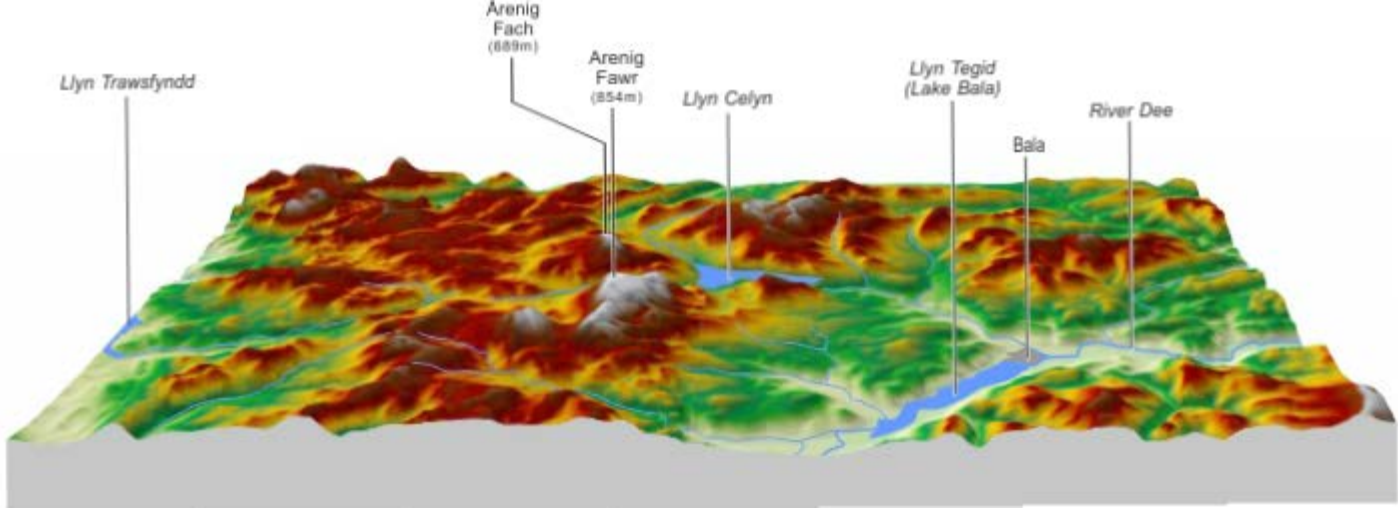
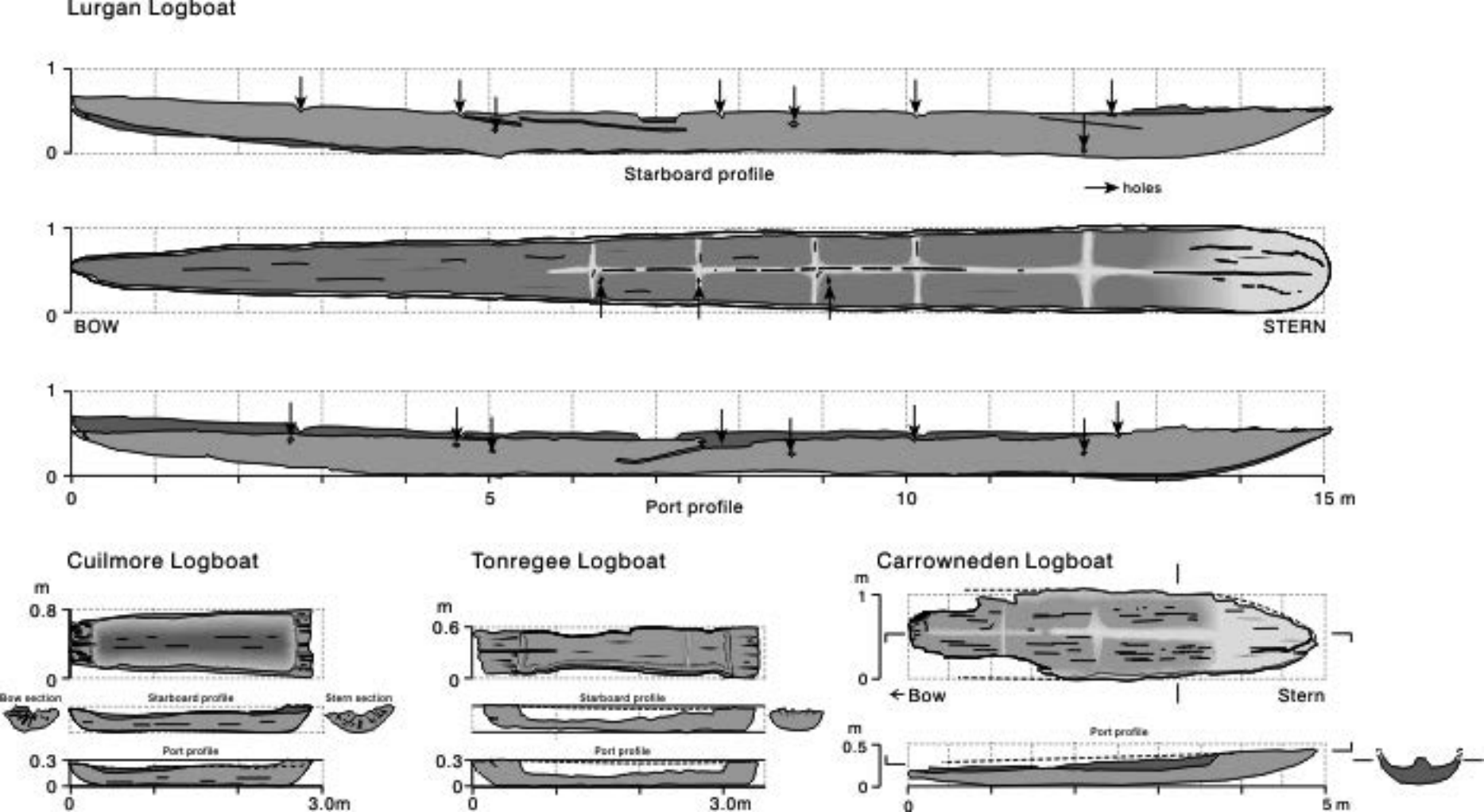
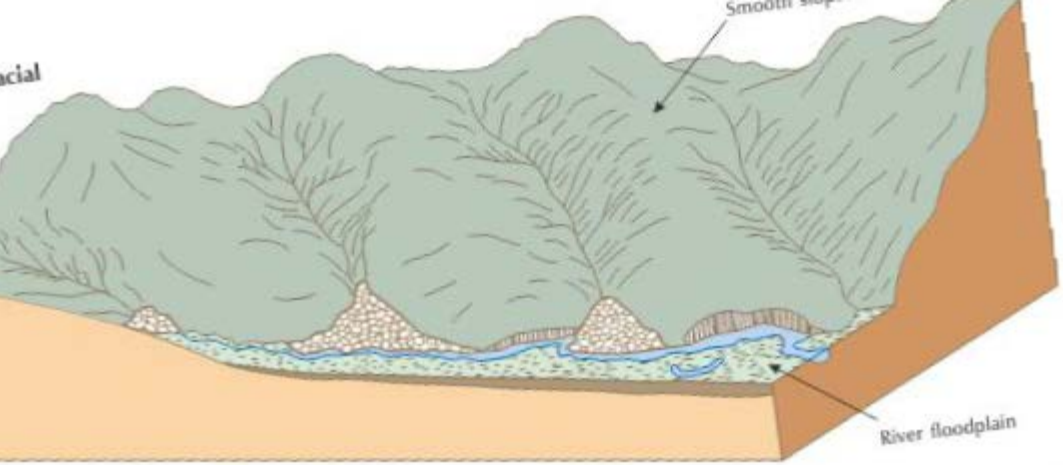
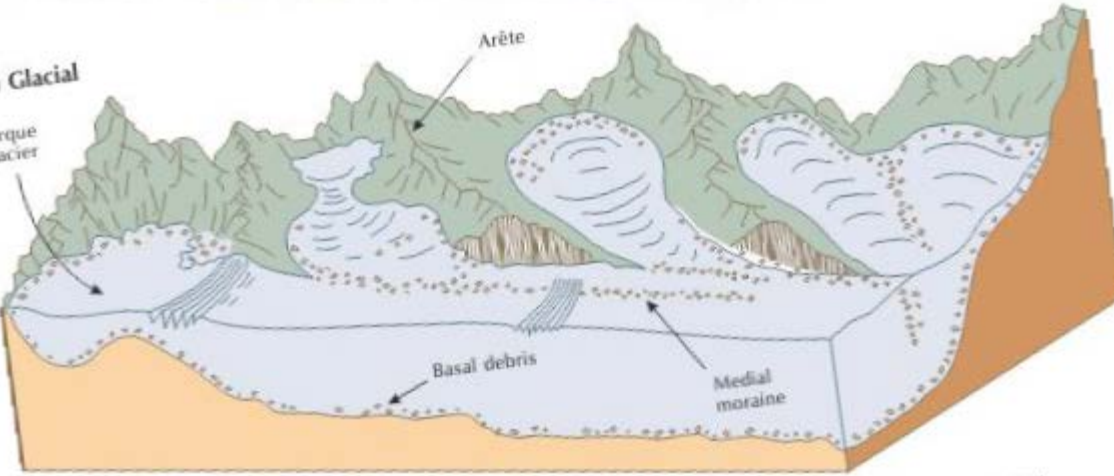
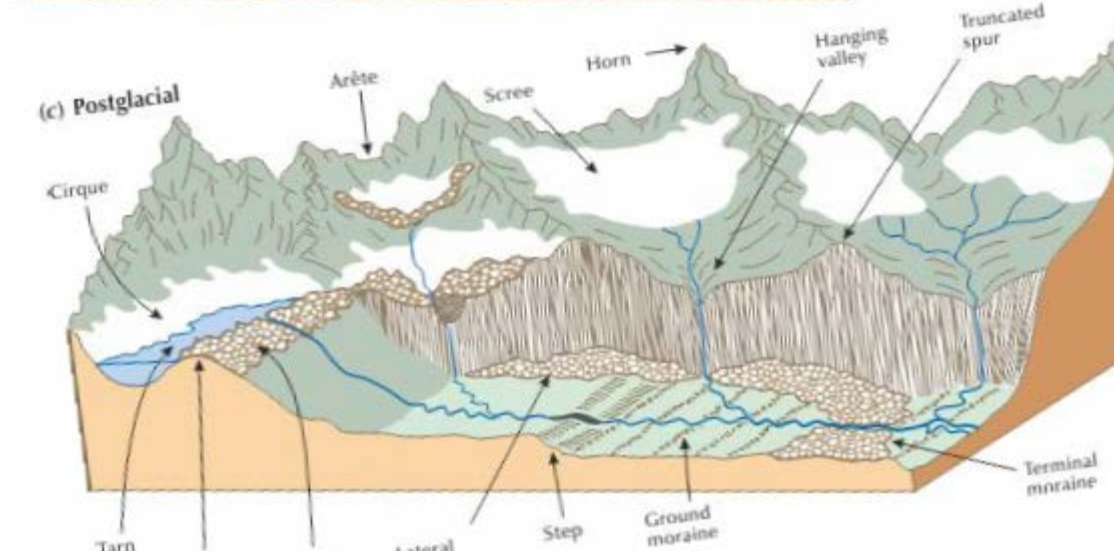
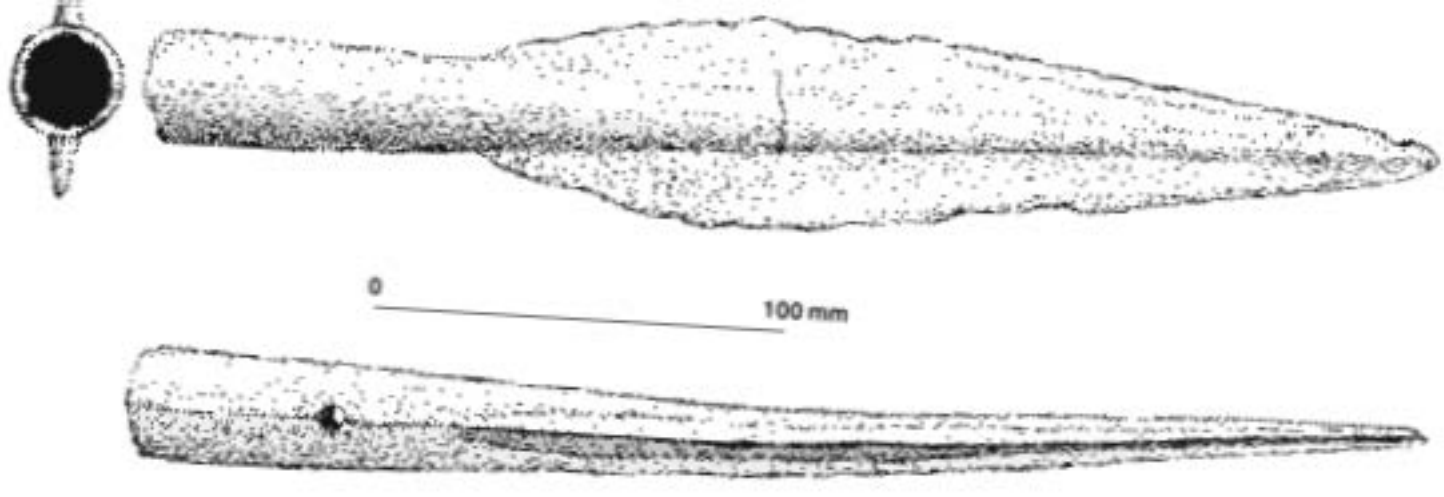

Arenig Fach (889m)
Arenig Fawr (854m)
Llyn Trawsfynydd
Llyn Celyn
Llyn Tegid (Lake Bala)
Bala
River Dee


Lurgan Logboat
1
0
Starboard profile
holes
BOW
STERN
Port profile
0
5
10
15 m
Cuilmore Logboat
m
0.8
0
Bow section
Starboard profile
Stern section
Port profile
0.3
0
3.0m
Tonregee Logboat
m
0.6
0
Starboard profile
Port profile
0.3
0
3.0m
Carrowneden Logboat
m
1
0
Bow
Stern
Port profile
m
0.5
0
5 m


River floodplain


Arête
Basal debris
Medial moraine


(c) Postglacial
Arête
Horn
Scree
Hanging valley
Truncated spur
Cirque
Terminal moraine
Step
Ground moraine


0
100 mm

LATITUDE

NORTH

EQUATOR

SOUTH POLE

EQUINOX

EAST

ZENITH

LONGITUDE

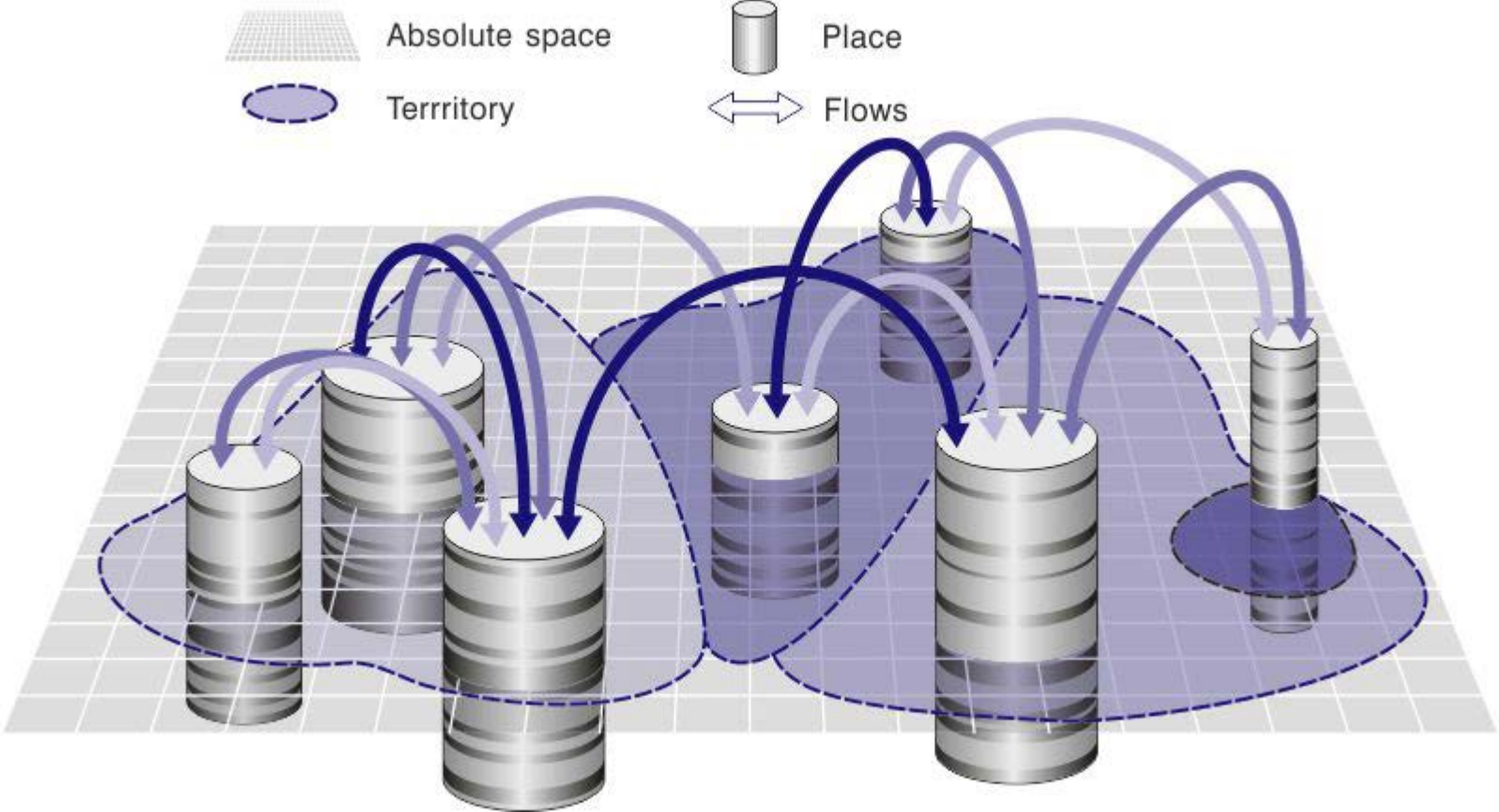
NADIR

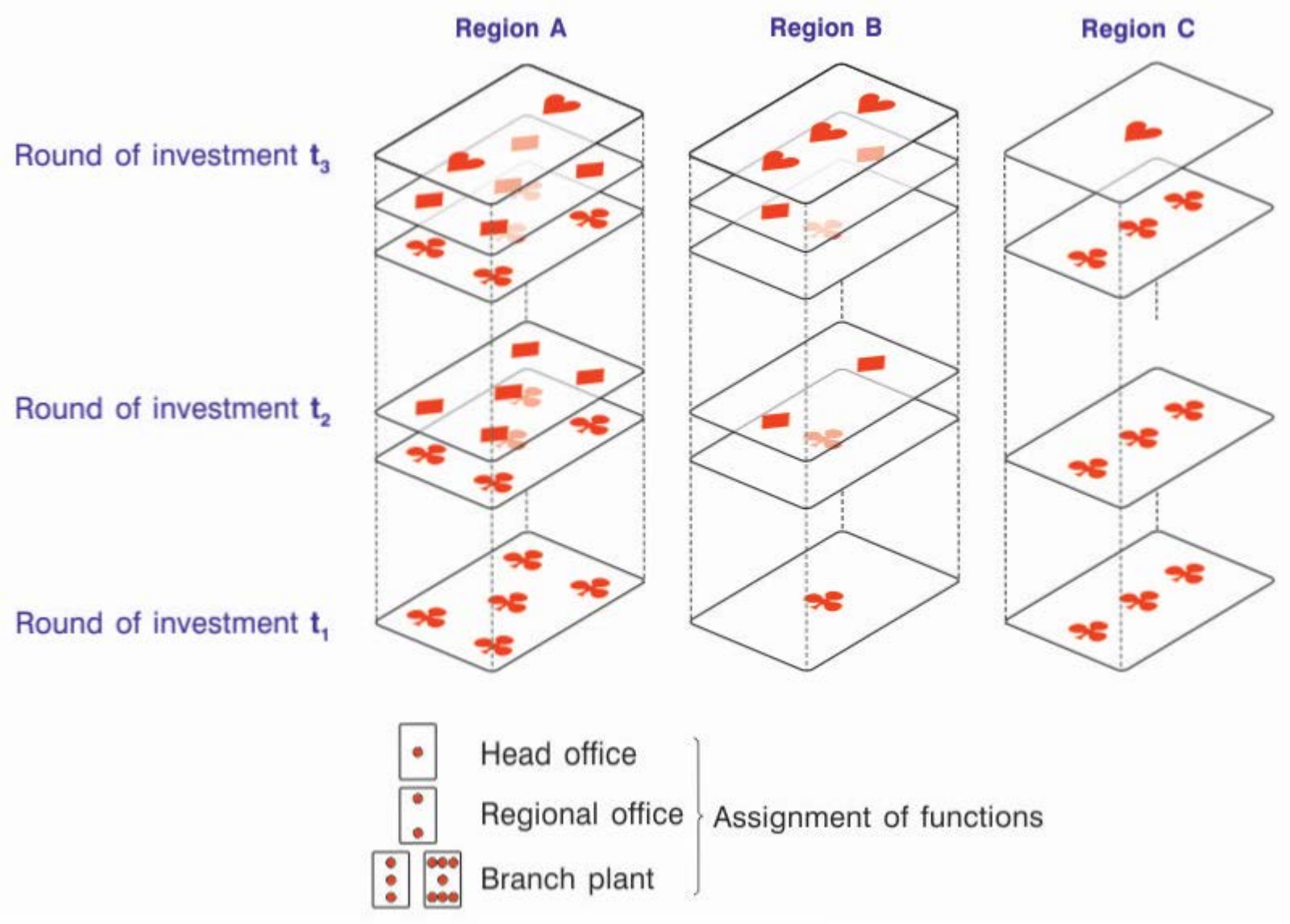
NORTH POLE

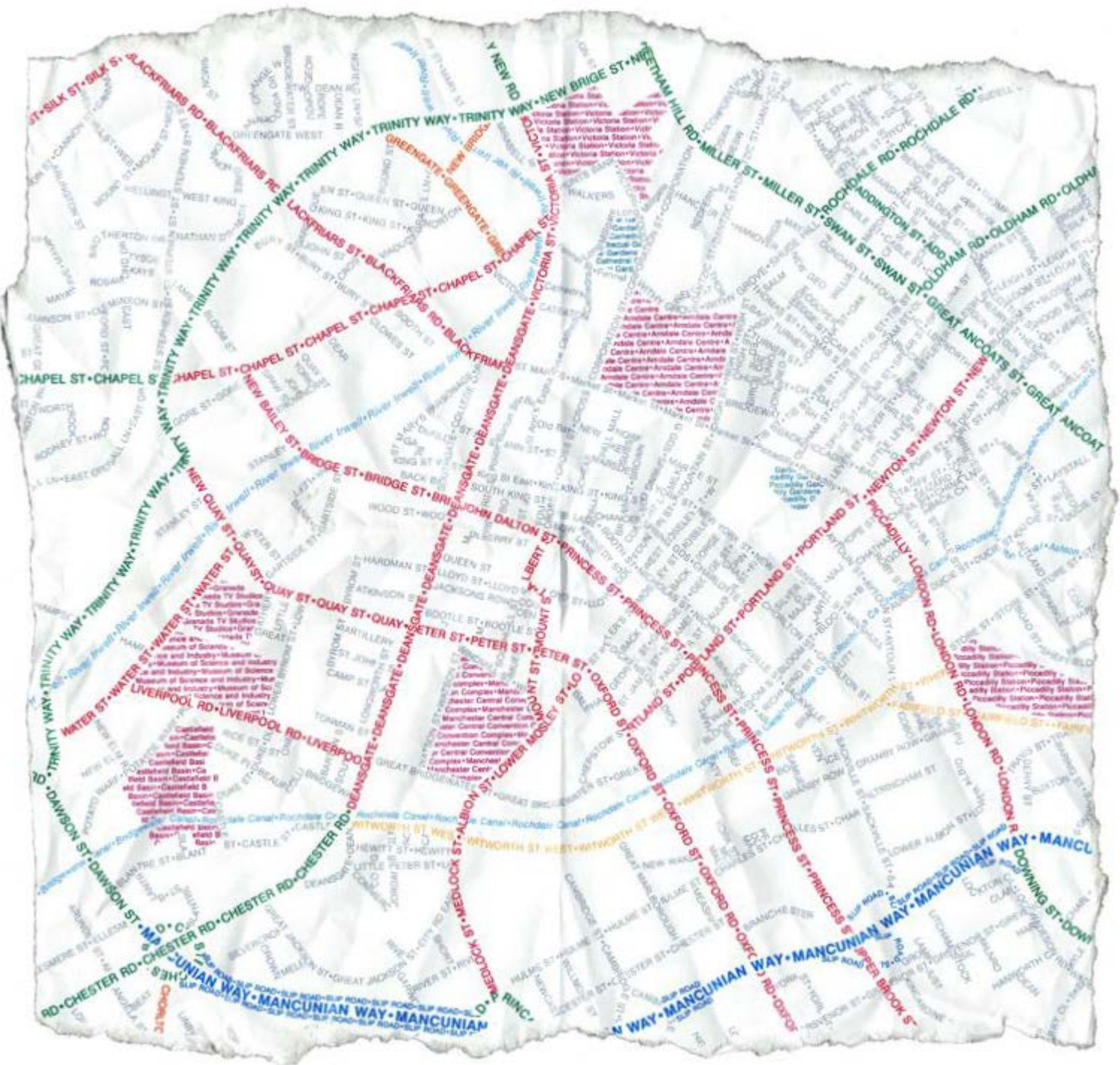
WEST

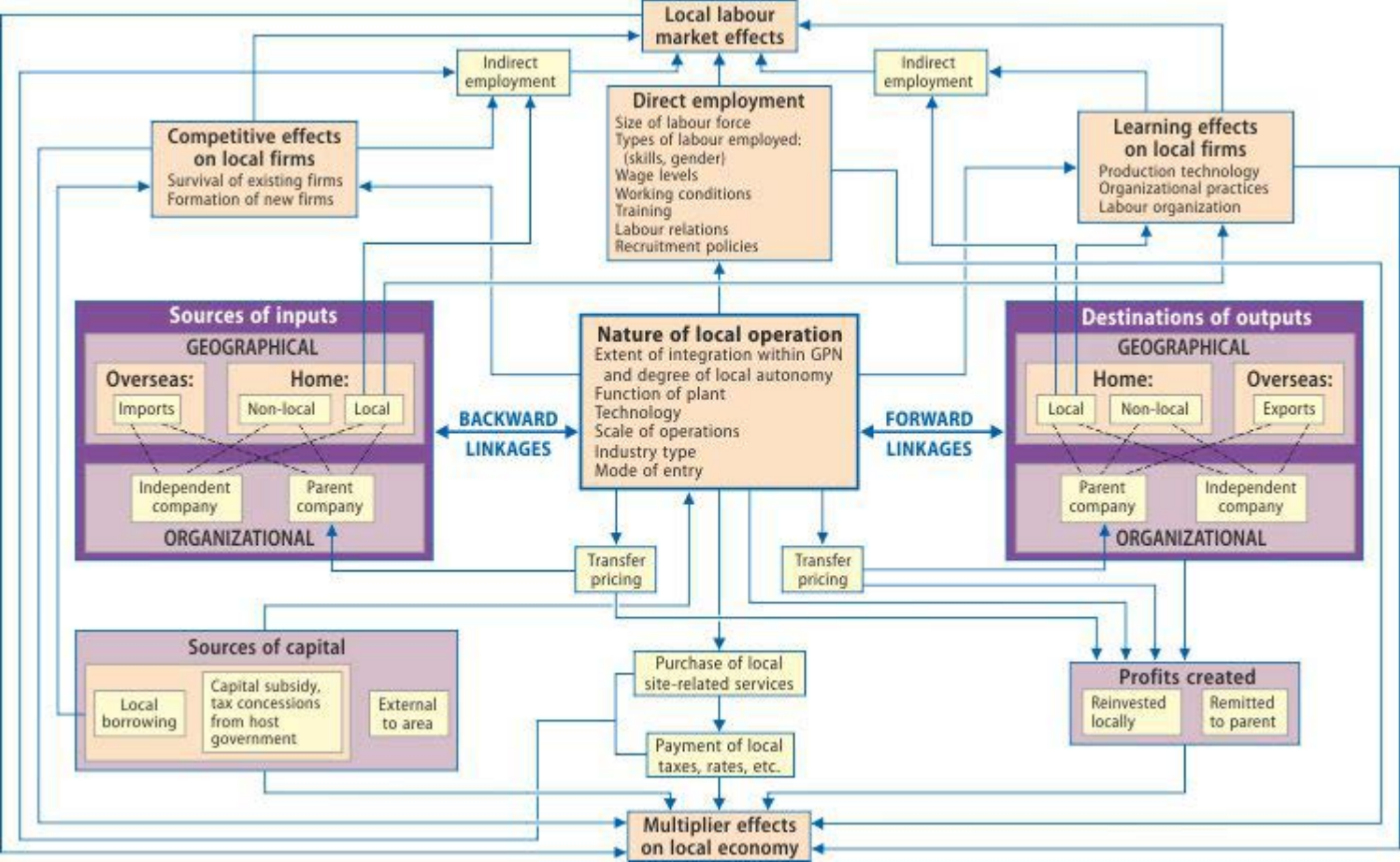
MERIDIAN

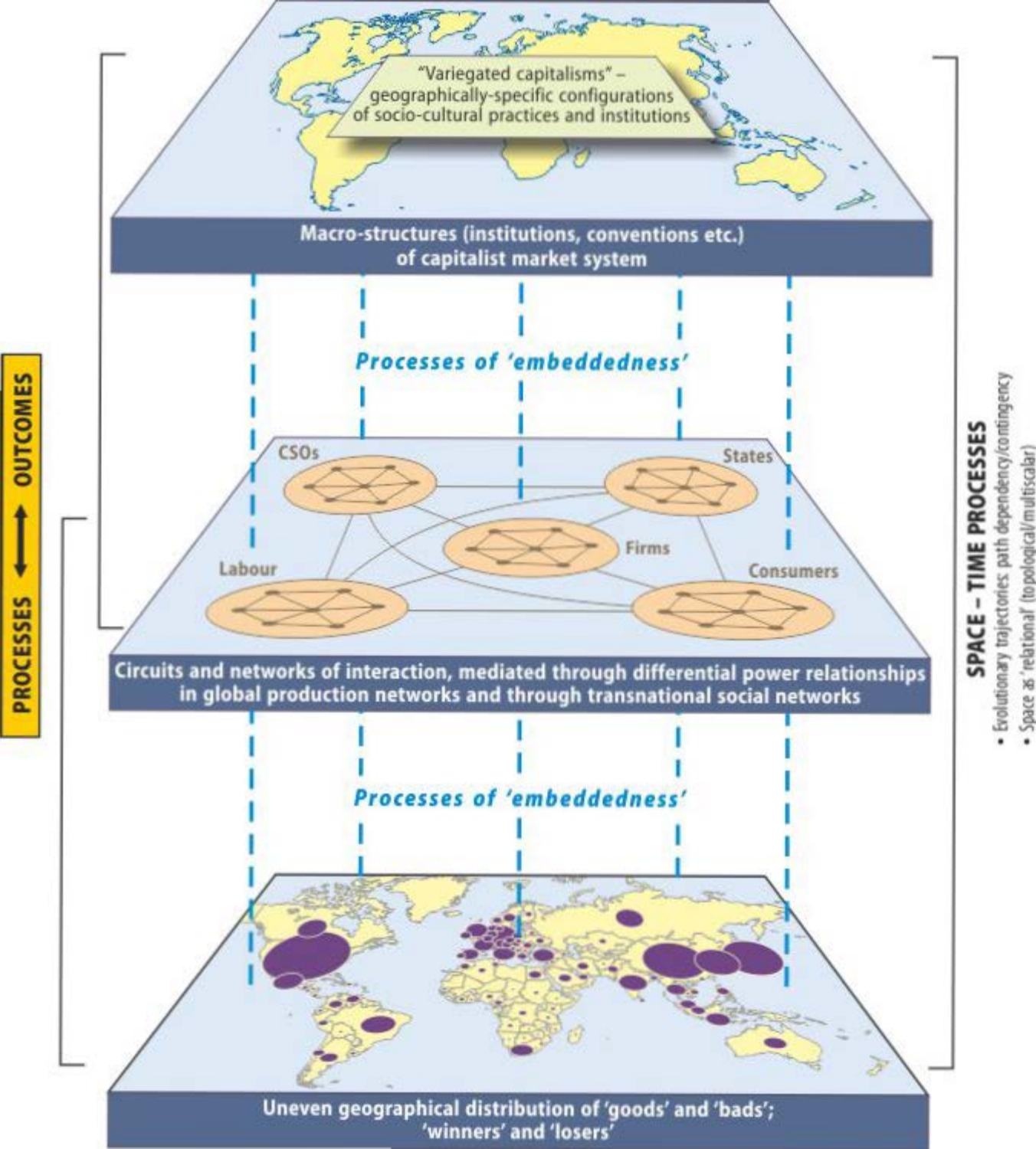
TORRID ZONE

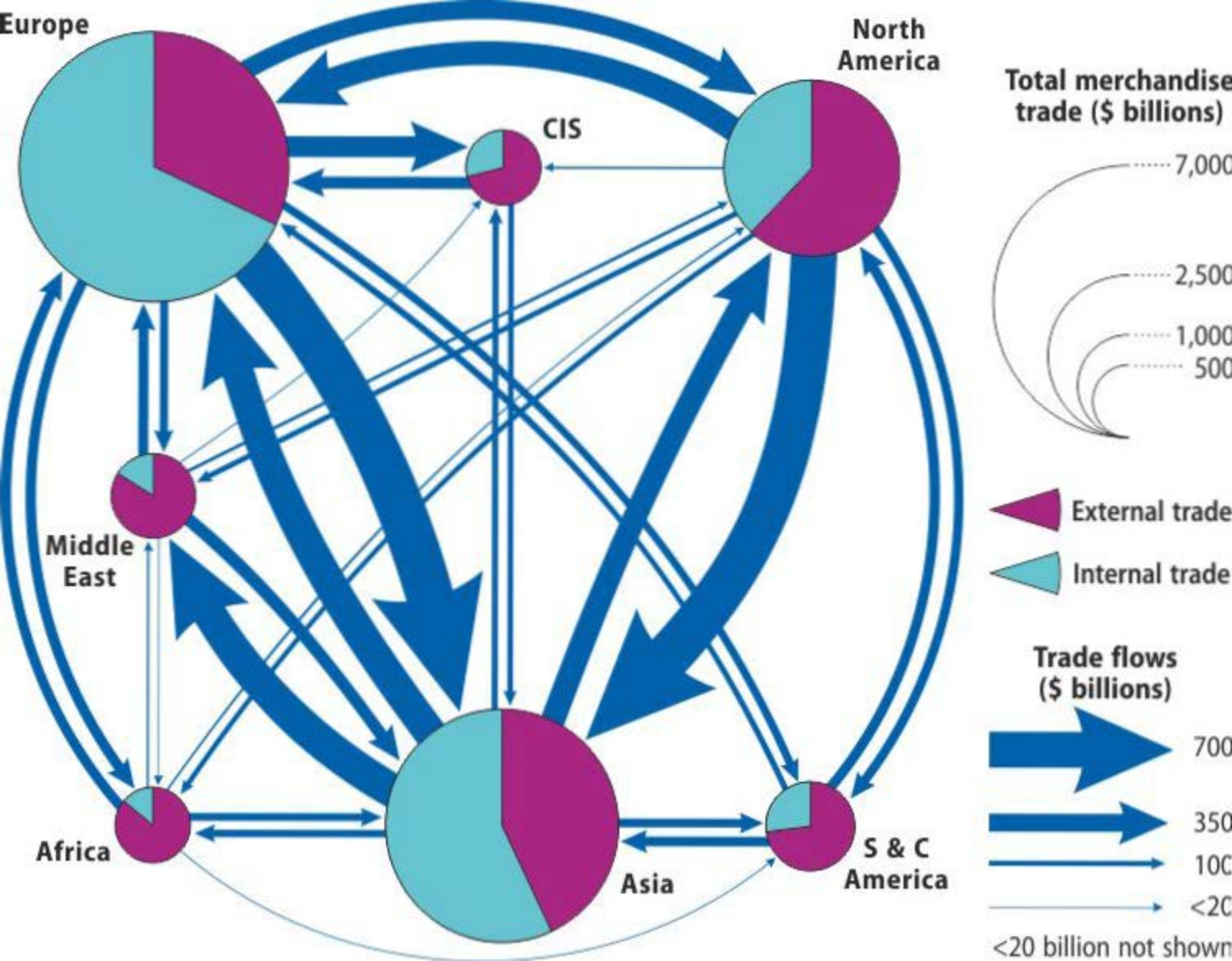

Absolute space
Place
Terrritory
Flows


Region A
Region B
Region C
Round of investment t_3
Round of investment t_2
Round of investment t_1
Head office
Regional office
Branch plant
Assignment of functions


SILK ST
BLACKFRIARS RD
BLACKFRIARS RD
TRINITY WAY
TRINITY WAY
TRINITY WAY
TRINITY WAY
NEW BRIDGE ST
NEWTON HILL RD
MILLER ST
MILLER ST
ROCHDALE RD
ROCHDALE RD
ADDINGTON ST
OLDHAM RD
OLDHAM RD
SWAN ST
SWAN ST
GREAT ANCOATS ST
GREAT ANCOAT
GREENGATE
GREENGATE
LAWN ST
LAWN ST
LAWN ST


Local labour market effects
Indirect employment
Indirect employment
Direct employment
Size of labour force
Types of labour employed: (skills, gender)
Wage levels
Working conditions
Training
Labour relations
Recruitment policies
Competitive effects on local firms
Survival of existing firms
Formation of new firms
Learning effects on local firms
Production technology
Organizational practices
Labour organization
Sources of inputs
GEOGRAPHICAL
Overseas:
Imports
Home:
Non-local
Local
Independent company
Parent company
ORGANIZATIONAL
BACKWARD LINKAGES
Nature of local operation
Extent of integration within GPN and degree of local autonomy
Function of plant
Technology
Scale of operations
Industry type
Mode of entry
FORWARD LINKAGES
Destinations of outputs
GEOGRAPHICAL
Home:
Local
Non-local
Overseas:
Exports
Parent company
Independent company
ORGANIZATIONAL
Transfer pricing
Transfer pricing
Sources of capital
Local borrowing
Capital subsidy, tax concessions from host government
External to area
Purchase of local site-related services
Payment of local taxes, rates, etc.
Profits created
Reinvested locally
Remitted to parent
Multiplier effects on local economy


"Variegated capitalisms" – geographically-specific configurations of socio-cultural practices and institutions
Macro-structures (institutions, conventions etc.) of capitalist market system
Processes of 'embeddedness'
CSOs
States
Firms
Labour
Consumers
Circuits and networks of interaction, mediated through differential power relationships in global production networks and through transnational social networks
Processes of 'embeddedness'
Uneven geographical distribution of 'goods' and 'bads'; 'winners' and 'losers'
PROCESSES ⟷ OUTCOMES
SPACE – TIME PROCESSES
• Evolutionary trajectories: path dependency/contingency
• Space as 'relational' (topological/multiscalar)


Europe
North America
CIS
Middle East
Africa
Asia
S & C America
Total merchandise trade ($ billions)
7,000
2,500
1,000
500
External trade
Internal trade
Trade flows ($ billions)
700
350
100
<20
<20 billion not shown