# 目 录 Contents

预备课	Warming up Lesson	6
Lesson 11	大英图书馆在哪儿?	0
	Where is the British Library?	13
Lesson 12	矿泉水多少钱一瓶?	12
	How much is a bottle of mineral water?	22
Lesson 13	餐厅几点开门?	
	When does the canteen open?	32
Lesson 14	走路去医院要几分钟?	
	How long will it take to walk to the hospital?	42
Lesson 15	英镑上涨了!	
	The pound sterling has gone up	52
Lesson 16	我是坐公共汽车来的	
	I came by bus	62
Lesson 17	你普通话说得很流利	
	You speak Mandarin very fluently	72
Lesson 18	你在做什么呢?	
	What are you doing?	82
Lesson 19	我刚买的电脑又便宜又好	
	The computer I have just bought is cheap and good	92
Lesson 20	你去过长城吗?	
	Have you been to the Great Wall?	102
附录 Apper	ndices	
	简略表 Abbreviations of Grammatical Terms	110
常用偏旁	Common Radicals	112
. 组词练习	Word Game	113
. 练习答案	Keys to the Exercises	114 11 <i>5</i>
. 听力原文	Listening Scripts	113
. 词汇表	Chinese - English Vocabulary List	120
. 词汇表	English - Chinese Vocabulary List	134 1 <i>1</i> 7
. 作者简介	About the Authors	160

# 第十一课 大英图书馆在哪儿?

### **Learning Objectives**

Ask for information on the location of something /someone Give directions on how to find a place/person/thing Talk about the position/location of something/someone

请	qĭng	V	please; invite	
问	wèn	V	ask (a question)	
在	zài	v/prep	be at/in/on; at/in/on	
旁边	pángbiān	1.w	side 旁 side	边 side, edge
北边	běibian	1.w	north	
东北边	dōngbĕibian	1.w	northeast	
南面	nánmiàn	1.w	south 南 south	面 side; face
西南面	xīnánmiàn	1.w	southwest	西 west
前头	qiántou	1.w	front 前 front	头 tóu end; head
后面	hòumiàn	1.w	behind 后 be	
左面	zuŏmiàn	1.w	left side 左 lef	t
右面	yòumiàn	1.w	right side 右 rig	ght
中间	zhōngjiān	1.w	in the middle of	间* between
外面	wàimiàn	1.w	outside	A Considerant parameter of congression construction and annual parameter of construction of co
里面	lĭmiàn	1.w	inside	里 inside
对面	duìmiàn	1.w	opposite side	eyes remove in the instruction and analysis and
银行	yínháng	n	bank 银 silver	行 shop; firm
公园儿	gōngyuánr	n	park 园 garden	
火车站	huŏchēzhàn	n	train station	站 station
大使馆	dàshĭguăn	n	embassy大使 amba	ssador 使 messenger
书店	shūdiàn	n	bookstore	
张	Zhāng	n	Zhang (a surname)	
国王十字	Guōwáng shízì	n	King's Cross (place na	ame)
亚非学院	Yàfei xuéyuàn	p.n	School of Oriental and	d African Studies (SOAS)
				非* Africa (short form)
大英图书馆	営Dàyīng tūshūgǎn	p.n	British Library	`

## 第十二课 矿泉水多少钱一瓶?

### **Learning Objectives**

To learn how to ask about price To learn to bargain in Chinese To learn about Chinese currency

生词	New Word	ds	
T			
买	mǎi	V	buy
实	mài	V	sell
卖送找	sòng ',	V	give as a present; see someone off
	zhǎo	V	give change; look for
能	néng	m.v	can, be able to
行	xíng	adj	all right, ok; competent
便宜	piányi	adj	cheap 便*cheap 宜* yí appropriate
可乐	kělè	n	cola
矿泉水	kuàngquánshuĭ	n	mineral water 矿 mine 泉 spring 水 water
明信片	míngxìnpiàn	n	postcard 信 letter 片 card
光盘	guāngpán	n	CD 光 light, bright
音乐	yīnyuè	n	music 音 sound 乐 music
钱	qián	n	money
小说	xiǎoshuō	n	novel
西方	xīfāng	n	West
张	zhāng	m.w	for paper, postcard, CD
本元	běn	m.w	for books
元	yuán	m.w	unit of Chinese currency RMB
角	jiǎo	m.w	1/10 of yuán
分	fēn	m.w	1/10 of jiǎo; minute
块	kuài	m.w	a colloquial term for yuán
毛	máo	m.w	a colloquial term for jiǎo
多少	duōshao	q.w	how much; how many
百	băi	num	hundred
一共	yígòng	adv	altogether
那	nà	conj	in that case; then

# 第十三课 餐厅几点开门?

### **Learning Objectives**

Learn to tell time Learn to ask when shops/services open and close Two ways to ask about the time

开始	kāishĭ	V	start, begin	始 begin; origin
上课	shàngkè	V-O	have classes	课 lesson gire class
开门	kāimén	V-O	open	门door 编刊版
关门	guānmén	V-O	close	关 close; turn off 例闭
交换	jiāohuàn	V	exchange	交 cross; make 换 change
差	chà	V	lack, be short	of
点	diǎn	n	o'clock	
早饭	zăofàn	n	breakfast	
学校	xuéxiào	n	school, colleg	e校 school, college
餐厅	cāntīng	n	canteen	餐 food, meal 厅 hall
时候	shíhou	n	time; when	时 time; hour 候* hòu time
上午	shàngwǔ	t.w	morning	午noon
下午	xiàwŭ	t.w	afternoon	
现在	xiànzài	t.w	now	现now
刻	kè	n	quarter (hour)	
半	bàn	n	half	
水果店	shuĭguŏdiàn	n	fruit shop	水果 fruit 果 fruit
苹果	píngguŏ	n	apple	芊* apple
日本	Riběn	p.n	Japan	
小时	xiǎoshí	n	hour	
附近	fùjìn	n	nearby	附 attach, add 近 close, near
斤	jīn	m.w	Chinese weig	ht unit for ½ kilo
新	xīn	adj	new	
这么	zhème	adv	SO	
差不多	chàbuduō	adj/ad	v similar; nea	rly, almost
左右	zuŏyòu	adv	about, approx	imately

# 第十四课 走路去医院要几分钟?

#### **Learning Objectives**

To say how long it takes to go to somewhere nearby To give more detailed directions To see a doctor

可以	kěyĭ	m.v	may; can 以 take; according to
要	yào	v	need; should
拐	guăi	V	turn
疼	téng	V	hurt, pain
感冒	gănmào	v/n	catch cold; cold 感 be affected; feel 冒 risk
发烧	fāshāo	V	have a high temperature 发 become; develop
打针	dăzhēn	V-O	inject 针 needle
休息	xīuxi	v	rest, break 休 cease 息 xī rest
红绿灯	hónglüdēng	n	traffic lights 绿 green 灯 light
分钟	fēnzhōng	n	minute
十字路口	shízìlùkŏu	n	crossroad
药店	yàodiàn	n	pharmacy 药 medicine, drug
药方	yàofāng	n	prescription 方 prescription
饭后	fànhòu	n	after meal
开水	kāishuĭ	n	boiled/boiling water 开 boiling; boiled
舒服	shūfu	adj	comfortable 舒* easy 服 fú be accustomed to
不舒服	bùshūfu	adj	unwell
片	piàn	m.w	for tablet
次	cì	m.w	times (for verbs)
然后	ránhòu	conj	then 然 thus, so
一直	yìzhí	adv	straight forward 直 straight
第*	dì		prefix for ordinal number
从	cóng	prep	from
向	xiàng	prep	towards
到	dào	prep/v	to; arrive

# 第十五课 英镑上涨了!

### **Learning Objectives**

To express a change in terms of state or condition To contrast a state of affairs between the past and present To ask about the exchange rate and exchange currencies

生词	New	Words
	T 4 6 4 4	A A OIL OIR

看病	kànbìng	V-O	see a doctor	病 disease
收	shōu	v	accept; receive	
上涨	shàngzhǎng	v	rise	涨 rise
下跌	xiàdiē	v	fall	跌 fall down
得	děi	m.v	have to	
太极拳	tàijíquán	n	Taiji shadow boxing	极 pole 拳 fist
公斤	gōngjīn	n	kilo	公 prefix for metric system
人民	rénmín	n		民 folk, people
人民币	rénmínbì	n	RMB (Chinese currence	cy) 币 currency
欧元	ōuyuán	n		欧 Europe (short form)
美元	měiyuán	n	US dollar 美 USA	A (short form); beautiful
英镑	yīngbàng	n		镑 pound sterling
旅行	lŭxíng	n		旅 travel
支票	zhīpiào	n ·	cheque	支 pay 票 ticket
现金	xiànjīn	n	cash	全 gold
以前	yĭqián	n	before, ago	
昨天	zuótiān	n	yesterday 昨* last	in 昨天 and 昨晚
已经	yĭjīng	adv	already $\mathcal{E}$ alrea	dy 经through
很少	hěnshǎo	adv	seldom	
那么	nàme	adv	SO	A Comment of the Comm
既…也…	jì ··· yě ···	conj	as well as	
零	líng	num	zero	
千	qiān	num	thousand	

# 第十六课 我是坐公共汽车来的

### **Learning Objectives**

To ask for and give specific information of a past action To express the length of an accomplished action To ask and say how far one place is from another

生	同 New V	Words	
让	ràng		1
	, ,	V	make, let; ask; allow
が	děng	V	wait; and so on
等花爱	huā	v/n	spend, take (time, money); flower
友	ài	V	love; like very much
需要	xūyào	V	need 需 need
看来	kànlái	V	seem
离开	líkāi	$\mathbf{V}$	depart, leave 萬 depart, leave
出租车	chūzūchē	n	taxi 出租 rent 出out 租 rent
比赛	bĭsài	n/v	match 赛 match, competition
上半场	shàngbànchăng	n	the first half (a match) 场 m.w for match; field
一半	yíbàn	n	a half
时间	shíjiān	n	time
坏	huài	adj	out of order; bad; rotten
远,	yuǎn	adj	far
久	jiŭ	adj/adv	long time
一定	yídìng	adv	must be; definitely 定 definitely
刚	gāng	adv	just (time)
通常	tōngcháng	adv	usually 通 common, general
有时候	yŏushíhou	adv	sometimes
总是	zŏngshì	adv	always 总 general, chief
以后	yĭhòu	adv	after, later on, afterwards
真的	zhēnde	adv	really 真 real, true
多长	duōcháng	q.w	how long K long
不过	búguò	conj	however it pass through, spend
所以	suŏyĭ	conj	so, therefore fr actually; that which
没关系	méiguānxi	i.e	it doesn't matter 关系 relation 系 tie; department
			, acpartment

# 第十七课 你普通话说得很流利

### **Learning Objectives**

Comment on an action with verb complement Uses of verb complements of state and manner Use of duration expressions in a V-O construction

牛词	New	Words

跳舞	tiàowŭ	v-o/n	dance	跳 jump	舞 dance
表演	biǎoyǎn	v/n	perform, perfo	ormance 表 sh	now 演 perform
成功	chénggōng	v/n	succeed; succe	ess 成 succee	d; become 功 achievement
唱歌	chànggē	V-O	sing	唱 sing	歌 song
知道	zhīdào	v	know	知 know	道 way; say
开晚会	kāiwănhuì	V-O	have an evenir	ng party	开会 attend/hold a meeting
信	xìn	v	believe		
流利	liúlì	adj	fluent	流 flow	利 sharp; benefit
不错	búcuò	adj	correct; not ba	d, pretty good	错 wrong, incorrect
普通	pŭtōng	adj	ordinary, com	mon 普 ore	dinary
普通话	pŭtōnghuà	n	Mandarin, con	nmon speech	话 speech
功夫	gōngfu	n	Kong Fu (Chir	nese martial art	
上海	Shànghǎi	p.n	Shanghai (city	y) 海 sea	ı
怪不得	guàibudé	adv	no wonder	怪 bla	ame; strange
才	cái	adv	notuntil, onl	ly	
极	jí	adv	extremely		
从来不	cóngláibù	adv	never	从来 always	s, all along
得	de	pt	verb complem	ent marker	
跟	gēn	prep/v.	/conj with, fi	rom; follow; an	nd
听	a	inter	ah (exclamatio	on; surprise etc)	)
回头见	huítóujiàn	i.e	see you later		
遍	biàn	m.w	times (for verb	)	
还	hái	adv	even; in additi	on	
不怎么样	bùzěnmeyàng	i.e	not up to much	ı	

# 第十八课 你在干什么呢?

#### **Learning Objectives**

To talk about currently continuous activities To talk about continuous activities in the past To talk about two concurrent activities

干	gàn	V	do (colloquial)	)	
给	gěi	V	give		
打电话	dădiànhuà	v	make telephor	ne call	电话 telephone
打工	dăgōng	V	work as casua	l worker	
以为	yĭwéi	v	assume wrong	gly; think	
睡觉	shuìjiào	v/n	sleep	睡 sleep	觉 nap, sleep
接	jiē	<b>V</b> .	meet; connect		
用	yòng	v/prep	use; with		
帮	bāng	V	help		
准备	zhŭnbèi	v/n	prepare	准 adjust	备 prepare
借	jiè	V	borrow; lend		
考试	kǎoshì	v/n	exam	考 test, inspe	ct 试 test; try
事	shì	n	matter; busine	ess	
练习	liànxí	n/v	exercise	练 practise	习 practice
饭馆儿	fànguǎnr	n	restaurant		
口试	kŏushì	n	oral exam		
笔试	bĭshì	n	written exam	笔 pen, penci	1, 4
情书	qíngshū	n	love letter	情 affection,	feeling
字典	zìdiăn	n	dictionary	典 decree; cla	assics
问题	wèntí	n	question	题 topic; title	
电子	diànzĭ	n	electronics	子* noun suff	îx .
最近	zuìjìn	adv	recently	最 most	
正	zhèng	adv	just, at that po	int	
一下	yíxià	adv	for a while, br	riefly, once	,,
一边儿…	一边儿…	conj	whilewhile.	(link two cor	current activities)
对了	duìle	i.e	oh, yes	d'	

# 第十九课 我刚买的电脑又便宜又好

## **Learning Objectives**

How to use attributive clauses How to express your disagreement indirectly How to express the idea of "both...and..."

## 生词

## New Words

_			
电脑	diànnăo	v	computer
√ 感兴趣	gănxìngqu	l v	be interested in 兴趣 interest 兴 pleased 趣 qù interest
生产	shēngchăn	v	produce and make produce
制造	zhìzào	v	
忘	wàng	V	make, manufacture 制 make 造 create, make forget
听	tīng	$\mathbf{v}$	listen, hear
听课	tīngkè	V	listen to/attend a lecture
手提	shŏutí	adj	
过时	guòshí	adj	portable 于 hand 提 pick up; lift dated, out of date
认真	rènzhēn		advconscientious; earnest
高兴	gāoxìng	adj	pleased
进口	jìnkŏu	n/v	
牌子	páizi	n	come in, move forward
女孩儿	nŭháir	n	brand (product) 牌 card, plaque girl 孩 child
手机	shŏujī	n	>> CITILO
产品	chănpĭn	n	, F - machine
礼物	lĭwù	n	nem, goods
东西	dōngxi	n	gift, present 礼 ritual, courteous 物 thing, object thing; object
美国	Měiguó	p.n	USA
各	gè	pron	each
种	zhŏng	m.w	kind, type
台	tái	m.w	for machine
又	yòu		dy again and
那儿	nàr	1.w	dv again, once more (又又 bothand) there
当时	dāngshí	n	
	<i>G</i>	11	at that time 当 just as, on the spot

# 第二十课 你去过长城吗?

### **Learning Objectives**

How to express an imminent future action How to express past experiences How to express two consecutive actions in sequence

生	词	New Words	
打放度玩听可大动飞国大欧德意比西长长黄黄云算假假儿说爱熊物机家陆洲国大利班城江山河南	dăsuàn fàngjià dùjià wánr tīngshuō kĕ'ài dàxióngmā dòngwùyu fēijīpiào guójiā dàlù Ōuzhōu Déguó Yìdàlì Bǐlìshí Xībānyá Chángchéng Chángjiāng Huángshān Huánghé Yúnnán	v/n v-o v-o v v adj io n in n n n n p.n p.n p.n p.n p.n p.n p.n p.n	plan 算 calculate on vacation 放 release; put 假 holiday, leave spend vacation 度 pass, spend play, have fun (+ pay a tast visit) it is said; people say + clause lovely panda 熊 bear zoo 动物 animal 动 move plane ticket 飞机 plane 飞 fly country, state continent 陆 land; landmass Europe 洲 continent Germany 德 Germany (short form); virtue Italy 意 Italy (short form); meaning; intention Belgium Spain 牙 tooth Great Wall 城 city; wall Yangtze River 江 large river Huangshan Mountain 黄 yellow 山 mountain Yellow River 河 river
<b>云四海马当些</b> 南川南上然*	Yúnnán Sìchuān Hăinán măshàng dāngrán xiē	p.n p.n p.n adv adv	Yunnan (province) 云 cloud Sichuan (province) 川 Sichuan; flat river or land Hainan Island (province) right away 马 horse of course, certainly
		n	some