04]	4.76 [0.38]				
FCLIN	1	3.58 [0.21]	1996.02 [1994.03,1996.10]	6.50 [0.51]				
FCLNBF	1	16.28 [1.31]	1985.09 [1981.10,1987.05]	24.01 [1.55]				
FCLNQ	1	5.94 [0.63]	1970.09 [1967.11,1971.08]	9.86 [0.38]				
FCLBMC	3	5490.83 [2563.60]	1971.03 [1969.12,1971.04]	17650.80 [2938.34]	1979.09 [1978.08,1980.01]	42424.21 [2262.76]	1994.01 [1989.02,1994.09]	64754.33 [3521.87]
CCI30M	1	50.35 [5.99]	1974.11 [1972.08,1975.01]	107.47 [5.06]				
CCINT	1	623489.93 [325846.54]	1979.11 [1979.07,1979.11]	2796974.96 [160330.16]				
CCINV	2	288854.99 [153938.37]	1979.05 [1978.03,1979.06]	884802.28 [117206.67]	1985.02 [1982.11,1985.08]	1578215.90 [86392.29]		
<b>Stock prices</b>								
FSNCOM	0							
FSNIN	1	43.75 [2.08]	1991.02 [1989.05,1995.10]	29.01 [3.44]				
FSNTR	1	61.18 [2.62]	1991.02 [1988.10,1995.09]	42.86 [4.32]				
FSNUT	1	44.69 [2.64]	1976.01 [1974.03,1981.03]	31.56 [1.62]				

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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
FSNFI	0							
FSPCOM	0							
FSPIN	0							
FSPCAP	0							
FSPTR	0							
FSPUT	2	29.79 [2.66]	1969.11 [1967.11,1970.04]	57.22 [3.36]	1976.01 [1975.06,1978.09]	33.71 [1.71]		
FSPFI	0							
<b>Dividends and volume</b>								
FSDXP	0							
FSPXE	0							
FSNVV3	2	54.80 [2.95]	1982.04 [1981.09,1984.04]	30.95 [2.84]	1990.02 [1989.05,1992.09]	18.90 [2.92]		
<b>Interest rates</b>								
FYFF	3	420.00 [35.43]	1979.09 [1976.07,1979.12]	962.95 [64.60]	1985.08 [1985.07,1986.05]	312.30 [56.44]	1993.05 [1992.10,1995.04]	164.22 [61.24]
FYCP	3	253.66 [37.35]	1973.05 [1971.01,1973.07]	543.36 [54.55]	1979.08 [1971.01,1982.08]	759.59 [42.60]	1989.11 [1989.09,1990.11]	242.61 [48.99]
FYGM3	3	166.73 [42.35]	1966.08 [1965.01,1966.11]	428.64 [30.14]	1979.08 [1978.07,1979.09]	1174.22 [58.78]	1983.01 [1982.11,1983.08]	268.02 [26.42]
FYGM6	3	230.97 [33.70]	1970.03 [1967.11,1970.12]	449.71 [35.02]	1979.08 [1976.11,1980.03]	811.91 [44.18]	1985.07 [1985.05,1986.07]	248.63 [28.30]
FYGT1	3	209.43 [32.35]	1969.05 [1967.12,1969.10]	462.43 [30.87]	1979.08 [1977.10,1979.12]	869.82 [40.63]	1985.07 [1985.05,1986.06]	297.15 [26.03]
FYGT5	3	147.59 [26.64]	1969.04 [1967.08,1969.08]	322.50 [25.21]	1979.08 [1977.06,1980.01]	606.84 [30.81]	1986.07 [1986.03,1988.06]	310.04 [22.12]
FYGT10	3	88.29 [26.17]	1966.06 [1965.05,1966.08]	241.16 [18.27]	1979.08 [1978.02,1979.10]	527.19 [25.51]	1986.05 [1985.12,1988.04]	281.29 [17.99]
FYAAAC	3	43.81 [20.22]	1966.07 [1965.05,1966.08]	145.51 [14.26]	1979.08 [1978.08,1979.09]	433.73 [21.20]	1985.07 [1985.02,1987.02]	216.24 [13.58]
FYBAAC	3	35.85 [19.16]	1966.02 [1965.01,1966.03]	130.47 [12.86]	1979.08 [1978.10,1979.09]	413.86 [19.43]	1985.07 [1985.02,1987.01]	211.88 [12.45]
FWAFIT	1	431.17 [26.68]	1982.10 [1982.04,1984.07]	209.66 [23.28]				
FYFHA	3	56.64 [28.59]	1968.03 [1966.07,1968.04]	177.55 [24.18]	1979.08 [1978.06,1979.09]	552.82 [28.59]	1987.10 [1986.10,1990.07]	321.67 [23.43]
<b>Exchange rates</b>								
EXRUS	1	12.12 [2.19]	1979.06 [1976.08,1980.05]	20.60 [1.02]				
EXRGER	1	19.48 [3.47]	1978.09 [1975.12,1979.09]	31.81 [1.48]				
EXRSW	0							
EXRJAN	0							
EXRUK	2	25.15 [2.04]	1984.06 [1979.08,1986.01]	36.07 [2.10]	1993.04 [1992.12,1995.02]	18.07 [2.42]		
EXRCAN	0							
<b>Producer prices</b>								
PWFSA	1	4.75 [0.22]	1991.07 [1990.02,1997.09]	3.17 [0.43]				
PWFCSA	1	5.87 [0.27]	1991.08 [1989.12,1998.03]	4.04 [0.52]				
PWIMSA	2	3.23 [0.38]	1972.11 [1970.02,1972.12]	7.64 [0.50]	1980.04 [1979.09,1984.11]	4.30 [0.31]		
PWCMSA	3	13.56 [1.75]	1972.10 [1970.12,1972.11]	33.72 [2.56]	1978.09 [1978.06,1981.07]	15.06 [1.84]	1990.02 [1987.10,1990.05]	30.59 [1.99]
PWFXSA	1	2.49 [0.58]	1973.01 [1969.12,1973.07]	4.84 [0.25]				
PW160A	1	23.09 [1.65]	1980.08 [1978.08,1984.03]	16.08 [0.88]				
PW150A	1	24.80 [1.68]	1981.03 [1980.08,1983.10]	13.80 [0.96]				
PW561	2	20.41 [4.60]	1973.08 [1969.07,1974.02]	37.40 [4.81]	1986.01 [1984.08,1986.03]	103.44 [4.54]		

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*continued from previous page*

Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
PWCM	2	3.86 [0.44]	1968.11 [1966.07,1969.02]	7.69 [0.41]	1979.01 [1978.04,1982.09]	4.72 [0.29]		
PWXFA	1	6.32 [0.51]	1974.12 [1972.06,1984.01]	4.51 [0.27]				
PSM99Q	2	10.59 [0.98]	1971.12 [1970.04,1972.05]	21.20 [1.38]	1977.12 [1976.06,1981.03]	13.97 [0.72]		
PSCCOM	2	14.09 [1.40]	1972.11 [1969.08,1973.03]	25.29 [1.32]	1987.05 [1985.09,1993.05]	17.25 [1.42]		
PSCFOO	2	21.15 [2.30]	1972.11 [1970.07,1972.12]	49.96 [3.36]	1978.11 [1978.02,1983.01]	28.97 [1.79]		
PSCMAT	0							
PZFR	1	29.36 [2.77]	1979.08 [1977.10,1985.06]	20.42 [1.16]				
PCGOLD	1	71.99 [5.33]	1983.03 [1982.06,1986.07]	39.92 [3.49]				
<b>Consumer prices</b>								
PUNEW	2	1.83 [0.16]	1972.12 [1967.06,1974.03]	2.79 [0.15]	1987.01 [1986.05,1990.06]	1.56 [0.16]		
PU81	1	5.79 [0.37]	1979.08 [1979.03,1984.01]	3.22 [0.28]				
PUH	3	2.82 [0.21]	1978.04 [1973.10,1978.11]	4.64 [0.31]	1983.01 [1982.11,1985.05]	2.08 [0.23]	1991.09 [1990.06,1995.01]	1.39 [0.24]
PU83	2	2.41 [0.27]	1972.06 [1966.05,1975.02]	3.33 [0.25]	1986.01 [1983.07,1986.09]	5.72 [0.25]		
PU84	0							
PU85	1	2.82 [0.12]	1984.03 [1984.01,1985.12]	1.14 [0.15]				
PUC	0							
PUCD	2	2.90 [0.15]	1978.11 [1974.10,1980.11]	4.20 [0.26]	1985.06 [1985.02,1986.11]	1.97 [0.18]		
PUS	1	3.00 [0.13]	1983.04 [1983.01,1985.01]	1.34 [0.15]				
PUXF	1	2.53 [0.10]	1991.03 [1990.08,1993.10]	1.42 [0.19]				
PUXHS	1	2.84 [0.11]	1991.03 [1990.01,1994.10]	1.80 [0.21]				
PUXM	1	2.63 [0.11]	1991.03 [1990.08,1993.11]	1.46 [0.20]				
GMDC	2	1.31 [0.11]	1973.01 [1970.07,1973.08]	2.22 [0.12]	1983.04 [1981.02,1987.01]	1.50 [0.09]		
GMDCD	1	3.02 [0.15]	1982.08 [1978.08,1993.05]	2.30 [0.17]				
GMDCN	2	2.41 [0.23]	1972.12 [1968.06,1973.10]	3.86 [0.20]	1991.08 [1989.11,1996.10]	2.53 [0.29]		
GMDCS	2	0.94 [0.10]	1972.12 [1970.10,1973.04]	1.80 [0.07]	1994.01 [1993.07,1996.09]	1.04 [0.14]		
<b>Miscellaneous</b>								
PMI	1	3076.31 [132.46]	1984.09 [1982.08,1989.10]	2139.36 [168.46]				
PMP	1	4401.29 [200.18]	1984.09 [1982.06,1992.03]	3203.00 [254.58]				
PMNO	1	4710.43 [219.22]	1984.10 [1980.11,1993.07]	3543.13 [280.04]				
PMDEL	1	4615.06 [212.57]	1982.06 [1982.02,1984.09]	2166.93 [240.59]				
PMNV	1	3814.85 [156.26]	1988.08 [1987.01,1994.03]	2685.10 [248.15]				
PMEMP	1	3353.91 [134.67]	1988.01 [1986.10,1991.08]	2150.47 [206.44]				
PMCP	0							
HHSNTN	2	1663.34 [289.19]	1971.11 [1969.06,1972.01]	3237.81 [397.93]	1978.02 [1975.01,1979.02]	5327.07 [212.90]		
F6EDM	2	99.50 [6.38]	1973.05 [1971.11,1980.08]	68.28 [4.76]	1988.05 [1986.12,1993.04]	47.39 [5.41]		
FTMC6	2	92.70 [8.33]	1973.07 [1969.06,1975.02]	134.69 [6.46]	1987.09 [1986.04,1991.04]	90.50 [7.56]		
FTMM6	1	79.94 [3.67]	1987.02 [1986.08,1990.05]	46.57 [4.81]				

Results for tests for multiple structural changes in conditional volatility for individual series, when using a nonlinear AR( $p$ ) model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. The column headed  $m$  contains the number of detected changes using the sequential procedure of Bai and Perron (1998). Columns headed  $\sigma_j$ ,  $j = 1, \dots, 4$  contains the estimate of the conditional standard deviation between the  $(j - 1)$ st and  $j$ th break. Figures in brackets below these estimates are standard errors. The estimated break date for the  $j$ -th change is given in the column headed  $\tau_{v,j}$ , with the 90% confidence interval for the break date given in brackets.

Table A.16: Tests for multiple structural changes in conditional variance - nonlinear model with structural change during expansions for conditional mean

Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
<b>Production</b>								
IP	1	8.74 [0.38]	1984.03 [1983.01,1988.02]	5.56 [0.47]				
IPP	1	8.27 [0.31]	1992.06 [1991.05,1995.12]	5.39 [0.63]				
IPF	1	8.77 [0.34]	1992.04 [1990.05,1997.06]	6.19 [0.69]				
IPC	1	11.44 [0.55]	1980.09 [1977.05,1990.01]	8.67 [0.57]				
IPCD	0							
IPCN	0							
IPE	1	12.53 [0.51]	1992.04 [1989.06,1998.02]	8.94 [1.05]				
IPI	1	10.43 [0.40]	1992.06 [1991.09,1995.01]	6.08 [0.82]				
IPM	1	10.93 [0.48]	1986.03 [1985.05,1989.08]	6.55 [0.66]				
IPMD	1	16.13 [0.71]	1984.01 [1983.04,1987.06]	9.65 [0.87]				
IPMND	1	12.45 [0.55]	1984.07 [1981.11,1991.05]	9.12 [0.69]				
IPMFG	1	9.58 [0.43]	1984.01 [1983.01,1988.05]	6.12 [0.53]				
IPD	1	12.63 [0.61]	1984.01 [1982.01,1989.01]	8.26 [0.75]				
IPN	1	8.56 [0.34]	1990.01 [1989.03,1993.07]	5.38 [0.59]				
IPMIN	2	11.76 [0.90]	1974.06 [1968.09,1976.06]	17.08 [0.97]	1986.11 [1985.09,1990.08]	10.47 [0.94]		
INPUT	2	8.35 [1.61]	1966.12 [1964.05,1967.05]	15.20 [1.13]	1980.12 [1975.02,1983.05]	21.36 [0.97]		
IPX	1	709.43 [36.71]	1984.03 [1983.01,1988.08]	459.85 [37.20]				
IPXMCA	1	777.78 [35.05]	1984.01 [1982.10,1988.06]	501.85 [43.04]				
IPXDCA	1	984.94 [55.43]	1984.01 [1982.03,1989.03]	654.27 [55.58]				
IPXNCA	1	750.67 [31.59]	1990.01 [1989.05,1992.07]	443.94 [47.05]				
IPXMIN	1	1376.48 [72.29]	1986.11 [1985.04,1991.12]	910.72 [86.73]				
IPXUT	1	1316.13 [106.44]	1982.11 [1976.10,1985.04]	1865.03 [99.19]				
GMPYQ	0							
GMYXPQ	0							
<b>(Un)Employment</b>								
LHEL	1	1838.31 [80.46]	1993.07 [1989.11,1995.04]	2719.45 [183.84]				
LHELX	2	52.99 [2.47]	1980.06 [1980.02,1983.02]	28.30 [3.03]	1994.01 [1991.08,1994.08]	47.99 [4.59]		
LHEM	1	3.49 [0.15]	1984.08 [1982.07,1989.02]	2.35 [0.19]				
LHNAG	1	3.22 [0.14]	1985.09 [1982.08,1992.03]	2.36 [0.19]				
LHUR	0							
LHU680	1	726.90 [49.39]	1966.02 [1964.07,1969.04]	477.37 [20.94]				
LHU5	1	58.66 [3.63]	1970.04 [1967.08,1975.08]	41.25 [2.13]				
LHU14	1	64.78 [3.27]	1975.07 [1972.04,1983.04]	48.90 [2.60]				
LHU15	1	71.68 [3.90]	1970.12 [1968.09,1974.11]	49.80 [2.39]				
LHU26	1	107.95 [5.84]	1970.12 [1968.08,1975.07]	77.07 [3.59]				
LHU27	1	93.46 [3.92]	1980.04 [1979.06,1982.11]	55.46 [3.98]				

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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
LHCH	1	187.11 [9.51]	1989.11 [1985.03,1991.12]	276.11 [22.67]				
LPNAG	1	2.16 [0.09]	1983.07 [1983.02,1985.02]	1.00 [0.10]				
LP	2	2.63 [0.11]	1980.08 [1979.11,1984.01]	1.65 [0.20]	1986.07 [1984.03,1989.12]	1.12 [0.14]		
LPGD	1	4.49 [0.20]	1984.02 [1983.11,1986.03]	2.03 [0.25]				
LPMI	2	7.12 [0.64]	1974.11 [1971.06,1975.08]	12.95 [0.88]	1982.08 [1981.11,1985.05]	6.60 [0.59]		
LPCC	1	12.57 [0.62]	1984.03 [1983.11,1986.09]	5.67 [0.77]				
LPEM	1	4.14 [0.21]	1983.10 [1983.06,1986.01]	1.76 [0.25]				
LPED	1	5.80 [0.31]	1983.10 [1983.04,1986.10]	2.74 [0.37]				
LPEN	1	3.22 [0.14]	1982.12 [1982.08,1985.01]	1.51 [0.17]				
LPSP	1	1.66 [0.07]	1981.10 [1980.07,1985.04]	1.05 [0.08]				
LPTU	1	5.76 [0.43]	1971.10 [1969.01,1977.04]	3.62 [0.28]				
LPT	1	2.59 [0.11]	1985.03 [1984.06,1988.03]	1.53 [0.14]				
LPFR	1	1.49 [0.07]	1981.06 [1978.04,1987.10]	1.10 [0.07]				
LPS	1	2.13 [0.10]	1980.03 [1978.07,1985.09]	1.48 [0.10]				
LPGOV	1	2.74 [0.13]	1991.06 [1991.04,1993.07]	1.14 [0.24]				
LW	1	137.36 [6.93]	1984.04 [1982.08,1988.04]	87.27 [7.69]				
LPHRM	1	268.77 [13.25]	1984.03 [1983.03,1988.08]	163.13 [16.41]				
LPMOSA	1	147.63 [7.27]	1983.09 [1980.05,1990.01]	103.75 [8.77]				

### Wages and salaries

LEH	1	2.79 [0.12]	1988.10 [1988.07,1990.05]	1.20 [0.18]
LEHCC	1	6.07 [0.28]	1988.04 [1986.05,1993.02]	3.96 [0.43]
LEHM	1	3.81 [0.19]	1982.03 [1980.10,1987.01]	2.41 [0.21]
LEHTU	1	5.20 [0.25]	1983.10 [1983.04,1986.08]	2.86 [0.27]
LEHTT	1	3.04 [0.14]	1986.05 [1985.05,1990.08]	1.97 [0.18]
LEHFR	1	5.21 [0.21]	1988.10 [1988.03,1990.09]	2.81 [0.31]
LEHS	1	3.73 [0.14]	1989.02 [1988.12,1990.04]	1.48 [0.22]

### Construction

HSFR	1	85.66 [3.44]	1994.01 [1992.10,1997.11]	54.58 [8.25]
HSNE	0			
HSMW	1	174.03 [7.60]	1991.02 [1989.06,1996.10]	118.35 [14.26]
HSSOU	0			
HSWST	0			
HSBR	2	48.54 [7.12]	1966.01 [1962.07,1966.07]	81.29 [3.47]
HSBNE	1	137.19 [6.59]	1985.01 [1982.04,1991.10]	97.32 [8.36]
HSBMW	1	119.48 [5.34]	1990.10 [1989.12,1993.09]	65.51 [9.62]
HSBSOU	0			
HSBWST	2	92.76 [6.17]	1978.05 [1972.09,1979.09]	139.98 [8.69]
HNS	0			1987.02 [1986.07,1990.10]
HNSNE	0			81.64 [7.17]

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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
HNSMW	0							
HNSSOU	1	109.28 [5.14]	1994.06 [1992.12,1997.04]	67.98 [9.89]				
HNSWST	1	132.03 [6.79]	1995.09 [1994.08,1999.04]	80.87 [15.32]				
HNR	2	500.79 [35.25]	1979.10 [1977.11,1980.03]	952.69 [60.57]	1985.02 [1984.06,1987.02]	520.71 [36.32]		
HMOB	2	65.40 [2.94]	1980.09 [1979.04,1985.03]	43.04 [3.78]	1993.03 [1991.12,1996.12]	27.55 [5.15]		
CONTC	1	21.15 [0.98]	1984.02 [1982.09,1987.09]	13.57 [1.08]				
CONPC	1	22.49 [1.24]	1977.04 [1975.12,1981.05]	14.56 [0.91]				
CONQC	2	33.19 [2.83]	1974.01 [1969.03,1975.08]	48.06 [2.78]	1983.05 [1982.05,1986.05]	29.34 [2.08]		
COND09	0							
<b>Trade</b>								
MSMTQ	1	11.12 [0.42]	1990.09 [1989.07,1994.01]	7.13 [0.77]				
MSMQ	0							
MSDQ	1	21.63 [0.83]	1991.12 [1990.03,1997.06]	15.44 [1.67]				
MSNQ	1	13.53 [0.63]	1981.05 [1978.01,1989.08]	10.18 [0.68]				
WTQ	1	17.12 [0.71]	1987.02 [1985.09,1991.06]	11.43 [1.03]				
WTDQ	2	12.64 [1.61]	1965.12 [1962.03,1967.09]	19.06 [0.75]	1993.03 [1992.02,1996.04]	11.97 [1.51]		
WTNQ	3	19.50 [1.41]	1971.09 [1969.02,1972.07]	32.71 [1.98]	1977.08 [1976.08,1980.08]	20.79 [1.19]	1994.01 [1993.06,1996.09]	12.63 [1.98]
RTQ	1	13.89 [0.58]	1988.01 [1987.01,1991.09]	8.64 [0.89]				
RTDQ	1	32.19 [1.37]	1990.06 [1989.12,1993.07]	18.17 [2.45]				
RTNQ	1	10.20 [0.45]	1979.07 [1978.05,1983.06]	6.69 [0.44]				
<b>Inventories</b>								
IVMTQ	1	4.14 [0.15]	1991.05 [1989.09,1995.06]	2.86 [0.29]				
IVMFGQ	0							
IVMFQ	0							
IVMFNQ	1	5.68 [0.23]	1986.12 [1984.02,1993.11]	4.23 [0.34]				
IVWRQ	1	9.00 [0.35]	1984.12 [1983.07,1988.04]	5.89 [0.46]				
IVRRQ	1	8.79 [0.36]	1988.01 [1984.04,1994.02]	6.48 [0.55]				
IVSRQ	2	14.36 [0.85]	1977.12 [1970.07,1981.07]	18.92 [0.93]	1992.10 [1992.03,1995.01]	10.47 [1.34]		
IVSRMQ	1	24.79 [0.92]	1993.01 [1992.03,1996.12]	16.48 [2.01]				
IVSRWQ	0							
IVSRRQ	2	16.49 [1.41]	1973.03 [1968.09,1974.10]	25.30 [1.36]	1987.03 [1985.09,1991.08]	16.52 [1.43]		
<b>Orders</b>								
MOCMQ	1	27.67 [1.03]	1992.02 [1990.10,1996.08]	19.16 [2.09]				
MDOQ	1	36.64 [1.33]	1991.12 [1989.08,1997.05]	26.84 [2.66]				
MSONDQ	1	53.55 [5.79]	1967.12 [1963.07,1969.09]	77.26 [2.88]				
MO	0							
MOWU	0							
MDO	1	36.47 [1.32]	1991.12 [1989.08,1997.08]	26.91 [2.65]				
MDUWU	0							

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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
MNO	1	13.45 [0.55]	1992.09 [1991.04,1996.10]	8.64 [1.18]				
MNOU	0							
MU	0							
MDU	0							
MNU	0							
MPCON	2	51.67 [5.55]	1967.12 [1966.06,1968.05]	98.69 [4.66]	1979.03 [1977.05,1982.08]	68.86 [3.43]		
MPCONQ	2	54.25 [5.44]	1967.12 [1964.08,1969.05]	81.35 [3.04]	1993.03 [1991.09,1996.08]	55.03 [5.89]		
<b>Consumption</b>								
GMCQ	1	6.49 [0.25]	1992.01 [1991.01,1994.09]	3.88 [0.50]				
GMCDQ	2	27.75 [1.40]	1985.03 [1978.07,1987.02]	39.88 [2.84]	1991.05 [1991.02,1994.05]	21.78 [2.40]		
GMCNQ	2	8.47 [0.43]	1976.01 [1971.06,1987.05]	6.66 [0.42]	1993.05 [1991.09,1996.08]	4.26 [0.67]		
GMCSQ	2	2.22 [0.26]	1969.11 [1967.12,1970.02]	4.30 [0.17]	1993.06 [1992.08,1996.05]	2.67 [0.32]		
GMCANQ	2	71.73 [4.12]	1985.05 [1979.06,1986.09]	111.52 [8.46]	1991.05 [1991.02,1993.12]	50.62 [7.07]		
<b>Money and credit</b>								
FM1	2	3.33 [0.24]	1979.03 [1977.03,1979.08]	6.47 [0.35]	1988.01 [1986.07,1992.05]	4.41 [0.30]		
FM2	1	1.42 [0.25]	1966.04 [1962.09,1966.10]	2.44 [0.11]				
FM3	1	1.72 [0.20]	1968.12 [1965.04,1970.06]	2.68 [0.11]				
FML	1	2.88 [0.16]	1978.10 [1970.08,1983.06]	3.66 [0.16]				
FM2DQ	1	2.21 [0.23]	1970.01 [1964.03,1971.10]	3.16 [0.13]				
FMFBA	0							
FMBASE	0							
FMRRA	0							
FMRNBA	2	14.12 [1.25]	1977.07 [1973.12,1978.06]	25.49 [1.46]	1990.04 [1990.01,1992.10]	11.94 [1.68]		
FMRNBC	3	10.05 [1.42]	1968.01 [1963.10,1969.02]	15.76 [1.30]	1977.07 [1972.11,1979.01]	24.04 [1.36]	1986.03 [1985.12,1988.02]	10.93 [1.22]
FCLS	1	3.53 [0.20]	1995.02 [1987.02,1996.12]	4.96 [0.43]				
FCSGV	1	11.30 [0.67]	1987.03 [1984.08,1993.02]	8.03 [0.68]				
FCLRE	1	2.46 [0.16]	1995.11 [1992.11,1996.04]	4.67 [0.38]				
FCLIN	1	3.55 [0.21]	1996.02 [1993.09,1997.01]	6.04 [0.50]				
FCLNBF	1	14.90 [1.33]	1985.09 [1982.11,1987.01]	23.98 [1.57]				
FCLNQ	1	5.61 [0.68]	1968.12 [1966.03,1969.08]	9.58 [0.37]				
FCLBMC	3	4770.61 [2464.02]	1971.03 [1970.03,1971.04]	18849.65 [2824.21]	1979.09 [1978.05,1980.02]	40198.02 [2174.87]	1994.01 [1990.07,1994.07]	65521.13 [3385.07]
CCI30M	1	48.34 [5.83]	1974.11 [1972.10,1975.02]	105.40 [4.92]				
CCINT	2	741479.79 [317793.45]	1979.11 [1978.11,1979.12]	2330110.29 [206447.96]	1988.12 [1982.09,1990.06]	3346721.87 [239486.67]		
CCINV	2	360098.12 [152043.60]	1979.05 [1977.10,1979.07]	857372.59 [115764.02]	1985.02 [1982.11,1985.09]	1538771.96 [85328.92]		
<b>Stock prices</b>								
FSNCOM	1	39.59 [1.71]	1991.02 [1987.11,1998.02]	28.72 [3.20]				
FSNIN	1	43.62 [2.08]	1991.02 [1989.06,1995.05]	28.16 [3.43]				
FSNTR	1	60.06 [2.64]	1991.02 [1988.08,1996.05]	42.75 [4.37]				
FSNUT	1	41.13 [2.66]	1976.01 [1972.11,1986.01]	31.47 [1.63]				

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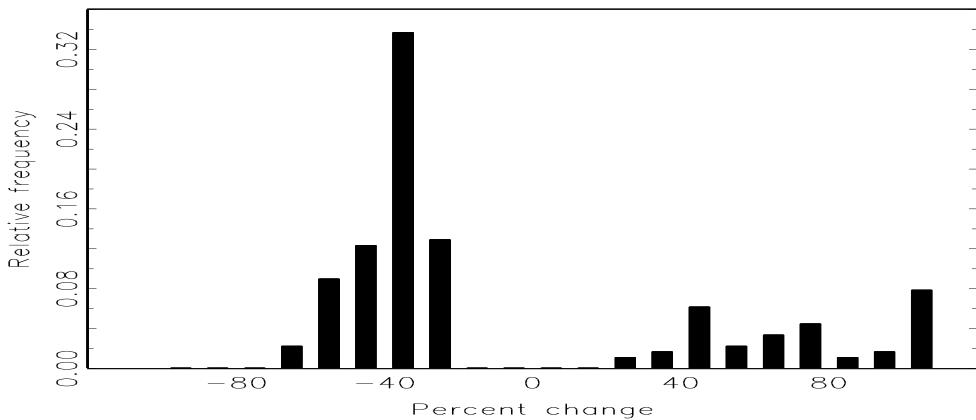
Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
FSNFI	0							
FSPCOM	0							
FSPIN	0							
FSPCAP	0							
FSPTR	1	58.80 [2.82]	1991.03 [1987.12,1997.08]		43.51 [4.28]			
FSPUT	0							
FSPFI	0							
<b>Dividends and volume</b>								
FSDXP	0							
FSPXE	0							
FSNVV3	2	56.62 [3.80]	1979.01 [1978.06,1981.06]	32.65 [2.29]	1990.02 [1989.10,1992.01]	17.37 [2.79]		
<b>Interest rates</b>								
FYFF	3	299.59 [49.31]	1969.03 [1964.07,1970.10]	486.13 [46.07]	1979.09 [1973.07,1980.05]	846.73 [61.38]	1985.08 [1985.07,1986.07]	242.65 [39.43]
FYCP	3	182.41 [46.98]	1966.12 [1964.11,1967.01]	432.22 [34.72]	1979.08 [1977.08,1979.12]	934.58 [51.53]	1985.05 [1985.03,1986.08]	314.88 [35.31]
FYGM3	3	178.21 [42.22]	1966.08 [1964.10,1966.12]	415.60 [30.04]	1979.08 [1976.04,1980.02]	755.23 [44.53]	1985.07 [1985.05,1986.07]	242.24 [28.53]
FYGM6	3	194.81 [40.28]	1966.05 [1964.04,1967.01]	402.39 [27.85]	1979.08 [1976.11,1980.02]	733.02 [41.68]	1985.07 [1985.05,1986.11]	248.39 [26.70]
FYGT1	3	226.92 [31.05]	1969.05 [1967.07,1970.01]	439.58 [29.63]	1979.08 [1977.10,1980.01]	805.84 [38.99]	1985.07 [1985.05,1986.07]	300.98 [24.98]
FYGT5	3	156.03 [26.16]	1969.06 [1967.08,1969.09]	329.10 [25.18]	1979.08 [1977.03,1980.02]	598.27 [33.00]	1985.07 [1985.03,1987.07]	307.87 [21.14]
FYGT10	3	100.90 [24.84]	1966.09 [1965.04,1966.12]	241.82 [17.84]	1979.08 [1977.08,1980.01]	453.69 [21.68]	1988.05 [1987.12,1990.06]	249.64 [18.84]
FYAAAC	3	50.79 [18.88]	1966.08 [1965.05,1966.09]	159.76 [13.44]	1979.08 [1978.04,1979.11]	361.23 [16.46]	1988.04 [1987.11,1989.11]	182.08 [14.19]
FYBAAC	3	47.02 [18.48]	1966.07 [1965.05,1966.08]	137.83 [13.03]	1979.08 [1978.08,1979.09]	394.08 [19.37]	1985.07 [1985.01,1987.03]	206.45 [12.41]
FWAFIT	1	426.69 [26.41]	1982.10 [1982.04,1984.07]	201.91 [23.04]				
FYFHA	3	91.76 [21.86]	1973.06 [1971.10,1973.10]	216.60 [32.25]	1979.08 [1978.03,1979.09]	556.41 [31.21]	1986.03 [1985.02,1989.01]	326.70 [21.60]
<b>Exchange rates</b>								
EXRUS	1	12.19 [2.16]	1979.06 [1976.07,1980.05]	20.43 [1.00]				
EXRGER	0							
EXRSW	1	23.51 [3.41]	1980.01 [1976.11,1982.05]	36.11 [1.71]				
EXRJAN	0							
EXRUK	2	24.58 [2.02]	1984.06 [1979.09,1986.02]	35.36 [2.09]	1993.04 [1992.12,1994.12]	16.86 [2.40]		
EXRCAN	0							
<b>Producer prices</b>								
PWFSA	1	4.60 [0.21]	1991.08 [1989.10,1998.01]	3.14 [0.41]				
PWFCSA	1	5.70 [0.25]	1991.08 [1989.06,1997.10]	3.95 [0.49]				
PWIMSA	3	3.26 [0.38]	1971.08 [1968.11,1971.09]	7.77 [0.53]	1977.07 [1976.10,1982.06]	4.47 [0.35]	1991.03 [1990.01,1996.07]	2.96 [0.44]
PWCMSA	1	17.70 [1.03]	1990.05 [1987.02,1991.04]	30.36 [1.83]				
PWFXSA	0							
PW160A	0							
PW150A	1	24.56 [1.60]	1981.03 [1980.08,1983.05]	13.26 [0.92]				
PW561	2	17.05 [4.33]	1973.08 [1970.04,1974.01]	35.69 [4.52]	1986.01 [1984.07,1986.03]	95.24 [4.27]		

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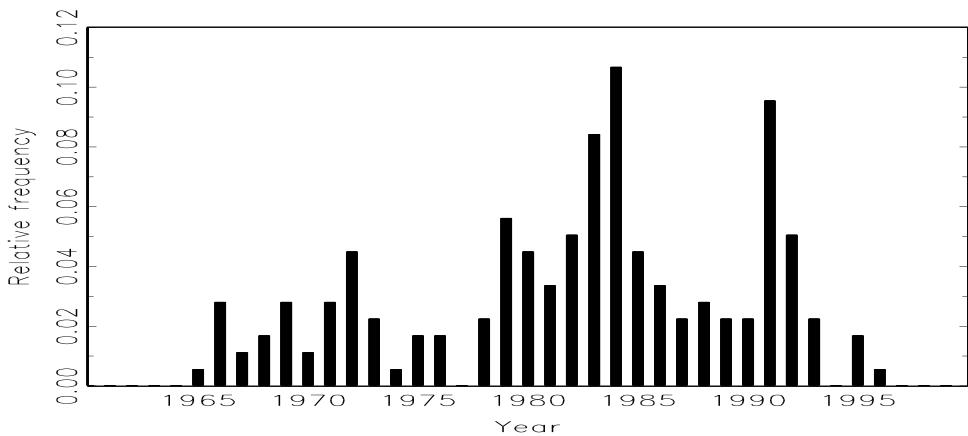
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Series	$m$	$\sigma_1$	$\tau_{v,1}$	$\sigma_2$	$\tau_{v,2}$	$\sigma_3$	$\tau_{v,3}$	$\sigma_4$
PWCM	2	3.82 [0.42]	1968.09 [1966.02,1969.02]	7.18 [0.41]	1978.01 [1976.10,1983.02]	4.84 [0.27]		
PWXFA	1	5.82 [0.43]	1974.12 [1972.05,1982.05]	4.21 [0.23]				
PSM99Q	2	11.14 [0.97]	1971.12 [1968.01,1973.06]	16.99 [0.80]	1989.07 [1987.09,1993.12]	11.52 [1.04]		
PSCCOM	2	15.47 [1.29]	1972.11 [1967.12,1973.10]	23.29 [1.17]	1988.07 [1986.03,1994.12]	16.58 [1.37]		
PSCFOO	2	21.88 [2.08]	1972.08 [1970.06,1972.12]	43.55 [2.99]	1978.09 [1976.12,1983.01]	28.84 [1.60]		
PSCMAT	0							
PZFR	0							
PCGOLD	1	69.83 [4.77]	1983.03 [1982.06,1985.09]	37.94 [3.12]				
<b>Consumer prices</b>								
PUNEW	1	2.22 [0.10]	1991.03 [1990.04,1995.08]	1.40 [0.18]				
PU81	1	5.41 [0.29]	1979.02 [1978.05,1981.10]	3.12 [0.21]				
PUH	1	3.30 [0.18]	1982.12 [1982.09,1985.03]	1.51 [0.16]				
PU83	1	2.88 [0.18]	1986.01 [1983.08,1986.07]	5.28 [0.25]				
PU84	0							
PU85	2	3.00 [0.14]	1978.02 [1977.08,1980.10]	1.58 [0.15]	1993.11 [1993.06,1996.04]	0.80 [0.24]		
PUC	0							
PUCD	1	2.97 [0.12]	1988.03 [1987.02,1991.10]	1.85 [0.19]				
PUS	2	2.33 [0.16]	1973.07 [1966.11,1974.08]	3.38 [0.19]	1983.04 [1983.02,1985.03]	1.40 [0.14]		
UXF	1	2.43 [0.10]	1991.03 [1990.05,1994.02]	1.44 [0.18]				
PUXHS	1	2.75 [0.10]	1991.03 [1989.08,1994.10]	1.81 [0.20]				
UXM	1	2.59 [0.10]	1991.03 [1990.07,1993.10]	1.49 [0.19]				
GMDC	2	1.28 [0.11]	1973.01 [1970.06,1973.10]	2.13 [0.12]	1983.04 [1980.11,1987.02]	1.46 [0.09]		
GMDCD	0							
GMDCN	1	2.39 [0.23]	1972.12 [1963.03,1975.09]	3.25 [0.16]				
GMDCS	2	0.93 [0.09]	1972.12 [1970.11,1973.04]	1.78 [0.07]	1992.11 [1991.12,1995.09]	1.08 [0.12]		
<b>Miscellaneous</b>								
PMI	1	2961.72 [128.34]	1984.09 [1981.09,1990.12]	2160.68 [163.22]				
PMP	1	4365.08 [192.11]	1984.11 [1982.09,1991.06]	3141.87 [246.51]				
PMNO	1	4596.37 [217.84]	1984.10 [1979.07,1995.05]	3555.21 [278.27]				
PMDEL	1	4463.61 [206.96]	1982.06 [1982.02,1984.11]	2173.53 [234.23]				
PMNV	1	3738.15 [145.53]	1989.01 [1987.11,1993.02]	2494.91 [237.20]				
PMEMP	1	3244.98 [127.12]	1988.01 [1986.06,1991.12]	2178.46 [194.86]				
PMCP	0							
HHSNTN	2	1676.89 [288.20]	1971.11 [1969.03,1972.01]	3210.43 [396.56]	1978.02 [1975.02,1979.02]	5326.30 [212.17]		
F6EDM	2	95.22 [6.06]	1971.10 [1970.06,1976.12]	63.82 [3.73]	1989.08 [1988.05,1993.01]	41.20 [4.90]		
FTMC6	1	109.73 [4.48]	1990.10 [1988.03,1995.08]	78.86 [8.44]				
FTMM6	1	74.72 [3.41]	1988.02 [1987.12,1990.01]	32.29 [4.77]				

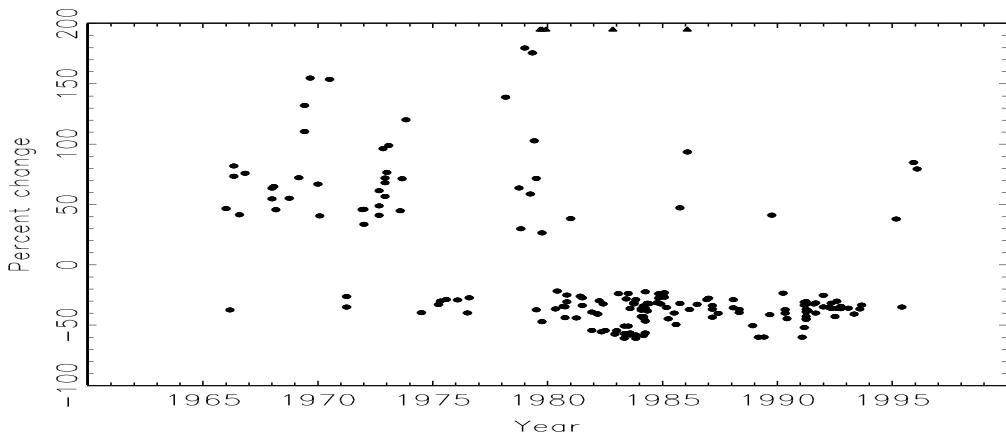
Results for tests for multiple structural changes in conditional volatility for individual series, when using a nonlinear AR( $p$ ) model with structural change during expansions for the conditional mean. The column headed  $m$  contains the number of detected changes using the sequential procedure of Bai and Perron (1998). Columns headed  $\sigma_j$ ,  $j = 1, \dots, 4$  contains the estimate of the conditional standard deviation between the  $(j - 1)$ st and  $j$ th break. Figures in brackets below these estimates are standard errors. The estimated break date for the  $j$ -th change is given in the column headed  $\tau_{v,j}$ , with the 90% confidence interval for the break date given in brackets.



(a) Distribution of percent change in conditional standard deviation



(b) Distribution of break dates



(c) Scatter of break dates against percent change in standard deviation

Figure 1: Characteristics of conditional volatility breaks for series for which the SupW statistic is significant at the 5% level, when using a linear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. In panel (a), series for which the standard deviation more than doubles are collected in the right-most category. In panel (c), series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

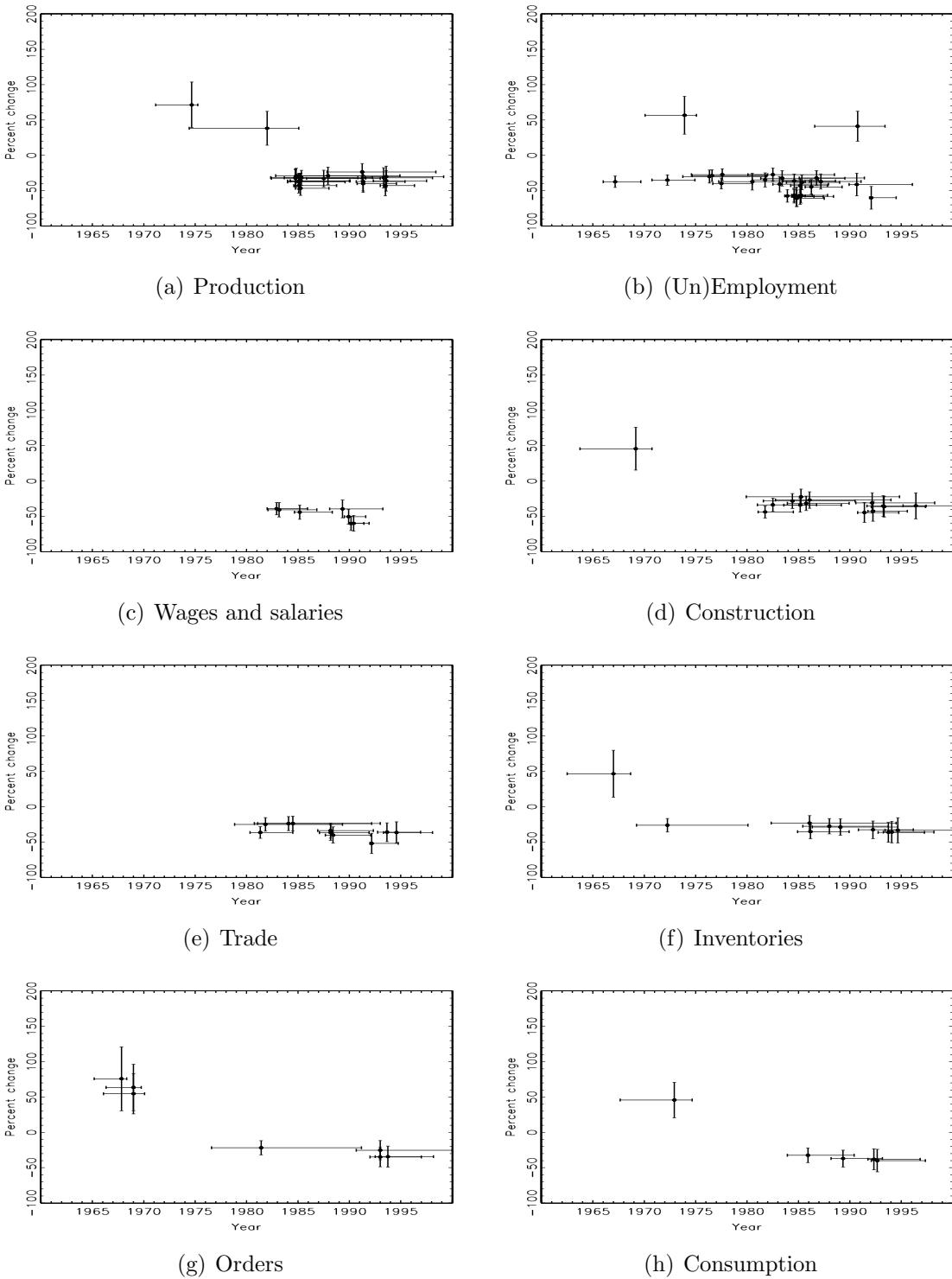


Figure 2: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation for series for which the SupW statistic is significant at the 5% level, when using a linear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

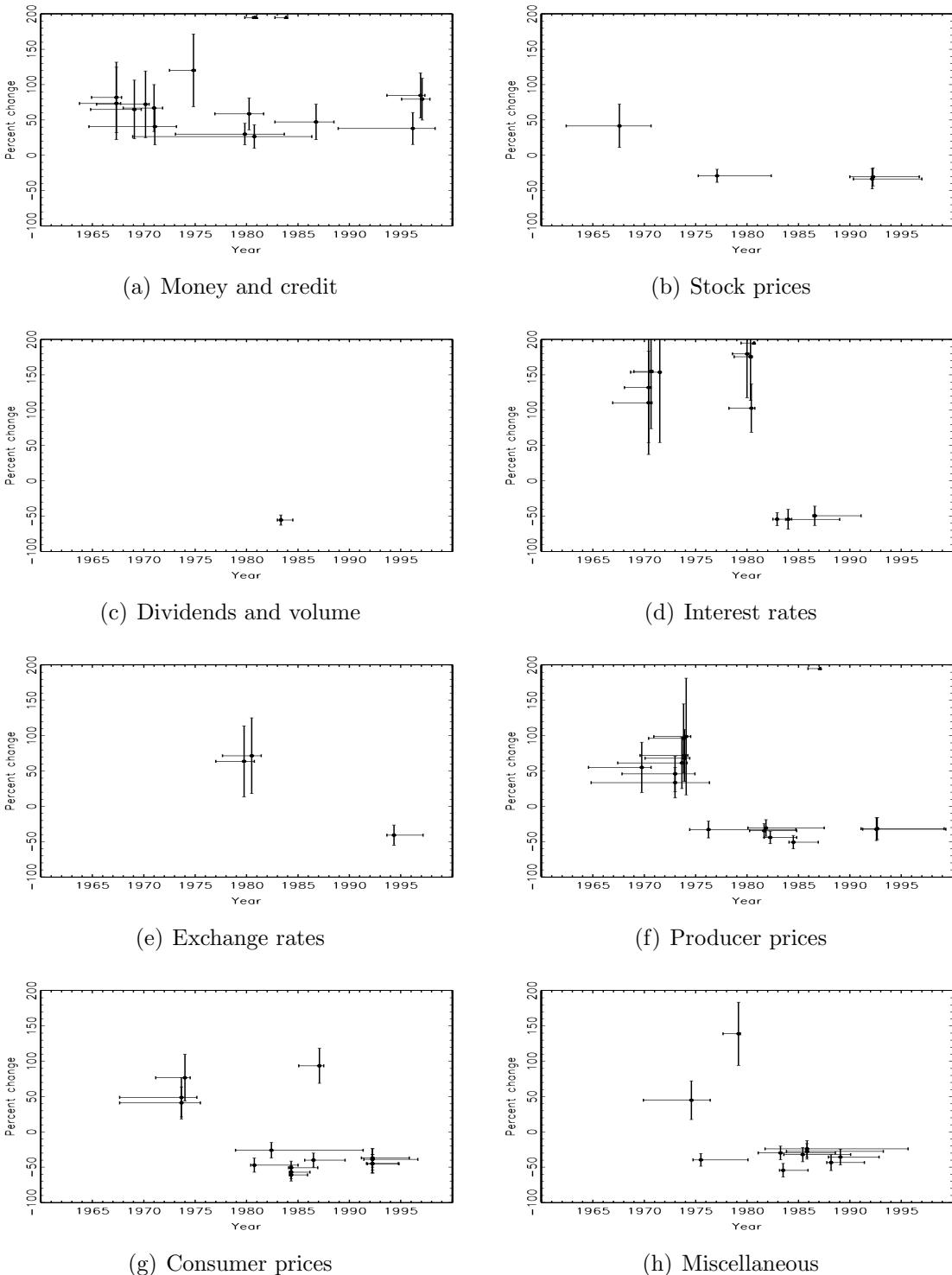
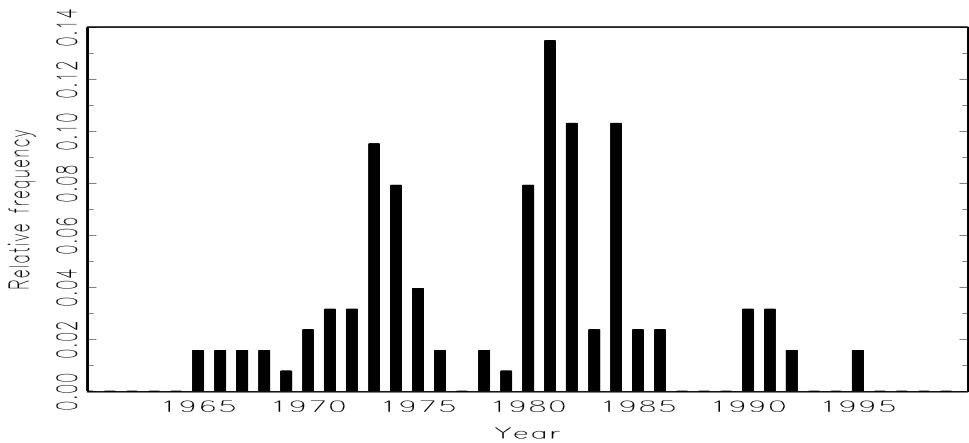
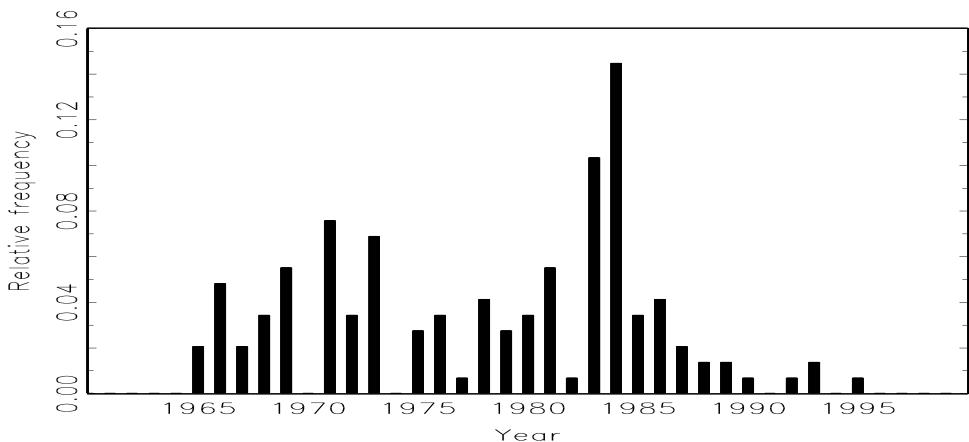


Figure 3: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation for series for which the SupW statistic is significant at the 5% level, when using a linear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

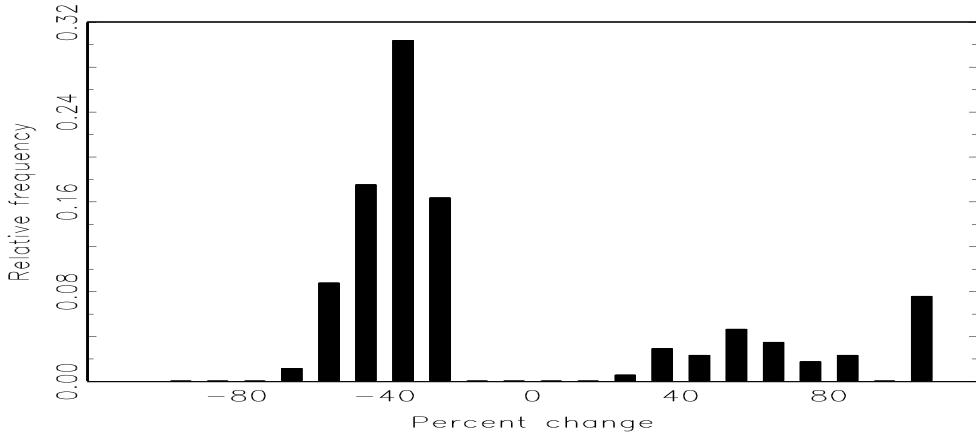


(a) Distribution of break dates in conditional mean - linear AR model

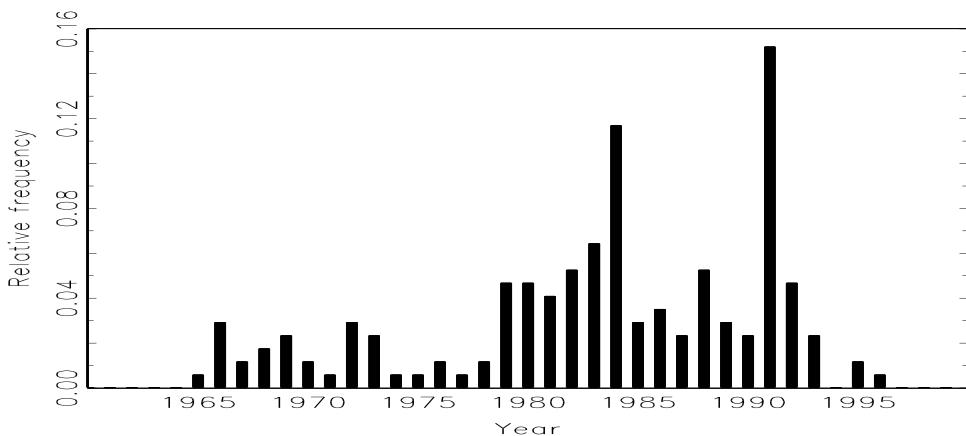


(b) Distribution of break dates in conditional mean - nonlinear AR model

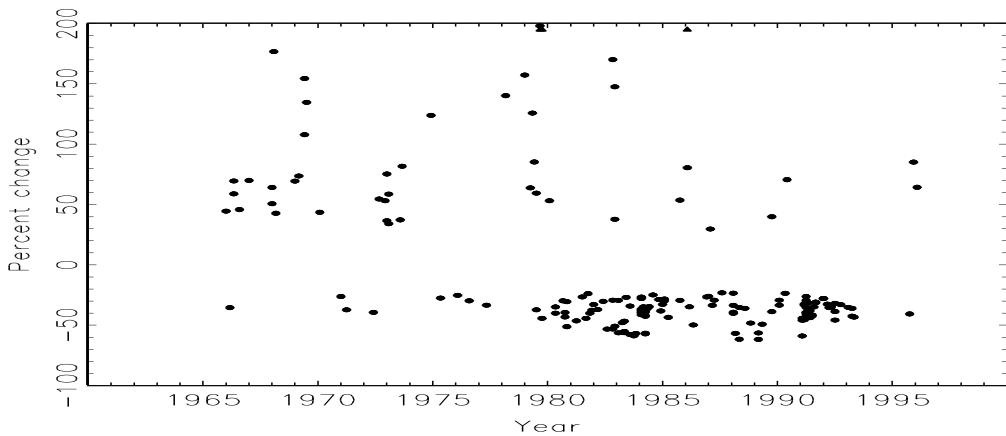
Figure 4: Break dates for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the parameters in the linear model (??) or in the parameters during expansions in the nonlinear model (??) for the conditional mean is significant at 5% level.



(a) Distribution of percent change in conditional standard deviation



(b) Distribution of break dates



(c) Scatter of break dates against percent change in standard deviation

Figure 5: Characteristics of conditional volatility breaks for series for which the SupW statistic is significant at the 5% level, when using a linear AR model with structural change for the conditional mean. In panel (a), series for which the standard deviation more than doubles are collected in the right-most category. In panel (c), series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

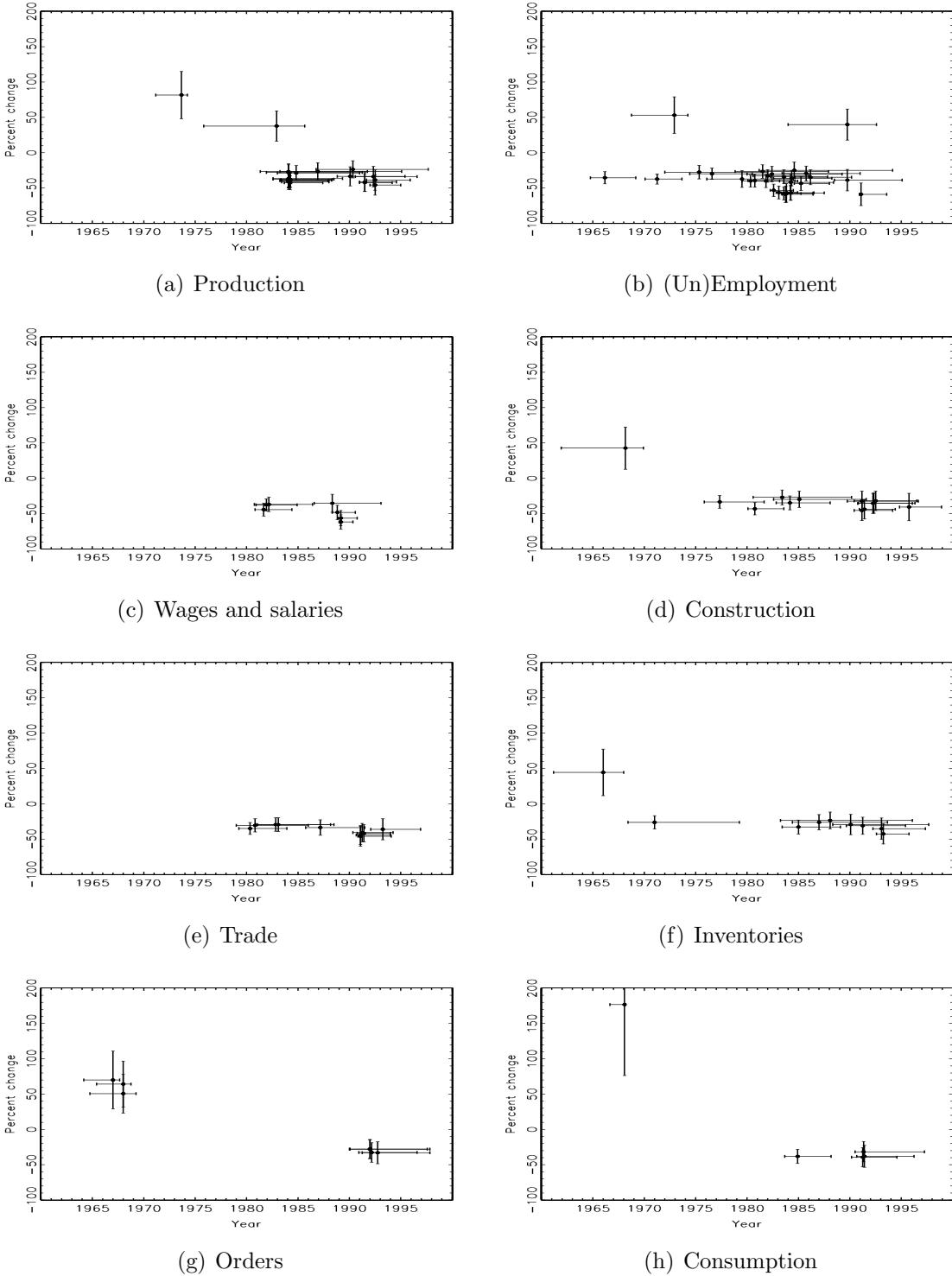


Figure 6: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation for series for which the SupW statistic is significant at the 5% level, when using a linear AR model with structural change for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

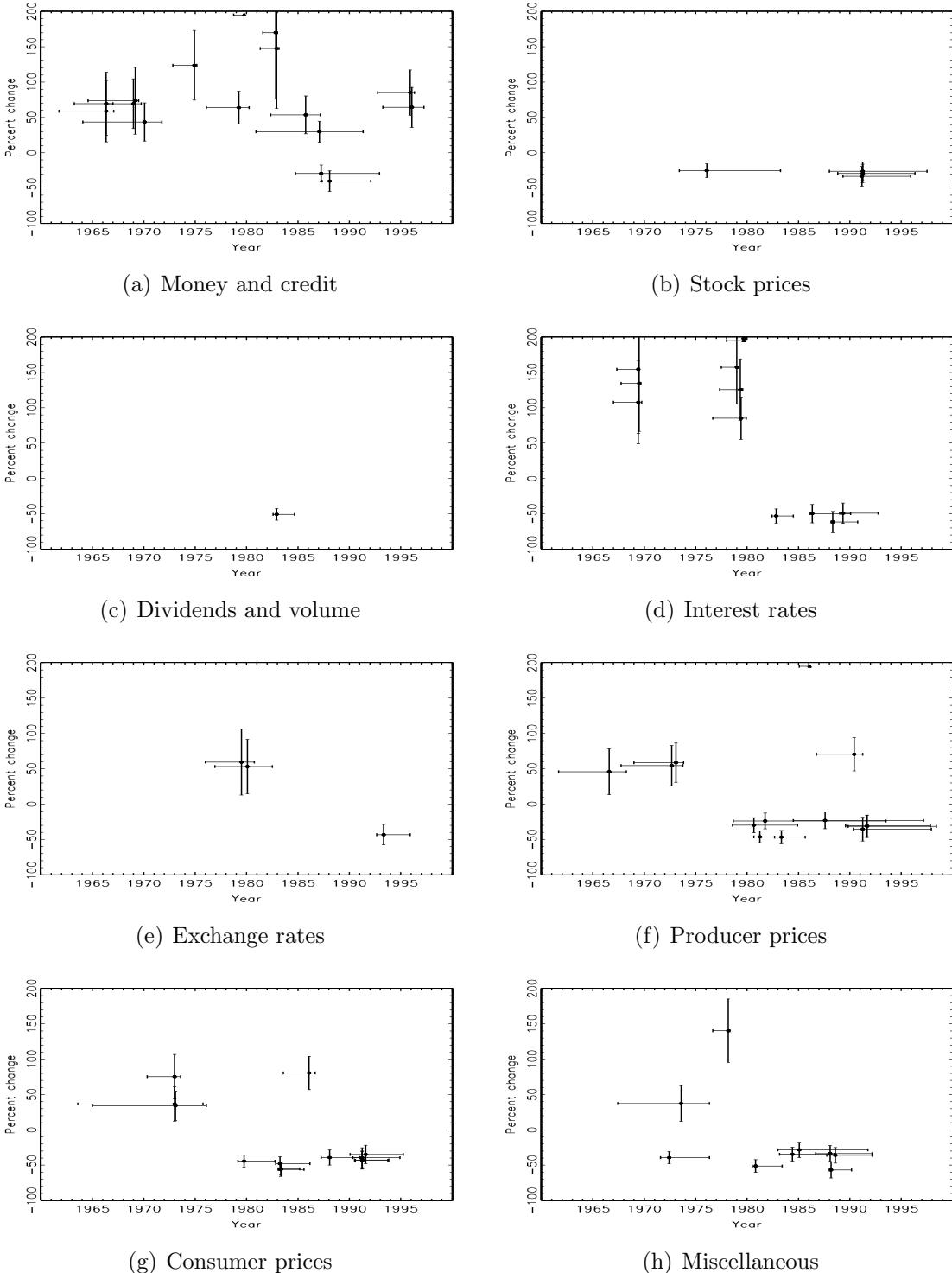
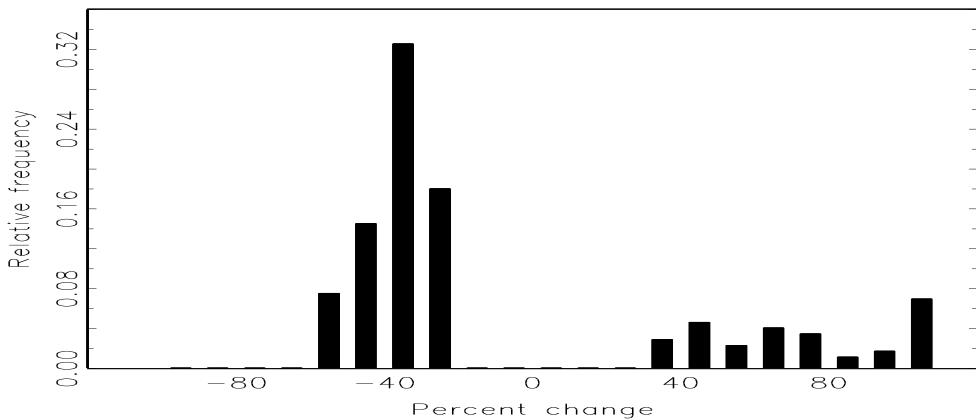
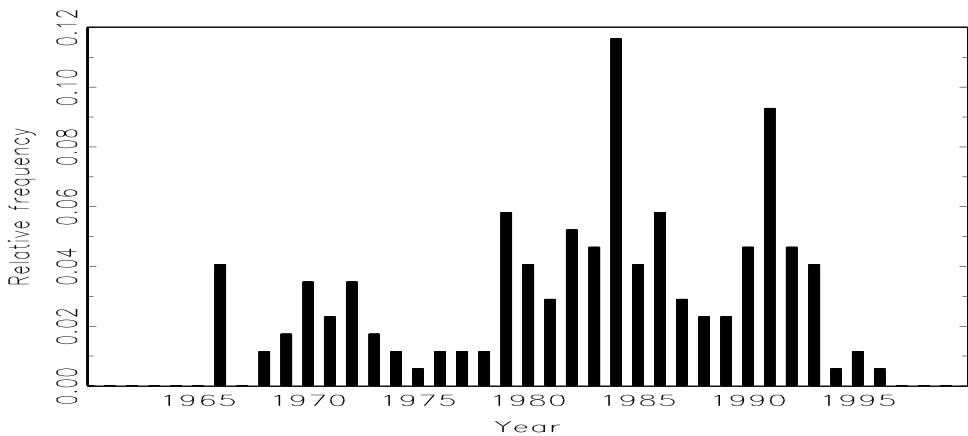


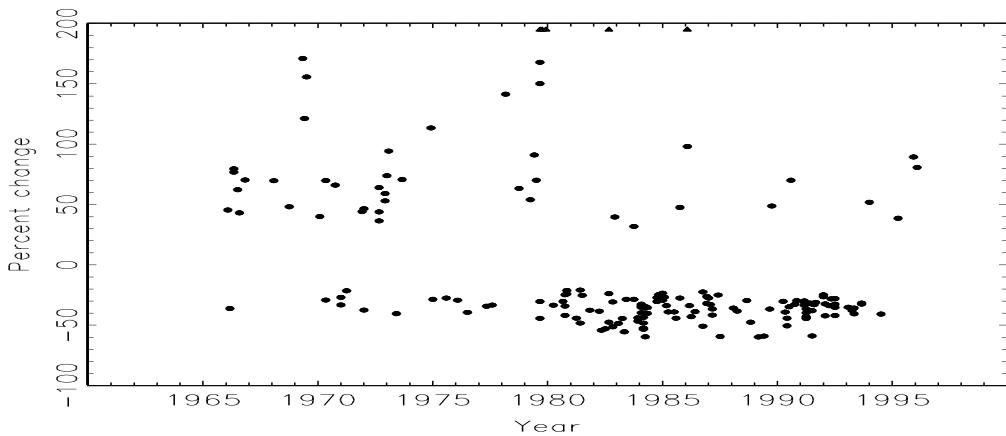
Figure 7: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation for series for which the SupW statistic is significant at the 5% level, when using a linear AR model with structural change for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.



(a) Distribution of percent change in conditional standard deviation



(b) Distribution of break dates



(c) Scatter of break dates against percent change in standard deviation

Figure 8: Characteristics of conditional volatility breaks for series for which the SupW statistic is significant at the 5% level, when using a nonlinear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. In panel (a), series for which the standard deviation more than doubles are collected in the right-most category. In panel (c), series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

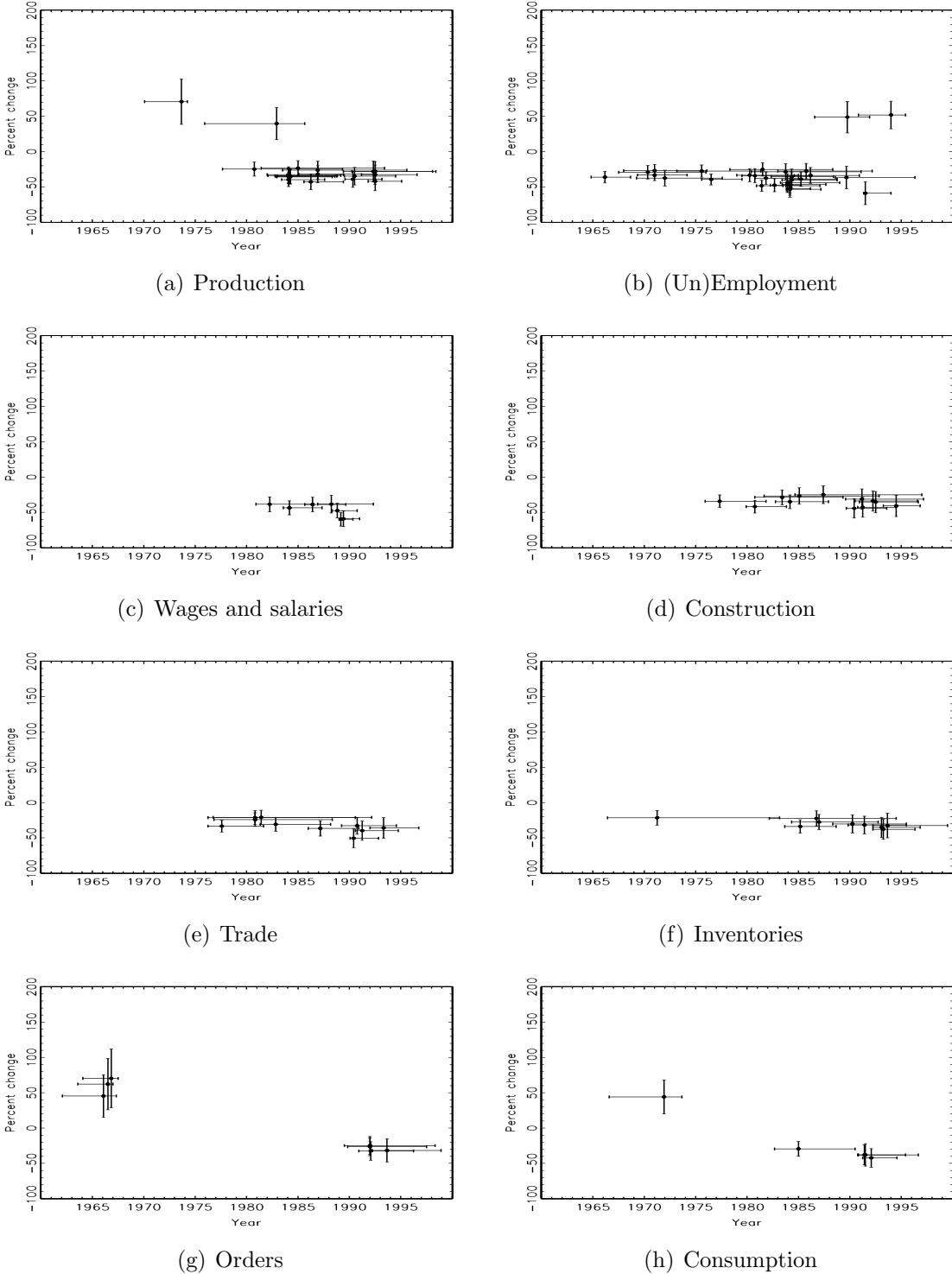


Figure 9: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation for series for which the SupW statistic is significant at the 5% level, when using a nonlinear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

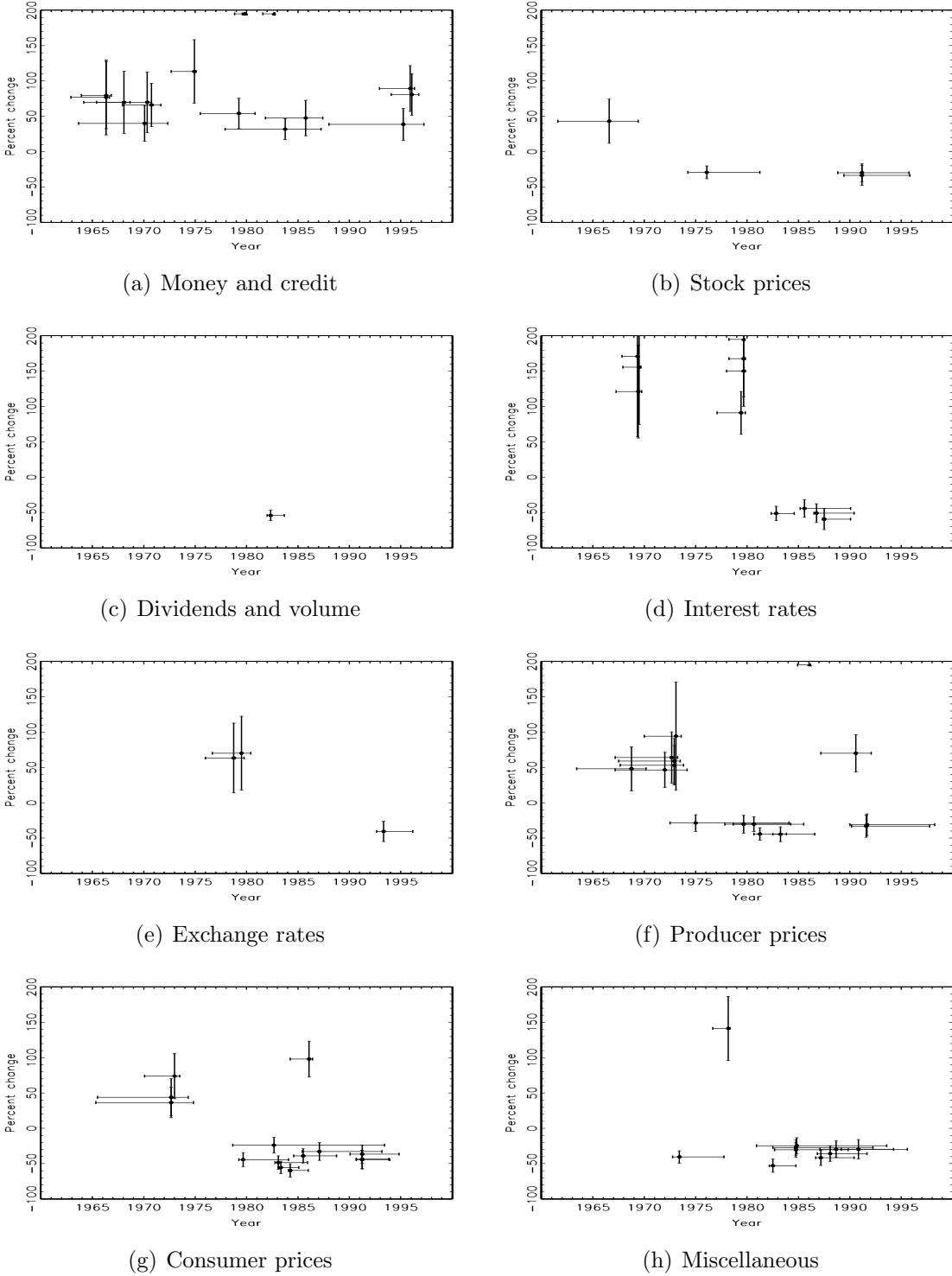
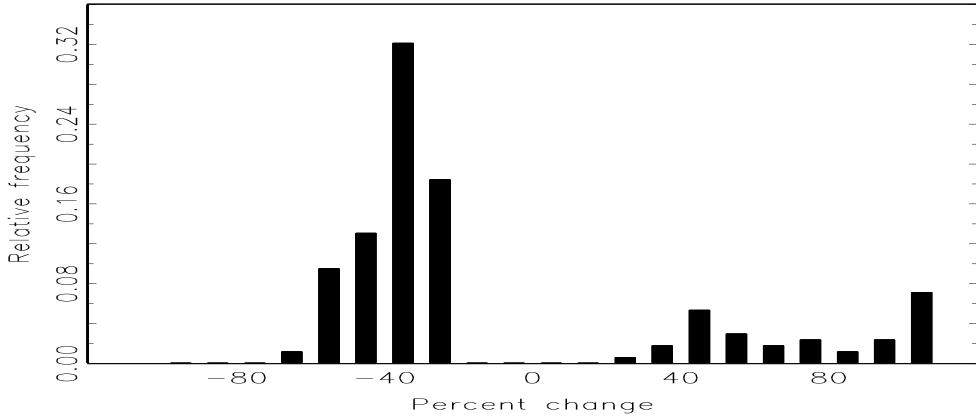
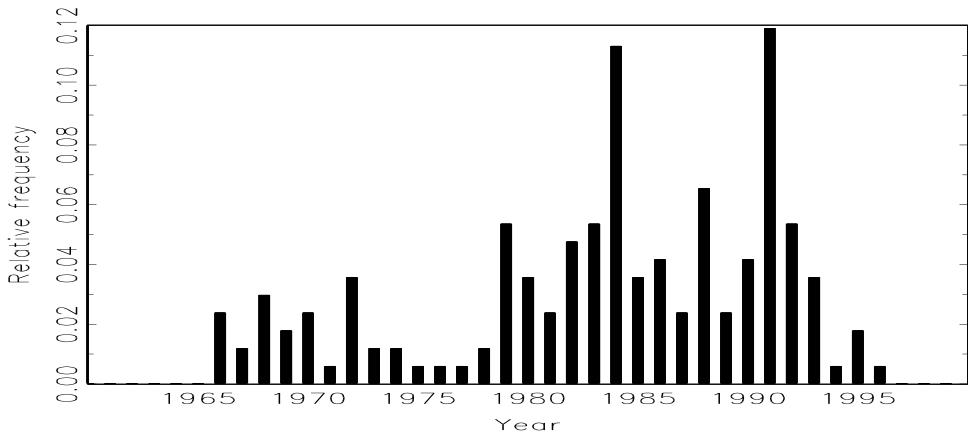


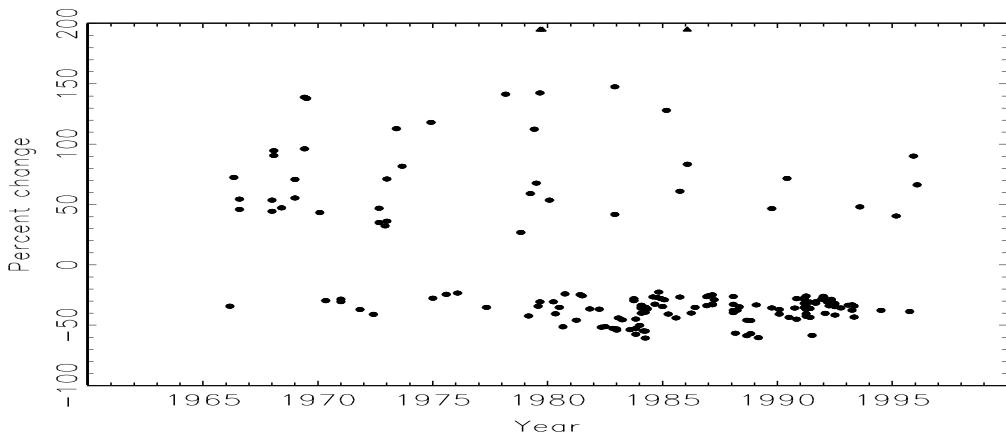
Figure 10: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation for series for which the SupW statistic is significant at the 5% level, when using a nonlinear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.



(a) Distribution of percent change in conditional standard deviation



(b) Distribution of break dates



(c) Scatter of break dates against percent change in standard deviation

Figure 11: Characteristics of conditional volatility breaks for series for which the SupW statistic is significant at the 5% level, when using a nonlinear AR model with structural change during expansions for the conditional mean. In panel (a), series for which the standard deviation more than doubles are collected in the right-most category. In panel (c), series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

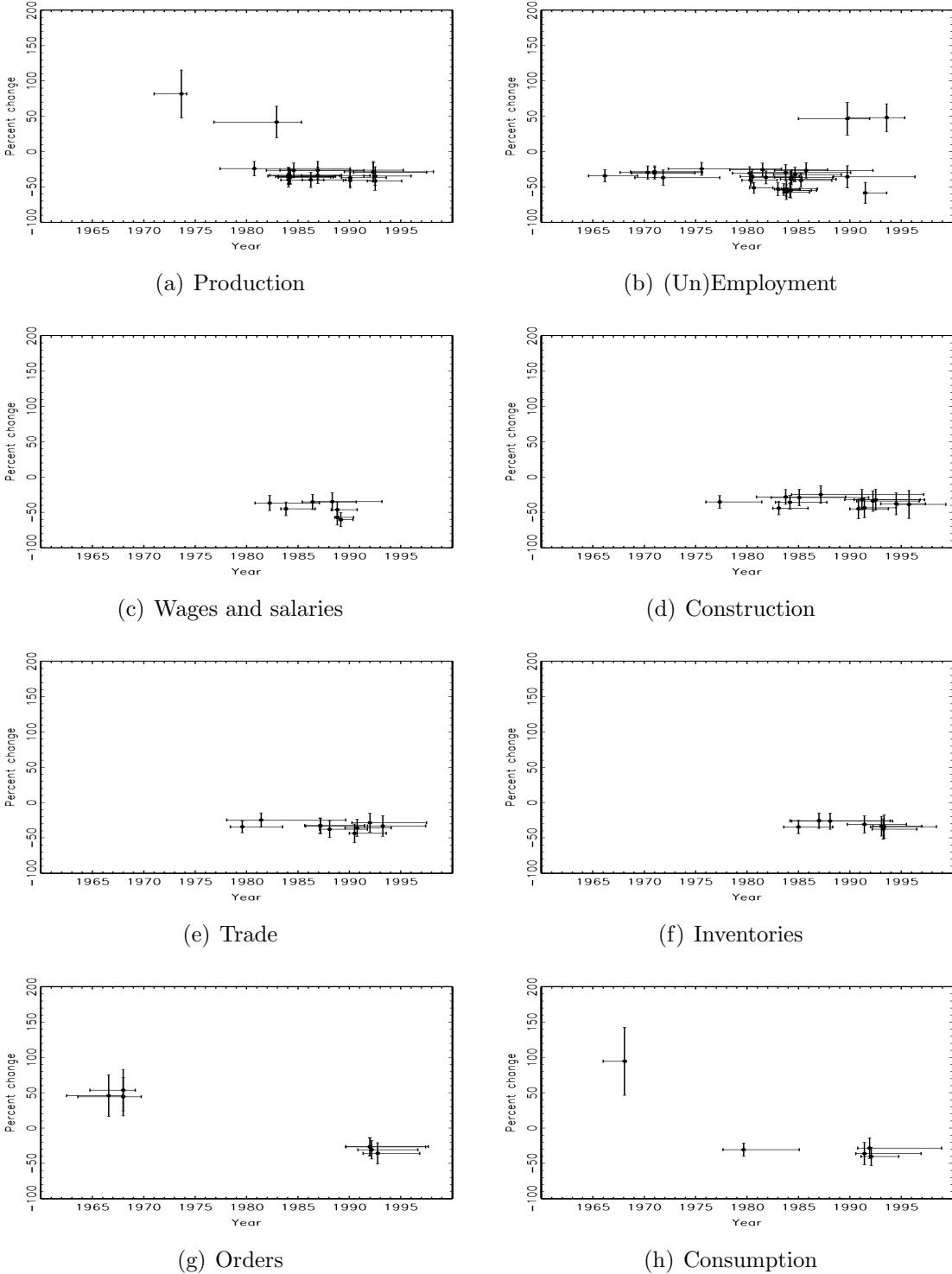


Figure 12: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation for series for which the SupW statistic is significant at the 5% level, when using a nonlinear AR model with structural change during expansions for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

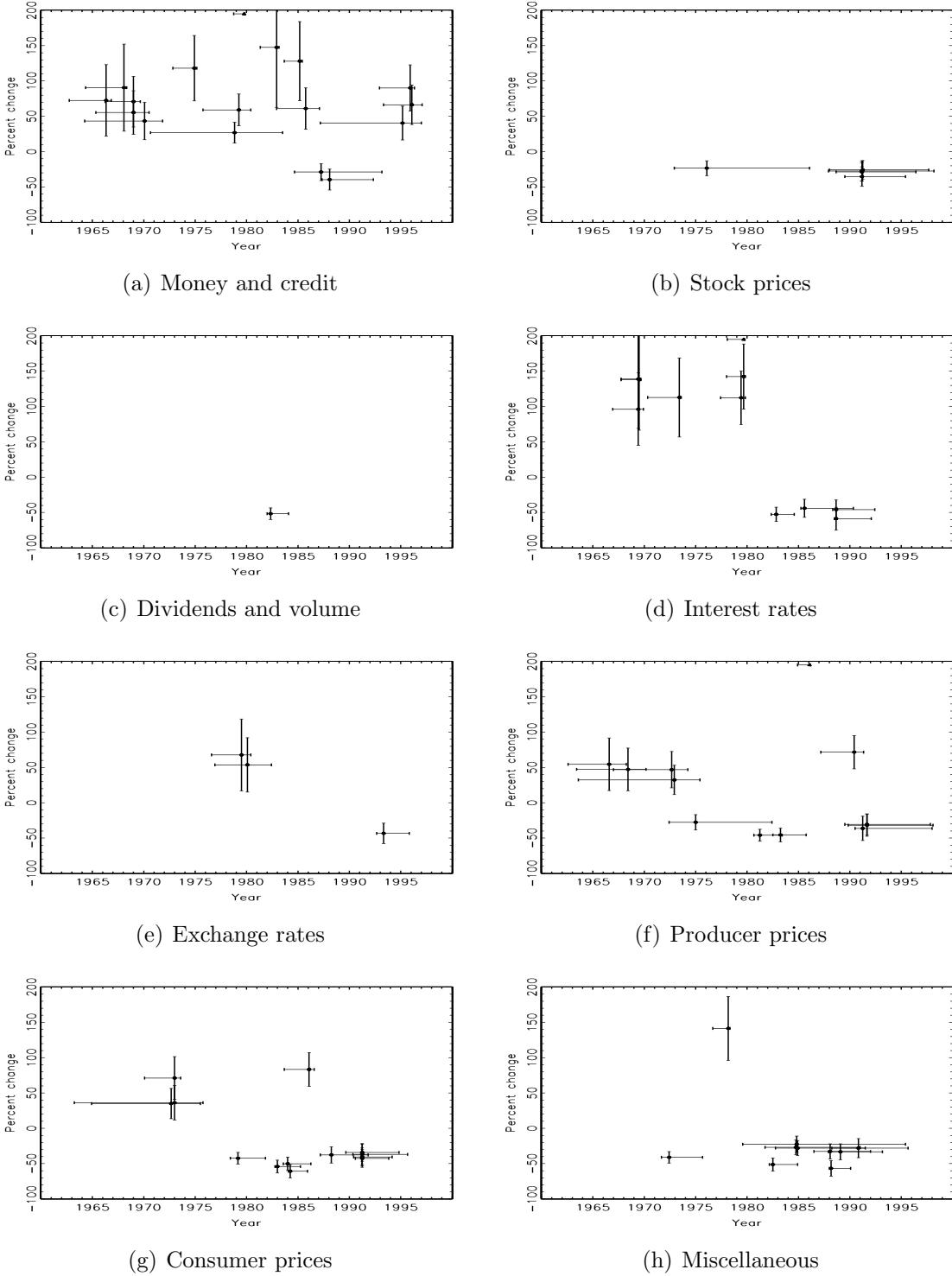
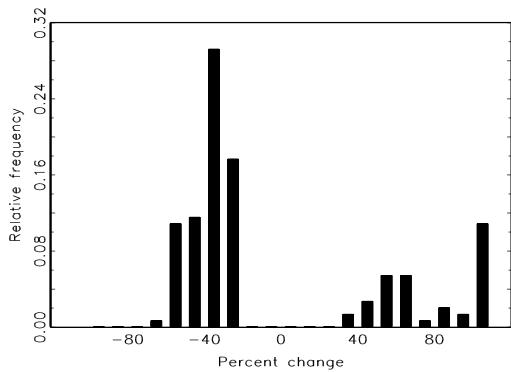
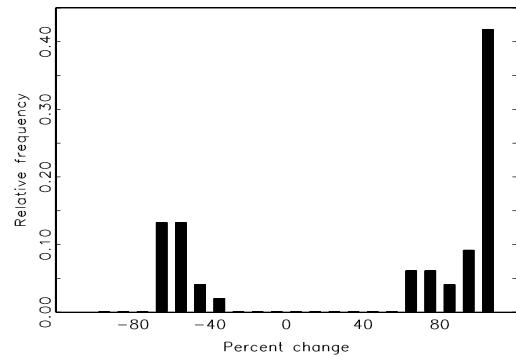


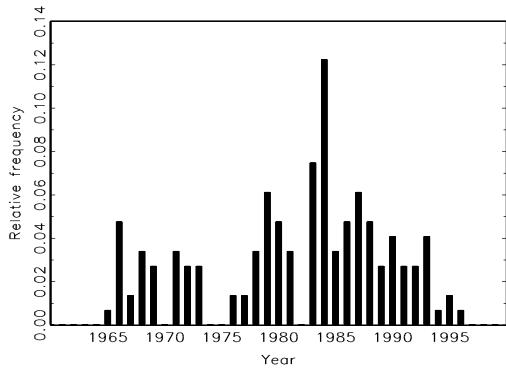
Figure 13: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation for series for which the SupW statistic is significant at the 5% level, when using a nonlinear AR model with structural change during expansions for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.



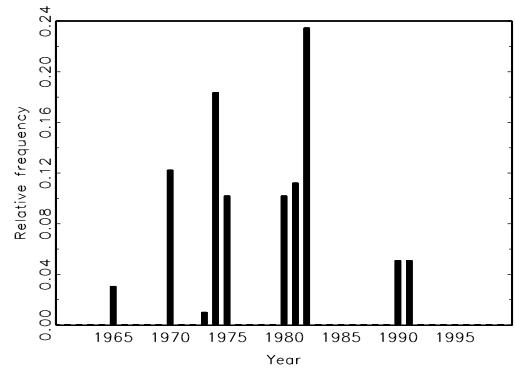
(a) Distribution of percent change in standard deviation during expansions



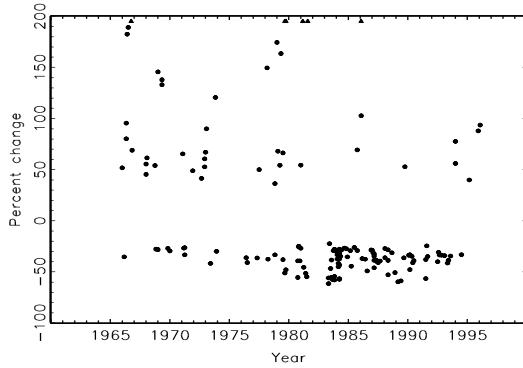
(b) Distribution of percent change in standard deviation during recessions



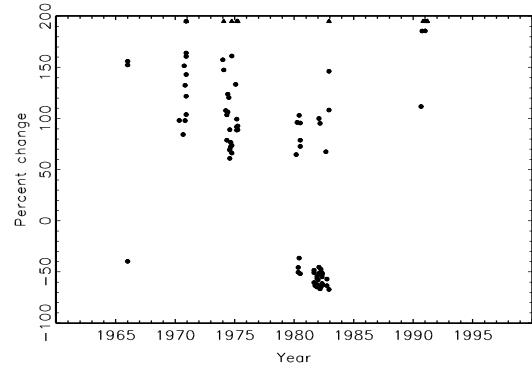
(c) Distribution of break dates for standard deviation during expansions



(d) Distribution of break dates for standard deviation during recessions



(e) Scatter of break dates against percent change in standard deviation during expansions



(f) Scatter of break dates against percent change in standard deviation during recessions

Figure 14: Characteristics of conditional volatility breaks for series for which the SupW statistics for a structural change in the conditional volatility in recessions and expansions separately are significant at the 5% level, when using a linear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. In panels (e) and (f), series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

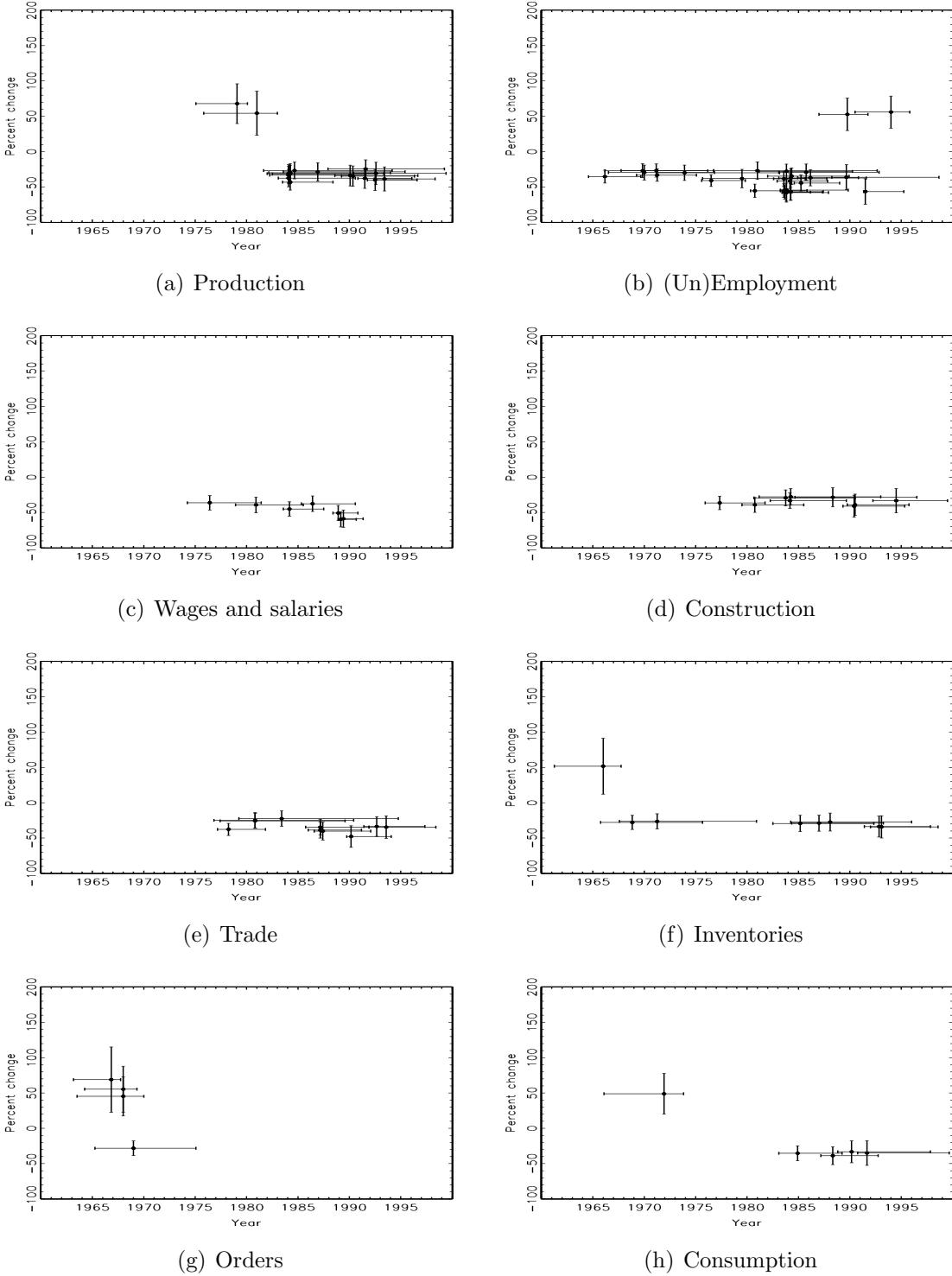
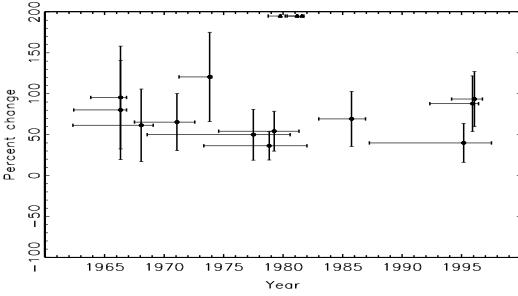
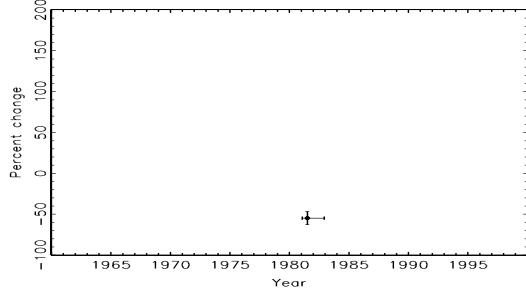


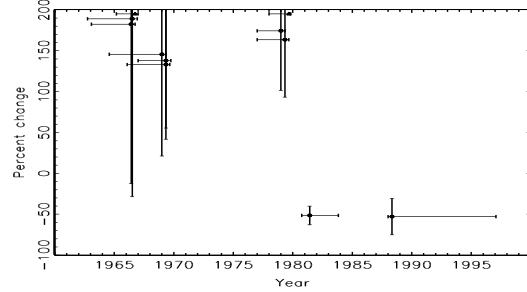
Figure 15: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation during expansions for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the conditional volatility in expansions only is significant at the 5% level, when using a linear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.



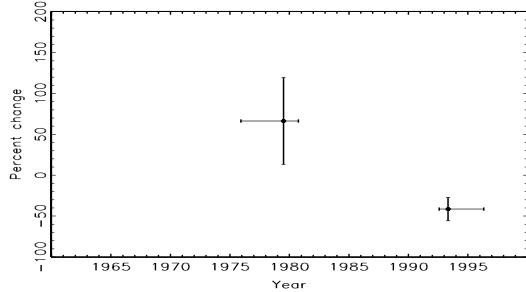
(a) Money and credit



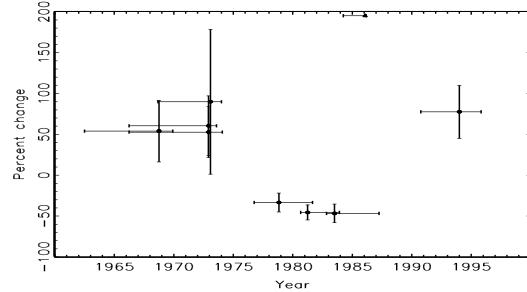
(b) Dividends and volume



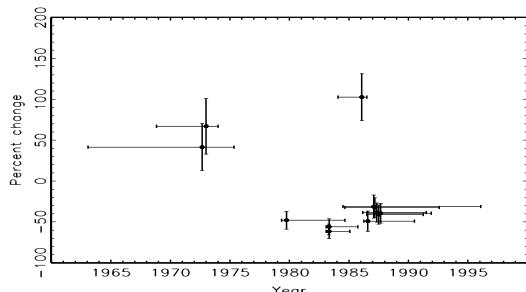
(c) Interest rates



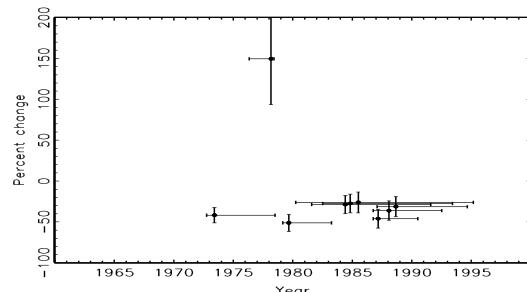
(d) Exchange rates



(e) Producer prices



(f) Consumer prices



(g) Miscellaneous

Figure 16: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation during expansions for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the conditional volatility in expansions only is significant at the 5% level, when using a linear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

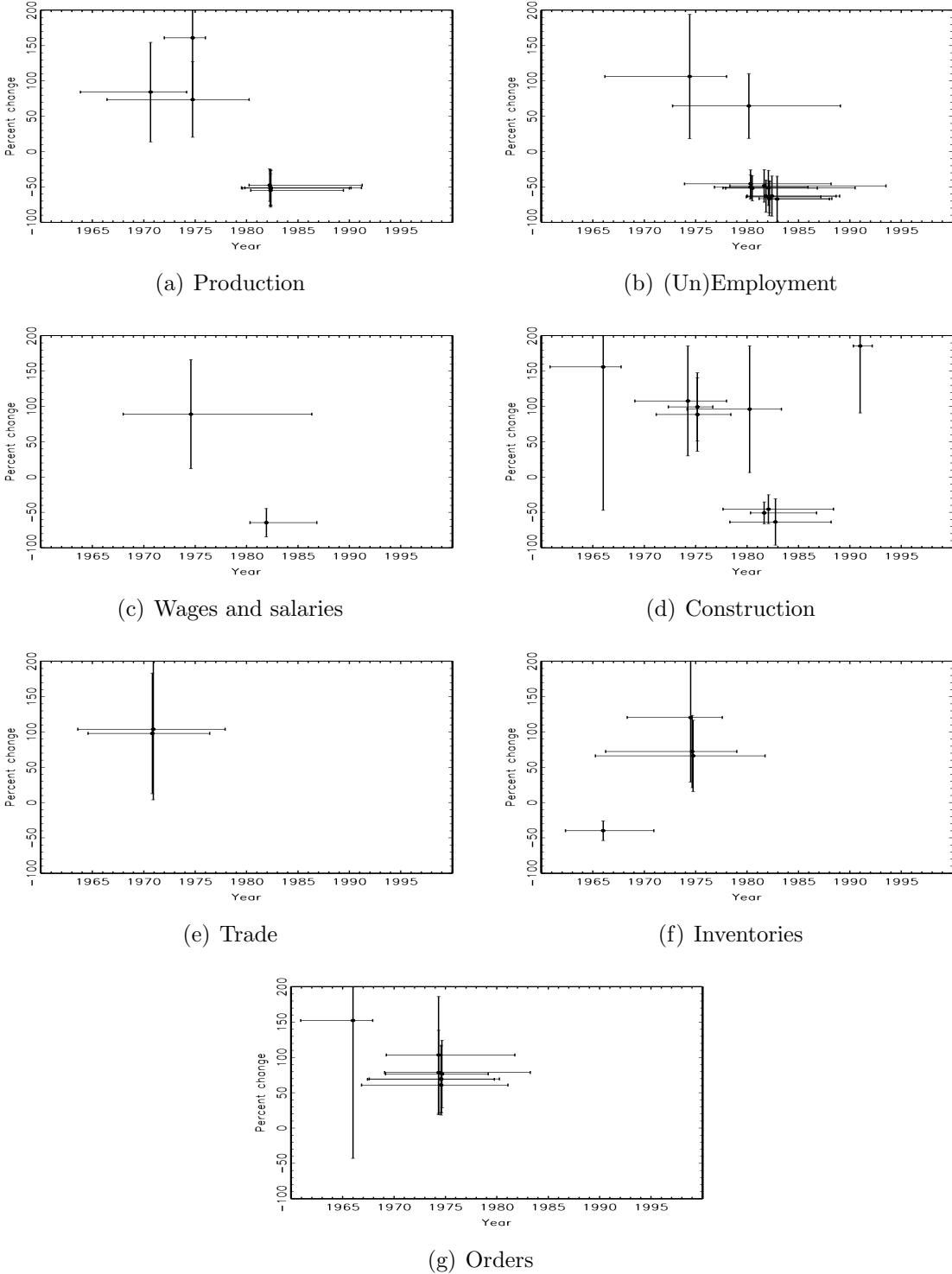


Figure 17: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation during recessions for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the conditional volatility in expansions only is significant at the 5% level, when using a linear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

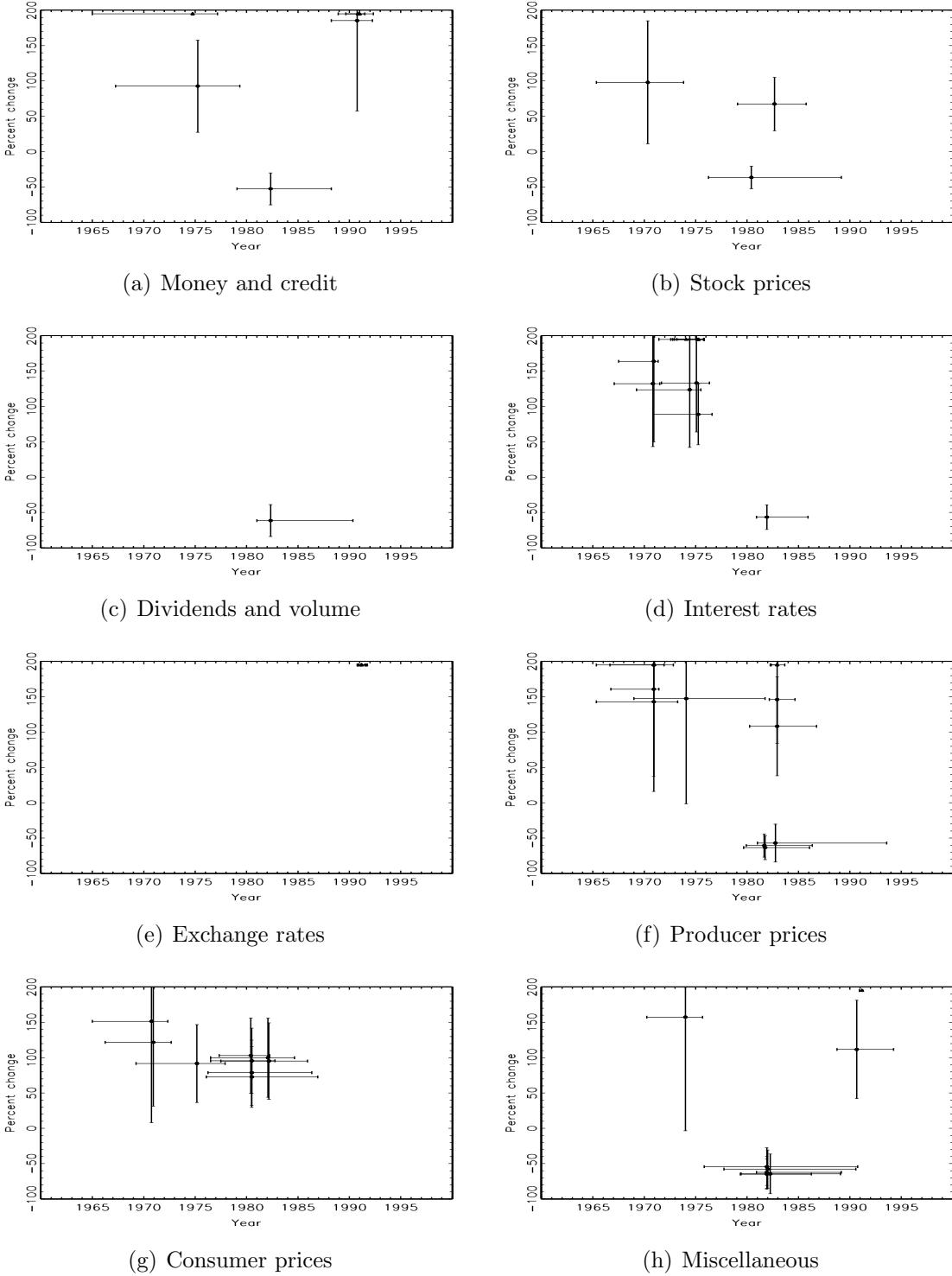
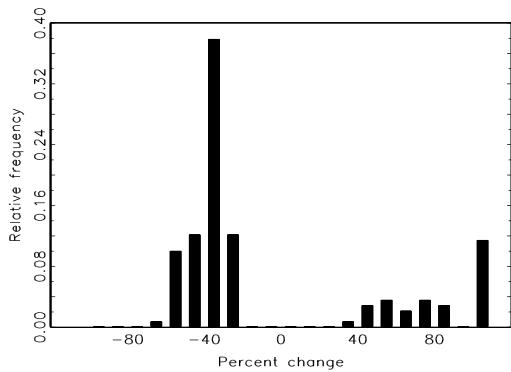
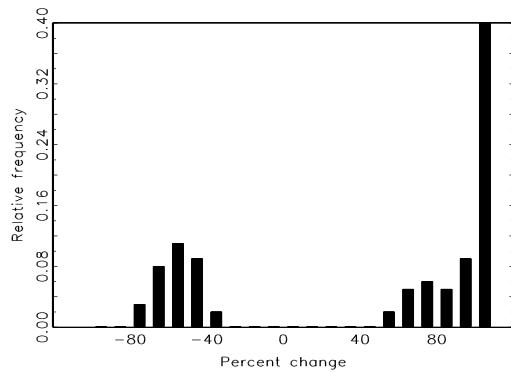


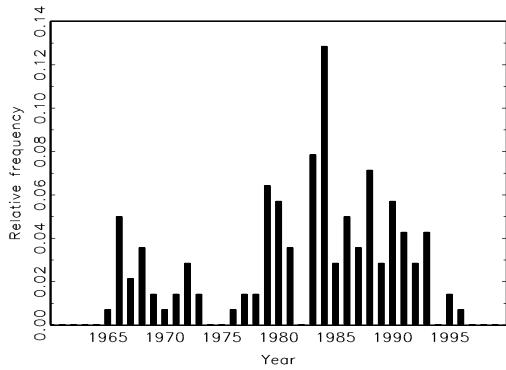
Figure 18: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation during recessions for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the conditional volatility in expansions only is significant at the 5% level, when using a linear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.



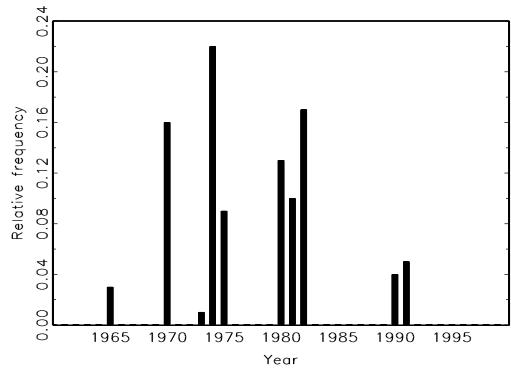
(a) Distribution of percent change in standard deviation during expansions



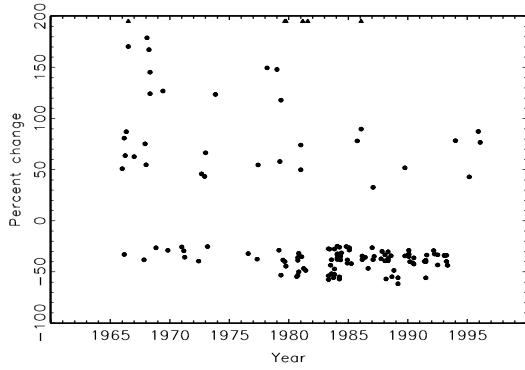
(b) Distribution of percent change in standard deviation during recessions



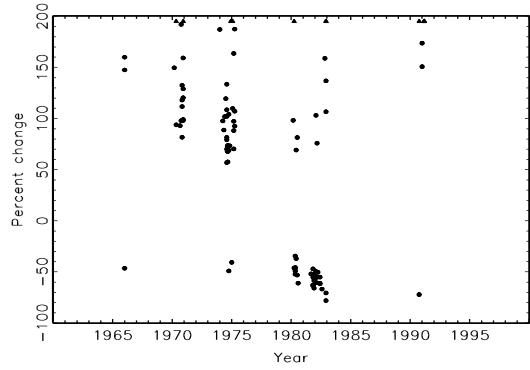
(c) Distribution of break dates for standard deviation during expansions



(d) Distribution of break dates for standard deviation during recessions



(e) Scatter of break dates against percent change in standard deviation during expansions



(f) Scatter of break dates against percent change in standard deviation during recessions

Figure 19: Characteristics of conditional volatility breaks for series for which the SupW statistics for a structural change in the conditional volatility in recessions and expansions separately are significant at the 5% level, when using a linear AR model with a single structural change for the conditional mean. In panels (e) and (f), series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

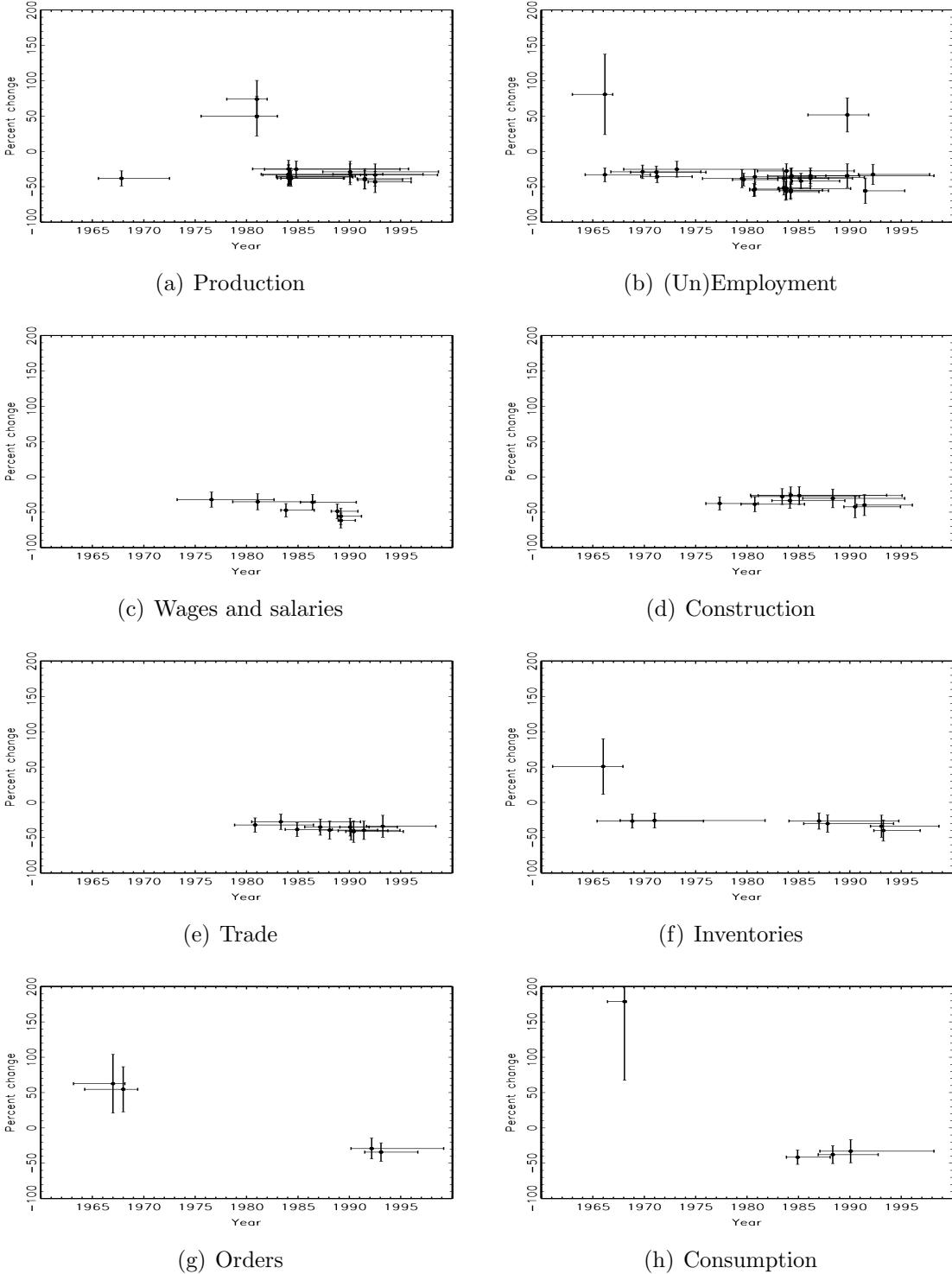


Figure 20: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation during expansions for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the conditional volatility in expansions only is significant at the 5% level, when using a linear AR model with a single structural change for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

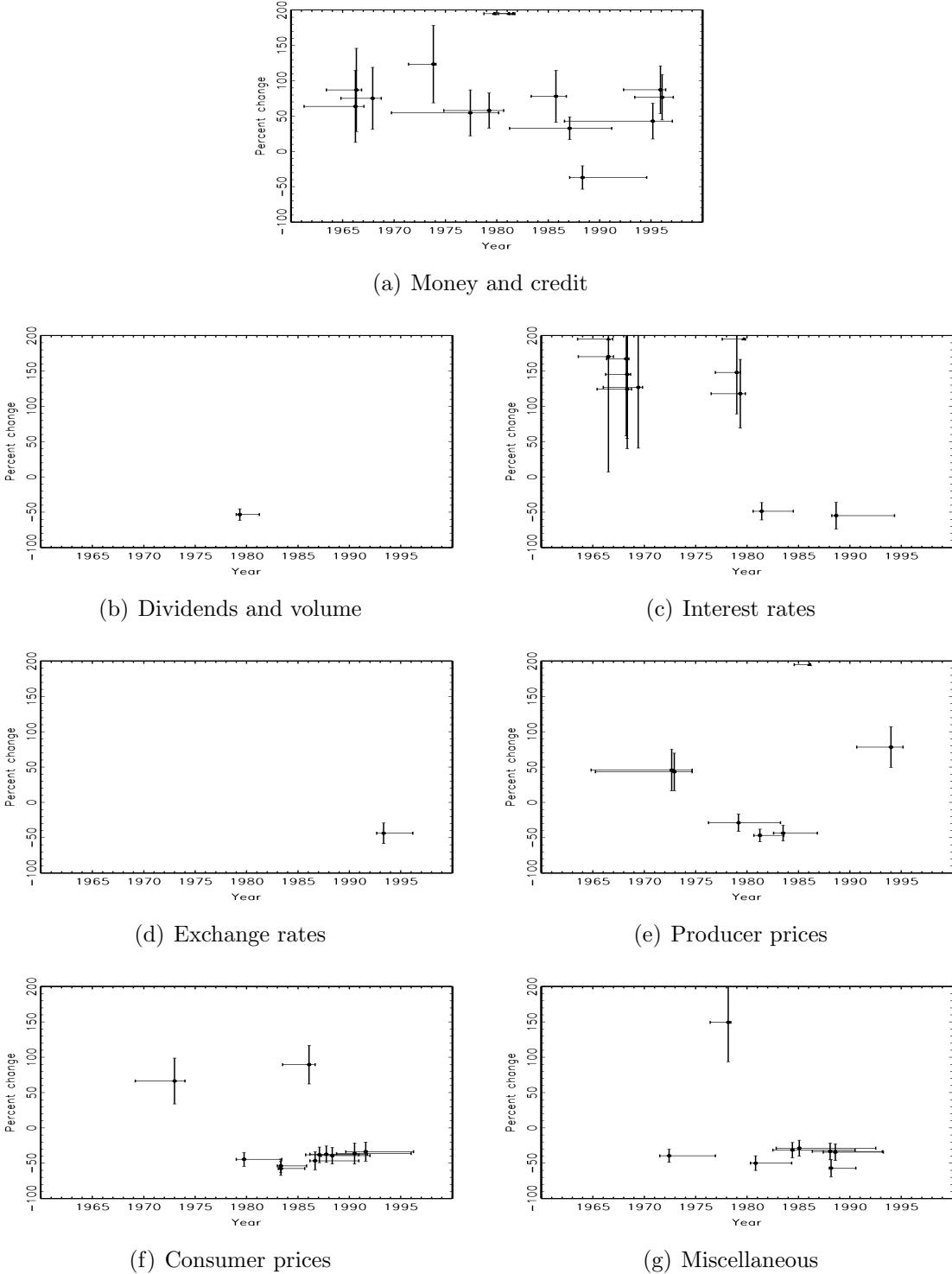


Figure 21: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation during expansions for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the conditional volatility in expansions only is significant at the 5% level, when using a linear AR model with a single structural change for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

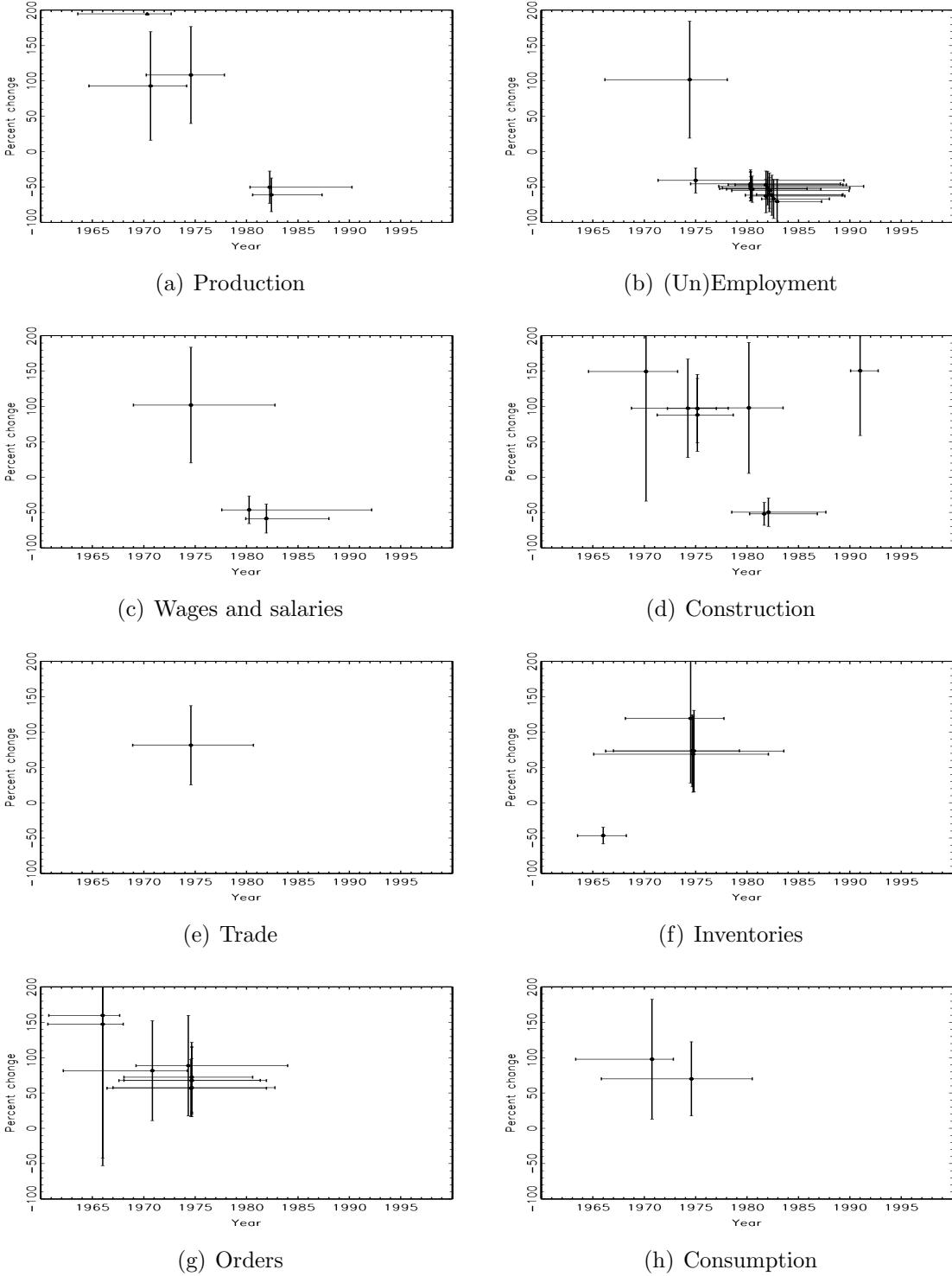


Figure 22: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation during recessions for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the conditional volatility in expansions only is significant at the 5% level, when using a linear AR model with a single structural change for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

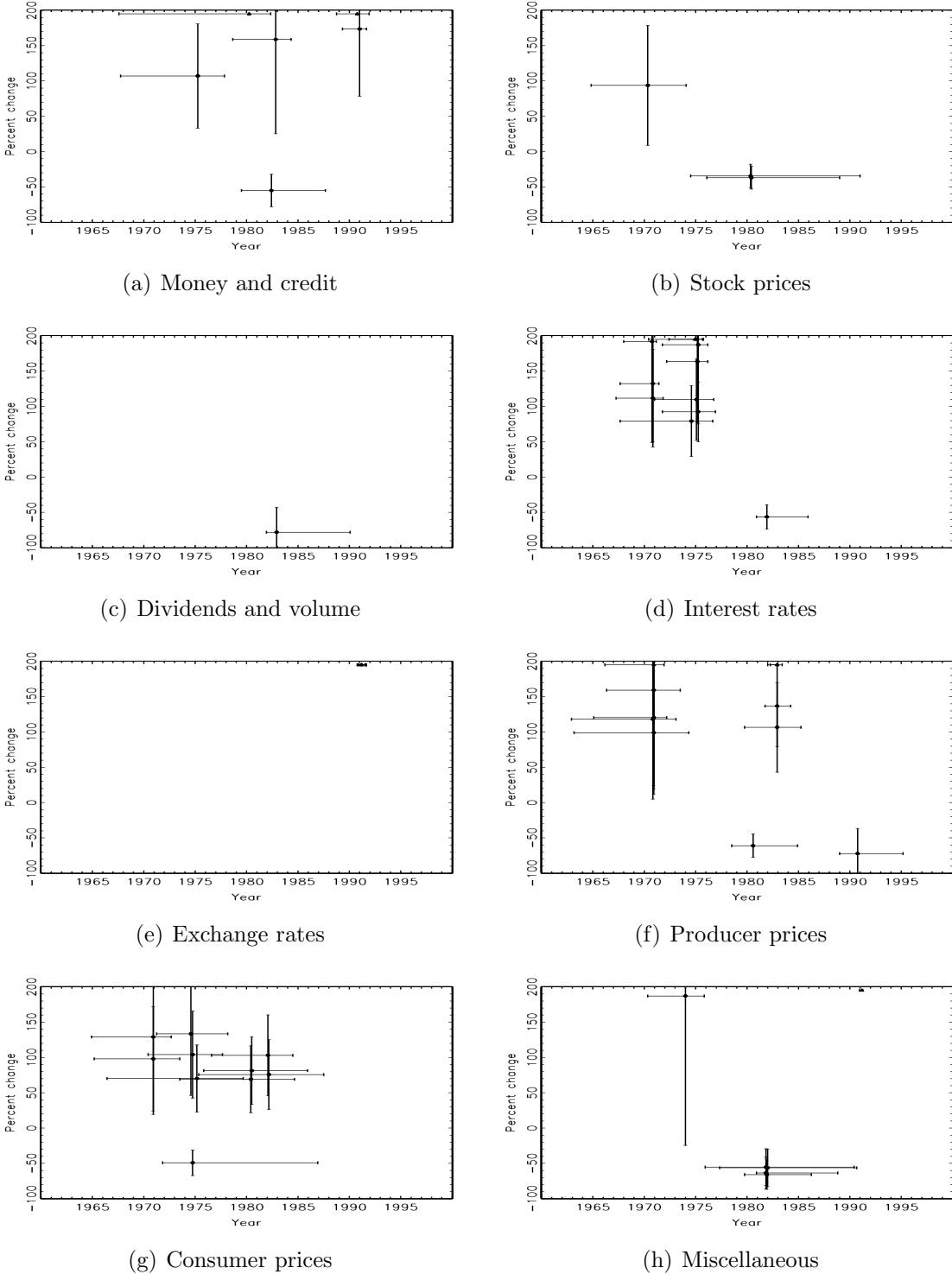
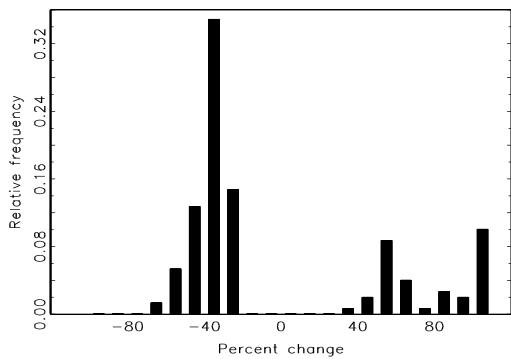
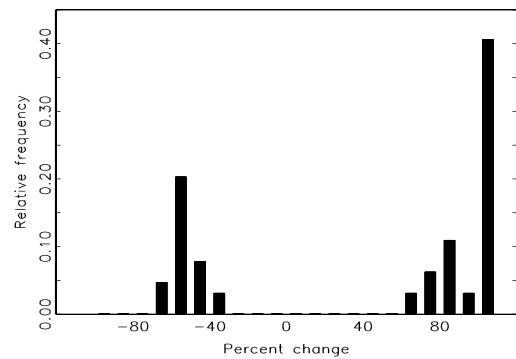


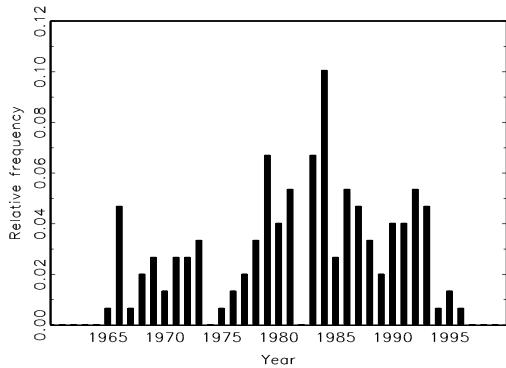
Figure 23: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation during recessions for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the conditional volatility in expansions only is significant at the 5% level, when using a linear AR model with a single structural change for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.



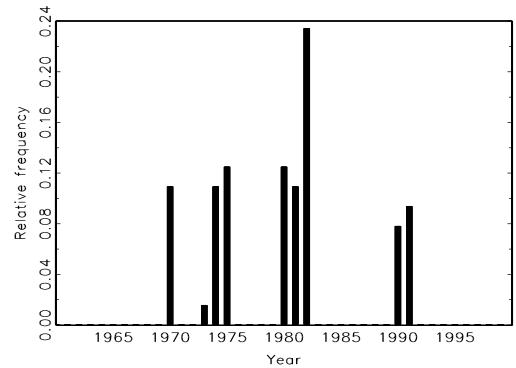
(a) Distribution of percent change in standard deviation during expansions



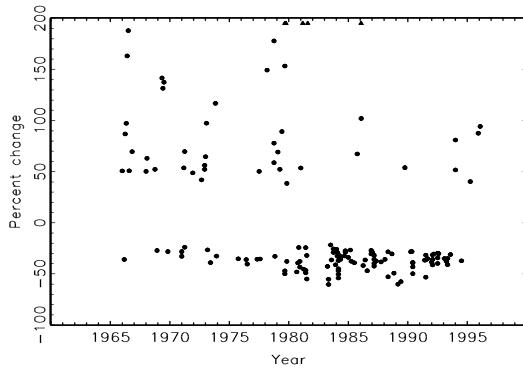
(b) Distribution of percent change in standard deviation during recessions



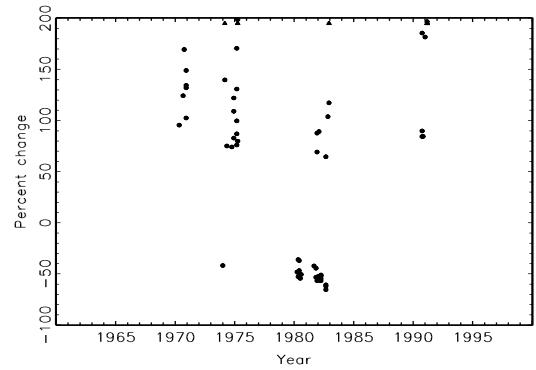
(c) Distribution of break dates for standard deviation during expansions



(d) Distribution of break dates for standard deviation during recessions



(e) Scatter of break dates against percent change in standard deviation during expansions



(f) Scatter of break dates against percent change in standard deviation during recessions

Figure 24: Characteristics of conditional volatility breaks for series for which the SupW statistics for a structural change in the conditional volatility in recessions and expansions separately are significant at the 5% level, when using a nonlinear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. In panels (e) and (f), series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

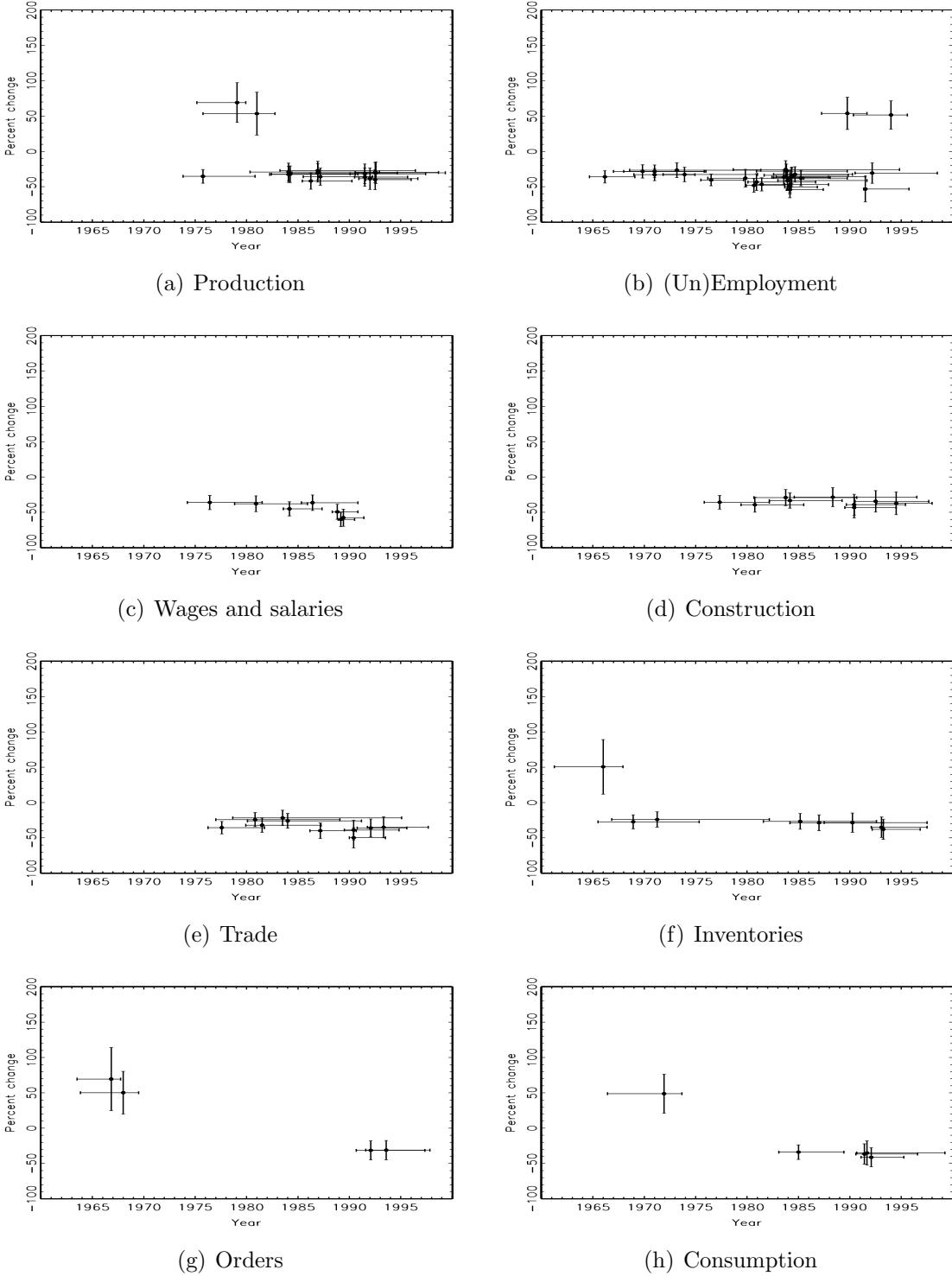


Figure 25: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation during expansions for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the conditional volatility in expansions only is significant at the 5% level, when using a nonlinear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

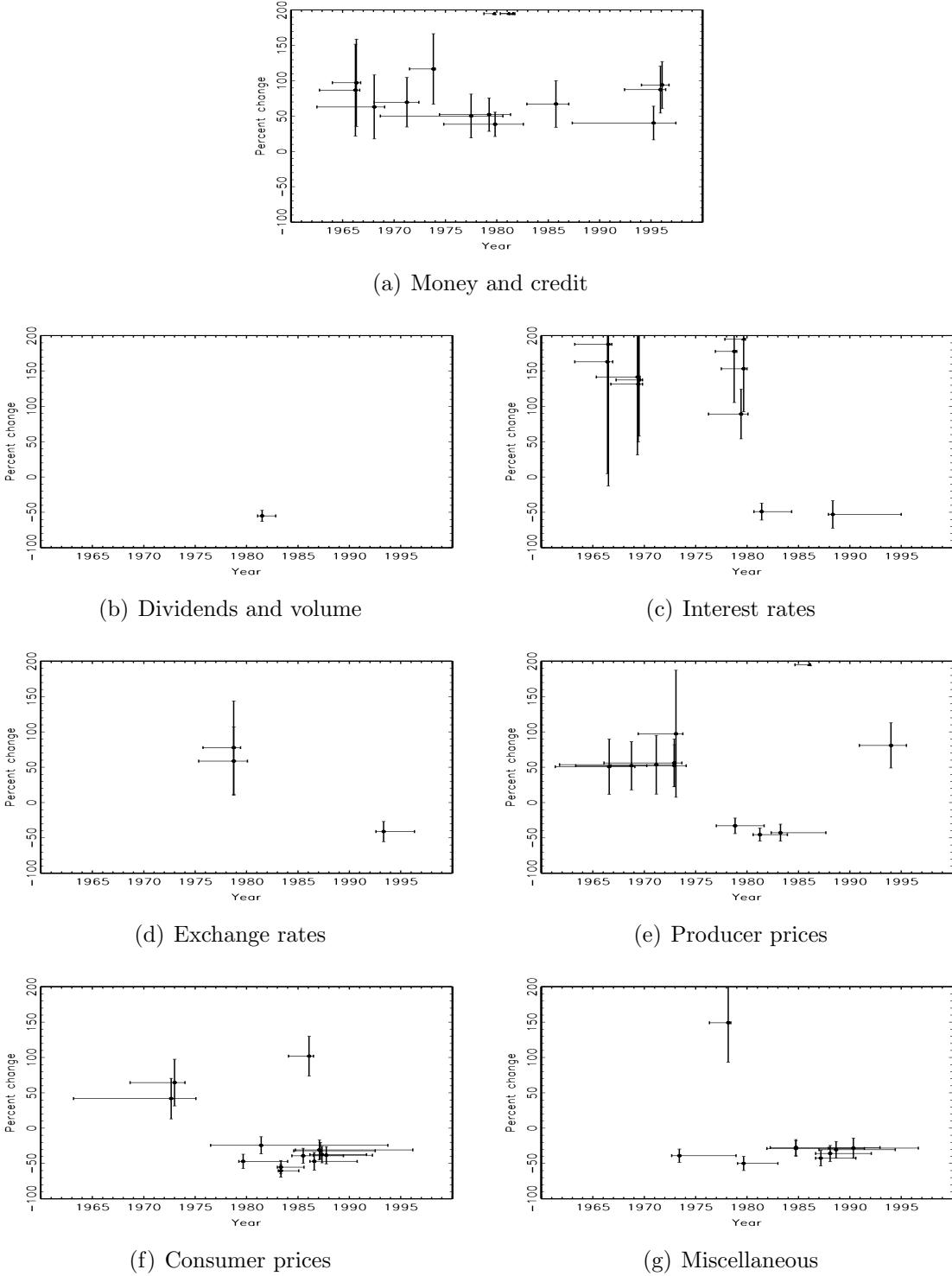


Figure 26: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation during expansions for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the conditional volatility in expansions only is significant at the 5% level, when using a nonlinear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

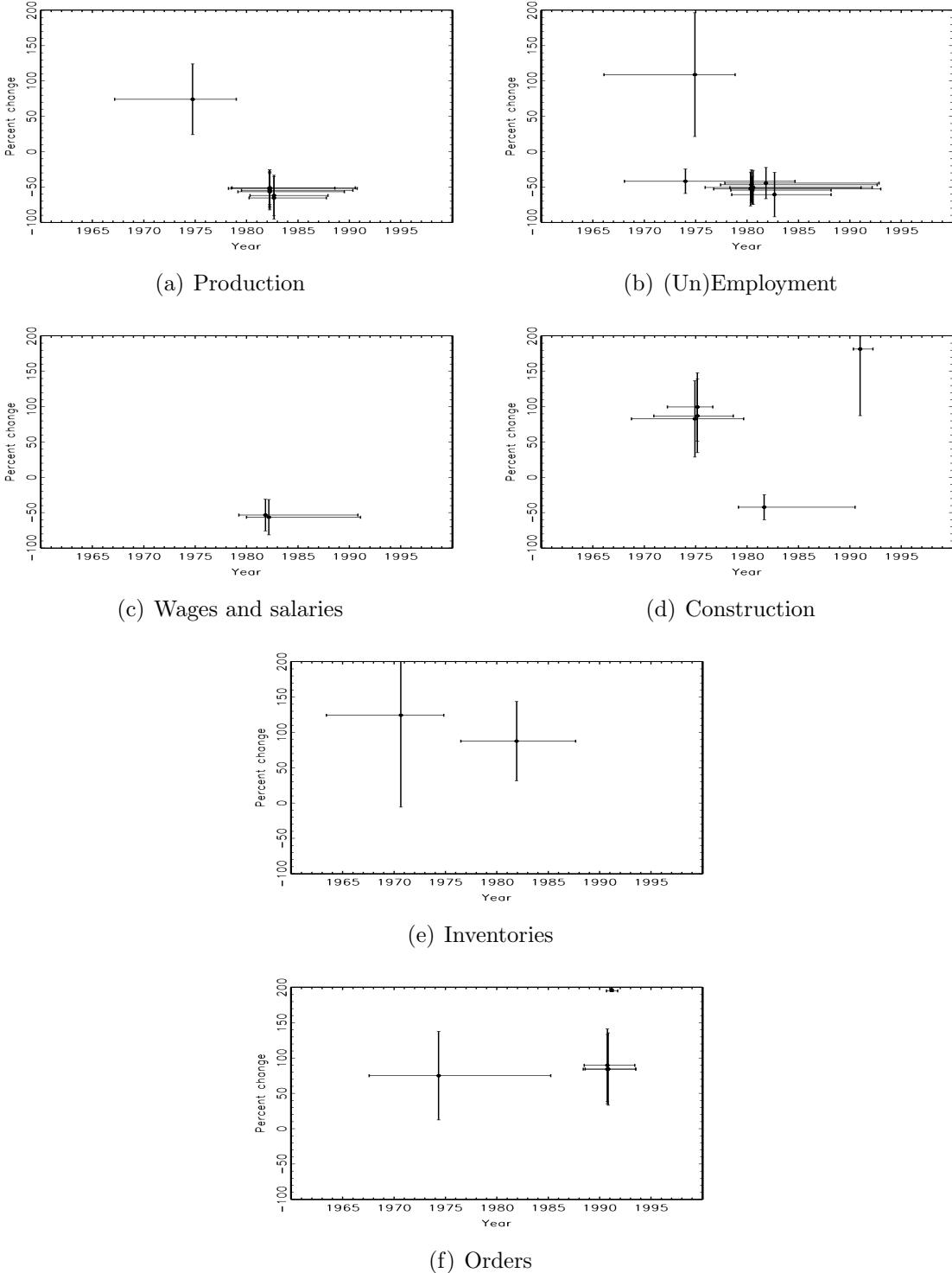


Figure 27: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation during recessions for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the conditional volatility in expansions only is significant at the 5% level, when using a nonlinear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

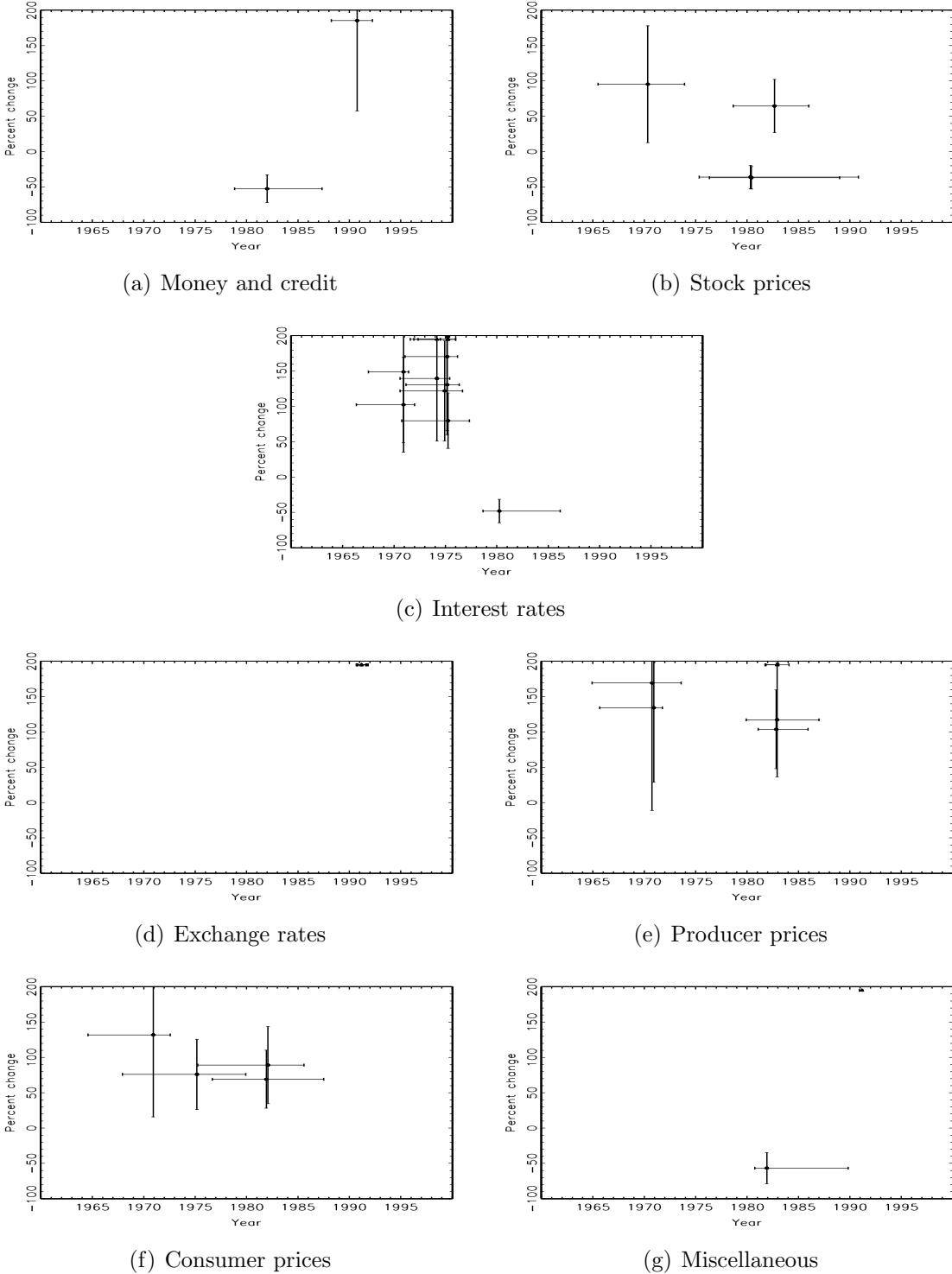
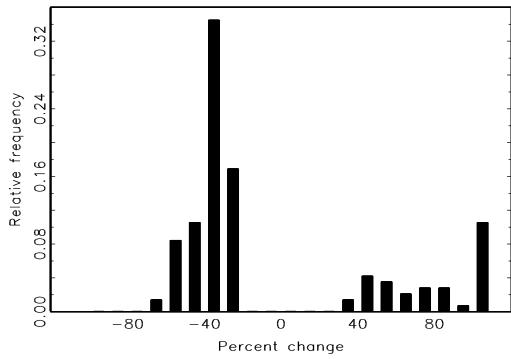
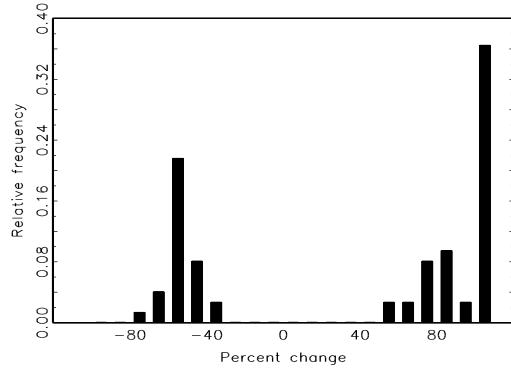


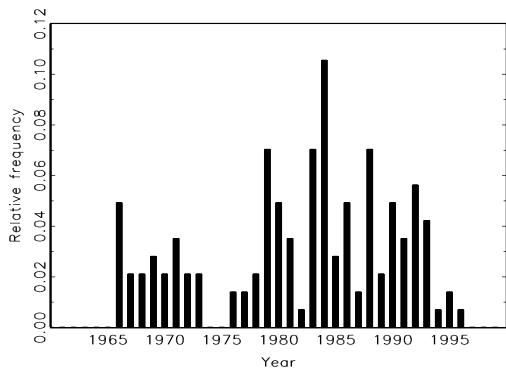
Figure 28: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation during recessions for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the conditional volatility in expansions only is significant at the 5% level, when using a nonlinear AR model with constant parameters for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.



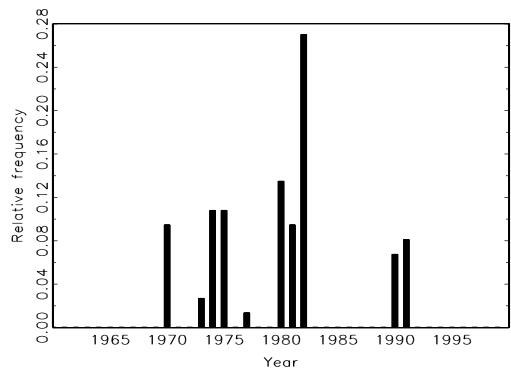
(a) Distribution of percent change in standard deviation during expansions



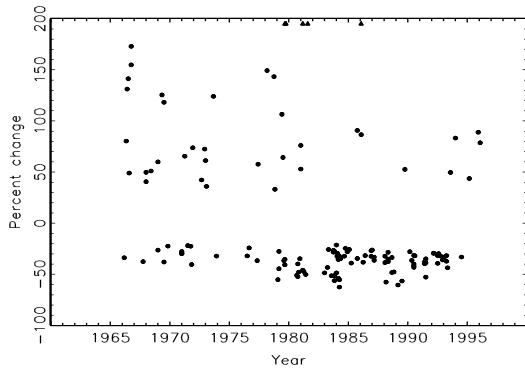
(b) Distribution of percent change in standard deviation during recessions



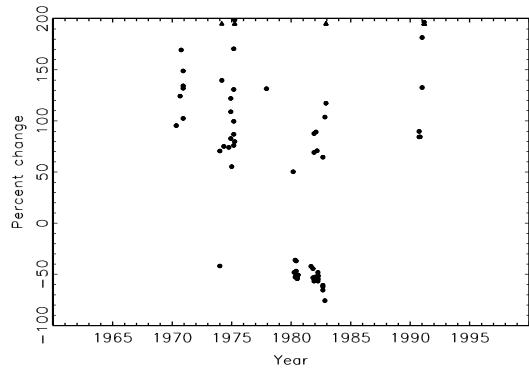
(c) Distribution of break dates for standard deviation during expansions



(d) Distribution of break dates for standard deviation during recessions



(e) Scatter of break dates against percent change in standard deviation during expansions



(f) Scatter of break dates against percent change in standard deviation during recessions

Figure 29: Characteristics of conditional volatility breaks for series for which the SupW statistics for a structural change in the conditional volatility in recessions and expansions separately are significant at the 5% level, when using a nonlinear AR model with a single structural change during expansions for the conditional mean. In panels (a) and (b), series for which the standard deviation more than doubles are collected in the right-most category. In panels (e) and (f), series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

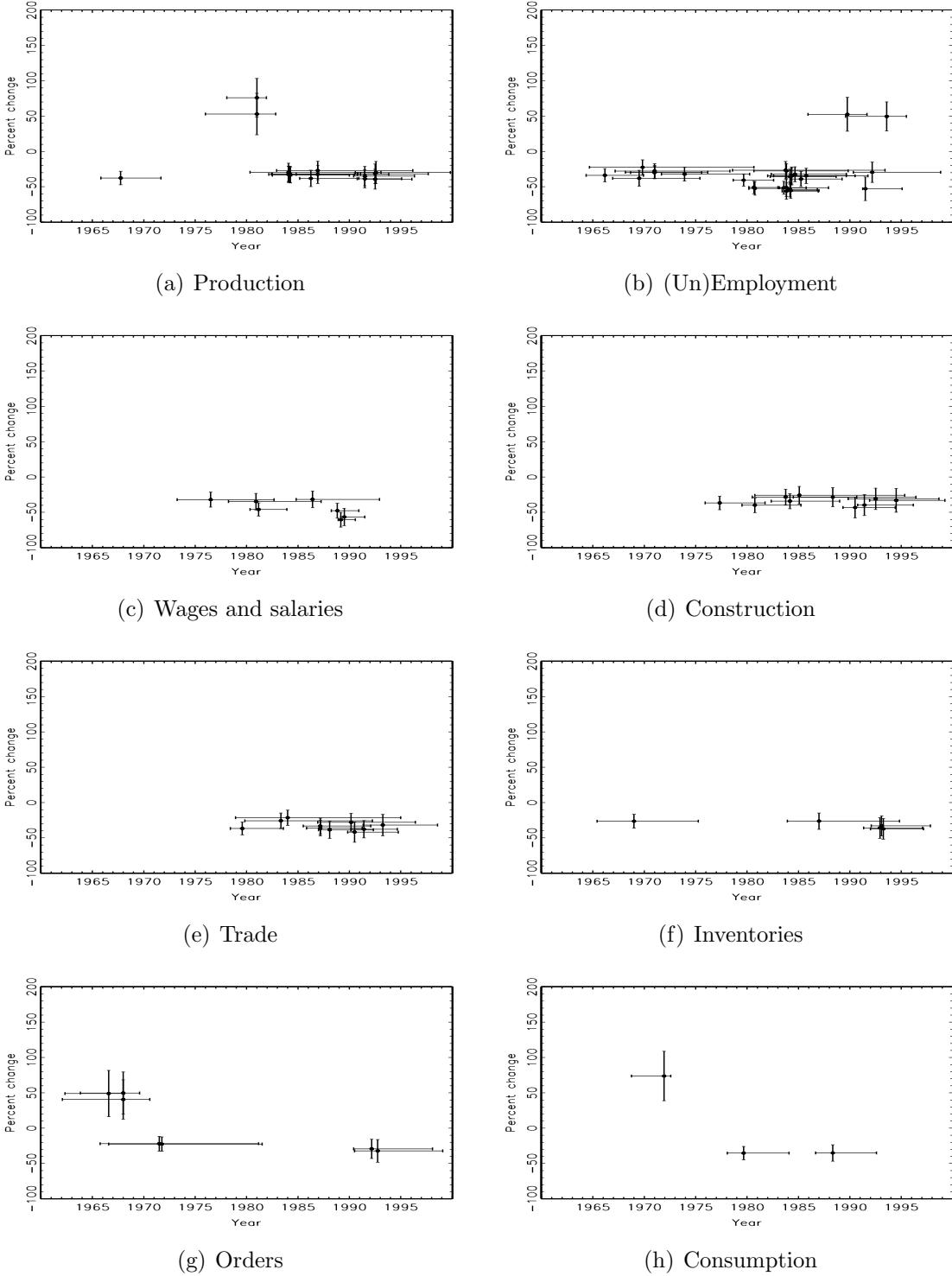


Figure 30: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation during expansions for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the conditional volatility in expansions only is significant at the 5% level, when using a nonlinear AR model with a single structural change during expansions for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

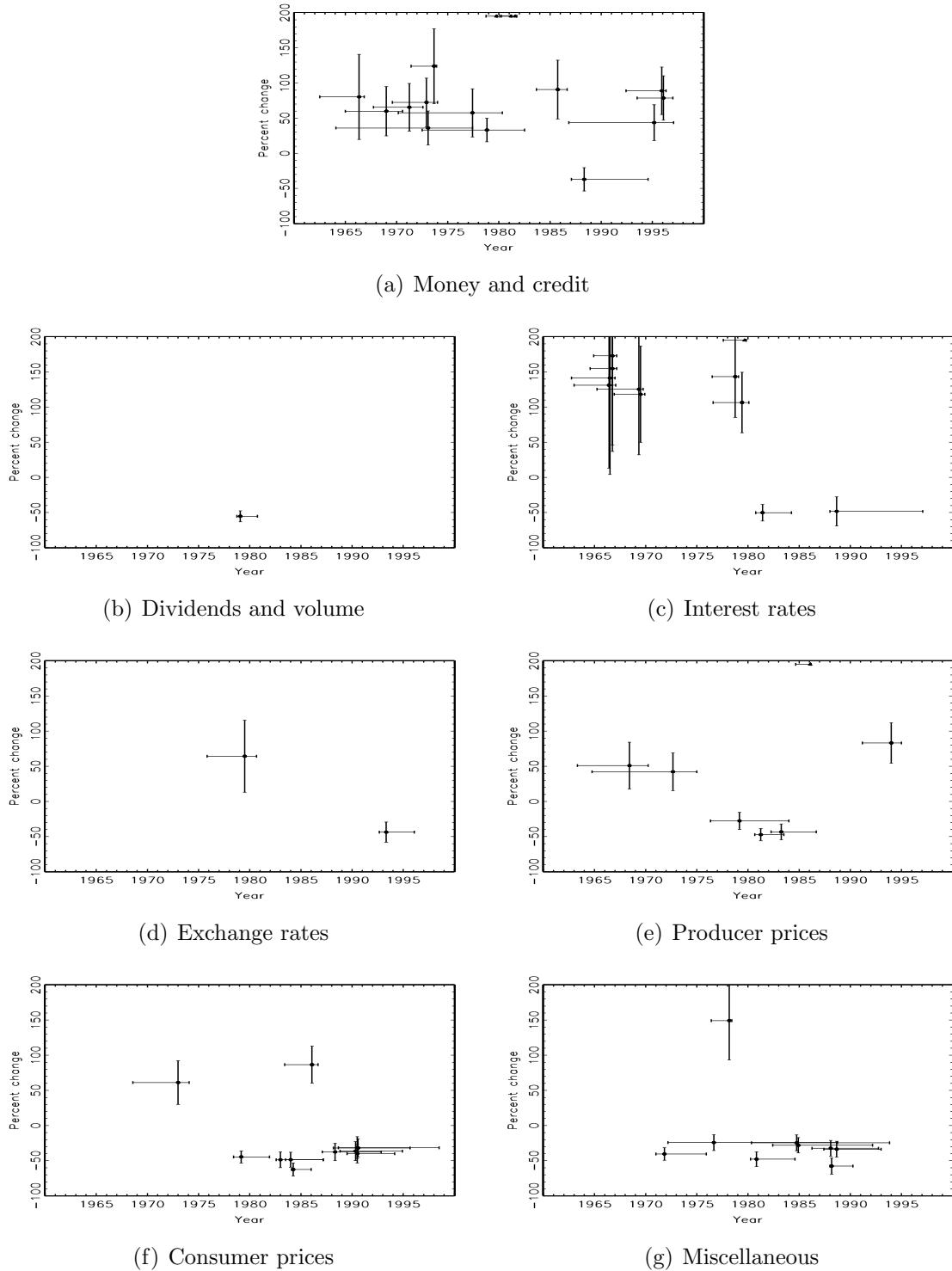


Figure 31: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation during expansions for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the conditional volatility in expansions only is significant at the 5% level, when using a nonlinear AR model with a single structural change during expansions for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

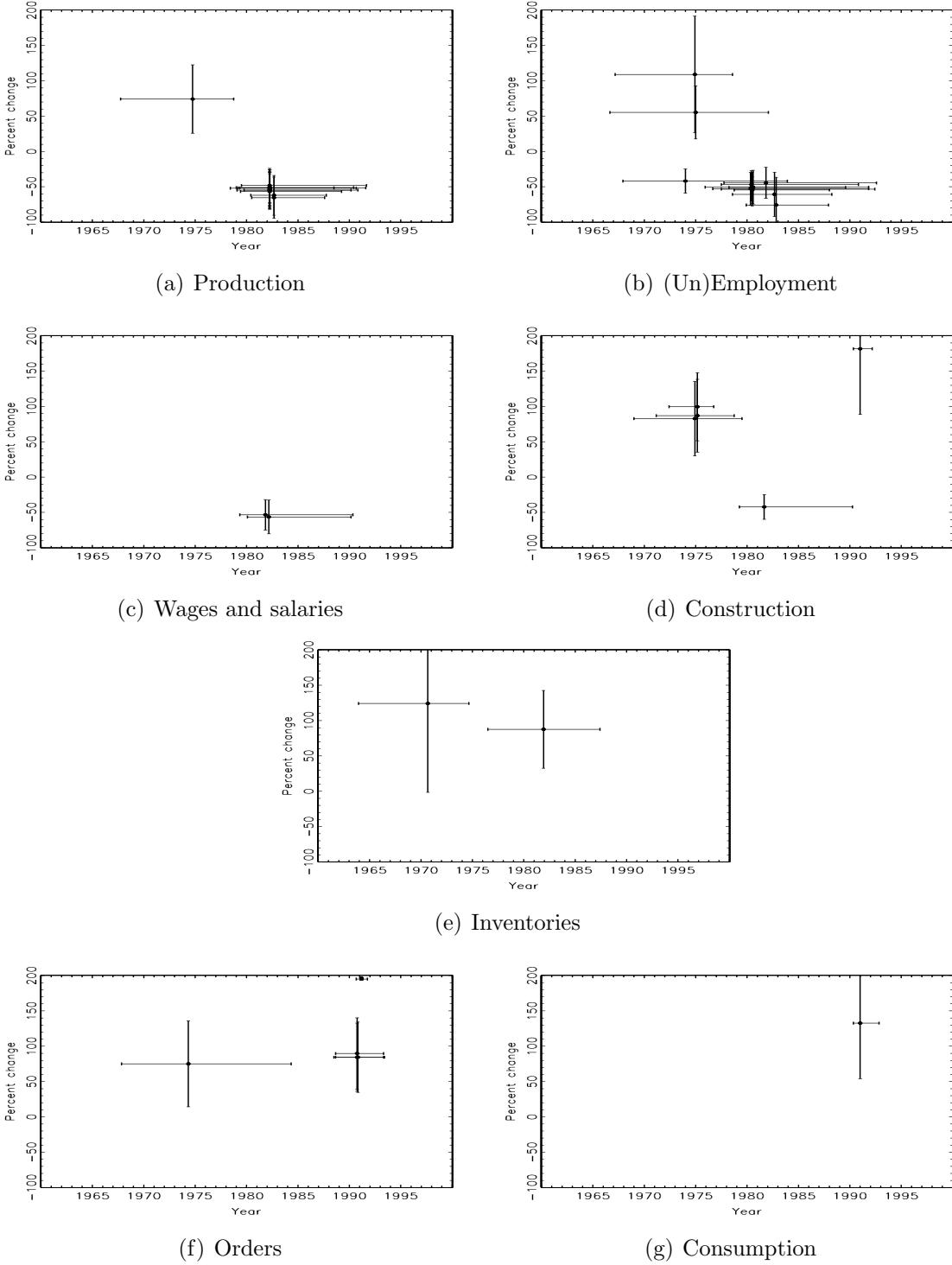


Figure 32: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation during recessions for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the conditional volatility in expansions only is significant at the 5% level, when using a nonlinear AR model with a single structural change during expansions for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.

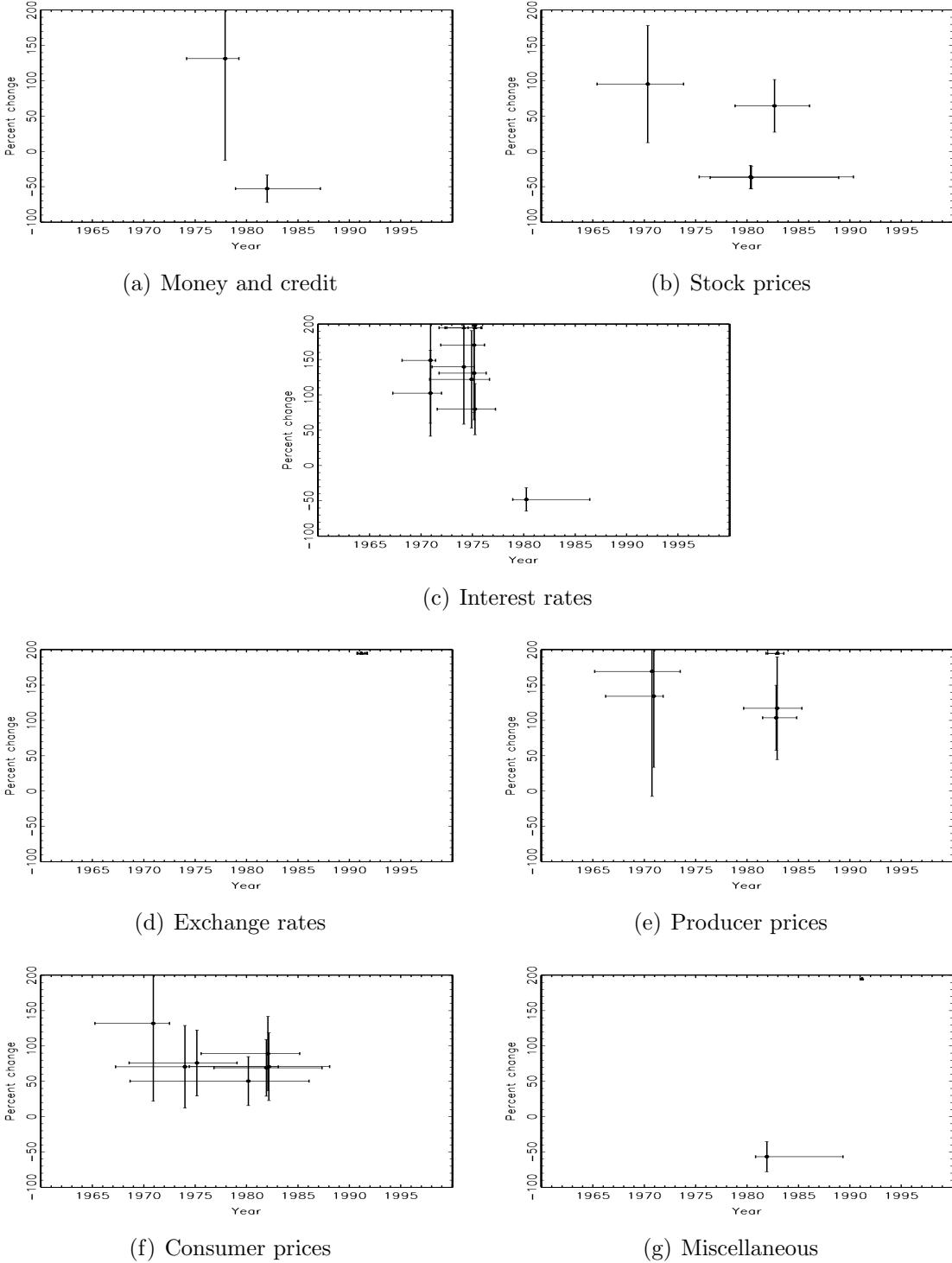


Figure 33: Scatter plots of volatility break dates against percent change in conditional standard deviation during recessions for series for which the SupW statistic for a structural change in the conditional volatility in expansions only is significant at the 5% level, when using a nonlinear AR model with a single structural change during expansions for the conditional mean. 90% confidence intervals for the break date and the percent change in standard deviation are included. Series for which the standard deviation more than triples are shown as triangles.