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# 预备课 Warming up Lesson

## Learning objectives

This is a revision of all the essential speech patterns covered in Book Two. The revision is also a warming up exercise to get ready for this book.

### 对话 1

### Dialogue One

小王：小李，你是什么时候到的？

小李：昨天晚上。飞机晚点了，我十一点钟才到。

小王：昨天天气不太好，很多飞机都晚点了。

小李：你是哪天到的？

小王：前天。我没有坐飞机，我是坐火车来的。

小李：俄国离英国这么远，你怎么坐火车来的呢？

小王：我是先坐飞机到法国，在那儿玩儿了两天才到英国的。

小李：假期你去哪儿玩儿了？

小王：这个假期我很忙，所以只去法国玩儿了两天。你呢？

小李：我去中国了。

小王：真的？！你都去了哪些地方？

小李：我这次只去了上海。上海漂亮极了。

小王：听说上海夏天很热。

小李：热是热，可是我们西班牙更热。

小王：我从没去过中国。我一直想去，可是总是没有机会。

小李：明年夏天我还要去中国，我们一起去吧。

小王：要是我不忙，就一定和你一起去。

## Notes

晚点            wǎndiǎn            behind schedule, late

更            gèng            even more

# 第二十一课 我马上就下去

## Learning objectives

- How to express an action involving direction
- How to pass on a telephone message
- How to apologize formally

## 生词

## New Words

抱歉	bàoqièn	v	sorry	抱 hold	歉 sorry
住	zhù	v	live, stay; stop		
爬	pá	v	climb		
出差	chūchāi	v-o	be away on business	差 an errand	
带	dài	v/n	carry; ribbon, belt		
成	chéng	v	become		
留言	liúyán	v-o/n	leave a message	留 leave; stay	言 speech; word
让	ràng	v	to ask/get/allow somebody to do something		
搬	bān	v	move		
参加	cānjiā	v	attend, take part in	参 join	加 add
结婚	jiéhūn	v	marry	结 forge; tie	婚 marriage; wedding
有空儿	yǒukòngr	v	have free time	空 kōng	empty
帮忙	bāngmáng	v-o	help, give help		
楼梯	lóutī	n	stairs	楼 storied building; floor	梯 ladder
电梯	diàntī	n	lift, escalator		
行李	xíngli	n	luggage		
咖啡	kāfēi	n	coffee	咖* coffee	啡* coffee
白天	báitiān	n	daytime		
酒吧	jiǔbā	n	pub, bar		
门口	ménkǒu	n	doorway, entrance		
一会儿	yíhuǐr	n	a little while		
租期	zūqī	n	lease period		
房东	fángdōng	n	landlord	房 house	东 master; host
德比	Débǐ	p.n	Derby		
婚礼	hūnlǐ	n	wedding	礼 ceremony	
位	wèi	m.w	for persons (polite form)		
趟	tàng	m.w	for the number of trips or runs made		
喂	wèi	int	hello, hey		
哎	āi	int	Oh! Hey!		

# 第二十二课 你看见今天的报纸没有?

## Learning objectives

How to express an action with a result

How to describe an action with adverbials

Use of the construction 连……都/也 and 要是……的话

## 生词

## New Words

画	<i>huà</i>	v/n	paint, draw; painting	
完	<i>wán</i>	v	finish	
懂	<i>dǒng</i>	v	understand	
拿	<i>ná</i>	v	take	
请客	<i>qǐngkè</i>	v-o	stand treat	客 guest
觉得	<i>juéde</i>	v	feel	觉 feel, sense
记	<i>jì</i>	v	remember; write down	
寄	<i>jì</i>	v	post, mail	
明白	<i>míngbai</i>	v/adj	understand; clear	
慢	<i>màn</i>	adj/adv	slow; slowly	
深	<i>shēn</i>	adj	deep	
清楚	<i>qīngchu</i>	adj	clear	清 clear
仔细	<i>zǐxì</i>	adj	careful	仔 young
难	<i>nán</i>	adj	difficult	细 detailed; thin
画儿	<i>huàr</i>	n	picture, drawing	
报纸	<i>bàozhǐ</i>	n	newspaper	报 newspaper; report
学问	<i>xuéwen</i>	n	knowledge	纸 paper
现代派	<i>xiàndàiipài</i>	n	modernism	现代 modern 代 generation 派 school
听力	<i>tīnglì</i>	n	hearing	力 ability; power
录音	<i>lùyīn</i>	n/v-o	recording	录 record; write down
加拿大	<i>Jiānádà</i>	p.n	Canada	
连	<i>lián</i>	adv	even	
倒	<i>dào</i>	adv	on the contrary	
地	<i>de</i>	pt	adverbial marker	
要是……(的话)		<i>yàoshi... (dehuà)</i>	conj if	
一言为定	<i>yìyánwéidìng</i>		that's settled	

# 第二十三课 四川菜太辣了，我受不了

## Learning objectives

To learn how to use potential compliment

To differentiate potential compliment from other compliments

To make use of the conjunctions 虽然.....可是.....

## 生词

## New Words

长	<i>zhǎng</i>	v	grow, develop	
受	<i>shòu</i>	v	bear, endure; receive, accept	
上当	<i>shàngdāng</i>	v-o	be fooled	
了	<i>liǎo</i>	v	finish or end	
葡萄	<i>pútao</i>	n	grape	葡* grape 葡* grape
李子	<i>lǐzi</i>	n	plum	
服务	<i>fúwù</i>	n/v	service	服* serve 务 business
服务员	<i>fúwùyuán</i>	n	waiter/waitress	员 personnel
桌子	<i>zhuōzi</i>	n	table	桌 table
腿	<i>tui</i>	n	leg	
金龙	<i>jīnlóng</i>	n	golden dragon	龙 dragon
鱼	<i>yú</i>	n	fish	
大中华	<i>Dàzhōnghuá</i>	n	Greater China	华 China
师傅	<i>shīfu</i>	n	master	傅 <i>fù</i> instructor
大师傅	<i>dàshīfu</i>	n	chef	
广东	<i>Guāngdōng</i>	p.n	Guangdong (a province)	广 wide, broad
蔬菜	<i>shūcài</i>	n	vegetables	蔬 vegetables
豆腐	<i>dòufu</i>	n	bean curd 豆 beans; peas 腐 <i>fǔ</i> rotten, fermented	
素菜	<i>sùcài</i>	n	vegetarian dish	素 plain
糖醋	<i>tángcù</i>		sweet and sour	糖 sugar 醋 vinegar
辣	<i>là</i>	adj	spicy	
饱	<i>bǎo</i>	adj	be full	
虽然	<i>suīrán</i>	conj	although	虽 though
到底	<i>dàodǐ</i>	adv	What on earth...? after all	底 end; bottom
家	<i>jiā</i>	m.w	a household of a family or enterprise	

# 第二十四课 这双鞋我穿不下

## Learning objectives

Potential complements with directional words 上/下/起 etc.

Potential complements with 得

A statement starting with a topical comment

## 生词

## New Words

穿	<i>chuān</i>	v	put on; wear		
试	<i>shì</i>	v	try		
适合	<i>shìhé</i>	v	suit, fit	适 * suit	合 fit
皮鞋	<i>píxié</i>	n	leather shoe	皮 leather	鞋 shoe
场合	<i>chǎnghé</i>	n	occasion		
旗袍	<i>qípáo</i>	n	a special woman's long dress	旗 flag 袍 robe	
上衣	<i>shàngyī</i>	n	up outer garment	衣 clothes	
颜色	<i>yánsè</i>	n	colour	颜 colour	色 colour
款式	<i>kuǎnshì</i>	n	style	款 pattern; a sum of money	
试衣间	<i>shìyījiān</i>	n	fitting room		
号	<i>hào</i>	n	size (measurement for clothes, shoe etc.)		
大小	<i>dàxiǎo</i>	n	size		
合适	<i>héshì</i>	adj	suitable		
鲜艳	<i>xiānyàn</i>	adj	brightly coloured	鲜 fresh; delicious	艳 colourful, bright
流行	<i>liúxíng</i>	adj	popular		
穷	<i>qióng</i>	adj	poor		
老气	<i>lǎoqì</i>	adj	old style and dark colour		
土气	<i>tǔqì</i>	adj	rustic, unrefined	土 soil, rustic	
高贵	<i>gāoguì</i>	adj	noble, elegant		
黑	<i>hēi</i>	adj	black		
灰	<i>huī</i>	adj	grey		
蓝	<i>lán</i>	adj	blue		
紫	<i>zǐ</i>	adj	purple		
正式	<i>zhèngshì</i>	adj	formal	式 type	
可能	<i>kěnéng</i>	adv	perhaps, maybe		
正好	<i>zhènghǎo</i>	adj/adv	just right		
双	<i>shuāng</i>	m.w	a pair of (for footwear etc.)		
件	<i>jiàn</i>	m.w	a piece of (for upper body clothing and matter etc.)		

# 第二十五课 客厅的墙上挂着一幅中国画儿

## Learning objectives

Using 着 to indicate durative result of an action

Using 着 to refer to a prolonged state of an action result

Using 着 to indicate an action taking place concurrently with another action

## 生词

## New Words

戴	dài	v	wear, put on (hat, glasses, gloves etc.)
摆	bǎi	v	place, display
挂	guà	v	hang
欢迎	huānyíng	v	welcome 迎 meet
抽烟	chōuyān	v-o	smoke; draw 抽 smoke; draw 烟 cigarette; smoke
贸易	màoyi	n	trade 贸 trade 易 yì exchange; easy
公司	gōngsī	n	company 司 department; take charge of
经理	jīnglǐ	n	manager 经 manage 理 put in order; reason
董事	dǒngshì	n	director 董 monitor
董事长	dǒngshìzhǎng	n	chairman of the board 长 zhǎng chief
眼镜	yǎnjìng	n	spectacles 眼 eye 镜 lens; mirror
沙发	shāfā	n	sofa 沙 *sand
翻译	fānyì	n/v	translator , interpreter; translate , interpret 翻 turn over 译 translate;interpret
墙	qiáng	n	wall
烟灰缸	yānhuīgāng	n	ash tray 烟灰 ash 缸 vat; jar
西装	xīzhuāng	n	western suit 装 outfit ; clothing; load
中山装	zhōngshānzhuāng	n	Zhongshan ( Sun Yatsen) suit
花瓶	huāpíng	n	vase
茶几	chájī	n	tea/side table 几 small table
客厅	kètīng	n	sitting room
特色	tèsè	n	distinctive feature 特*special
电话机	dìànhuàjī	n	telephone handset
中国城	Zhōngguóchéng	n	China town
着	zhe	pt	durative/continuous manner marker
幅	fú	m.w	piece of (painting)

# 第二十六课 我什么都不想吃

## Learning objectives

Use question words as indefinite pronouns

Use question words indicating inclusiveness

Use question words indicating exclusiveness

## 生词

## New Words

站	zhàn	v	stand	
当	dāng	v	work as	
跑	pǎo	v	run; run about	
开发	kāifā	v	develop	
重用	zhòngyòng	v	put someone in an important position	重 heavy
重要	zhòngyào	adj	important	
慌	huāng	adj	awful, unbearable	
眼熟	yǎnshú	adj	look familiar	熟 familiar; skilful; ripe; cooked
马马虎虎	mǎmǎhūhū	adj	not so bad; careless	虎 hǔ tiger
保险	bǎoxiǎn	n/v	insure, insurance	保 protect, ensure 险 risk
旅游	lǚyóu	n/v	tourism	游 tour; swim
导游	dǎoyóu	n	tour guide	导 guide
座位	zuòwèi	n	seat	座 seat 位 position
市场	shìchǎng	n	market	市 market; city
句	jù	n	sentence	
变化	biànhuà	n/v	change 变 change	化 (suffix) change; chemistry
初级	chūjí	n	elementary stage	初 elementary 级 grade, stage
电影	diànyǐng	n	film	影 shadow
肚子	dùzi	n	belly; stomach	肚 abdomen
钢	gāng	n	steel	
胃口	wèikǒu	n	appetite	胃 stomach
饺子	jiǎozi	n	boiled dumpling	饺 boiled dumpling
别	bié	adv/adj	don't; different	
特别	tèbié	adv/adj	especially; special	

# 第二十七课 我把牛奶放在哪儿了?

## Learning objectives

Use of 把 construction with one object

Use of 把 construction with two objects

Use of the collocation 除了……以外, 还……

## 生词

## New Words

把	<i>bǎ</i>	prep.	introducing the object before the verb
倒	<i>dào</i>	v	pour; empty, throw away
响	<i>xiǎng</i>	v/adj	ring; loud
搞	<i>gǎo</i>	v	do, make; work out
弄	<i>nòng</i>	v	make
罚款	<i>fákuǎn</i>	v/n	to pay fine 罚 punish 款 money
冰箱	<i>bīngxiāng</i>	n	refrigerator; freezer 冰 ice 箱 box
铃	<i>líng</i>	n	bell
叔叔	<i>shūshu</i>	n	uncle (younger than your father)
婶婶	<i>shěnshen</i>	n	aunt (wife of father's younger brother)
航班	<i>hángbān</i>	n	scheduled flight 航 navigate
号码	<i>hàomǎ</i>	n	number 码 code
猪脑子	<i>zhūnǎozi</i>	n	pea brain 猪 pig 脑子 brain
毛裤	<i>máo kù</i>	n	woollen underpants 毛 wool, hair 裤 trousers
海关	<i>hǎiguān</i>	n	customs
点心	<i>diǎnxin</i>	n	refreshments; dim sum 心 heart; mind
手提包	<i>shǒutíbāo</i>	n	handbag 包 bag; wrap up
真空	<i>zhēnkōng</i>	n	vacuum, empty space
包装	<i>bāozhuāng</i>	n/v	package, packing 装 pack
开头	<i>kāitóu</i>	n/v	beginning
它	<i>tā</i>	pron.	it
破	<i>pò</i>	adj	broken
可惜	<i>kěxī</i>	adj	pitiful 惜 pity
馋	<i>chán</i>	adj	greedy for food, gluttonous
简直	<i>jiǎnzhí</i>	adv	simply 简 simple
除了	<i>chúle</i>	prep	apart from 除 besides, except; get rid of
本来	<i>běnlái</i>	adv	originally

# 第二十八课 我的电脑被偷了

## Learning objectives

Use the passive 被-construction

Compare the 被 and 把 constructions and their uses

Guess tentatively what may happen or may have happened

## 生词

## New Words

被	<i>bèi</i>	prep	by (a passive marker)
交	<i>jiāo</i>	v	hand in
偷	<i>tōu</i>	v	steal
锁	<i>suǒ</i>	v/n	lock
发现	<i>fāxiàn</i>	v	discover, find out
停	<i>tíng</i>	v	stop
瞧	<i>qiáo</i>	v	look
拍	<i>pāi</i>	v	shoot (film)
拍照	<i>pāizhào</i>	v-o	take a picture 照 shoot (a picture); picture
恐怕	<i>kǒngpà</i>	adv	perhaps; be afraid 恐 afraid 怕 scare
调查	<i>diàochá</i>	v/n	investigate 调 investigate 查 check
认为	<i>rènwéi</i>	v	think
小偷	<i>xiǎotōu</i>	n	thief
警察	<i>jǐngchá</i>	n	police 警 alert 察 look into, inspect
情况	<i>qíngkuàng</i>	n	situation 情 circumstance 况 condition
宿舍	<i>sùshè</i>	n	dormitory 宿 stay overnight 舍 house
窗户	<i>chuānghu</i>	n	window 窗 window 户 <i>hù</i> household
计算机	<i>jìsuànjī</i>	n	computer 计算 calculate 计 count, calculate
录像	<i>lùxiàng</i>	n/v-o	video recording 像 portrait; resemble
录像机	<i>lùxiàngjī</i>	n	video recorder
录音机	<i>lùyīnjī</i>	n	voice recording machine
照相	<i>zhàoxiàng</i>	n/v-o	taking a photo 相 looks, photo
照相机	<i>zhàoxiàngjī</i>	n	camera
卫生	<i>wèishēng</i>	n/adj	hygiene; hygienic, clean 卫 protect
卫生间	<i>wèishēngjiān</i>	n	bathroom; toilet
小心	<i>xiǎoxīn</i>	adj	be careful

# 第二十九课 请填一下登记表

## Learning objectives

Use of imperative in Chinese

Use of passive imperatives

Use of cause – result construction 既然……就……

## 生词

## New Words

吵	<i>chǎo</i>	v	make a noise; argue	
讨厌	<i>tǎoyàn</i>	v/adj	detest	讨 ask for 厌 disgust
求	<i>qiú</i>	v	plead	
打扫	<i>dǎsǎo</i>	v	sweep; clean 扫 sweep	
登记	<i>dēngjì</i>	v	check in; register 登 enter; record; climb	
填	<i>tián</i>	v	fill in (a form)	
包括	<i>bāokuò</i>	v	include 括 include; draw together	
付	<i>fù</i>	v	pay	
要求	<i>yāoqiú</i>	v	ask, demand	
起床	<i>qǐchuwáng</i>	v-o	get up 床 bed	
装病	<i>zhuāngbìng</i>	v-o	pretend to be ill	
生气	<i>shēngqì</i>	v/n	get angry	
容易	<i>róngyì</i>	adj	easy 容 allow	
登记表	<i>dēngjìbiǎo</i>	n	registration form 表 form; watch	
护照	<i>hùzhào</i>	n	passport 护 protect, shield, guard	
懒觉	<i>lǎnjiào</i>	n	a late rise 懒 lazy	
周末	<i>zhōumò</i>	n	weekend 周 week; a surname 末 end	
厨房	<i>chúfáng</i>	n	kitchen 厨 kitchen; chef	
厕所	<i>cèsuǒ</i>	n	toilet 厕 lavatory 所 place	
卧室	<i>wòshì</i>	n	bedroom 卧 lie down 室 room	
坏蛋	<i>huàidàn</i>	n	bad egg, baddie 蛋 egg	
点子	<i>diǎnzi</i>	n	idea	
双人间	<i>shuāngrénjiān</i>	n	double room, twin room	
住宿费	<i>zhùsùfei</i>	n	accommodation fee 费 fee	
借口	<i>jièkǒu</i>	n	excuse	
主动	<i>zhǔdòng</i>	v/adj	on one's own imitative; initiative	
既然	<i>jìrán</i>	conj	now that; since	
而已	<i>éryǐ</i>	pt	nothing but; just, only (end position)	

# 第三十课 电视上说北京现在气温很低

## Learning objectives

Indicate the source of information

Express the idea of “even more” in comparison

Express the ideas of “more and more” and “the more...the more...”

## 生词

## New Words

遇	yù	v	meet by chance
刮风	guāfēng	v-o	(wind) blow 刮 blow 风 wind
登机	dēngjī	v	board (a plane)
超重	chāozhòng	v	overweight 超 over; super
走运	zǒuyùn	v	be lucky 运 luck; move
希望	xīwàng	v	hope; wish 希 hope 望 expect
申请	shēngqǐng	v	apply for 申 state, express
巧	qiǎo	adj	coincidental
低	dī	adj	low
晴	qíng	adj	clear; sunny
阴	yīn	adj	cloudy
预报	yùbào	n/v	forecast 预 in advance 报 report
气温	qìwēn	n	air temperature 温 lukewarm
温度	wēndù	n	temperature 度 degree
登机口	dēngjīkǒu	n	boarding gate
圣诞	Shèngdàn	n	birth of Jesus Christ 圣 saint 诞 birthday, birth
圣诞节	Shèngdànjié	n	Christmas Day 节 festival
春节	Chūnjié	n	Spring Festival (Chinese New Year)
家庭	jiātíng	n	family 庭 front yard
教师	jiàoshī	n	teacher (as a profession) 教 jiāo teach
简历	jiǎnlì	n	CV 历 experience
更	gèng	adv	even (more)
越来越	yuèláiyuè	adv	more and more 越 exceed